

# Oconto County, WI

## Risk-assessment baseline packet

**County FIPS:** 55083    **Release:** 2026-10    **Data as of:** 2026-09-30    **Storm Events data through:** 2026-06-30

**Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data. It is not a FEMA document and is not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or any state agency.**

### Summary

Plan status as of 2026-09-30: Expired on 2025-09-30. Plan: Oconto County (FEMA plan 106780), approved 2020-10-01.

Since the plan was approved on 2020-10-01: no new hazard declaration and 66 NOAA Storm Events records; details under "What changed since your last plan".

Highest expected annual loss (FEMA National Risk Index, modeled total; see B1-a): Inland Flooding (\$12,535,845 a year), Cold Wave (\$5,585,732) and Tornado (\$1,792,254).

The tables that follow are organized by the items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B (B1-a to B2-c); each heading says which item its tables support.

### TERMS USED

**EAL:** expected annual loss: FEMA's modeled average yearly loss from a hazard.

**NRI:** FEMA's National Risk Index (version 1.20, December 2025).

**NFIP:** National Flood Insurance Program.

**RL, SRL:** repetitive loss and severe repetitive loss: flood-insured properties with repeated claims (definitions in B2-c).

**FMA, HMGP:** Flood Mitigation Assistance and Hazard Mitigation Grant Program, FEMA mitigation grants.

**PA:** FEMA Public Assistance: disaster aid to governments and some nonprofits.

**Zone-level:** NOAA logged the event for a National Weather Service forecast zone, which may include parts of neighboring counties.

**County-coded:** NOAA logged the event to this county.

**FIPS:** the federal code for a place; 55083 is this area.

**D0 to D4:** U.S. Drought Monitor categories, from abnormally dry (D0) to exceptional drought (D4).

**F/EF, EFU:** Fujita and Enhanced Fujita tornado ratings; EFU is an unrated tornado.

**kt, CONUS:** knots (1 kt is about 1.15 mph); the contiguous United States.

**CFR:** Code of Federal Regulations.

**A4-a, E1-a:** other items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool (sources, and changes since the last plan).

**Dollars:** nominal (as reported, labeled with the year), not adjusted for inflation.

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Plan clock

|                  |                                      |                    |                                  |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| Status:          | Expired on 2025-09-30                | Plan:              | Oconto County (FEMA plan 106780) |
| Approved:        | 2020-10-01                           | Days since expiry: | 365                              |
| Update underway: | none recorded in FEMA's plan tracker |                    |                                  |

Until a new plan is approved, FEMA mitigation project grants (HMGP, FMA) need a FEMA exception (44 CFR 201.6(a)(3)).

|                                                         |                                                  |                                      |                                       |
|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| What changed since your last plan (approved 2020-10-01) |                                                  |                                      |                                       |
| New federal declarations:                               | none                                             | Storm Events records since approval: | 66 records (data through 2026-06-30)  |
| Repetitive loss now:                                    | FMA RL 0, SRL 0 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 7 | Repeat-flood change:                 | this release sets the baseline count. |
| Sources: 1, 2, 4, 6 (numbered list at the end)          |                                                  |                                      |                                       |

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Source: 1

| Jurisdiction      | Type    | Status                                                                   | Plan                                                                               | Approved                                 | Expires                 | Days to expiry<br><i>negative = days since expiry</i> | Update underway                                       | Notes                                      |
|-------------------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Oconto County     | County  | Expired on 2025-09-30                                                    | Oconto County (FEMA plan 106780)                                                   | 2020-10-01                               | 2025-09-30              | -365                                                  |                                                       |                                            |
| Gillett city      | City    | Expired on 2025-09-30                                                    | Oconto County (FEMA plan 106780)                                                   | 2020-10-01                               | 2025-09-30              | -365                                                  |                                                       |                                            |
| Lena village      | Village | Expired on 2025-09-30                                                    | Oconto County (FEMA plan 106780)                                                   | 2020-10-01                               | 2025-09-30              | -365                                                  |                                                       |                                            |
| Oconto city       | City    | Expired on 2025-09-30                                                    | Oconto County (FEMA plan 106780)                                                   | 2020-10-01                               | 2025-09-30              | -365                                                  |                                                       |                                            |
| Oconto Falls city | City    | Expired on 2025-09-30                                                    | Oconto County (FEMA plan 106780)                                                   | 2020-10-01                               | 2025-09-30              | -365                                                  |                                                       |                                            |
| Pulaski village   | Village | Plan 112031 approved 2026-07-01, pending adoption here; not yet eligible | Brown County 2026 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 112031), pending adoption here | 2026-07-01 by FEMA; not yet adopted here | 2031-06-30 once adopted |                                                       | FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption | Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan. |
| Suring village    | Village | Expired on 2025-09-30                                                    | Oconto County (FEMA plan 106780)                                                   | 2020-10-01                               | 2025-09-30              | -365                                                  |                                                       |                                            |

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

## Supports FEMA checklist item B1-a: hazard identification

Hazards NRI does not cover (local data needed)

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
- levee failure
- flash flood as its own subtype
- ice jams
- debris flows
- erosion (riverine and coastal)
- land subsidence and sinkholes
- expansive soils

### The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Sources: 5, 6

| Rank<br>by EAL | Hazard           | NRI risk<br>rating  | EAL rating          | EAL buildings<br><i>modeled dollars<br/>per year</i> | EAL agriculture<br><i>modeled dollars<br/>per year</i> | Cost of expected<br>deaths and injuries<br><i>FEMA's dollar value per<br/>year, not property<br/>damage</i> | EAL total (see<br>note)<br><i>modeled dollars<br/>per year</i> | Storm Events<br>records, 1996 to<br>2026-06-30<br><i>count</i> | Storm Events coverage note                                                                                                           |
|----------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1              | Inland Flooding  | Relatively Low      | Relatively Low      | \$12,471,087                                         | \$53,285                                               | \$11,474                                                                                                    | \$12,535,845                                                   | 31                                                             |                                                                                                                                      |
| 2              | Cold Wave        | Relatively Moderate | Relatively High     | \$26                                                 | \$230,312                                              | \$5,355,395                                                                                                 | \$5,585,732                                                    | 17                                                             | Includes 3 Frost/Freeze records (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition; counted in this table and in B1-d, not in the B1-e descriptor). |
| 3              | Tornado          | Relatively Low      | Relatively Low      | \$1,180,528                                          | \$1,730                                                | \$609,996                                                                                                   | \$1,792,254                                                    | 7                                                              |                                                                                                                                      |
| 4              | Lightning        | Relatively High     | Relatively High     | \$24,586                                             | n/a                                                    | \$978,571                                                                                                   | \$1,003,157                                                    | 6                                                              |                                                                                                                                      |
| 5              | Hail             | Relatively Moderate | Relatively Moderate | \$572,757                                            | \$38,057                                               | \$53,821                                                                                                    | \$664,635                                                      | 74                                                             |                                                                                                                                      |
| 6              | Strong Wind      | Relatively Moderate | Relatively Moderate | \$124,384                                            | \$99,667                                               | \$371,438                                                                                                   | \$595,489                                                      | 101                                                            | Includes 5 High Wind and 11 Strong Wind records (NOAA non-thunderstorm wind types, outside NRI's Strong Wind definition).            |
| 7              | Heat Wave        | Very Low            | Very Low            | \$1,008                                              | \$1                                                    | \$121,041                                                                                                   | \$122,050                                                      | 4                                                              |                                                                                                                                      |
| 8              | Winter Weather   | Relatively Low      | Relatively Low      | \$5,429                                              | \$1,541                                                | \$36,478                                                                                                    | \$43,448                                                       | 110                                                            |                                                                                                                                      |
| 9              | Ice Storm        | Relatively Low      | Relatively Low      | \$7,250                                              | n/a                                                    | \$29,474                                                                                                    | \$36,723                                                       | 9                                                              |                                                                                                                                      |
| 10             | Wildfire         | Very Low            | Very Low            | \$22,526                                             | \$27                                                   | \$1,528                                                                                                     | \$24,081                                                       | 0                                                              | No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).                                                             |
| 11             | Earthquake       | Very Low            | Very Low            | \$11,221                                             | n/a                                                    | \$2,251                                                                                                     | \$13,472                                                       |                                                                | Storm Events does not record earthquakes.                                                                                            |
| 12             | Coastal Flooding | Very Low            | Very Low            | \$11,539                                             | n/a                                                    | \$1,000                                                                                                     | \$12,538                                                       | 0                                                              | No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).                                                             |

| Rank<br>by EAL | Hazard    | NRI risk<br>rating   | EAL rating                   | EAL buildings<br><i>modeled dollars<br/>per year</i> | EAL agriculture<br><i>modeled dollars<br/>per year</i> | Cost of expected<br>deaths and injuries<br><i>FEMA's dollar value per<br/>year, not property<br/>damage</i> | EAL total (see<br>note)<br><i>modeled dollars<br/>per year</i> | Storm Events<br>records, 1996 to<br>2026-06-30<br><i>count</i> | Storm Events coverage note                                               |
|----------------|-----------|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 13             | Landslide | Relatively<br>Low    | Very Low                     | \$325                                                | n/a                                                    | \$3,106                                                                                                     | \$3,431                                                        | 0                                                              | No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). |
| 14             | Drought   | Very Low             | Very Low                     | n/a                                                  | \$59                                                   | n/a                                                                                                         | \$59                                                           | 29                                                             |                                                                          |
| 15             | Hurricane | No Rating            | No Expected<br>Annual Losses | \$0                                                  | \$0                                                    | \$0                                                                                                         | \$0                                                            | 0                                                              | No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). |
|                | Tsunami   | Insufficient<br>Data | Insufficient Data            | n/a                                                  | n/a                                                    | n/a                                                                                                         | n/a                                                            | 0                                                              | No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). |

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

NRI risk rating combines expected annual loss with social vulnerability and community resilience; EAL rating rates expected annual loss alone. Both compare this county with all U.S. counties.

Local data needed: state and local wildfire, landslide and tsunami records (Storm Events records these hazards only in part).

*Not applicable to this county per NRI, with no federal declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996: avalanche and volcanic activity. That is the evidence for leaving them out of the plan.*

The state hazard mitigation plan also lists hazards for this county; FEMA asks the plan to explain any hazard it leaves out.

## Supports FEMA checklist item B1-b: hazard location

Affects the whole county (national data give no location within it): Cold Wave, Drought, Hail, Heat Wave, Ice Storm, Lightning, Strong Wind and Winter Weather.

Coastal Flooding and Inland Flooding: The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (<https://msc.fema.gov>) for this county.

### Hazards that vary within the county: highest-rated census tracts

Source: 5

| Hazard     | Highest-rated census tracts<br><i>NRI risk rating, score 0 to 100</i>                                         |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Earthquake | tract 1012 (Very Low, 11.8); tract 1010 (Very Low, 8.8); tract 1013.02 (Very Low, 8.7)                        |
| Hurricane  | no tract has a National Risk Index rating for this hazard                                                     |
| Landslide  | tract 1003 (Relatively Low, 95.5); tract 1005 (Relatively Low, 89.6); tract 1011 (Relatively Low, 83.1)       |
| Tornado    | tract 1013.02 (Relatively High, 80.9); tract 1012 (Relatively High, 77.8); tract 1011 (Relatively High, 75.6) |
| Tsunami    | no tract has a National Risk Index rating for this hazard                                                     |
| Wildfire   | tract 1013.02 (Relatively Low, 78.7); tract 1003 (Relatively Low, 78.1); tract 1011 (Relatively Low, 78.0)    |

Up to 3 census tracts per hazard, highest National Risk Index rating first, then highest score; a tract number is the Census tract number (for example 1012 is Census Tract 1012). FEMA's Resilience Analysis and Planning Tool maps the National Risk Index for every tract: <https://www.fema.gov/emergency-managers/practitioners/resilience-analysis-and-planning-tool>

## Supports FEMA checklist item B1-c: hazard extent

### Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Sources: 6, 7

| Hazard                                            | Scale                                     | Records<br><i>count and years</i>        | Observed range                                                  | Worst recorded event                                                                                                   | Most damaging<br>(when different)                                      | How it applies to jurisdictions                                                                                                                                                          | Note                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Coastal Flood, Storm Surge/ Tide                  | none in data (flood depth: FIRM)          | 0                                        |                                                                 |                                                                                                                        |                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                          | Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map.                                                                                                                                                           |
| Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill          | wind chill                                | 14 records, 1996 to 2026 (14 zone-level) | 1 day to 7 days (median 2 days); 12 with a recorded value       | 7 consecutive days, 1996-01-30 to 1996-02-05, zone-level                                                               |                                                                        | Countywide (zone-level records).                                                                                                                                                         | Cold/Wind Chill records from May to September (a frost night, not a cold wave) are counted but not used for the longest run.                                                                                  |
| Frost/Freeze (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition) | crop damage                               | 3 records, 2000 (3 zone-level)           |                                                                 | No crop damage reported in 3 records.                                                                                  |                                                                        | Countywide (zone-level records).                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Drought                                           | U.S. Drought Monitor scale (D0 to D4)     | 29 records, 1999 to 2026 (29 zone-level) | 3 days to 211 days (median 31.5 days); 12 with a recorded value | 211 days (about 6.9 months), 2008-09-30 to 2009-04-28, a run of 8 consecutive Storm Events drought records, zone-level |                                                                        | Countywide (zone-level records).                                                                                                                                                         | Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.                                          |
| Earthquake                                        | Modified Mercalli (local data)            | 0                                        |                                                                 |                                                                                                                        |                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                          | Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.                                                                                                                          |
| Hail                                              | hail size (inches)                        | 86 records, 1965 to 2026                 | 0.75 in to 4 in (median 1 in); 86 with a recorded value         | 4 in hail, 2015-08-02; same size also recorded on 2006-07-01, 2015-08-02                                               | Hail, 2006-07-01, \$2,250,000 property; \$750,000 crops (2006 dollars) | Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Oconto city (10 records), Lena village (9 records), Suring village (7 records), Gillett city (5 records), Oconto Falls city (2 records). |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Excessive Heat, Heat                              | heat index (in event narratives)          | 4 records, 1998 to 2026 (4 zone-level)   | 1 day to 9 days (median 3 days); 3 with a recorded value        | 9 consecutive days, 1999-07-23 to 1999-07-31, zone-level                                                               |                                                                        | Countywide (zone-level records).                                                                                                                                                         | Heat records from November to March (unseasonable warmth, not a heat wave) are counted but not used for the longest run.                                                                                      |
| Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression    | Saffir-Simpson                            | 0                                        |                                                                 |                                                                                                                        |                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                          | Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's type; flooding from the storm is filed as Flood or Flash Flood records.                                                                  |
| Ice Storm                                         | Sperry-Piltz ice scale (local data)       | 9 records, 1996 to 2026 (9 zone-level)   |                                                                 | No damage reported in 9 records.                                                                                       |                                                                        | Countywide (zone-level records).                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood               | damage and flood days (flood depth: FIRM) | 31 records, 1996 to 2022 (11 zone-level) |                                                                 | Flood, 2019-12-30, \$384,000 property; \$0 crops (2019 dollars)                                                        |                                                                        | Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Oconto city (17 records), Oconto Falls city (2 records), Suring village (1 record). Zone-level records (11) apply countywide.            | Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage is often \$0 or blank for floods, major ones included; FEMA Public Assistance by declaration (B1-d) shows which floods cost the most. |

| Hazard                                                                      | Scale                                                                              | Records<br><i>count and years</i>          | Observed range                                                                      | Worst recorded event                                                                                                                                      | Most damaging<br>(when different)                                                       | How it applies to jurisdictions                                                                                                                                                         | Note                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Debris Flow                                                                 | none (count and damage only)                                                       | 0                                          |                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Lightning                                                                   | annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names) | 6 records, 1998 to 2026                    |                                                                                     | Lightning, 2014-08-03, \$0 property; \$0 crops (2014 dollars), 2 direct deaths                                                                            | Lightning, 2026-06-10, \$100,000 property; \$0 crops (2026 dollars)                     | Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Oconto city (1 record).                                                                                                                 | Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties.                                                                                                                                                              |
| High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI's Strong Wind definition)            | wind speed (kt and mph)                                                            | 16 records, 1997 to 2015 (16 zone-level)   | 39 kt (45 mph) to 50 kt (58 mph) (median 45.5 kt (52 mph)); 4 with a recorded value | 50 kt (58 mph) estimated, High Wind, 2001-04-07; NWS zone WIZ021                                                                                          | High Wind, 1998-11-10, \$20,000 property; crops not reported (zone total, 1998 dollars) | Countywide (zone-level records).                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Thunderstorm Wind                                                           | wind speed (kt and mph)                                                            | 115 records, 1966 to 2025                  | 50 kt (58 mph) to 78 kt (90 mph) (median 52 kt (60 mph)); 82 with a recorded value  | 78 kt (90 mph) estimated gust, Thunderstorm Wind, 2010-07-27                                                                                              | Thunderstorm Wind, 2019-07-19, \$350,000 property; \$0 crops (2019 dollars)             | Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Oconto Falls city (7 records), Gillett city (6 records), Oconto city (6 records), Lena village (4 records), Suring village (3 records). |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Tornado                                                                     | Enhanced Fujita (Fujita before Feb 2007)                                           | 15 records, 1966 to 2025                   | F/EF0 to F/EF3 (median F/EF1); 15 with a recorded value                             | F3 tornado, 1971-09-28, 16.4 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 300 yd wide, \$250,000 property; crops not recorded (1971 dollars), 4 direct injuries | Tornado, 2007-06-07, \$10,500,000 property; \$0 crops (2007 dollars)                    | Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Gillett city (2 records), Oconto city (2 records).                                                                                      | Before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with its whole path's rating and length; from 1996 on, each county lists its own segment. Length is not used to rank tornadoes (see Methods). |
| Tsunami                                                                     | none (count and damage only)                                                       | 0                                          |                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Wildfire                                                                    | acres burned (local data)                                                          | 0                                          |                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet | none in data (snowfall: local data)                                                | 110 records, 1996 to 2026 (110 zone-level) |                                                                                     | Winter Storm, 2018-04-13, \$50,000 property; \$0 crops (2018 dollars); NWS zone WIZ074                                                                    |                                                                                         | Countywide (zone-level records).                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |

In event narratives only (local data needed): wind chill, temperature, heat index, ice thickness, acres burned and snow depth; any physical measure of debris flow, lightning and tsunami.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records from zones that no NWS zone-county file places in this county (mostly before 2020) are not counted here (the Methods page explains the zone matching).

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-d: previous occurrences

Federal declarations for this county: 6 declarations covering 3 separate hazard incidents counted in this packet (declarations for the same incident count once; non-natural and evacuation-only declarations are not counted).

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Sources: 1, 2, 3

| Declared   | Incident began | FEMA number | Type           | Title                                                       | Mapped hazard                                                        | County Public Assistance<br><i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i> | Flags                                 | Notes                    |
|------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2020-04-04 | 2020-01-20     | DR-4520-WI  | Major disaster | COVID-19 Pandemic                                           | Non-natural, not counted                                             | \$118,025.68                                                                | in the 12 months before plan approval |                          |
| 2020-03-13 | 2020-01-20     | EM-3454-WI  | Emergency      | COVID-19                                                    | Non-natural, not counted                                             | no Public Assistance recorded                                               | in the 12 months before plan approval | same incident as DR-4520 |
| 2019-08-27 | 2019-07-18     | DR-4459-WI  | Major disaster | Severe Storms, Tornadoes, Straight-Line Winds, and Flooding | Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Strong Wind, Tornado     | \$1,099,363.99                                                              |                                       |                          |
| 2005-09-13 | 2005-08-29     | EM-3249-WI  | Emergency      | Hurricane Katrina Evacuation                                | Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted | no Public Assistance recorded                                               |                                       |                          |
| 1976-06-17 | 1976-06-17     | EM-3014-WI  | Emergency      | Drought                                                     | Drought                                                              | no Public Assistance recorded                                               |                                       |                          |
| 1973-04-27 | 1973-04-27     | DR-376-WI   | Major disaster | Severe Storms & Flooding                                    | Inland Flooding                                                      | no Public Assistance recorded                                               |                                       |                          |

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Public Assistance not placed in any Wisconsin county: 1 row, \$87,788.41; listed on the Wisconsin state page.

Source: 3

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Sources: 2, 6, 7

| Hazard           | Storm Events records, all years on file<br><i>(years in the Period column)</i> | Since plan approval records | In the 12 months before plan approval records | Last 5 years records | Declared incidents, all years<br><i>separate disasters</i> | Declared since approval<br><i>separate disasters</i> | Period             | Statement                                                                            |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Coastal Flooding | 0                                                                              | 0                           | 0                                             | 0                    | 0                                                          | 0                                                    | 1996 to 2026-06-30 | No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events                       |
| Cold Wave        | 17                                                                             | 2                           | 0                                             | 2                    | 0                                                          | 0                                                    | 1996 to 2026-06-30 | Includes 3 Frost/Freeze records.                                                     |
| Drought          | 29                                                                             | 7                           | 0                                             | 7                    | 1                                                          | 0                                                    | 1996 to 2026-06-30 |                                                                                      |
| Earthquake       | 0                                                                              | 0                           | 0                                             | 0                    | 0                                                          | 0                                                    |                    | Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source. |
| Hail             | 86                                                                             | 14                          | 5                                             | 10                   | 0                                                          | 0                                                    | 1955 to 2026-06-30 |                                                                                      |

| <b>Hazard</b>      | <b>Storm Events records,<br/>all years on file</b><br><i>(years in the Period column)</i> | <b>Since plan<br/>approval</b><br><i>records</i> | <b>In the 12 months before<br/>plan approval</b><br><i>records</i> | <b>Last 5<br/>years</b><br><i>records</i> | <b>Declared incidents,<br/>all years</b><br><i>separate disasters</i> | <b>Declared since<br/>approval</b><br><i>separate disasters</i> | <b>Period</b>         | <b>Statement</b>                                                  |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Heat Wave          | 4                                                                                         | 2                                                | 0                                                                  | 2                                         | 0                                                                     | 0                                                               | 1996 to<br>2026-06-30 |                                                                   |
| Hurricane          | 0                                                                                         | 0                                                | 0                                                                  | 0                                         | 0                                                                     | 0                                                               | 1996 to<br>2026-06-30 | No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA<br>NCEI Storm Events |
| Ice Storm          | 9                                                                                         | 2                                                | 0                                                                  | 2                                         | 0                                                                     | 0                                                               | 1996 to<br>2026-06-30 |                                                                   |
| Inland<br>Flooding | 31                                                                                        | 1                                                | 19                                                                 | 1                                         | 2                                                                     | 0                                                               | 1996 to<br>2026-06-30 |                                                                   |
| Landslide          | 0                                                                                         | 0                                                | 0                                                                  | 0                                         | 0                                                                     | 0                                                               | 1996 to<br>2026-06-30 | No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA<br>NCEI Storm Events |
| Lightning          | 6                                                                                         | 2                                                | 1                                                                  | 2                                         | 0                                                                     | 0                                                               | 1996 to<br>2026-06-30 |                                                                   |
| Strong Wind        | 131                                                                                       | 13                                               | 2                                                                  | 8                                         | 1                                                                     | 0                                                               | 1955 to<br>2026-06-30 | Includes 5 High Wind and 11 Strong Wind records.                  |
| Tornado            | 15                                                                                        | 3                                                | 0                                                                  | 3                                         | 1                                                                     | 0                                                               | 1950 to<br>2026-06-30 |                                                                   |
| Tsunami            | 0                                                                                         | 0                                                | 0                                                                  | 0                                         | 0                                                                     | 0                                                               | 1996 to<br>2026-06-30 | No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA<br>NCEI Storm Events |
| Wildfire           | 0                                                                                         | 0                                                | 0                                                                  | 0                                         | 0                                                                     | 0                                                               | 1996 to<br>2026-06-30 | No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA<br>NCEI Storm Events |
| Winter<br>Weather  | 110                                                                                       | 20                                               | 4                                                                  | 19                                        | 0                                                                     | 0                                                               | 1996 to<br>2026-06-30 |                                                                   |

## Notable Storm Events records

Sources: 1, 6, 7

| Date       | Event type        | Magnitude or extent                                         | Damage<br><i>nominal dollars</i>                        | Deaths,<br>injuries<br><i>direct only</i> | Location                                      | Flags                                    | Why listed                                                                                       |
|------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2026-06-10 | Lightning         |                                                             | \$100,000 property; \$0 crops (2026 dollars)            | 0, 0                                      | TOWNSEND                                      | new since last plan; within last 5 years | B1-c most damaging: Lightning                                                                    |
| 2019-12-30 | Flood             |                                                             | \$384,000 property; \$0 crops (2019 dollars)            | 0, 0                                      | OCONTO                                        | in the 12 months before plan approval    | B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood                                         |
| 2018-04-13 | Winter Storm      |                                                             | \$50,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2018 dollars) | 0, 0                                      | NWS zone WIZ074 (SOUTHERN OCONTO), zone-level |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet |
| 2015-08-02 | Hail              | 4 in                                                        | \$5,000 property; \$0 crops (2015 dollars)              | 0, 0                                      | BROOKSIDE                                     |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: Hail                                                                        |
| 2014-08-03 | Lightning         |                                                             | \$0 property; \$0 crops (2014 dollars)                  | 2, 0                                      | MORGAN                                        |                                          | deaths or injuries recorded                                                                      |
| 2010-07-27 | Thunderstorm Wind | 78 kt (90 mph) estimated gust                               | damage not reported                                     | 0, 0                                      | MOUNTAIN BOWMAN ARPT                          |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind                                                           |
| 2008-09-30 | Drought           |                                                             | damage not reported                                     | 0, 0                                      | NWS zone WIZ021 (NORTHERN OCONTO), zone-level |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: Drought                                                                     |
| 2007-06-07 | Tornado           | EF2, 19.1 mi within this county, 1,320 yd wide              | \$10,500,000 property; \$0 crops (2007 dollars)         | 0, 2                                      | MOUNTAIN to LAKEWOOD CTRY CLUB A              |                                          | deaths or injuries recorded                                                                      |
| 2001-04-07 | High Wind         | 50 kt (58 mph) estimated                                    | damage not reported                                     | 0, 0                                      | NWS zone WIZ021 (OCONTO), zone-level          |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind                                                   |
| 1999-07-23 | Heat              |                                                             | damage not reported                                     | 0, 0                                      | NWS zone WIZ021 (OCONTO), zone-level          |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: Excessive Heat, Heat                                                        |
| 1996-01-30 | Cold/Wind Chill   |                                                             | damage not reported                                     | 0, 0                                      | NWS zone WIZ021 (NORTHERN OCONTO), zone-level |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill                                    |
| 1971-09-28 | Tornado           | F3, 16.4 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 300 yd wide | \$250,000 property; crops not recorded (1971 dollars)   | 0, 4                                      | location not recorded                         |                                          | deaths or injuries recorded                                                                      |

The full list is in the Excel file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (438 rows).

Location is the place NOAA recorded, as written in its data; it need not be a jurisdiction in this plan.

1 Fire Management declaration (1980-04-24 to 1980-04-24) FEMA filed as Statewide with no county; each names one local fire. Listed on the state page.

Local data needed: state-declared emergencies, from your state emergency management agency (federal data do not include them).

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

## Supports FEMA checklist item B1-e: probability of future events

### Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Sources: 5, 6

| Hazard              | FEMA<br>annualized<br>frequency<br>(modeled)<br><i>unit per row</i> | Unit                                       | In plain terms                                                                                         | Descriptor       | Descriptor basis                                                         | NRI events or days in its<br>record period (hail, wind and<br>tornado are area-weighted,<br>so can be fractional) | NRI period                                       | Location   | Note                                                                                                                                |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Coastal<br>Flooding | 0.0144                                                              | events per year at a<br>location (modeled) | about 0.014 per year at<br>a given location in the<br>county                                           |                  | Storm Events<br>records in 0 of 30<br>years, 1996 to 2025<br>(0%)        | not shown                                                                                                         | modeled                                          | see B1-f   | No descriptor: no Storm<br>Events record 1996 to 2025                                                                               |
| Cold Wave           | 6.01                                                                | event-days per year                        | about 6.01 days per<br>year                                                                            | Likely           | Storm Events<br>event-days in 10 of<br>30 years, 1996 to<br>2025 (33.3%) | 102                                                                                                               | 2005-11-12 to<br>2024-11-12 (19<br>years)        | countywide |                                                                                                                                     |
| Drought             | 0.324                                                               | event-days per year                        | about 0.324 days per<br>year                                                                           | Likely           | Storm Events<br>event-days in 9 of<br>30 years, 1996 to<br>2025 (30%)    | 35                                                                                                                | 2000 to 2025<br>(25.25 years; D3<br>and D4 only) | countywide |                                                                                                                                     |
| Earthquake          | 0.000339                                                            | annual probability at a<br>location        | chance a given location<br>in the county has at<br>least minor-damage<br>shaking in a year:<br>0.0339% |                  |                                                                          | not shown                                                                                                         | modeled                                          | see B1-f   | No descriptor (Storm Events<br>does not record earthquakes).                                                                        |
| Hail                | 1.69                                                                | events per year                            | about 1.69 per year                                                                                    | Highly<br>likely | FEMA annualized<br>frequency<br>(modeled)                                | 64.8 (modeled)                                                                                                    | 1986 to 2023 (38<br>years)                       | countywide |                                                                                                                                     |
| Heat Wave           | 0.83                                                                | event-days per year                        | about 0.83 days per<br>year                                                                            | Likely           | Storm Events<br>event-days in 3 of<br>30 years, 1996 to<br>2025 (10%)    | 12.6                                                                                                              | 2005-11-12 to<br>2024-11-12 (19<br>years)        | countywide |                                                                                                                                     |
| Hurricane           | 0.0012                                                              | events per year                            | about 1 in 834 years                                                                                   | Unlikely         | FEMA annualized<br>frequency<br>(modeled)                                | 2                                                                                                                 | 1851 to 2024<br>(Atlantic)                       | see B1-f   | NRI counts hurricane and<br>tropical storm tracks passing<br>within storm-force wind range;<br>federal declarations are in<br>B1-d. |
| Ice Storm           | 0.17                                                                | event-days per year                        | about 0.17 days per<br>year                                                                            | Likely           | Storm Events<br>event-days in 8 of<br>30 years, 1996 to<br>2025 (26.7%)  | 11                                                                                                                | 1946-12-31 to<br>2014-02-12 (67<br>years)        | countywide |                                                                                                                                     |
| Inland<br>Flooding  | 1                                                                   | event-day per year                         | about 1 day per year                                                                                   | Likely           | Storm Events<br>event-days in 9 of<br>30 years, 1996 to<br>2025 (30%)    | 28                                                                                                                | 1996 to 2023 (28<br>years)                       | see B1-f   |                                                                                                                                     |

| <b>Hazard</b>     | <b>FEMA<br/>annualized<br/>frequency<br/>(modeled)</b><br><i>unit per row</i> | <b>Unit</b>                                                                                   | <b>In plain terms</b>                                                 | <b>Descriptor</b> | <b>Descriptor basis</b>                                                 | <b>NRI events or days in its<br/>record period (hail, wind and<br/>tornado are area-weighted,<br/>so can be fractional)</b> | <b>NRI period</b>                               | <b>Location</b> | <b>Note</b>                                           |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| Landslide         | 0.201                                                                         | events per year<br>(modeled)                                                                  | about 1 in 5 years                                                    | Likely            | FEMA annualized<br>frequency<br>(modeled)                               | not shown                                                                                                                   | modeled                                         | see B1-f        |                                                       |
| Lightning         | 29.9                                                                          | days per year with a<br>strike                                                                | about 29.9 days per<br>year                                           | Highly<br>likely  | FEMA annualized<br>frequency<br>(modeled)                               | not shown                                                                                                                   | 1995 to 2023 (29<br>years; CONUS)               | countywide      |                                                       |
| Strong<br>Wind    | 1.81                                                                          | events per year                                                                               | about 1.81 per year                                                   | Highly<br>likely  | FEMA annualized<br>frequency<br>(modeled)                               | 62                                                                                                                          | 1986 to 2023 (38<br>years)                      | countywide      |                                                       |
| Tornado           | 0.31                                                                          | events per year                                                                               | about 1 in 3 years                                                    | Likely            | FEMA annualized<br>frequency<br>(modeled)                               | not shown                                                                                                                   | 1950 to 2023<br>(EF2+); 1986 to<br>2023 (EF0-1) | see B1-f        |                                                       |
| Tsunami           |                                                                               | annual probability at<br>the most exposed<br>location (used in<br>place of a county<br>value) |                                                                       |                   | Storm Events<br>records in 0 of 30<br>years, 1996 to 2025<br>(0%)       | not shown                                                                                                                   | modeled                                         | see B1-f        | No descriptor: no Storm<br>Events record 1996 to 2025 |
| Wildfire          | 0.0000429                                                                     | annual probability at a<br>location                                                           | chance a given location<br>in the county burns in a<br>year: 0.00429% |                   | Storm Events<br>records in 0 of 30<br>years, 1996 to 2025<br>(0%)       | not shown                                                                                                                   | modeled                                         | see B1-f        | No descriptor: no Storm<br>Events record 1996 to 2025 |
| Winter<br>Weather | 15.9                                                                          | event-days per year                                                                           | about 15.9 days per<br>year                                           | Highly<br>likely  | Storm Events<br>event-days in 30 of<br>30 years, 1996 to<br>2025 (100%) | 269                                                                                                                         | 2005-11-12 to<br>2024-11-12 (19<br>years)       | countywide      |                                                       |

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) is the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025) estimate of how often a hazard affects this county in a year; it is not recorded events divided by years, and its unit differs by hazard (events, event-days, or days with a lightning strike per year). For earthquake, wildfire, coastal flooding and tsunami the value is the chance (or number of events) at a location in the county, not across the county, so no "1 in N years" is given and the descriptor comes from Storm Events where it has a record (none for earthquake). The Methods page gives each hazard's method, from FEMA's National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20.

Where NRI gives event-days, the descriptor comes from the share of years with a Storm Events record; NRI's source records more events, so the two differ.

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Sources: 5, 6

| Unit                        | Descriptor    | Definition                                               |
|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| events per year             | Highly likely | 1 or more per year                                       |
| events per year             | Likely        | about once in 1 to 10 years                              |
| events per year             | Possible      | about once in 10 to 100 years                            |
| events per year             | Unlikely      | less than once in 100 years                              |
| annual probability          | Likely        | 10% to under 100% chance in a given year                 |
| annual probability          | Possible      | 1% to under 10% chance in a given year                   |
| annual probability          | Unlikely      | under 1% chance in a given year                          |
| event-days (share of years) | Highly likely | event-days recorded in 90% or more of years              |
| event-days (share of years) | Likely        | event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years         |
| event-days (share of years) | Possible      | event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years |
| lightning strike-days       | Highly likely | cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year       |

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Source: 6

| Hazard                                         | Band                      | Years        | Events<br><i>county-coded records</i> | Years in period | Events per year<br><i>events / years</i> |
|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------|
| Hail                                           | 1.00-1.99 in              | 1996 to 2025 | 40                                    | 30              | 1.33                                     |
| Hail                                           | 2.00 in+                  | 1996 to 2025 | 7                                     | 30              | 0.233                                    |
| Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind) | 50-64 kt                  | 1996 to 2025 | 69                                    | 30              | 2.3                                      |
| Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind) | 65 kt+                    | 1996 to 2025 | 10                                    | 30              | 0.333                                    |
| Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind) | unmeasured or below 50 kt | 1996 to 2025 | 6                                     | 30              | 0.2                                      |
| Tornado                                        | EF0-1                     | 1996 to 2025 | 6                                     | 30              | 0.2                                      |
| Tornado                                        | EF2-3                     | 1996 to 2025 | 1                                     | 30              | 0.0333                                   |
| Tornado                                        | EF4-5                     | 1996 to 2025 | 0                                     | 30              | 0                                        |
| Tornado                                        | unrated (EFU)             | 1996 to 2025 | 0                                     | 30              | 0                                        |

The bands show how often events of each severity were recorded in this county, to profile how severe events have been (FEMA's probability item asks for the range of intensities).

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions (<https://resilience.climate.gov/>).

## Supports FEMA checklist item B1-f: hazards that vary across jurisdictions

### Range of census tract risk within the county

Source: 5

| Hazard           | Tracts<br><i>rated of all</i> | NRI risk score, 0 to 100 |        |      | Tracts by rating                                                        |
|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                  |                               | Min                      | Median | Max  |                                                                         |
| Coastal Flooding | 4 of 11                       | 79.4                     | 81.2   | 85.1 | Relatively Low 4, No Rating 7                                           |
| Cold Wave        | 11 of 11                      | 92.1                     | 95.2   | 97.9 | Very High 5, Relatively High 6                                          |
| Drought          | 1 of 11                       | 72.3                     | 72.3   | 72.3 | Very Low 1, No Rating 10                                                |
| Earthquake       | 11 of 11                      | 4.2                      | 6.9    | 11.8 | Very Low 11                                                             |
| Hail             | 11 of 11                      | 75.3                     | 85.5   | 89.7 | Relatively High 3, Relatively Moderate 8                                |
| Heat Wave        | 11 of 11                      | 7.4                      | 12.9   | 25.9 | Relatively Low 4, Very Low 7                                            |
| Hurricane        | 0 of 11                       |                          |        |      | No Rating 11                                                            |
| Ice Storm        | 11 of 11                      | 20.8                     | 39.6   | 53.0 | Relatively Low 9, Very Low 2                                            |
| Inland Flooding  | 11 of 11                      | 47.9                     | 79.9   | 98.0 | Very High 1, Relatively High 5, Relatively Moderate 4, Relatively Low 1 |
| Landslide        | 11 of 11                      | 55.9                     | 78.8   | 95.5 | Relatively Low 4, Very Low 7                                            |
| Lightning        | 11 of 11                      | 95.1                     | 97.7   | 99.2 | Very High 8, Relatively High 3                                          |
| Strong Wind      | 11 of 11                      | 65.9                     | 80.4   | 87.5 | Relatively High 4, Relatively Moderate 7                                |
| Tornado          | 11 of 11                      | 54.1                     | 69.9   | 80.9 | Relatively High 3, Relatively Moderate 8                                |
| Tsunami          | 0 of 11                       |                          |        |      | Insufficient Data 11                                                    |
| Wildfire         | 11 of 11                      | 60.2                     | 74.1   | 78.7 | Relatively Low 6, Very Low 5                                            |
| Winter Weather   | 11 of 11                      | 51.8                     | 59.0   | 70.0 | Relatively Moderate 11                                                  |

Drought: Agriculture is all of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

The score ranks a tract against all U.S. tracts (100 = highest). The rating is FEMA's category for the tract's risk value, computed differently, so the two can disagree.

Frequency data for cold wave, drought, hail, heat wave, ice storm, lightning, strong wind and winter weather are county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone), the same for every jurisdiction; the tract range mostly reflects where buildings and people are (crop and livestock value where a line above names agriculture).

**Each jurisdiction (starting figures from federal data)**

Sources: 1, 3, 4, 6

| <b>Jurisdiction</b> | <b>Type</b> | <b>Plan status</b>                                                       | <b>Repetitive loss</b><br><i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i> | <b>Public Assistance to this jurisdiction</b><br><i>FEMA records matched by applicant name; federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i> | <b>Event records naming this place</b><br><i>all years; since its plan</i> |
|---------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Oconto County       | County      | Expired on 2025-09-30                                                    | FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 6                                                                      | \$239,811.80                                                                                                                             | 0 total; 0 since its plan                                                  |
| Gillett city        | City        | Expired on 2025-09-30                                                    | FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0                                                                      | no Public Assistance recorded                                                                                                            | 13 total; 1 since its plan                                                 |
| Lena village        | Village     | Expired on 2025-09-30                                                    | FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0                                                                      | no Public Assistance recorded                                                                                                            | 13 total; 1 since its plan                                                 |
| Oconto city         | City        | Expired on 2025-09-30                                                    | FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 1                                                                      | no Public Assistance recorded                                                                                                            | 36 total; 2 since its plan                                                 |
| Oconto Falls city   | City        | Expired on 2025-09-30                                                    | FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0                                                                      | no Public Assistance recorded                                                                                                            | 11 total; 2 since its plan                                                 |
| Pulaski village     | Village     | Plan 112031 approved 2026-07-01, pending adoption here; not yet eligible | FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0                                                                      | no Public Assistance recorded                                                                                                            | 0 total; no approved plan                                                  |
| Suring village      | Village     | Expired on 2025-09-30                                                    | FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0                                                                      | no Public Assistance recorded                                                                                                            | 11 total; 3 since its plan                                                 |

Repetitive-loss counts are for whole NFIP communities, which can extend beyond this county (see the note in B2-c).

County Public Assistance in B1-d also includes applicants filed under the county that are not jurisdictions in this plan (for example state agencies, special districts and nonprofits), so the jurisdiction rows add up to less.

## Supports FEMA checklist items B2-a and B2-b: vulnerability and potential impacts

Local data needed

The table below gives county-level starting figures; the plan describes impacts for each jurisdiction and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per jurisdiction per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets

### County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Sources: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7

| Hazard           | Building exposure<br><i>modeled dollars</i> | Agriculture exposure<br><i>modeled dollars</i> | Population exposed<br><i>people</i> | EAL buildings<br><i>modeled dollars per year</i> | EAL agriculture<br><i>modeled dollars per year</i> | Cost of expected deaths and injuries<br><i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i> | EAL as % of exposure<br><i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i> | Storm Events damage since 2020-10-01<br><i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i> | Zone-level damage since plan<br><i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i> | Public Assistance since plan<br><i>nominal dollars; see note</i> | Note                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Coastal Flooding | \$1,720,287,383                             | n/a                                            | 1,861                               | \$11,539                                         | n/a                                                | \$1,000                                                                                          | 0.000671%                                                         |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Cold Wave        | \$14,682,578,051                            | \$187,881,675                                  | 38,902                              | \$26                                             | \$230,312                                          | \$5,355,395                                                                                      | under 0.0001%                                                     |                                                                                                           | \$0                                                                               |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Drought          | n/a                                         | \$515,978                                      | n/a                                 | n/a                                              | \$59                                               | n/a                                                                                              | 0.0114% (agriculture)                                             |                                                                                                           | \$0                                                                               |                                                                  | NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown                                                                                                           |
| Earthquake       | \$23,919,292,183                            | n/a                                            | 38,965                              | \$11,221                                         | n/a                                                | \$2,251                                                                                          | under 0.0001%                                                     |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Hail             | \$14,682,578,051                            | \$187,881,675                                  | 38,902                              | \$572,757                                        | \$38,057                                           | \$53,821                                                                                         | 0.0039%                                                           | \$0                                                                                                       |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Heat Wave        | \$14,682,578,051                            | \$187,881,675                                  | 38,902                              | \$1,008                                          | \$1                                                | \$121,041                                                                                        | under 0.0001%                                                     |                                                                                                           | \$0                                                                               |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Hurricane        | \$14,682,578,051                            | \$187,881,675                                  | 38,902                              | \$0                                              | \$0                                                | \$0                                                                                              | 0%                                                                |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Ice Storm        | \$14,622,031,872                            | n/a                                            | 38,685                              | \$7,250                                          | n/a                                                | \$29,474                                                                                         | under 0.0001%                                                     |                                                                                                           | \$0                                                                               |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Inland Flooding  | \$14,643,349,119                            | \$3,438,907                                    | 963                                 | \$12,471,087                                     | \$53,285                                           | \$11,474                                                                                         | n/a (see note)                                                    | \$335,000                                                                                                 |                                                                                   |                                                                  | NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b. |
| Landslide        | \$109,809,444                               | n/a                                            | 238                                 | \$325                                            | n/a                                                | \$3,106                                                                                          | 0.000296%                                                         |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Lightning        | \$14,682,578,051                            | n/a                                            | 38,902                              | \$24,586                                         | n/a                                                | \$978,571                                                                                        | 0.000167%                                                         | \$120,000                                                                                                 |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Strong Wind      | \$14,682,578,051                            | \$187,881,675                                  | 38,902                              | \$124,384                                        | \$99,667                                           | \$371,438                                                                                        | 0.000847%                                                         | \$50,000                                                                                                  |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Tornado          | \$14,682,578,051                            | \$187,881,675                                  | 38,902                              | \$1,180,528                                      | \$1,730                                            | \$609,996                                                                                        | 0.00804%                                                          | \$0                                                                                                       |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           |

| Hazard         | Building exposure<br><i>modeled dollars</i> | Agriculture exposure<br><i>modeled dollars</i> | Population exposed<br><i>people</i> | EAL buildings<br><i>modeled dollars per year</i> | EAL agriculture<br><i>modeled dollars per year</i> | Cost of expected deaths and injuries<br><i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i> | EAL as % of exposure<br><i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i> | Storm Events damage since 2020-10-01<br><i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i> | Zone-level damage since plan<br><i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i> | Public Assistance since plan<br><i>nominal dollars; see note</i> | Note                                               |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Tsunami        | n/a                                         | n/a                                            | n/a                                 | n/a                                              | n/a                                                | n/a                                                                                              |                                                                   |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  | NRI publishes no building exposure for this county |
| Wildfire       | \$7,441,686,431                             | \$75,750,682                                   | 19,704                              | \$22,526                                         | \$27                                               | \$1,528                                                                                          | 0.000303%                                                         |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                    |
| Winter Weather | \$14,682,578,051                            | \$187,881,675                                  | 38,902                              | \$5,429                                          | \$1,541                                            | \$36,478                                                                                         | under 0.0001%                                                     |                                                                                                           | \$0                                                                               |                                                                  |                                                    |

Totals since 2020-10-01 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 33 county-coded records, 33 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$505,000; 33 zone-level records, 33 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0 reported for the zone; Public Assistance: no counted declaration since the plan.

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column does not add up to the total; the unit total counts each declaration once.

NRI computes earthquake exposure on its own basis, so it exceeds the county building value in B2-a.

## Supports FEMA checklist item B2-a: vulnerability (county context)

### County context

Source: 5

| Measure                                                                                                                                                                       | Value            |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| Population                                                                                                                                                                    | 38,902           |
| Building value (total, not at risk)                                                                                                                                           | \$14,682,578,051 |
| Agriculture value (total, not at risk)                                                                                                                                        | \$187,881,675    |
| NRI risk rating (all hazards)                                                                                                                                                 | Relatively Low   |
| Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards                                                                                                                  | \$14,857,342     |
| Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage) | \$7,575,575      |
| Social vulnerability rating                                                                                                                                                   | Relatively Low   |
| Community resilience rating                                                                                                                                                   | Very High        |
| NRI version                                                                                                                                                                   | December 2025    |

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; this table gives the property part and the population-equivalence part as separate rows.

Social vulnerability: higher means people are more likely to be harmed and slower to recover. Community resilience: lower means the community is less able to recover. High social vulnerability and low resilience both raise the NRI risk rating.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-c: repetitive loss properties

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Sources: 1, 4

| Definition                                    | Properties | Severe repetitive loss                               | Properties |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2) | 0          | Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2) | 0          |
| Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition    | 7          | Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition    | 0          |

The state NFIP coordinator's list, the source FEMA's Handbook names, often uses the NFIP insurance definition (second row).

Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows

Sources: 1, 4

| Scope                                         | RL, FMA<br><i>properties</i> | SRL, FMA<br><i>properties</i> | RL, NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | SRL, NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | Any category<br><i>properties</i> | Mitigated<br><i>properties</i> | Currently insured<br><i>properties</i> |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| County total                                  | 0                            | 0                             | 7                             | 0                              | 7                                 | 0                              | 3                                      |
| of which: Oconto County (unincorporated area) | 0                            | 0                             | 6                             | 0                              | 6                                 | 0                              | 2                                      |
| of which: Oconto city                         | 0                            | 0                             | 1                             | 0                              | 1                                 | 0                              | 1                                      |
| Statewide, no county in FEMA's file           | 0                            | 0                             | 2                             | 0                              | 2                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |

The statewide row counts properties FEMA's file gives with no county in this state; they are listed for reference and are not in this county's counts.

Repeat-flood properties by jurisdiction in the plan (NFIP community)

Sources: 1, 4

| Jurisdiction      | NFIP community ID | RL, FMA<br><i>properties</i> | SRL, FMA<br><i>properties</i> | RL, NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | SRL, NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | Any category<br><i>properties</i> | Mitigated<br><i>properties</i> | Currently insured<br><i>properties</i> |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Oconto County     | 550294            | 0                            | 0                             | 6                             | 0                              | 6                                 | 0                              | 2                                      |
| Gillett city      | 550295            | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |
| Lena village      | 550296            | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |
| Oconto city       | 550297            | 0                            | 0                             | 1                             | 0                              | 1                                 | 0                              | 1                                      |
| Oconto Falls city | 550298            | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |
| Pulaski village   | 550024            | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |
| Suring village    | 550300            | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |

Counts by occupancy group for each jurisdiction are in the Excel file, sheet "B2-c Jurisdictions".

Jurisdiction rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each jurisdiction row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group

Sources: 1, 4

| Occupancy group           | RL, FMA<br><i>properties</i> | SRL, FMA<br><i>properties</i> | RL, NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | SRL, NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | Any category<br><i>properties</i> | Mitigated<br><i>properties</i> | Currently insured<br><i>properties</i> |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| single-family residential | 0                            | 0                             | 7                             | 0                              | 7                                 | 0                              | 3                                      |
| 2 to 4 unit residential   | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |
| other residential         | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |
| non-residential           | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |
| not reported              | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |

FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class; institutional properties are counted in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites. NFIP repetitive loss (the FEMA insurance definition) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years, and a property can leave that group once it is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured. The Methods page gives the OpenFEMA field details.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (FEMA's data date 2026-08-02; file version 2026-08-04). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

In this county 0 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 7 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Tables cite these sources by number. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

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2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-29T162832Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-29T150754Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-30, [https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI\\_Table\\_Counties.zip](https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip) (download, 25 MB), [https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI\\_Table\\_CensusTracts.zip](https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip) (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-30, [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_counties\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_cousubs\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_place\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_unsd\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_elsd\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_scsd\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national\\_place\\_by\\_county2020.txt](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct\\_change/ct\\_cou\\_to\\_cousub\\_crosswalk.xlsx](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx) (used to match place names and codes; no table prints its values)

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## What this packet is and what the plan adds

This packet is the federal data for the plan's risk assessment (the summary on page 1 says how it is organized); the plan and FEMA's review decide whether each item is met.

The plan adds what only the community has: local data on assets, critical facilities, development and each jurisdiction's impacts; local hazard history, including state-declared emergencies; the mitigation strategy; and adoption.

How the federal data are built: National Risk Index values are FEMA's model, not counts of events. Storm Events is more complete from 1996; zone-level records are placed by forecast zone, not by location in the county. Public Assistance for a jurisdiction is matched by applicant name. The Methods page gives every rule and the known edge cases.

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## OpenFEMA disclaimer

This product uses the Federal Emergency Management Agency's OpenFEMA API, but is not endorsed by FEMA. The Federal Government or FEMA cannot vouch for the data or analyses derived from these data after the data have been retrieved from the Agency's website(s).

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Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: [contact@hazardplain.org](mailto:contact@hazardplain.org)