

Manitowoc County, WI

Risk-assessment baseline packet

County FIPS: 55071 Release: 2026-10 Data as of: 2026-09-30 Storm Events data through: 2026-06-30

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Summary

Plan status as of 2026-09-30: Approved, expires 2030-04-21. Plan: Manitowoc County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110706), approved 2025-04-22. Since the plan was approved on 2025-04-22: 1 new hazard declaration (1 incident) and 12 NOAA Storm Events records; details under "What changed since your last plan". Highest expected annual loss (FEMA National Risk Index, modeled total; see B1-a): Inland Flooding (\$14,963,293 a year), Cold Wave (\$6,099,006) and Hail (\$4,056,777). The tables that follow are organized by the items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B (B1-a to B2-c); each heading says which item its tables support.

TERMS USED

EAL: expected annual loss: FEMA's modeled average yearly loss from a hazard.
NRI: FEMA's National Risk Index (version 1.20, December 2025).
NFIP: National Flood Insurance Program.
RL, SRL: repetitive loss and severe repetitive loss: flood-insured properties with repeated claims (definitions in B2-c).
FMA, HMGP: Flood Mitigation Assistance and Hazard Mitigation Grant Program, FEMA mitigation grants.
PA: FEMA Public Assistance: disaster aid to governments and some nonprofits.
Zone-level: NOAA logged the event for a National Weather Service forecast zone, which may include parts of neighboring counties.
County-coded: NOAA logged the event to this county.
FIPS: the federal code for a place; 55071 is this area.
D0 to D4: U.S. Drought Monitor categories, from abnormally dry (D0) to exceptional drought (D4).
F/EF, EFU: Fujita and Enhanced Fujita tornado ratings; EFU is an unrated tornado.
kt, CONUS: knots (1 kt is about 1.15 mph); the contiguous United States.
CFR: Code of Federal Regulations.
A4-a, E1-a: other items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool (sources, and changes since the last plan).
Dollars: nominal (as reported, labeled with the year), not adjusted for inflation.

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Plan clock

Status:	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	Plan:	Manitowoc County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110706)
Approved:	2025-04-22	Days to expiry:	1,299

What changed since your last plan (approved 2025-04-22)

New federal declarations:	1 new hazard declaration (1 incident): DR-4923-WI (Severe Storms, Tornadoes, and Flooding)	Storm Events records since approval:	12 records (data through 2026-06-30)
Repetitive loss now:	FMA RL 0, SRL 0 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 0	Repeat-flood change:	this release sets the baseline count.

Sources: 1, 2, 4, 6 (numbered list at the end)

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county: 14 rows, in the section "Plan clock: Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county" on the following pages.

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

Plan clock

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Source: 1

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry negative = days since expiry	Notes
Manitowoc County	County	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	Manitowoc County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110706)	2025-04-22	2030-04-21	1,299	
Cleveland village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	Manitowoc County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110706)	2025-04-22	2030-04-21	1,299	
Francis Creek village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	Manitowoc County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110706)	2025-04-22	2030-04-21	1,299	
Kellnersville village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	Manitowoc County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110706)	2025-04-22	2030-04-21	1,299	
Kiel city	City	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	Manitowoc County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110706)	2025-04-22	2030-04-21	1,299	Also approved under plan 102339 (Calumet County, expires 2027-06-16). FEMA's plan status map shows one plan per jurisdiction and may show one of these; this packet uses the approved plan that expires last.
Manitowoc city	City	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	Manitowoc County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110706)	2025-04-22	2030-04-21	1,299	
Maribel village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	Manitowoc County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110706)	2025-04-22	2030-04-21	1,299	
Mishicot village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	Manitowoc County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110706)	2025-04-22	2030-04-21	1,299	
Reedsville village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	Manitowoc County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110706)	2025-04-22	2030-04-21	1,299	
St. Nazianz village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	Manitowoc County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110706)	2025-04-22	2030-04-21	1,299	
Two Rivers city	City	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	Manitowoc County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110706)	2025-04-22	2030-04-21	1,299	
Valders village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	Manitowoc County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110706)	2025-04-22	2030-04-21	1,299	
Whitelaw village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	Manitowoc County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110706)	2025-04-22	2030-04-21	1,299	
Maple Grove town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	Manitowoc County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110706)	2025-04-22	2030-04-21	1,299	this jurisdiction approved 2026-05-27

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-a: hazard identification

Hazards NRI does not cover (local data needed)

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
- levee failure
- flash flood as its own subtype
- ice jams
- debris flows
- erosion (riverine and coastal)

- land subsidence and sinkholes
- expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Sources: 5, 6

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Storm Events coverage note
1	Inland Flooding	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$14,781,867	\$179,108	\$2,317	\$14,963,293	25	
2	Cold Wave	Relatively Moderate	Relatively High	\$63	\$615,879	\$5,483,064	\$6,099,006	12	
3	Hail	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$2,360,038	\$228,882	\$1,467,856	\$4,056,777	62	
4	Tornado	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$2,050,596	\$5,848	\$1,904,955	\$3,961,399	7	
5	Heat Wave	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$2,054	\$1	\$1,759,731	\$1,761,786	8	
6	Strong Wind	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$315,772	\$61,840	\$475,475	\$853,086	147	Includes 10 High Wind and 14 Strong Wind records (NOAA non-thunderstorm wind types, outside NRI's Strong Wind definition).
7	Lightning	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$37,721	n/a	\$450,843	\$488,564	5	
8	Winter Weather	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$7,506	\$2,879	\$102,994	\$113,379	107	
9	Earthquake	Very Low	Very Low	\$43,576	n/a	\$9,461	\$53,038		Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
10	Ice Storm	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$23,639	n/a	\$9,397	\$33,036	1	
11	Wildfire	Very Low	Very Low	\$7,563	\$19	\$648	\$8,230	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
12	Hurricane	Very Low	Very Low	\$3,962	\$4,139	under \$1	\$8,101	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
13	Coastal Flooding	Very Low	Very Low	\$7,058	n/a	\$625	\$7,684	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
14	Landslide	Very Low	Very Low	\$130	n/a	\$901	\$1,031	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Storm Events coverage note
15	Drought	No Rating	No Expected Annual Losses	n/a	\$0	n/a	\$0	6	
	Tsunami	Insufficient Data	Insufficient Data	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

NRI risk rating combines expected annual loss with social vulnerability and community resilience; EAL rating rates expected annual loss alone. Both compare this county with all U.S. counties.

Local data needed: state and local wildfire, landslide and tsunami records (Storm Events records these hazards only in part).

Not applicable to this county per NRI, with no federal declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996: avalanche and volcanic activity. That is the evidence for leaving them out of the plan.

The state hazard mitigation plan also lists hazards for this county; FEMA asks the plan to explain any hazard it leaves out.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-b: hazard location

Affects the whole county (national data give no location within it): Cold Wave, Drought, Hail, Heat Wave, Ice Storm, Lightning, Strong Wind and Winter Weather.

Coastal Flooding and Inland Flooding: The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (<https://msc.fema.gov>) for this county.

Hazards that vary within the county: highest-rated census tracts

Source: 5

Hazard	Highest-rated census tracts <i>NRI risk rating, score 0 to 100</i>
Earthquake	tract 6 (Very Low, 25.1); tract 106 (Very Low, 17.2); tract 104 (Very Low, 16.0)
Hurricane	tract 102 (Very Low, 36.5); tract 104 (Very Low, 33.2); tract 106 (Very Low, 33.2)
Landslide	tract 106 (Relatively Low, 87.3); tract 104 (Relatively Low, 86.8); tract 102 (Relatively Low, 84.2)
Tornado	tract 6 (Relatively High, 88.5); tract 104 (Relatively High, 86.2); tract 102 (Relatively High, 84.4)
Tsunami	no tract has a National Risk Index rating for this hazard
Wildfire	tract 106 (Very Low, 68.6); tract 104 (Very Low, 67.1); tract 102 (Very Low, 65.2)

Up to 3 census tracts per hazard, highest National Risk Index rating first, then highest score; a tract number is the Census tract number (for example 6 is Census Tract 6). FEMA's Resilience Analysis and Planning Tool maps the National Risk Index for every tract: <https://www.fema.gov/emergency-managers/practitioners/resilience-analysis-and-planning-tool>

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-c: hazard extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Sources: 6, 7

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Coastal Flood, Storm Surge/ Tide	none in data (flood depth: FIRM)	0					Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map.
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	12 records, 1996 to 2026 (12 zone-level)	1 day to 7 days (median 2 days); 11 with a recorded value	7 consecutive days, 1996-01-30 to 1996-02-05, zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	0					
Drought	U.S. Drought Monitor scale (D0 to D4)	6 records, 1999 to 2023 (6 zone-level)	8 days to 46 days (median 37 days); 4 with a recorded value	46 days (about 1.5 months), 2023-07-01 to 2023-08-15, a run of 2 consecutive Storm Events drought records, zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	hail size (inches)	69 records, 1967 to 2024	0.75 in to 3 in (median 1 in); 69 with a recorded value	3 in hail, 2006-07-01	Hail, 2000-05-12, \$46,000,000 property; \$4,000,000 crops (2000 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Manitowoc city (11 records), Two Rivers city (6 records), Reedsville village (5 records), Kiel city (4 records), Maribel village (3 records), St. Nazianz village (3 records), Cleveland village (2 records), Valders village (2 records), Whitelaw village (2 records), Mishicot village (1 record).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (in event narratives)	8 records, 1999 to 2026 (8 zone-level)	1 day to 9 days (median 1.5 days); 8 with a recorded value	9 consecutive days, 1999-07-23 to 1999-07-31, 1 direct death, zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	0					Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's type; flooding from the storm is filed as Flood or Flash Flood records.
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz ice scale (local data)	1 record, 1996 (1 zone-level)		No damage reported in 1 record.		Countywide (zone-level records).	

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (flood depth: FIRM)	25 records, 1996 to 2026 (10 zone-level)		Flash Flood, 2008-06-12, \$200,000 property; \$20,000,000 crops (2008 dollars)		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Manitowoc city (7 records), Two Rivers city (2 records), Whitelaw village (2 records), Kiel city (1 record), Maple Grove town (1 record), Reedsville village (1 record). Zone-level records (10) apply countywide.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage is often \$0 or blank for floods, major ones included; FEMA Public Assistance by declaration (B1-d) shows which floods cost the most.
Debris Flow	none (count and damage only)	0					
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	5 records, 1998 to 2020		Lightning, 2020-07-07, \$400,000 property; \$0 crops (2020 dollars)		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Manitowoc city (2 records), Kiel city (1 record), Two Rivers city (1 record).	Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI's Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	24 records, 1996 to 2020 (24 zone-level)	40 kt (46 mph) to 56 kt (64 mph) (median 49.5 kt (57 mph)); 8 with a recorded value	56 kt (64 mph) measured gust, High Wind, 2010-10-26; NWS zone WIZ050	High Wind, 1998-11-10, \$25,000 property; crops not reported (zone total, 1998 dollars)	Countywide (zone-level records).	
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	157 records, 1960 to 2026	50 kt (58 mph) to 75 kt (86 mph) (median 52 kt (60 mph)); 121 with a recorded value	75 kt (86 mph) estimated gust, Thunderstorm Wind, 2014-04-12	Thunderstorm Wind, 1998-05-31, \$150,000 property; crops not reported (1998 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Manitowoc city (27 records), Kiel city (10 records), Two Rivers city (8 records), Cleveland village (6 records), Reedsville village (6 records), Mishicot village (5 records), Valders village (5 records), Maribel village (4 records), St. Nazianz village (4 records), Francis Creek village (2 records); and 3 more jurisdictions (see the Excel file).	
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (Fujita before Feb 2007)	22 records, 1957 to 2025	F/EF0 to F/EF4 (median F/EF1); 20 with a recorded value	F4 tornado, 1994-07-05, 3.5 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 150 yd wide, \$5,000,000 property; \$500,000 crops (1994 dollars), 2 direct injuries		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Kiel city (1 record), Manitowoc city (1 record), Reedsville village (1 record), St. Nazianz village (1 record).	Before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with its whole path's rating and length; from 1996 on, each county lists its own segment. Length is not used to rank tornadoes (see Methods).
Tsunami	none (count and damage only)	0					

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	0					
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake- Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall: local data)	107 records, 1996 to 2026 (107 zone- level)		No damage reported in 107 records.		Countywide (zone-level records).	

Where a hazard names more than 10 jurisdictions, the table lists the 10 with the most records; every one is in the Excel file, sheet "B1-c Extent".

In event narratives only (local data needed): wind chill, temperature, heat index, ice thickness, acres burned and snow depth; any physical measure of debris flow, lightning and tsunami.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records from zones that no NWS zone-county file places in this county (mostly before 2020) are not counted here (the Methods page explains the zone matching).

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-d: previous occurrences

Federal declarations for this county: 9 declarations covering 6 separate hazard incidents counted in this packet (declarations for the same incident count once; non-natural and evacuation-only declarations are not counted).

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Sources: 1, 2, 3

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
2026-06-30	2026-04-13	DR-4923-WI	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Tornadoes, and Flooding	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Tornado	PA not declared for this county	new since last plan; within last 5 years	
2020-04-04	2020-01-20	DR-4520-WI	Major disaster	COVID-19 Pandemic	Non-natural, not counted	\$29,760.17		
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3454-WI	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	no Public Assistance recorded		same incident as DR-4520
2008-06-14	2008-06-05	DR-1768-WI	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Tornadoes, and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Tornado	PA not declared for this county		
2005-09-13	2005-08-29	EM-3249-WI	Emergency	Hurricane Katrina Evacuation	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	no Public Assistance recorded		
2001-01-24	2000-12-11	EM-3163-WI	Emergency	Snow	Winter Weather	\$170,464.72		
1990-07-13	1990-06-22	DR-874-WI	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Tornadoes & Flooding	Inland Flooding; Tornado	PA not declared for this county		
1976-03-23	1976-03-23	DR-496-WI	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Icing, Wind & Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		
1973-04-27	1973-04-27	DR-376-WI	Major disaster	Severe Storms & Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Public Assistance not placed in any Wisconsin county: 1 row, \$87,788.41; listed on the Wisconsin state page.

Source: 3

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Sources: 2, 6, 7

Hazard	Storm Events records, all years on file <i>(years in the Period column)</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	In the 12 months before plan approval <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents, all years <i>separate disasters</i>	Declared since approval <i>separate disasters</i>	Period	Statement
Coastal Flooding	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Cold Wave	12	1	2	3	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Drought	6	0	0	2	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Earthquake	0	0	0	0	0	0		Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	69	0	1	5	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	8	2	0	3	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Hurricane	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Ice Storm	1	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Inland Flooding	25	2	0	2	5	1	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Lightning	5	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Strong Wind	181	3	3	18	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 10 High Wind and 14 Strong Wind records.
Tornado	22	1	0	1	3	1	1950 to 2026-06-30	
Tsunami	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Wildfire	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Winter Weather	107	3	2	13	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	

Notable Storm Events records

Sources: 1, 6, 7

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Deaths, injuries <i>direct only</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2023-07-01	Drought		\$0 property; crops not reported (zone total, 2023 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone WIZ050 (MANITOWOC), zone-level	within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Drought
2020-07-07	Lightning		\$400,000 property; \$0 crops (2020 dollars)	0, 0	ROCKVILLE		B1-c worst recorded: Lightning
2014-04-12	Thunderstorm Wind	75 kt (86 mph) estimated gust	\$100,000 property; \$0 crops (2014 dollars)	0, 0	LOUIS CORNERS to CLEVELAND		B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
2013-07-17	Heat		\$0 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2013 dollars)	1, 0	NWS zone WIZ050 (MANITOWOC), zone-level		deaths or injuries recorded
2010-10-26	High Wind	56 kt (64 mph) measured gust	property not reported; \$0 crops (zone total, 2010 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone WIZ050 (MANITOWOC), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind
2008-06-12	Flash Flood		\$200,000 property; \$20,000,000 crops (2008 dollars)	0, 0	MANITOWOC to HIKA		B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood
2006-07-01	Hail	3 in	\$6,000,000 property; \$1,000,000 crops (2006 dollars)	0, 0	BRANCH		B1-c worst recorded: Hail
2001-07-31	Heat		damage not reported	1, 0	NWS zone WIZ050 (MANITOWOC), zone-level		deaths or injuries recorded
2000-05-12	Hail	2.5 in	\$46,000,000 property; \$4,000,000 crops (2000 dollars)	0, 30	ST NAZIANZ		B1-c most damaging: Hail
1999-07-23	Heat		damage not reported	1, 0	NWS zone WIZ050 (MANITOWOC), zone-level		deaths or injuries recorded
1996-01-30	Cold/Wind Chill		damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone WIZ050 (MANITOWOC), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill
1994-07-05	Tornado	F4, 3.5 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 150 yd wide	\$5,000,000 property; \$500,000 crops (1994 dollars)	0, 2	Maribel to		B1-c worst recorded: Tornado

The full list is in the Excel file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (436 rows).

Location is the place NOAA recorded, as written in its data; it need not be a jurisdiction in this plan.

1 Fire Management declaration (1980-04-24 to 1980-04-24) FEMA filed as Statewide with no county; each names one local fire. Listed on the state page.

Local data needed: state-declared emergencies, from your state emergency management agency (federal data do not include them).

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-e: probability of future events

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Sources: 5, 6

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Coastal Flooding	0.0129	events per year at a location (modeled)	about 0.013 per year at a given location in the county		Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor: no Storm Events record 1996 to 2025
Cold Wave	5.37	event-days per year	about 5.37 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event-days in 7 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (23.3%)	102	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	
Drought	0	event-days per year	none modeled	Likely	Storm Events event-days in 4 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (13.3%)	0	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	NRI models no drought event-days here (2000 to 2025, 25.25 years; D3 and D4 only); Storm Events has a record in 4 of 30 years. The descriptor comes from Storm Events, which counts D2 drought that NRI leaves out.
Earthquake	0.000429	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor-damage shaking in a year: 0.0429%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor (Storm Events does not record earthquakes).
Hail	1.74	events per year	about 1.74 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	67.6 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	1.05	event-days per year	about 1.05 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event-days in 7 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (23.3%)	18	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	
Hurricane	0.01	events per year	about 1 in 100 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	0	1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	NRI counts hurricane and tropical storm tracks passing within storm-force wind range; federal declarations are in B1-d.
Ice Storm	0.172	event-days per year	about 0.172 days per year	Possible	Storm Events event-days in 1 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (3.33%)	5	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	
Inland Flooding	0.75	event-days per year	about 0.75 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event-days in 15 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (50%)	21	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area- weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Landslide	0.0988	events per year (modeled)	about 1 in 10 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	30.5	days per year with a strike	about 30.5 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	
Strong Wind	1.86	events per year	about 1.86 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	29	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Tornado	0.429	events per year	about 1 in 2 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	
Tsunami		annual probability at the most exposed location (used in place of a county value)			Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor: no Storm Events record 1996 to 2025
Wildfire	0.0000265	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.00265%		Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor: no Storm Events record 1996 to 2025
Winter Weather	17.2	event-days per year	about 17.2 days per year	Highly likely	Storm Events event-days in 28 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (93.3%)	327	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) is the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025) estimate of how often a hazard affects this county in a year; it is not recorded events divided by years, and its unit differs by hazard (events, event-days, or days with a lightning strike per year). For earthquake, wildfire, coastal flooding and tsunami the value is the chance (or number of events) at a location in the county, not across the county, so no "1 in N years" is given and the descriptor comes from Storm Events where it has a record (none for earthquake). The Methods page gives each hazard's method, from FEMA's National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20.

Where NRI gives event-days, the descriptor comes from the share of years with a Storm Events record; NRI's source records more events, so the two differ.

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Sources: 5, 6

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Source: 6

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	32	30	1.07
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	6	30	0.2
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	103	30	3.43
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	11	30	0.367
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	7	30	0.233
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	7	30	0.233
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	0	30	0

The bands show how often events of each severity were recorded in this county, to profile how severe events have been (FEMA's probability item asks for the range of intensities).

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions (<https://resilience.climate.gov/>).

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-f: hazards that vary across jurisdictions

Range of census tract risk within the county

Source: 5

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	NRI risk score, 0 to 100			Tracts by rating
		Min	Median	Max	
Coastal Flooding	15 of 19	70.8	74.0	79.1	Relatively Low 5, Very Low 10, No Rating 4
Cold Wave	19 of 19	75.6	89.0	95.9	Very High 1, Relatively High 15, Relatively Moderate 3
Drought	0 of 19				No Rating 19
Earthquake	19 of 19	5.7	11.4	25.1	Very Low 19
Hail	19 of 19	88.0	96.4	98.3	Very High 3, Relatively High 15, Relatively Moderate 1
Heat Wave	19 of 19	55.9	73.1	85.4	Relatively High 2, Relatively Moderate 17
Hurricane	19 of 19	18.0	24.9	36.5	Very Low 19
Ice Storm	19 of 19	7.3	21.6	37.5	Relatively Low 2, Very Low 17
Inland Flooding	19 of 19	14.1	55.6	87.6	Relatively High 4, Relatively Moderate 9, Relatively Low 5, Very Low 1
Landslide	19 of 19	15.3	54.1	87.3	Relatively Low 3, Very Low 16
Lightning	19 of 19	51.2	70.4	86.7	Relatively High 7, Relatively Moderate 12
Strong Wind	19 of 19	50.7	75.6	85.7	Relatively High 4, Relatively Moderate 13, Relatively Low 2
Tornado	19 of 19	55.4	73.7	88.5	Relatively High 9, Relatively Moderate 10
Tsunami	0 of 19				Insufficient Data 19
Wildfire	19 of 19	22.3	54.9	68.6	Very Low 19
Winter Weather	19 of 19	51.9	67.0	78.9	Relatively High 1, Relatively Moderate 18

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

The score ranks a tract against all U.S. tracts (100 = highest). The rating is FEMA's category for the tract's risk value, computed differently, so the two can disagree.

Frequency data for cold wave, hail, heat wave, ice storm, lightning, strong wind and winter weather are county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone), the same for every jurisdiction; the tract range mostly reflects where buildings and people are.

Each jurisdiction (starting figures from federal data)

Sources: 1, 3, 4, 6

Jurisdiction	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	Public Assistance to this jurisdiction <i>FEMA records matched by applicant name; federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Event records naming this place <i>all years; since its plan</i>	Notes
Manitowoc County	County	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	0 total; 0 since its plan	
Cleveland village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$1,149	8 total; 0 since its plan	
Francis Creek village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$1,397.63	2 total; 0 since its plan	
Kellnersville village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	1 total; 0 since its plan	
Kiel city	City	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$2,476.85	17 total; 1 since its plan	Also approved under plan 102339 (Calumet County, expires 2027-06-16). FEMA's plan status map shows one plan per jurisdiction and may show one of these; this packet uses the approved plan that expires last.
Manitowoc city	City	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$47,979.90	48 total; 1 since its plan	
Maribel village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	7 total; 0 since its plan	
Mishicot village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$2,070.61	6 total; 0 since its plan	
Reedsville village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	13 total; 0 since its plan	
St. Nazianz village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$1,923.75	8 total; 0 since its plan	
Two Rivers city	City	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$31,070.85	17 total; 1 since its plan	
Valders village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$2,471.96	7 total; 0 since its plan	
Whitelaw village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$1,093.70	6 total; 0 since its plan	
Maple Grove town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-04-21		\$1,930.50	2 total; 0 since its plan	No NFIP community ID on this jurisdiction's plan row.

Repetitive-loss counts are for whole NFIP communities, which can extend beyond this county (see the note in B2-c).

County Public Assistance in B1-d also includes applicants filed under the county that are not jurisdictions in this plan (for example state agencies, special districts and nonprofits), so the jurisdiction rows add up to less.

Supports FEMA checklist items B2-a and B2-b: vulnerability and potential impacts

Local data needed

The table below gives county-level starting figures; the plan describes impacts for each jurisdiction and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per jurisdiction per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Sources: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2025-04-22 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Coastal Flooding	\$2,455,242,217	n/a	1,846	\$7,058	n/a	\$625	0.000287%				
Cold Wave	\$25,234,071,181	\$397,965,634	81,299	\$63	\$615,879	\$5,483,064	under 0.0001%		\$0		
Drought	n/a	\$0	n/a	n/a	\$0	n/a					agriculture exposure is 0 in NRI
Earthquake	\$42,685,368,577	n/a	81,359	\$43,576	n/a	\$9,461	0.000102%				
Hail	\$25,234,071,181	\$397,965,634	81,299	\$2,360,038	\$228,882	\$1,467,856	0.00935%				
Heat Wave	\$25,234,071,181	\$397,965,634	81,299	\$2,054	\$1	\$1,759,731	under 0.0001%		\$0		
Hurricane	\$25,234,071,181	\$397,965,634	81,299	\$3,962	\$4,139	under \$1	under 0.0001%				
Ice Storm	\$25,205,018,493	n/a	81,178	\$23,639	n/a	\$9,397	under 0.0001%				
Inland Flooding	\$25,207,501,393	\$13,584,775	721	\$14,781,867	\$179,108	\$2,317	n/a (see note)	\$0		no Public Assistance recorded (1 declaration)	NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b.

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2025-04-22 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Landslide	\$165,415,443	n/a	477	\$130	n/a	\$901	under 0.0001%				
Lightning	\$25,234,071,181	n/a	81,299	\$37,721	n/a	\$450,843	0.000149%				
Strong Wind	\$25,234,071,181	\$397,965,634	81,299	\$315,772	\$61,840	\$475,475	0.00125%	\$101,000			
Tornado	\$25,234,071,181	\$397,965,634	81,299	\$2,050,596	\$5,848	\$1,904,955	0.00813%	\$0	no Public Assistance recorded (1 declaration)		
Tsunami	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a					NRI publishes no building exposure for this county
Wildfire	\$4,666,678,403	\$86,937,536	14,978	\$7,563	\$19	\$648	0.000162%				
Winter Weather	\$25,234,071,181	\$397,965,634	81,299	\$7,506	\$2,879	\$102,994	under 0.0001%		\$0		

Totals since 2025-04-22 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 6 county-coded records, 6 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$101,000; 6 zone-level records, 6 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0 reported for the zone; Public Assistance: none recorded on the 1 counted declaration.

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column does not add up to the total; the unit total counts each declaration once.

NRI computes earthquake exposure on its own basis, so it exceeds the county building value in B2-a.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-a: vulnerability (county context)

County context

Source: 5

Measure	Value
Population	81,299
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$25,234,071,181
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$397,965,634
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Relatively Low
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$20,740,140
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$11,668,268
Social vulnerability rating	Relatively Low
Community resilience rating	Very High
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; this table gives the property part and the population-equivalence part as separate rows.

Social vulnerability: higher means people are more likely to be harmed and slower to recover. Community resilience: lower means the community is less able to recover. High social vulnerability and low resilience both raise the NRI risk rating.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-c: repetitive loss properties

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Sources: 1, 4

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	0	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	0

The state NFIP coordinator's list, the source FEMA's Handbook names, often uses the NFIP insurance definition (second row).

Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows

Sources: 1, 4

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Statewide, no county in FEMA's file	0	0	2	0	2	0	0

The statewide row counts properties FEMA's file gives with no county in this state; they are listed for reference and are not in this county's counts.

Repeat-flood properties by jurisdiction in the plan (NFIP community)

Sources: 1, 4

Jurisdiction	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
Manitowoc County	550236	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cleveland village	550237	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Francis Creek village	550238	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kellnersville village	550555	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kiel city	550239	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manitowoc city	550240	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maribel village	550558	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mishicot village	555566	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reedsville village	550242	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Nazianz village	550563	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Two Rivers city	550243	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Valders village	550244	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Whitelaw village	550567	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Counts by occupancy group for each jurisdiction are in the Excel file, sheet "B2-c Jurisdictions".

Jurisdiction rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each jurisdiction row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group: 0 in every occupancy group.

Sources: 1, 4

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites. NFIP repetitive loss (the FEMA insurance definition) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years, and a property can leave that group once it is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured. The Methods page gives the OpenFEMA field details.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (FEMA's data date 2026-08-02; file version 2026-08-04). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

In this county 0 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 0 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Tables cite these sources by number. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

- 1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-29T134039Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
- 2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-29T162832Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
- 3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-29T150754Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip), https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx (used to match place names and codes; no table prints its values)

What this packet is and what the plan adds

This packet is the federal data for the plan's risk assessment (the summary on page 1 says how it is organized); the plan and FEMA's review decide whether each item is met.

The plan adds what only the community has: local data on assets, critical facilities, development and each jurisdiction's impacts; local hazard history, including state-declared emergencies; the mitigation strategy; and adoption.

How the federal data are built: National Risk Index values are FEMA's model, not counts of events. Storm Events is more complete from 1996; zone-level records are placed by forecast zone, not by location in the county. Public Assistance for a jurisdiction is matched by applicant name. The Methods page gives every rule and the known edge cases.

OpenFEMA disclaimer

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Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: contact@hazardplain.org