

Ashland County, WI

Risk-assessment baseline packet

County FIPS: 55003 Release: 2026-10 Data as of: 2026-09-30 Storm Events data through: 2026-06-30

Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data. It is not a FEMA document and is not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or any state agency.

Summary

Plan status as of 2026-09-30: Approved, expires 2030-04-21. Plan: Ashland County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110705), approved 2025-04-22. Since the plan was approved on 2025-04-22: no new hazard declaration and 18 NOAA Storm Events records; details under "What changed since your last plan". Highest expected annual loss (FEMA National Risk Index, modeled total; see B1-a): Cold Wave (\$5,061,116 a year), Inland Flooding (\$2,780,053) and Lightning (\$242,282). The tables that follow are organized by the items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B (B1-a to B2-c); each heading says which item its tables support.

TERMS USED

EAL: expected annual loss: FEMA's modeled average yearly loss from a hazard.
NRI: FEMA's National Risk Index (version 1.20, December 2025).
NFIP: National Flood Insurance Program.
RL, SRL: repetitive loss and severe repetitive loss: flood-insured properties with repeated claims (definitions in B2-c).
FMA, HMGP: Flood Mitigation Assistance and Hazard Mitigation Grant Program, FEMA mitigation grants.
PA: FEMA Public Assistance: disaster aid to governments and some nonprofits.
Zone-level: NOAA logged the event for a National Weather Service forecast zone, which may include parts of neighboring counties.
County-coded: NOAA logged the event to this county.
FIPS: the federal code for a place; 55003 is this area.
D0 to D4: U.S. Drought Monitor categories, from abnormally dry (D0) to exceptional drought (D4).
F/EF, EFU: Fujita and Enhanced Fujita tornado ratings; EFU is an unrated tornado.
kt, CONUS: knots (1 kt is about 1.15 mph); the contiguous United States.
CFR: Code of Federal Regulations.
A4-a, E1-a: other items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool (sources, and changes since the last plan).
Dollars: nominal (as reported, labeled with the year), not adjusted for inflation.

CONTENTS

- 1. Summary and terms used, page 1
- 2. Plan clock, page 2
- 3. What changed since your last plan (approved 2025-04-22), page 2
- 4. B1-a: hazard identification, page 5
- 5. B1-b: hazard location, page 6
- 6. B1-c: hazard extent, page 7
- 7. B1-d: previous occurrences, page 9
- 8. B1-e: probability of future events, page 12
- 9. B1-f: hazards that vary across jurisdictions, page 15
- 10. B2-a and B2-b: vulnerability and potential impacts, page 17
- 11. B2-a: vulnerability (county context), page 19
- 12. B2-c: repetitive loss properties, page 19
- 13. Sources, what the plan adds, disclaimer and citation, page 20

Plan clock

Status:	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	Plan:	Ashland County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110705)
Approved:	2025-04-22	Days to expiry:	1,299

What changed since your last plan (approved 2025-04-22)

New federal declarations:	none	Storm Events records since approval:	18 records (data through 2026-06-30)
Repetitive loss now:	FMA RL 0, SRL 0 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 1	Repeat-flood change:	this release sets the baseline count.

Sources: 1, 2, 4, 6 (numbered list at the end)

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Source: 1

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry <i>negative = days since expiry</i>	Update underway	Notes
Ashland County	County	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	Ashland County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110705)	2025-04-22	2030-04-21	1,299		this jurisdiction approved 2026-09-09
Ashland city	City	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	Ashland County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110705)	2025-04-22	2030-04-21	1,299		this jurisdiction approved 2025-07-02
Mellen city	Town	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	Ashland County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110705)	2025-04-22	2030-04-21	1,299		this jurisdiction approved 2025-05-21
Agenda town	Town	Plan 110705 approved 2025-04-22, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Ashland County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110705), pending adoption here	2025-04-22 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2030-04-21 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Chippewa town	Town	Plan 110705 approved 2025-04-22, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Ashland County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110705), pending adoption here	2025-04-22 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2030-04-21 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Gingles town	Town	Plan 110705 approved 2025-04-22, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Ashland County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110705), pending adoption here	2025-04-22 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2030-04-21 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Gordon town	Town	Plan 110705 approved 2025-04-22, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Ashland County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110705), pending adoption here	2025-04-22 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2030-04-21 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Jacobs town	Town	Plan 110705 approved 2025-04-22, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Ashland County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110705), pending adoption here	2025-04-22 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2030-04-21 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Morse town	Town	Plan 110705 approved 2025-04-22, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Ashland County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110705), pending adoption here	2025-04-22 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2030-04-21 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Peeksville town	Town	Plan 110705 approved 2025-04-22, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Ashland County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110705), pending adoption here	2025-04-22 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2030-04-21 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry	Update underway	Notes
						<i>negative = days since expiry</i>		
Shanagolden town	Town	Plan 110705 approved 2025-04-22, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Ashland County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110705), pending adoption here	2025-04-22 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2030-04-21 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Mellen School District	School/School District	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	Ashland County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110705)	2025-04-22	2030-04-21	1,299		

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-a: hazard identification

Hazards NRI does not cover (local data needed)

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
- levee failure
- flash flood as its own subtype
- ice jams
- debris flows
- erosion (riverine and coastal)
- land subsidence and sinkholes
- expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Sources: 5, 6

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Storm Events coverage note
1	Cold Wave	Relatively Moderate	Relatively High	\$1,146	\$44,010	\$5,015,959	\$5,061,116	19	Includes 1 Frost/Freeze record (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition; counted in this table and in B1-d, not in the B1-e descriptor).
2	Inland Flooding	Very Low	Very Low	\$2,744,410	\$340	\$35,303	\$2,780,053	27	
3	Lightning	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$31,469	n/a	\$210,814	\$242,282	2	
4	Winter Weather	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$12,355	\$308	\$145,529	\$158,192	190	
5	Strong Wind	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$28,192	\$11,391	\$85,851	\$125,433	85	Includes 2 High Wind and 2 Strong Wind records (NOAA non-thunderstorm wind types, outside NRI's Strong Wind definition).
6	Tornado	Very Low	Very Low	\$62,456	\$179	\$37,967	\$100,601	5	
7	Hail	Very Low	Very Low	\$68,121	\$233	\$3,696	\$72,050	62	
8	Heat Wave	Very Low	Very Low	\$391	under \$1	\$69,581	\$69,973	2	
9	Ice Storm	Very Low	Very Low	\$3,990	n/a	\$1,506	\$5,496	8	
10	Drought	Very Low	Very Low	n/a	\$1,749	n/a	\$1,749	48	
11	Wildfire	Very Low	Very Low	\$1,312	\$2	\$148	\$1,462	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
12	Earthquake	Very Low	Very Low	\$137	n/a	\$27	\$164		Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
13	Landslide	Very Low	Very Low	\$6	n/a	\$19	\$25	0	Declared 1 time; no Storm Events record of this type.
14	Coastal Flooding	Very Low	Very Low	under \$1	n/a	\$0	under \$1	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Storm Events coverage note
15	Hurricane	No Rating	No Expected Annual Losses	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Tsunami	Insufficient Data	Insufficient Data	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

NRI risk rating combines expected annual loss with social vulnerability and community resilience; EAL rating rates expected annual loss alone. Both compare this county with all U.S. counties.

Local data needed: state and local wildfire, landslide and tsunami records (Storm Events records these hazards only in part).

Not applicable to this county per NRI, with no federal declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996: avalanche and volcanic activity. That is the evidence for leaving them out of the plan.

The state hazard mitigation plan also lists hazards for this county; FEMA asks the plan to explain any hazard it leaves out.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-b: hazard location

Affects the whole county (national data give no location within it): Cold Wave, Drought, Hail, Heat Wave, Ice Storm, Lightning, Strong Wind and Winter Weather.

Coastal Flooding and Inland Flooding: The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (<https://msc.fema.gov>) for this county.

Hazards that vary within the county: highest-rated census tracts

Source: 5

Hazard	Highest-rated census tracts <i>NRI risk rating, score 0 to 100</i>
Earthquake	tract 9507 (Very Low, 1.4)
Hurricane	no tract has a National Risk Index rating for this hazard
Landslide	tract 9506 (Very Low, 62.3); tract 9508 (Very Low, 58.1); tract 9505 (Very Low, 55.2)
Tornado	tract 9507 (Relatively Low, 48.2); tract 9503 (Very Low, 27.2); tract 9508 (Very Low, 26.9)
Tsunami	no tract has a National Risk Index rating for this hazard
Wildfire	tract 9507 (Very Low, 61.0); tract 9508 (Very Low, 53.3); tract 9505 (Very Low, 51.1)

Up to 3 census tracts per hazard, highest National Risk Index rating first, then highest score; a tract number is the Census tract number (for example 9507 is Census Tract 9507). FEMA's Resilience Analysis and Planning Tool maps the National Risk Index for every tract: <https://www.fema.gov/emergency-managers/practitioners/resilience-analysis-and-planning-tool>

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-c: hazard extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Sources: 6, 7

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Coastal Flood, Storm Surge/ Tide	none in data (flood depth: FIRM)	0					Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map.
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	18 records, 1996 to 2026 (18 zone-level)	1 day to 4 days (median 2 days); 17 with a recorded value	4 consecutive days, 2014-01-04 to 2014-01-07, zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	1 record, 2011 (1 zone-level)		No crop damage reported in 1 record.		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Drought	U.S. Drought Monitor scale (D0 to D4)	48 records, 2006 to 2024 (48 zone-level)	33 days to 506 days (median 108.5 days); 8 with a recorded value	506 days (about 16.6 months), 2009-02-10 to 2010-06-30, a run of 17 consecutive Storm Events drought records, zone- level		Countywide (zone-level records).	Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	hail size (inches)	73 records, 1962 to 2026	0.75 in to 3 in (median 1 in); 73 with a recorded value	3 in hail, 2011-04-10; same size also recorded on 1962-05-05		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Ashland city (9 records), Mellen city (6 records).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (in event narratives)	2 records, 2011 to 2016 (2 zone-level)	1 day to 5 days (median 3 days); 2 with a recorded value	5 consecutive days, 2011-07-16 to 2011-07-20, zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	0					Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's type; flooding from the storm is filed as Flood or Flash Flood records.
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz ice scale (local data)	8 records, 1999 to 2023 (8 zone-level)		No damage reported in 8 records.		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (flood depth: FIRM)	27 records, 1996 to 2023 (7 zone-level)		Flood, 2002-04-14, \$189,000 property; crops not reported (2002 dollars); NWS zone WIZ003		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Ashland city (4 records), Mellen city (1 record), Peeksville town (1 record). Zone-level records (7) apply countywide.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage is often \$0 or blank for floods, major ones included; FEMA Public Assistance by declaration (B1-d) shows which floods cost the most.
Debris Flow	none (count and damage only)	0					

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	2 records, 2011 to 2018		Lightning, 2011-07-01, \$80,000 property; \$0 crops (2011 dollars)		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Ashland city (1 record).	Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI's Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	4 records, 2004 to 2017 (4 zone-level)	40 kt (46 mph) to 60 kt (69 mph) (median 48.5 kt (56 mph)); 4 with a recorded value	60 kt (69 mph) estimated gust, High Wind, 2011-05-09; NWS zone WIZ003	Strong Wind, 2010-10-26, \$5,000 property; crops not reported (zone total, 2010 dollars)	Countywide (zone-level records).	
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	102 records, 1969 to 2026	50 kt (58 mph) to 90 kt (104 mph) (median 52 kt (60 mph)); 85 with a recorded value	90 kt (104 mph), measurement type not recorded, Thunderstorm Wind, 1991-05-27	Thunderstorm Wind, 1999-06-06, \$150,000 property; crops not reported (1999 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Ashland city (16 records), Mellen city (7 records), Peeksville town (3 records).	
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (Fujita before Feb 2007)	11 records, 1961 to 2020	F/EF0 to F/EF2 (median F/EF0); 11 with a recorded value	F2 tornado, 1961-08-14, 4.5 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 400 yd wide, \$250,000 property; crops not recorded (1961 dollars)		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Ashland city (1 record), Morse town (1 record), Peeksville town (1 record).	Before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with its whole path's rating and length; from 1996 on, each county lists its own segment. Length is not used to rank tornadoes (see Methods).
Tsunami	none (count and damage only)	0					
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	0					
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall: local data)	190 records, 1996 to 2026 (190 zone-level)		No damage reported in 190 records.		Countywide (zone-level records).	

In event narratives only (local data needed): wind chill, temperature, heat index, ice thickness, acres burned and snow depth; any physical measure of debris flow, lightning and tsunami.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records from zones that no NWS zone-county file places in this county (mostly before 2020) are not counted here (the Methods page explains the zone matching).

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-d: previous occurrences

Federal declarations for this county: 14 declarations covering 11 separate hazard incidents counted in this packet (declarations for the same incident count once; non-natural and evacuation-only declarations are not counted).

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Sources: 1, 2, 3

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Notes
2020-04-04	2020-01-20	DR-4520-WI	Major disaster	COVID-19 Pandemic	Non-natural, not counted	no Public Assistance recorded	
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3454-WI	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	no Public Assistance recorded	same incident as DR-4520
2018-08-10	2018-06-15	DR-4383-WI	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Straight-Line Winds, and Flooding	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Strong Wind	\$126,999.95	
2016-08-09	2016-07-11	DR-4276-WI	Major disaster	Severe Storms and Flooding	Inland Flooding	\$1,644,786.70	
2013-08-08	2013-06-20	DR-4141-WI	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Flooding, and Mudslides	Inland Flooding; Landslide	\$263,066.61	
2012-08-02	2012-06-19	DR-4076-WI	Major disaster	Severe Storms and Flooding	Inland Flooding	\$230,526.59	
2005-09-13	2005-08-29	EM-3249-WI	Emergency	Hurricane Katrina Evacuation	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	no Public Assistance recorded	
2001-05-11	2001-04-10	DR-1369-WI	Major disaster	Flooding, Severe Storms and Tornadoes	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Tornado, Winter Weather	\$165,293.32	
2000-06-24	2000-05-26	DR-1332-WI	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Tornadoes, and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Tornado	\$99,587.25	
1999-08-16	1999-07-04	DR-1284-WI	Major disaster	Wi-Flood-07/20/99	Inland Flooding	\$72,345	
1976-06-17	1976-06-17	EM-3014-WI	Emergency	Drought	Drought	no Public Assistance recorded	
1972-09-10	1972-09-10	DR-352-WI	Major disaster	Heavy Rains & Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded	
1969-05-01	1969-05-01	DR-260-WI	Major disaster	Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded	
1965-04-21	1965-04-21	DR-192-WI	Major disaster	Tornadoes, Severe Storms & Flooding	Tornado (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded	

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Public Assistance not placed in any Wisconsin county: 1 row, \$87,788.41; listed on the Wisconsin state page.

Source: 3

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Sources: 2, 6, 7

Hazard	Storm Events records, all years on file <i>(years in the Period column)</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	In the 12 months before plan approval <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents, all years <i>separate disasters</i>	Declared since approval <i>separate disasters</i>	Period	Statement
Coastal Flooding	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Cold Wave	19	1	1	2	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	Includes 1 Frost/Freeze record.
Drought	48	0	3	20	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Earthquake	0	0	0	0	0	0		Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	73	3	0	5	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	2	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Hurricane	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Ice Storm	8	0	0	2	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Inland Flooding	27	0	0	1	10	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0	0	0	0	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No Storm Events records of this type; 1 federal declared incident (see declarations table)
Lightning	2	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Strong Wind	106	8	1	18	1	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 2 High Wind and 2 Strong Wind records.
Tornado	11	0	0	0	3	0	1950 to 2026-06-30	
Tsunami	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Wildfire	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Winter Weather	190	6	4	32	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	

Notable Storm Events records

Sources: 1, 6, 7

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Deaths, injuries <i>direct only</i>	Location	Why listed
2018-06-30	Lightning		\$0 property; \$0 crops (2018 dollars)	0, 3	LA POINTE MADELINE I	deaths or injuries recorded
2018-06-17	Flash Flood		\$0 property; \$0 crops (2018 dollars)	1, 0	SANDBORN	deaths or injuries recorded
2016-07-14	Flood		\$0 property; \$0 crops (2016 dollars)	1, 0	MARENGO	deaths or injuries recorded
2014-01-04	Extreme Cold/Wind Chill		damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone WIZ003 (ASHLAND), zone-level	B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill
2011-07-16	Heat		\$0 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2011 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone WIZ003 (ASHLAND), zone-level	B1-c worst recorded: Excessive Heat, Heat
2011-07-01	Lightning		\$80,000 property; \$0 crops (2011 dollars)	0, 0	ASHLAND	B1-c worst recorded: Lightning
2011-05-09	High Wind	60 kt (69 mph) estimated gust	\$2,000 property; crops not reported (zone total, 2011 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone WIZ003 (ASHLAND), zone-level	B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind
2011-04-10	Hail	3 in	\$1,500 property; \$0 crops (2011 dollars)	0, 0	ODANAH	B1-c worst recorded: Hail
2009-02-10	Drought		\$0 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2009 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone WIZ003 (ASHLAND), zone-level	B1-c worst recorded: Drought
2002-04-14	Flood		\$189,000 property; crops not reported (zone total, 2002 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone WIZ003 (ASHLAND), zone-level	B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood
1991-05-27	Thunderstorm Wind	90 kt (104 mph), measurement type not recorded	damage not recorded (pre-1996 record)	0, 0	location not recorded	B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
1961-08-14	Tornado	F2, 4.5 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 400 yd wide	\$250,000 property; crops not recorded (1961 dollars)	0, 0	location not recorded	B1-c worst recorded: Tornado

The full list is in the Excel file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (486 rows).

Location is the place NOAA recorded, as written in its data; it need not be a jurisdiction in this plan.

1 Fire Management declaration (1980-04-24 to 1980-04-24) FEMA filed as Statewide with no county; each names one local fire. Listed on the state page.

Local data needed: state-declared emergencies, from your state emergency management agency (federal data do not include them).

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-e: probability of future events

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Sources: 5, 6

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Coastal Flooding	0.0000000086	events per year at a location (modeled)	about 0.0000000086 per year at a given location in the county		Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor: no Storm Events record 1996 to 2025
Cold Wave	8.99	event-days per year	about 8.99 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event-days in 11 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (36.7%)	78.7	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	
Drought	3.47	event-days per year	about 3.47 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event-days in 8 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (26.7%)	189	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	
Earthquake	0.000139	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor-damage shaking in a year: 0.0139%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor (Storm Events does not record earthquakes).
Hail	1.26	events per year	about 1.26 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	56.5 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	1.05	event-days per year	about 1.05 days per year	Possible	Storm Events event-days in 2 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (6.67%)	7.82	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	
Hurricane	0	events per year	none modeled	Unlikely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	0	1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	NRI counts hurricane and tropical storm tracks passing within storm-force wind range; federal declarations are in B1-d.
Ice Storm	0.126	event-days per year	about 0.126 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event-days in 8 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (26.7%)	4	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	
Inland Flooding	0.75	event-days per year	about 0.75 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event-days in 11 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (36.7%)	21	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area- weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Landslide	0.236	events per year (modeled)	about 1 in 4 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	27.9	days per year with a strike	about 27.9 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	
Strong Wind	0.963	events per year	about 0.96 per year	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	21	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Tornado	0.194	events per year	about 1 in 5 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	
Tsunami		annual probability at the most exposed location (used in place of a county value)			Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor: no Storm Events record 1996 to 2025
Wildfire	0.0000377	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.00377%		Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor: no Storm Events record 1996 to 2025
Winter Weather	31.3	event-days per year	about 31.3 days per year	Highly likely	Storm Events event-days in 30 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (100%)	274	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) is the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025) estimate of how often a hazard affects this county in a year; it is not recorded events divided by years, and its unit differs by hazard (events, event-days, or days with a lightning strike per year). For earthquake, wildfire, coastal flooding and tsunami the value is the chance (or number of events) at a location in the county, not across the county, so no "1 in N years" is given and the descriptor comes from Storm Events where it has a record (none for earthquake). The Methods page gives each hazard's method, from FEMA's National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20.

Where NRI gives event-days, the descriptor comes from the share of years with a Storm Events record; NRI's source records more events, so the two differ.

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Sources: 5, 6

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Source: 6

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	31	30	1.03
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	2	30	0.0667
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	69	30	2.3
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	10	30	0.333
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	4	30	0.133
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	1	30	0.0333
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	0	30	0

The bands show how often events of each severity were recorded in this county, to profile how severe events have been (FEMA's probability item asks for the range of intensities).

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions (<https://resilience.climate.gov/>).

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-f: hazards that vary across jurisdictions

Range of census tract risk within the county

Source: 5

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	NRI risk score, 0 to 100			Tracts by rating
		Min	Median	Max	
Coastal Flooding	4 of 7	68.2	68.2	68.6	Very Low 4, No Rating 3
Cold Wave	7 of 7	95.0	98.4	99.2	Very High 6, Relatively High 1
Drought	5 of 7	70.4	73.0	80.4	Relatively Low 1, Very Low 4, No Rating 2
Earthquake	1 of 7	1.4	1.4	1.4	Very Low 1, No Rating 6
Hail	7 of 7	47.2	60.9	69.3	Relatively Low 7
Heat Wave	7 of 7	8.2	16.1	22.7	Relatively Low 3, Very Low 4
Hurricane	0 of 7				No Rating 7
Ice Storm	7 of 7	2.3	3.9	49.8	Relatively Low 1, Very Low 6
Inland Flooding	7 of 7	17.3	31.1	73.8	Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 6
Landslide	7 of 7	14.2	52.0	62.3	Very Low 7
Lightning	7 of 7	74.0	88.6	93.2	Relatively High 6, Relatively Moderate 1
Strong Wind	7 of 7	40.7	57.1	69.2	Relatively Moderate 5, Relatively Low 2
Tornado	7 of 7	17.4	25.1	48.2	Relatively Low 1, Very Low 6
Tsunami	0 of 7				Insufficient Data 7
Wildfire	7 of 7	36.7	50.0	61.0	Very Low 7
Winter Weather	7 of 7	89.0	95.3	97.0	Very High 2, Relatively High 5

Drought: Agriculture is all of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

The score ranks a tract against all U.S. tracts (100 = highest). The rating is FEMA's category for the tract's risk value, computed differently, so the two can disagree.

Frequency data for cold wave, drought, hail, heat wave, ice storm, lightning, strong wind and winter weather are county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone), the same for every jurisdiction; the tract range mostly reflects where buildings and people are (crop and livestock value where a line above names agriculture).

Each jurisdiction (starting figures from federal data)

Sources: 1, 3, 4, 6

Jurisdiction	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	Public Assistance to this jurisdiction <i>FEMA records matched by applicant name; federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Event records naming this place <i>all years; since its plan</i>	Notes
Ashland County	County	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 1	no Public Assistance recorded	0 total; 0 since its plan	
Ashland city	City	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$383,574.20	31 total; 2 since its plan	
Mellen city	Town	Approved, expires 2030-04-21	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$30,570.91	14 total; 0 since its plan	
Agenda town	Town	Plan 110705 approved 2025-04-22, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$15,459.71	0 total; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this jurisdiction's plan row.
Chippewa town	Town	Plan 110705 approved 2025-04-22, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$5,293.25	0 total; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this jurisdiction's plan row.
Gingles town	Town	Plan 110705 approved 2025-04-22, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$35,237.63	0 total; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this jurisdiction's plan row.
Gordon town	Town	Plan 110705 approved 2025-04-22, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$7,203.65	0 total; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this jurisdiction's plan row.
Jacobs town	Town	Plan 110705 approved 2025-04-22, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$91,078.55	0 total; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this jurisdiction's plan row.
Morse town	Town	Plan 110705 approved 2025-04-22, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$492,805.61	1 total; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this jurisdiction's plan row.

Jurisdiction	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss	Public Assistance to this jurisdiction	Event records naming this place	Notes
			<i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	<i>FEMA records matched by applicant name; federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	<i>all years; since its plan</i>	
Peeksville town	Town	Plan 110705 approved 2025-04-22, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$44,896.08	5 total; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this jurisdiction's plan row.
Shanagolden town	Town	Plan 110705 approved 2025-04-22, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$4,904.29	0 total; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this jurisdiction's plan row.

Repetitive-loss counts are for whole NFIP communities, which can extend beyond this county (see the note in B2-c).

School districts and special districts get a plan clock row only.

County Public Assistance in B1-d also includes applicants filed under the county that are not jurisdictions in this plan (for example state agencies, special districts and nonprofits), so the jurisdiction rows add up to less.

Supports FEMA checklist items B2-a and B2-b: vulnerability and potential impacts

Local data needed

The table below gives county-level starting figures; the plan describes impacts for each jurisdiction and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per jurisdiction per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Sources: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7

Hazard	Building exposure	Agriculture exposure	Population exposed	EAL buildings	EAL agriculture	Cost of expected deaths and injuries	EAL as % of exposure	Storm Events damage since 2025-04-22	Zone-level damage since plan	Public Assistance since plan	Note
	<i>modeled dollars</i>	<i>modeled dollars</i>	<i>people</i>	<i>modeled dollars per year</i>	<i>modeled dollars per year</i>	<i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	<i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	<i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	<i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	<i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	
Coastal Flooding	\$152,269,521	n/a	0	under \$1	n/a	\$0	under 0.0001%				
Cold Wave	\$4,815,228,603	\$22,625,772	16,024	\$1,146	\$44,010	\$5,015,959	under 0.0001%		\$0		
Drought	n/a	\$1,563,388	n/a	n/a	\$1,749	n/a	0.112% (agriculture)				NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2025-04-22 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Earthquake	\$8,647,865,273	n/a	16,027	\$137	n/a	\$27	under 0.0001%				
Hail	\$4,815,228,603	\$22,625,772	16,024	\$68,121	\$233	\$3,696	0.00141%	\$0			
Heat Wave	\$4,815,228,603	\$22,625,772	16,024	\$391	under \$1	\$69,581	under 0.0001%				
Hurricane	\$4,815,228,603	\$22,625,772	16,024	\$0	\$0	\$0	0%				
Ice Storm	\$4,784,615,127	n/a	15,910	\$3,990	n/a	\$1,506	under 0.0001%				
Inland Flooding	\$4,806,187,207	\$184,741	124	\$2,744,410	\$340	\$35,303	n/a (see note)				NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b.
Landslide	\$49,906,992	n/a	154	\$6	n/a	\$19	under 0.0001%				
Lightning	\$4,815,228,603	n/a	16,024	\$31,469	n/a	\$210,814	0.000654%				
Strong Wind	\$4,815,228,603	\$22,625,772	16,024	\$28,192	\$11,391	\$85,851	0.000585%	\$0			
Tornado	\$4,815,228,603	\$22,625,772	16,024	\$62,456	\$179	\$37,967	0.0013%				
Tsunami	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a					NRI publishes no building exposure for this county
Wildfire	\$838,275,787	\$5,448,407	3,547	\$1,312	\$2	\$148	0.000156%				
Winter Weather	\$4,815,228,603	\$22,625,772	16,024	\$12,355	\$308	\$145,529	0.000257%		\$0		

Totals since 2025-04-22 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 11 county-coded records, 11 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0; 7 zone-level records, 7 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0 reported for the zone; Public Assistance: no counted declaration since the plan.

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column does not add up to the total; the unit total counts each declaration once.

NRI computes earthquake exposure on its own basis, so it exceeds the county building value in B2-a.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-a: vulnerability (county context)

County context

Source: 5

Measure	Value
Population	16,024
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$4,815,228,603
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$22,625,772
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Very Low
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$3,012,195
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$5,606,400
Social vulnerability rating	Relatively High
Community resilience rating	Relatively High
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; this table gives the property part and the population-equivalence part as separate rows.

Social vulnerability: higher means people are more likely to be harmed and slower to recover. Community resilience: lower means the community is less able to recover. High social vulnerability and low resilience both raise the NRI risk rating.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-c: repetitive loss properties

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Sources: 1, 4

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	1	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	0

The state NFIP coordinator's list, the source FEMA's Handbook names, often uses the NFIP insurance definition (second row).

Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows

Sources: 1, 4

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
of which: Ashland County (unincorporated area)	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
Statewide, no county in FEMA's file	0	0	2	0	2	0	0

The statewide row counts properties FEMA's file gives with no county in this state; they are listed for reference and are not in this county's counts.

Repeat-flood properties by jurisdiction in the plan (NFIP community)

Sources: 1, 4

Jurisdiction	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
Ashland County	550004	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
Ashland city	550005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mellen city	550007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Counts by occupancy group for each jurisdiction are in the Excel file, sheet "B2-c Jurisdictions".

Jurisdiction rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each jurisdiction row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group

Sources: 1, 4

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
single-family residential	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
2 to 4 unit residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
other residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
non-residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
not reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class; institutional properties are counted in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites. NFIP repetitive loss (the FEMA insurance definition) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years, and a property can leave that group once it is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured. The Methods page gives the OpenFEMA field details.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (FEMA's data date 2026-08-02; file version 2026-08-04). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

In this county 0 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 1 property is NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Tables cite these sources by number. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-29T134039Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-29T162832Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-29T150754Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip), https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx (used to match place names and codes; no table prints its values)

What this packet is and what the plan adds

This packet is the federal data for the plan's risk assessment (the summary on page 1 says how it is organized); the plan and FEMA's review decide whether each item is met.

The plan adds what only the community has: local data on assets, critical facilities, development and each jurisdiction's impacts; local hazard history, including state-declared emergencies; the mitigation strategy; and adoption.

How the federal data are built: National Risk Index values are FEMA's model, not counts of events. Storm Events is more complete from 1996; zone-level records are placed by forecast zone, not by location in the county. Public Assistance for a jurisdiction is matched by applicant name. The Methods page gives every rule and the known edge cases.

OpenFEMA disclaimer

This product uses the Federal Emergency Management Agency's OpenFEMA API, but is not endorsed by FEMA. The Federal Government or FEMA cannot vouch for the data or analyses derived from these data after the data have been retrieved from the Agency's website(s).

Reuse, citation and corrections

Reuse and citation: Hazard Plain text and tables are licensed under Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International (CC BY 4.0, <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>); credit Hazard Plain and the release. The underlying federal data are public domain; OpenFEMA data are also subject to the OpenFEMA terms and conditions.

Cite this: Hazard Plain (2026). Ashland County, WI: risk-assessment baseline packet, release 2026-10 (data as of 2026-09-30; County FIPS 55003). Automated baseline. <https://hazardplain.org/wi/55003/> Built from FEMA OpenFEMA, the FEMA National Risk Index and NOAA NCEI Storm Events; source versions in the packet's Sources list.

Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: contact@hazardplain.org