

Raleigh County, WV

Risk-assessment baseline packet

County FIPS: 54081 Release: 2026-10 Data as of: 2026-09-30 Storm Events data through: 2026-06-30

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Summary

Plan status as of 2026-09-30: Approved, expires 2027-08-09. Plan: RPDC 01 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108436), approved 2022-08-10.

Since the plan was approved on 2022-08-10: 2 new hazard declarations (2 incidents) and 158 NOAA Storm Events records; details under "What changed since your last plan".

Highest expected annual loss (FEMA National Risk Index, modeled total; see B1-a): Inland Flooding (\$16,486,472 a year), Cold Wave (\$759,696) and Earthquake (\$649,121).

The tables that follow are organized by the items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B (B1-a to B2-c); each heading says which item its tables support.

TERMS USED

EAL: expected annual loss: FEMA's modeled average yearly loss from a hazard.

NRI: FEMA's National Risk Index (version 1.20, December 2025).

NFIP: National Flood Insurance Program.

RL, SRL: repetitive loss and severe repetitive loss: flood-insured properties with repeated claims (definitions in B2-c).

FMA, HMGP: Flood Mitigation Assistance and Hazard Mitigation Grant Program, FEMA mitigation grants.

PA: FEMA Public Assistance: disaster aid to governments and some nonprofits.

Zone-level: NOAA logged the event for a National Weather Service forecast zone, which may include parts of neighboring counties.

County-coded: NOAA logged the event to this county.

FIPS: the federal code for a place; 54081 is this area.

D0 to D4: U.S. Drought Monitor categories, from abnormally dry (D0) to exceptional drought (D4).

F/EF, EFU: Fujita and Enhanced Fujita tornado ratings; EFU is an unrated tornado.

kt, CONUS: knots (1 kt is about 1.15 mph); the contiguous United States.

CFR: Code of Federal Regulations.

A4-a, E1-a: other items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool (sources, and changes since the last plan).

Dollars: nominal (as reported, labeled with the year), not adjusted for inflation.

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Plan clock

Status:	Approved, expires 2027-08-09	Plan:	RPDC 01 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108436)
Approved:	2022-08-10	Days to expiry:	313
Update underway:	none recorded in FEMA's plan tracker		

What changed since your last plan (approved 2022-08-10)

New federal declarations:	2 new hazard declarations (2 incidents): DR-4861-WV (Severe Storm, Straight-Line Winds, Flooding, Landslides, and Mudslides), EM-3639-WV (Severe Winter Storm)	Storm Events records since approval:	158 records (data through 2026-06-30)
Repetitive loss now:	FMA RL 0, SRL 4 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 47	Repeat-flood change:	this release sets the baseline count.

Sources: 1, 2, 4, 6 (numbered list at the end)

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Source: 1

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry negative = days since expiry	Notes
Raleigh County	County	Approved, expires 2027-08-09	RPDC 01 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108436)	2022-08-10	2027-08-09	313	this jurisdiction approved 2022-08-16
Beckley city	City	Approved, expires 2027-08-09	RPDC 01 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108436)	2022-08-10	2027-08-09	313	this jurisdiction approved 2022-08-23
Lester town	Town	Approved, expires 2027-08-09	RPDC 01 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108436)	2022-08-10	2027-08-09	313	this jurisdiction approved 2022-09-20
Mabscott town	Town	Approved, expires 2027-08-09	RPDC 01 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108436)	2022-08-10	2027-08-09	313	this jurisdiction approved 2023-02-17
Sophia town	Town	Approved, expires 2027-08-09	RPDC 01 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108436)	2022-08-10	2027-08-09	313	this jurisdiction approved 2022-09-15
Beckley Sanitary Board	Water/Sewer Authority	Approved, expires 2027-08-09	RPDC 01 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108436)	2022-08-10	2027-08-09	313	this jurisdiction approved 2024-08-19

Plan 108436 covers 26 other participants, named in the Excel file.

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-a: hazard identification

Hazards NRI does not cover (local data needed)

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
- levee failure
- flash flood as its own subtype
- ice jams
- debris flows
- erosion (riverine and coastal)
- land subsidence and sinkholes
- expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Sources: 5, 6

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Storm Events coverage note
1	Inland Flooding	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$14,759,578	\$561	\$1,726,334	\$16,486,472	74	
2	Cold Wave	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$103,601	\$196	\$655,898	\$759,696	3	
3	Earthquake	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$507,492	n/a	\$141,629	\$649,121		Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
4	Strong Wind	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$356,215	\$1,079	\$227,559	\$584,853	192	Includes 3 High Wind and 23 Strong Wind records (NOAA non-thunderstorm wind types, outside NRI's Strong Wind definition).
5	Lightning	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$17,204	n/a	\$522,383	\$539,587	7	
6	Wildfire	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$149,958	\$20	\$60,546	\$210,524	3	
7	Hail	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$115,872	\$79	\$55,989	\$171,940	98	
8	Winter Weather	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$80,597	under \$1	\$79,934	\$160,532	63	
9	Tornado	Very Low	Very Low	\$70,698	\$20	\$51,725	\$122,442	1	
10	Ice Storm	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Low	\$87,599	n/a	\$34,159	\$121,758	1	
11	Hurricane	Very Low	Very Low	\$72,993	\$602	\$3,662	\$77,257	0	Declared 1 time; no Storm Events record of this type.
12	Landslide	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Low	\$75	n/a	\$61,029	\$61,105	0	Declared 10 times; no Storm Events record of this type.
13	Heat Wave	Very Low	Very Low	\$1	under \$1	\$23,977	\$23,979	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Storm Events coverage note
14	Avalanche	Relatively Low	Very Low	\$1	n/a	\$12,550	\$12,551	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
15	Drought	Very Low	Very Low	n/a	\$2,219	n/a	\$2,219	10	

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

NRI risk rating combines expected annual loss with social vulnerability and community resilience; EAL rating rates expected annual loss alone. Both compare this county with all U.S. counties.

Local data needed: state and local landslide records (Storm Events records this hazard only in part).

Not applicable to this county per NRI, with no federal declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996: coastal flooding, tsunami and volcanic activity. That is the evidence for leaving them out of the plan.

The state hazard mitigation plan also lists hazards for this county; FEMA asks the plan to explain any hazard it leaves out.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-b: hazard location

Affects the whole county (national data give no location within it): Cold Wave, Drought, Hail, Heat Wave, Ice Storm, Lightning, Strong Wind and Winter Weather.

Inland Flooding: The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (<https://msc.fema.gov>) for this county.

Hazards that vary within the county: highest-rated census tracts

Source: 5

Hazard	Highest-rated census tracts <i>NRI risk rating, score 0 to 100</i>
Avalanche	tract 3 (Very Low, 69.1); tract 11 (Very Low, 68.8); tract 15 (Very Low, 68.5)
Earthquake	tract 2 (Relatively Moderate, 77.9); tract 6 (Relatively Low, 75.5); tract 3 (Relatively Low, 70.5)
Hurricane	tract 11 (Relatively Low, 52.4); tract 2 (Very Low, 50.5); tract 12 (Very Low, 50.4)
Landslide	tract 12 (Relatively Moderate, 99.0); tract 9 (Relatively Moderate, 98.4); tract 11 (Relatively Moderate, 98.0)
Tornado	tract 11 (Very Low, 25.4); tract 8.02 (Very Low, 24.5); tract 2 (Very Low, 24.2)
Wildfire	tract 8.02 (Relatively Moderate, 92.7); tract 11 (Relatively Moderate, 91.4); tract 9 (Relatively Moderate, 91.2)

Up to 3 census tracts per hazard, highest National Risk Index rating first, then highest score; a tract number is the Census tract number (for example 3 is Census Tract 3). FEMA's Resilience Analysis and Planning Tool maps the National Risk Index for every tract: <https://www.fema.gov/emergency-managers/practitioners/resilience-analysis-and-planning-tool>

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-c: hazard extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Sources: 6, 7

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Avalanche	none (count and damage only)	0					
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	3 records, 2022 to 2026 (3 zone-level)	3 days to 21 days (median 12 days); 2 with a recorded value	21 consecutive days, 2026-01-20 to 2026-02-09, zone-level	Extreme Cold/Wind Chill, 2022-12-23, \$1,500,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2022 dollars)	Countywide (zone-level records).	
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	0					
Drought	U.S. Drought Monitor scale (D0 to D4)	10 records, 2024 to 2026 (10 zone-level)	91 days to 122 days (median 91 days); 3 with a recorded value	122 days (4 months), 2024-08-01 to 2024-11-30, a run of 4 consecutive Storm Events drought records, zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	hail size (inches)	120 records, 1962 to 2026	0.75 in to 3 in (median 1 in); 120 with a recorded value	3 in hail, 1962-07-23	Hail, 2002-04-28, \$700,000 property; crops not reported (2002 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Beckley city (20 records), Lester town (5 records), Sophia town (2 records), Mabscott town (1 record).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (in event narratives)	0					
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	0					Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's type; flooding from the storm is filed as Flood or Flash Flood records.
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz ice scale (local data)	1 record, 2018 (1 zone-level)		Ice Storm, 2018-11-15, \$50,000 property; \$0 crops (2018 dollars); NWS zone WVZ516		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (flood depth: FIRM)	74 records, 1996 to 2026		Flash Flood, 2001-07-08, \$40,000,000 property; crops not reported (2001 dollars)		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Beckley city (4 records), Sophia town (1 record).	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage is often \$0 or blank for floods, major ones included; FEMA Public Assistance by declaration (B1-d) shows which floods cost the most.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Debris Flow	none (count and damage only)	0					
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	7 records, 2001 to 2017		Lightning, 2012-07-23, \$30,000 property; \$0 crops (2012 dollars)		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Beckley city (2 records).	Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI's Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	26 records, 2018 to 2026 (26 zone-level)	30 kt (35 mph) to 50 kt (58 mph) (median 43 kt (49 mph)); 26 with a recorded value	50 kt (58 mph) estimated gust, High Wind, 2024-01-12; same speed and measurement basis also recorded on 2023-04-01, 2024-01-09; NWS zone WVZ516	Strong Wind, 2019-02-24, \$50,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2019 dollars)	Countywide (zone-level records).	
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	191 records, 1964 to 2026	45 kt (52 mph) to 65 kt (75 mph) (median 50 kt (58 mph)); 160 with a recorded value	65 kt (75 mph) estimated gust, Thunderstorm Wind, 2003-08-17	Thunderstorm Wind, 2012-06-29, \$3,500,000 property; \$0 crops (2012 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Beckley city (18 records), Lester town (3 records), Mabscott town (2 records), Sophia town (1 record).	
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (Fujita before Feb 2007)	7 records, 1959 to 2014	F/EF0 to F/EF3 (median F/EF1); 7 with a recorded value	F3 tornado, 1974-04-04, 9.2 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 33 yd wide, \$2,500,000 property; crops not recorded (1974 dollars), 12 direct injuries		No event record names a jurisdiction in the plan.	Before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with its whole path's rating and length; from 1996 on, each county lists its own segment. Length is not used to rank tornadoes (see Methods).
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	3 records, 1999 to 2001		No damage reported in 3 records.		No event record names a jurisdiction in the plan.	
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall: local data)	63 records, 2016 to 2026 (63 zone-level)		Winter Weather, 2022-12-22, \$5,000 property; \$0 crops (2022 dollars); NWS zone WVZ516		Countywide (zone-level records).	

In event narratives only (local data needed): wind chill, temperature, heat index, ice thickness, acres burned and snow depth; any physical measure of avalanche, debris flow and lightning.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records from zones that no NWS zone-county file places in this county (mostly before 2020) are not counted here (the Methods page explains the zone matching).

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-d: previous occurrences

Federal declarations for this county: 29 declarations covering 24 separate hazard incidents counted in this packet (declarations for the same incident count once; non-natural and evacuation-only declarations are not counted).

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Sources: 1, 2, 3

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
2026-01-24	2026-01-23	EM-3639-WV	Emergency	Severe Winter Storm	Winter Weather	no Public Assistance recorded	new since last plan; within last 5 years	
2025-02-26	2025-02-15	DR-4861-WV	Major disaster	Severe Storm, Straight-Line Winds, Flooding, Landslides, and Mudslides	Inland Flooding; Landslide; Strong Wind	\$417,475.45	new since last plan; within last 5 years	
2020-04-03	2020-01-20	DR-4517-WV	Major disaster	COVID-19 Pandemic	Non-natural, not counted	\$66,152.89		
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3450-WV	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	no Public Assistance recorded		same incident as DR-4517
2015-03-31	2015-03-03	DR-4210-WV	Major disaster	Severe Winter Storm, Flooding, Landslides, and Mudslides	Inland Flooding; Landslide; Winter Weather	\$278,243.38		
2012-11-27	2012-10-29	DR-4093-WV	Major disaster	Hurricane Sandy	Hurricane	\$96,508.27		
2012-10-29	2012-10-29	EM-3358-WV	Emergency	Hurricane Sandy	Hurricane	no Public Assistance recorded		same incident as DR-4093
2012-07-23	2012-06-29	DR-4071-WV	Major disaster	Severe Storms and Straight-Line Winds	Strong Wind	\$418,670.46		
2012-06-30	2012-06-29	EM-3345-WV	Emergency	Severe Storms	Hazard not mapped (severe storm title names no single hazard); not counted	no Public Assistance recorded		same incident as DR-4071
2010-03-29	2010-03-12	DR-1893-WV	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Flooding, Mudslides, and Landslides	Inland Flooding; Landslide	\$2,048,363.02		
2010-03-02	2009-12-18	DR-1881-WV	Major disaster	Severe Winter Storm and Snowstorm	Winter Weather	\$102,870.88		
2009-05-15	2009-05-03	DR-1838-WV	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Flooding, Mudslides, and Landslides	Inland Flooding; Landslide	\$50,380.03		
2005-09-05	2005-08-29	EM-3221-WV	Emergency	Hurricane Katrina Evacuation	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	no Public Assistance recorded		
2004-06-07	2004-05-27	DR-1522-WV	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Flooding, and Landslides	Inland Flooding; Landslide	\$23,259.54		
2003-11-21	2003-11-11	DR-1500-WV	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Flooding, and Landslides	Inland Flooding; Landslide	\$69,611.46		
2003-03-14	2003-02-16	DR-1455-WV	Major disaster	Severe Winter Storm, Record/Near Record Snow, Heavy Rains, Flooding and Landslides	Inland Flooding; Landslide; Winter Weather	\$6,717.45		
2002-05-05	2002-05-02	DR-1410-WV	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Flooding and Landslides	Inland Flooding; Landslide	PA not declared for this county		

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance	Flags	Notes
						<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>		
2001-11-16	2001-11-16	FM-2391-WV	Fire management	Wv - Southeast Fire Complex - 11/16/2001	Wildfire	no Public Assistance recorded		
2001-06-03	2001-05-15	DR-1378-WV	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Flooding and Landslides	Inland Flooding; Landslide	\$301,460.97		
1996-05-23	1996-05-15	DR-1115-WV	Major disaster	Flooding, Heavy Winds	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		
1996-01-25	1996-01-19	DR-1096-WV	Major disaster	Flooding	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Landslide	PA not declared for this county		
1996-01-13	1996-01-06	DR-1084-WV	Major disaster	Blizzard of 96 (Severe Snow Storm)	Winter Weather	no Public Assistance recorded		
1993-03-17	1993-03-13	EM-3109-WV	Emergency	Severe Snowfall & Winter Storm	Winter Weather	no Public Assistance recorded		
1980-08-15	1980-08-15	DR-628-WV	Major disaster	Severe Storms & Flooding	Inland Flooding	PA not declared for this county		
1977-04-07	1977-04-07	DR-531-WV	Major disaster	Severe Storms & Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		
1977-01-19	1977-01-19	EM-3021-WV	Emergency	Drought	Drought	no Public Assistance recorded		
1974-04-11	1974-04-11	DR-426-WV	Major disaster	Severe Storms & Flooding	Inland Flooding	PA not declared for this county		
1972-02-27	1972-02-27	DR-323-WV	Major disaster	Heavy Rains & Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		
1967-03-13	1967-03-13	DR-224-WV	Major disaster	Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		

School districts and special districts in this county: \$1,870,330.56 (included in the county total above). Public Assistance matched by applicant name to the school districts and special districts FEMA lists as plan participants in this county. They have no row of their own in the jurisdiction table, so their total is listed here. These dollars are already included in the county PA column of the declarations table (the FEMA record places each applicant in this county), so this line is not added to it.

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Statewide declarations

Source: 2

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard
1964-03-20	1964-03-20	DR-165-WV	Major disaster	Severe Storms & Flooding	Inland Flooding
1963-03-13	1963-03-13	DR-147-WV	Major disaster	Severe Storms & Flooding	Inland Flooding
1962-03-09	1962-03-09	DR-125-WV	Major disaster	Severe Storm, High Tides & Flooding	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Coastal Flooding
1961-07-23	1961-07-23	DR-117-WV	Major disaster	Floods	Inland Flooding
1957-01-31	1957-01-31	DR-67-WV	Major disaster	Flood	Inland Flooding
1954-08-04	1954-08-04	DR-21-WV	Major disaster	Flood	Inland Flooding

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county, so they are listed on every county page in the state and not counted with county rows. Local data needed: whether each one affected this county.

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Sources: 2, 6, 7

Hazard	Storm Events records, all years on file <i>(years in the Period column)</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	In the 12 months before plan approval <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents, all years <i>separate disasters</i>	Declared since approval <i>separate disasters</i>	Period	Statement
Avalanche	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Cold Wave	3	3	0	3	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Drought	10	10	0	10	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Earthquake	0	0	0	0	0	0		Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	120	4	2	6	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Hurricane	0	0	0	0	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No Storm Events records of this type; 1 federal declared incident (see declarations table)
Ice Storm	1	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Inland Flooding	74	30	6	35	16	1	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0	0	0	0	10	1	1996 to 2026-06-30	No Storm Events records of this type; 10 federal declared incidents (see declarations table)
Lightning	7	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Strong Wind	217	79	10	89	2	1	1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 3 High Wind and 23 Strong Wind records.
Tornado	7	0	0	0	0	0	1950 to 2026-06-30	
Wildfire	3	0	0	0	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Winter Weather	63	32	4	36	6	1	1996 to 2026-06-30	

Notable Storm Events records

Sources: 1, 6, 7

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Deaths, injuries <i>direct only</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2026-01-20	Cold/Wind Chill		\$0 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2026 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone WVZ516 (SOUTHEAST RALEIGH), zone-level	new since last plan; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill
2024-08-01	Drought		\$0 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2024 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone WVZ515 (NORTHWEST RALEIGH), zone-level	new since last plan; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Drought
2024-01-12	High Wind	50 kt (58 mph) estimated gust	\$10,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2024 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone WVZ516 (SOUTHEAST RALEIGH), zone-level	new since last plan; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind
2022-12-22	Winter Weather		\$5,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2022 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone WVZ516 (SOUTHEAST RALEIGH), zone-level	new since last plan; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet
2018-11-15	Ice Storm		\$50,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2018 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone WVZ516 (SOUTHEAST RALEIGH), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: Ice Storm
2012-07-23	Lightning		\$30,000 property; \$0 crops (2012 dollars)	0, 0	COOL RIDGE		B1-c worst recorded: Lightning
2010-03-13	Flood		\$4,000,000 property; \$0 crops (2010 dollars)	2, 0	BESOCO to PLUTO		deaths or injuries recorded
2003-08-17	Thunderstorm Wind	65 kt (75 mph) estimated gust	\$30,000 property; crops not reported (2003 dollars)	0, 0	DAMERON		B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
2001-07-08	Flash Flood		\$40,000,000 property; crops not reported (2001 dollars)	0, 0	WEST PORTION		B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood
1997-06-01	Flash Flood		\$200,000 property; crops not reported (1997 dollars)	2, 0	WESTERN PORTION		deaths or injuries recorded
1974-04-04	Tornado	F3, 9.2 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 33 yd wide	\$2,500,000 property; crops not recorded (1974 dollars)	0, 12	location not recorded		deaths or injuries recorded
1962-07-23	Hail	3 in	damage not recorded (pre-1996 record)	0, 0	location not recorded		B1-c worst recorded: Hail

The full list is in the Excel file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (505 rows).

Location is the place NOAA recorded, as written in its data; it need not be a jurisdiction in this plan.

Local data needed: state-declared emergencies, from your state emergency management agency (federal data do not include them).

FEMA's declaration data list no tribal or special-area declarations for this state.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-e: probability of future events

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Sources: 5, 6

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Avalanche	0.01	events per year	about 1 in 100 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	0	1994 to 2023 (30 years)	see B1-f	0.01 is NRI's minimum avalanche frequency for a county in an avalanche susceptibility zone; NRI records no avalanche here, so the descriptor reflects the floor, not local events.
Cold Wave	1.98	event-days per year	about 1.98 days per year	Possible	Storm Events event-days in 1 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (3.33%)	37.7	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	
Drought	0.831	event-days per year	about 0.831 days per year	Possible	Storm Events event-days in 2 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (6.67%)	21	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	
Earthquake	0.00137	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor-damage shaking in a year: 0.137%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor (Storm Events does not record earthquakes).
Hail	2.98	events per year	about 2.98 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	113.0 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	0.163	event-days per year	about 0.163 days per year		Storm Events event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	2.54	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	No Storm Events heat wave record, 1996 to 2025
Hurricane	0.0152	events per year	about 1 in 66 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	8	1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	NRI counts hurricane and tropical storm tracks passing within storm-force wind range; federal declarations are in B1-d.
Ice Storm	0.396	event-days per year	about 0.396 days per year	Possible	Storm Events event-days in 1 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (3.33%)	27	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	
Inland Flooding	1.68	event-days per year	about 1.68 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event-days in 23 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (76.7%)	47	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Landslide	1.7	events per year (modeled)	about 1.7 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	46	days per year with a strike	about 46 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	
Strong Wind	1.32	events per year	about 1.32 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	51	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Tornado	0.0395	events per year	about 1 in 25 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	
Wildfire	0.00371	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.371%	Likely	Storm Events records in 3 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (10%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Winter Weather	14.7	event-days per year	about 14.7 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event-days in 10 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (33.3%)	280	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) is the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025) estimate of how often a hazard affects this county in a year; it is not recorded events divided by years, and its unit differs by hazard (events, event-days, or days with a lightning strike per year). For earthquake, wildfire, coastal flooding and tsunami the value is the chance (or number of events) at a location in the county, not across the county, so no "1 in N years" is given and the descriptor comes from Storm Events where it has a record (none for earthquake). The Methods page gives each hazard's method, from FEMA's National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20.

Where NRI gives event-days, the descriptor comes from the share of years with a Storm Events record; NRI's source records more events, so the two differ.

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Sources: 5, 6

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Source: 6

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	53	30	1.77
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	113	30	3.77
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	1	30	0.0333
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	32	30	1.07
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	1	30	0.0333
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	0	30	0

The bands show how often events of each severity were recorded in this county, to profile how severe events have been (FEMA's probability item asks for the range of intensities).

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions (<https://resilience.climate.gov/>).

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-f: hazards that vary across jurisdictions

Range of census tract risk within the county

Source: 5

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	NRI risk score, 0 to 100			Tracts by rating
		Min	Median	Max	
Avalanche	7 of 17	66.0	67.8	69.1	Very Low 7, Not Applicable 10
Cold Wave	17 of 17	38.3	50.6	60.7	Relatively Moderate 11, Relatively Low 6
Drought	4 of 17	69.1	75.5	80.9	Relatively Low 1, Very Low 3, No Rating 13
Earthquake	17 of 17	36.5	54.6	77.9	Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 14, Very Low 2
Hail	17 of 17	48.4	60.3	65.7	Relatively Low 17
Heat Wave	17 of 17	2.2	2.8	4.5	Very Low 17
Hurricane	17 of 17	41.7	48.0	52.4	Relatively Low 1, Very Low 16
Ice Storm	17 of 17	48.9	66.9	74.3	Relatively Moderate 7, Relatively Low 10
Inland Flooding	17 of 17	12.0	64.3	99.5	Very High 2, Relatively High 2, Relatively Moderate 10, Relatively Low 2, Very Low 1
Landslide	17 of 17	57.2	91.2	99.0	Relatively Moderate 4, Relatively Low 10, Very Low 3
Lightning	17 of 17	74.2	87.1	93.6	Relatively High 13, Relatively Moderate 4
Strong Wind	17 of 17	57.9	74.9	81.8	Relatively Moderate 17
Tornado	17 of 17	11.3	20.7	25.4	Very Low 17
Wildfire	17 of 17	28.6	82.5	92.7	Relatively Moderate 5, Relatively Low 7, Very Low 5
Winter Weather	17 of 17	70.7	83.8	89.5	Relatively High 13, Relatively Moderate 4

Drought: Agriculture is all of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

The score ranks a tract against all U.S. tracts (100 = highest). The rating is FEMA's category for the tract's risk value, computed differently, so the two can disagree.

Frequency data for cold wave, drought, hail, heat wave, ice storm, lightning, strong wind and winter weather are county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone), the same for every jurisdiction; the tract range mostly reflects where buildings and people are (crop and livestock value where a line above names agriculture).

Each jurisdiction (starting figures from federal data)

Sources: 1, 3, 4, 6

Jurisdiction	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss	Public Assistance to this jurisdiction	Event records naming this place
			FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition	FEMA records matched by applicant name; federal share obligated, nominal dollars	all years; since its plan
Raleigh County	County	Approved, expires 2027-08-09	FMA RL 0, SRL 2; any 36	\$12,017.28	0 total; 0 since its plan
Beckley city	City	Approved, expires 2027-08-09	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 5	\$136,801.90	44 total; 5 since its plan
Lester town	Town	Approved, expires 2027-08-09	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$2,630.78	8 total; 0 since its plan
Mabscott town	Town	Approved, expires 2027-08-09	FMA RL 0, SRL 2; any 4	\$34,271.68	3 total; 0 since its plan
Sophia town	Town	Approved, expires 2027-08-09	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 1	\$41,361.28	4 total; 0 since its plan

Repetitive-loss counts are for whole NFIP communities, which can extend beyond this county (see the note in B2-c).

School districts and special districts get a plan clock row only.

County Public Assistance in B1-d also includes applicants filed under the county that are not jurisdictions in this plan (for example state agencies, special districts and nonprofits), so the jurisdiction rows add up to less.

Supports FEMA checklist items B2-a and B2-b: vulnerability and potential impacts

Local data needed

The table below gives county-level starting figures; the plan describes impacts for each jurisdiction and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per jurisdiction per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Sources: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2022-08-10 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Avalanche	\$3,418,895	n/a	3	\$1	n/a	\$12,550	under 0.0001%				
Cold Wave	\$15,023,795,864	\$3,881,825	74,558	\$103,601	\$196	\$655,898	0.00069%		\$1,500,000		
Drought	n/a	\$950,525	n/a	n/a	\$2,219	n/a	0.233% (agriculture)		\$0		NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown
Earthquake	\$25,481,754,036	n/a	74,591	\$507,492	n/a	\$141,629	0.00199%				
Hail	\$15,023,795,864	\$3,881,825	74,558	\$115,872	\$79	\$55,989	0.000771%		\$0		
Heat Wave	\$15,023,795,864	\$3,881,825	74,558	\$1	under \$1	\$23,977	under 0.0001%				
Hurricane	\$14,911,478,217	\$3,394,586	73,861	\$72,993	\$602	\$3,662	0.00049%				
Ice Storm	\$15,023,795,864	n/a	74,558	\$87,599	n/a	\$34,159	0.000583%				

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2022-08-10 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Inland Flooding	\$15,007,248,043	\$120,284	3,361	\$14,759,578	\$561	\$1,726,334	n/a (see note)	\$25,050		\$417,475.45	NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b.
Landslide	\$1,896,016,088	n/a	10,534	\$75	n/a	\$61,029	under 0.0001%			\$417,475.45	
Lightning	\$15,023,795,864	n/a	74,558	\$17,204	n/a	\$522,383	0.000115%				
Strong Wind	\$15,023,795,864	\$3,881,825	74,558	\$356,215	\$1,079	\$227,559	0.00237%	\$88,900	\$46,250	\$417,475.45	Storm Events damage since the plan includes 2 zone-level High Wind records (\$15,000) and 15 zone-level Strong Wind records (\$31,250): NOAA non-thunderstorm wind types, outside NRI's Strong Wind definition.
Tornado	\$15,023,795,864	\$3,881,825	74,558	\$70,698	\$20	\$51,725	0.000471%				
Wildfire	\$483,093,998	\$796,543	9,460	\$149,958	\$20	\$60,546	0.031%				
Winter Weather	\$15,023,795,864	\$3,881,825	74,558	\$80,597	under \$1	\$79,934	0.000536%		\$5,000	no Public Assistance recorded (1 declaration)	

Totals since 2022-08-10 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 95 county-coded records, 95 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$113,950; 63 zone-level records, 63 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$1,551,250 reported for the zone; Public Assistance: \$417,475.45 on 2 counted declarations, 1 of them with Public Assistance.

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column does not add up to the total; the unit total counts each declaration once.

NRI computes earthquake exposure on its own basis, so it exceeds the county building value in B2-a.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-a: vulnerability (county context)

County context

Source: 5

Measure	Value
Population	74,558
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$15,023,795,864
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$3,881,825
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Relatively Low
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$16,326,662
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$3,657,374
Social vulnerability rating	Relatively High
Community resilience rating	Relatively Low
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; this table gives the property part and the population-equivalence part as separate rows.

Social vulnerability: higher means people are more likely to be harmed and slower to recover. Community resilience: lower means the community is less able to recover. High social vulnerability and low resilience both raise the NRI risk rating.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-c: repetitive loss properties

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Sources: 1, 4

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	4
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	47	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	4

The state NFIP coordinator's list, the source FEMA's Handbook names, often uses the NFIP insurance definition (second row).

Repeat-flood properties: county total and NFIP communities

Sources: 1, 4

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	0	4	47	4	47	0	6
of which: Raleigh County (unincorporated area)	0	2	36	2	36	0	2
of which: Beckley city	0	0	5	0	5	0	3
of which: Rhodell town (community ID not in plan data)	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
of which: Sophia town	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
of which: Mabscott town	0	2	4	2	4	0	0

Repeat-flood properties by jurisdiction in the plan (NFIP community)

Sources: 1, 4

Jurisdiction	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
Raleigh County	540169	0	2	36	2	36	0	2
Beckley city	540170	0	0	5	0	5	0	3
Lester town	540171	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mabscott town	540286	0	2	4	2	4	0	0
Sophia town	540174	0	0	1	0	1	0	1

Counts by occupancy group for each jurisdiction are in the Excel file, sheet "B2-c Jurisdictions".

Jurisdiction rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each jurisdiction row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group

Sources: 1, 4

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
single-family residential	0	2	38	2	38	0	4
2 to 4 unit residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
other residential	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
non-residential	0	2	8	2	8	0	2
not reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class; institutional properties are counted in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites. NFIP repetitive loss (the FEMA insurance definition) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years, and a property can leave that group once it is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured. The Methods page gives the OpenFEMA field details.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (FEMA's data date 2026-08-02; file version 2026-08-04). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

In this county 0 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 47 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Tables cite these sources by number. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-29T134039Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-29T162832Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-29T150754Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
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5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip), https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx (used to match place names and codes; no table prints its values)

What this packet is and what the plan adds

This packet is the federal data for the plan's risk assessment (the summary on page 1 says how it is organized); the plan and FEMA's review decide whether each item is met.

The plan adds what only the community has: local data on assets, critical facilities, development and each jurisdiction's impacts; local hazard history, including state-declared emergencies; the mitigation strategy; and adoption.

How the federal data are built: National Risk Index values are FEMA's model, not counts of events. Storm Events is more complete from 1996; zone-level records are placed by forecast zone, not by location in the county. Public Assistance for a jurisdiction is matched by applicant name. The Methods page gives every rule and the known edge cases.

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Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: contact@hazardplain.org