

Skamania County, WA

Risk-assessment baseline packet

Unit **County area 53059** Release **2026-10** As of **2026-09-28** Storm Events data through **2026-06-30**

Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data. It is not a FEMA document and is not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or any state agency.

A starting point for the plan's risk assessment (FEMA Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B). It does not replace local data or FEMA review. Section headings say which FEMA review item each table supports; whether an item is satisfied is decided by the plan and its reviewers.

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Plan clock

Status	Approved, expires 2027-07-26	Plan	Skamania County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108573)
Approved	2022-07-27	Expires	2027-07-26
As of	2026-09-28	Days	301 days to expiry
Update underway	none in FEMA's plan tracker		

What changed since your last plan (approved 2022-07-27)

New federal declarations	FM-5456-WA, DR-4682-WA, FM-5467-WA, DR-4775-WA, DR-4906-WA (5 declaration rows; 5 counted incidents)	Storm Events records since approval	47 (data through 2026-06-30)
Repetitive loss now	FMA RL 0, SRL 0 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 1	Repeat-flood change	First release: no prior release to compare.

SOURCES: FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API); FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API); NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>; FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county: 21 rows, in the section "Plan clock: Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county" after these cover pages.

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

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Plan clock

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry <i>negative = days since expiry</i>	Update underway	Notes
Skamania County	County	Approved, expires 2027-07-26	Skamania County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108573)	2022-07-27	2027-07-26	301		
North Bonneville city	City	Plan 108573 approved 2022-07-27, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Skamania County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108573), pending adoption here	2022-07-27 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2027-07-26 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Stevenson city	City	Plan 108573 approved 2022-07-27, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Skamania County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108573), pending adoption here	2022-07-27 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2027-07-26 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Mill A School District	School/School District	Plan 108573 approved 2022-07-27, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Skamania County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108573), pending adoption here	2022-07-27 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2027-07-26 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Mount Pleasant School District	School/School District	Plan 108573 approved 2022-07-27, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Skamania County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108573), pending adoption here	2022-07-27 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2027-07-26 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Skamania School District	School/School District	Plan 108573 approved 2022-07-27, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Skamania County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108573), pending adoption here	2022-07-27 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2027-07-26 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Other (Home Valley Water District)	Water/Sewer Authority	Plan 108573 approved 2022-07-27, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Skamania County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108573), pending adoption here	2022-07-27 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2027-07-26 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry	Update underway	Notes
						<i>negative = days since expiry</i>		
Other (Mill A Fire)	Fire/EMS District	Plan 108573 approved 2022-07-27, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Skamania County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108573), pending adoption here	2022-07-27 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2027-07-26 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Other (North Bonneville Fire)	Fire/EMS District	Plan 108573 approved 2022-07-27, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Skamania County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108573), pending adoption here	2022-07-27 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2027-07-26 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Other (Port of Skamania County)	Highway/Port/Rail	Plan 108573 approved 2022-07-27, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Skamania County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108573), pending adoption here	2022-07-27 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2027-07-26 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Other (Public Utility District #1)	Electric/Power Authority	Plan 108573 approved 2022-07-27, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Skamania County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108573), pending adoption here	2022-07-27 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2027-07-26 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Other (Skamania County Cemetery District)	Special District	Approved, expires 2027-07-26	Skamania County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108573)	2022-07-27	2027-07-26	301		
Other (Skamania County Fire District #1)	Fire/EMS District	Plan 108573 approved 2022-07-27, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Skamania County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108573), pending adoption here	2022-07-27 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2027-07-26 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Other (Skamania County Fire District #2)	Fire/EMS District	Plan 108573 approved 2022-07-27, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Skamania County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108573), pending adoption here	2022-07-27 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2027-07-26 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Other (Skamania County Fire District #3)	Fire/EMS District	Plan 108573 approved 2022-07-27, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Skamania County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108573), pending adoption here	2022-07-27 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2027-07-26 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Other (Skamania County Fire District #4)	Fire/EMS District	Approved, expires 2027-07-26	Skamania County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108573)	2022-07-27	2027-07-26	301		
Other (Skamania County Fire District #5)	Fire/EMS District	Plan 108573 approved 2022-07-27, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Skamania County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108573), pending adoption here	2022-07-27 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2027-07-26 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry	Update underway	Notes
						<i>negative = days since expiry</i>		
Other (Skamania County Fire District #6)	Fire/EMS District	Plan 108573 approved 2022-07-27, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Skamania County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108573), pending adoption here	2022-07-27 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2027-07-26 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Other (Skamania County Hospital District)	Hospital/ Medical Facility	Approved, expires 2027-07-26	Skamania County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108573)	2022-07-27	2027-07-26	301		
Stevenson Community Library	Special District	Plan 108573 approved 2022-07-27, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Skamania County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108573), pending adoption here	2022-07-27 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2027-07-26 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Williams Pipeline	Other	Plan 108573 approved 2022-07-27, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Skamania County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108573), pending adoption here	2022-07-27 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2027-07-26 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.

SOURCE
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Supports B1-a: hazards

Hazards NRI does not cover: check locally

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
 - levee failure
 - flash flood as its own subtype
 - ice jams
- debris flows
 - erosion (riverine and coastal)
 - land subsidence and sinkholes
 - expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings	EAL agriculture	EAL population equivalence	EAL total (see note)	Storm Events records since 1996	Evidence for an omission	Storm Events coverage note
				<i>modeled dollars per year</i>	<i>modeled dollars per year</i>	<i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	<i>modeled dollars per year</i>	<i>count</i>	<i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	
1	Inland Flooding	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$8,023,833	\$1	\$23	\$8,023,858	2		
2	Earthquake	Relatively Low	Relatively Moderate	\$1,148,566		\$2,931,970	\$4,080,536			Not in Storm Events. Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
3	Wildfire	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$3,226,348	\$60	\$30,564	\$3,256,971	6		

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records since 1996 <i>count</i>	Evidence for an omission <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
4	Cold Wave	Relatively Low	Relatively Moderate	\$427	\$730	\$1,820,276	\$1,821,433	4		Includes 1 Frost/Freeze record, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
5	Volcanic Activity	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$1,668,995		\$24,215	\$1,693,210	0		Declared 1 time; no Storm Events record of this type. Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
6	Heat Wave	Very Low	Relatively Low	\$99	\$1,288	\$256,568	\$257,956	6		
7	Strong Wind	Very Low	Relatively Low	\$134,543	\$4	\$4,622	\$139,169	40		Includes 39 High Wind records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
8	Ice Storm	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$17,039		\$21,100	\$38,139	14		
9	Tornado	Very Low	Very Low	\$17,529	\$30	\$11,901	\$29,460	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
10	Winter Weather	Very Low	Relatively Low	\$6,958	\$153	\$19,074	\$26,185	166		
11	Landslide	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$18,531		\$3,693	\$22,224	2		
12	Lightning	Very Low	Very Low	\$1,214		\$15,557	\$16,770	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
13	Hail	Very Low	Very Low	\$6,655	\$140	\$632	\$7,426	2		
14	Avalanche	Very Low	Very Low	\$211		\$262	\$473	1		
15	Coastal Flooding	Very Low	Very Low	\$33		under \$1	\$33	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
16	Drought	Very Low	Very Low		\$8		\$8	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Hurricane	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates hurricane Not Applicable for this county, and no counted federal declaration for this county names it (EM-3227-WA names it but is not counted as a local occurrence; see B1-d).	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records since 1996 <i>count</i>	Evidence for an omission <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
	Tsunami	Insufficient Data	Insufficient Data					0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Check your state hazard mitigation plan's hazard list for this county; explain any hazard you drop.

Supports B1-b: location

Where each hazard occurs

Hazard	Location	Census tracts rated <i>rated of all tracts</i>
Avalanche	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	5 of 5
Coastal Flooding	The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (https://msc.fema.gov) for this county.	1 of 5
Cold Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	5 of 5
Drought	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	5 of 5
Earthquake	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	5 of 5
Hail	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	5 of 5
Heat Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	5 of 5
Hurricane	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 5
Ice Storm	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	5 of 5
Inland Flooding	The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (https://msc.fema.gov) for this county.	5 of 5
Landslide	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	5 of 5
Lightning	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	5 of 5
Strong Wind	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	5 of 5
Tornado	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	5 of 5
Tsunami	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 5
Volcanic Activity	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	5 of 5
Wildfire	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	5 of 5
Winter Weather	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	5 of 5

SOURCE

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B1-c: extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Avalanche	none (count and damage)	1, 2024 to 2024 (1 zone-level)		No damage reported in 1 records.		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Coastal Flood, Storm Surge/ Tide	none in data (FIRM for depth)	0					Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map.
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	3, 1998 to 2014 (3 zone-level)	2 days to 7 days (median 2 days); 3 with a recorded value	7 consecutive days, 1998-12-18 to 1998-12-24, zone-level		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Wind chill: in event narratives only; local data required.
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	1, 2021 to 2021 (1 zone-level)		No crop damage reported in 1 records.	Frost/Freeze, 2021-12-14, \$20,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2021 dollars)	Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Temperature: in event narratives only; local data required.
Drought	US Drought Monitor D-scale	0					Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).
Hail	hail size (inches)	2, 2008 to 2017	0.75 in to 1.25 in (median 1 in); 2 with a recorded value	1.25 in hail, 2017-05-04		No event record names a member place.	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (narratives)	6, 2006 to 2022 (6 zone-level)	2 days to 5 days (median 2.5 days); 6 with a recorded value	5 consecutive days, 2006-07-20 to 2006-07-24, zone-level		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Heat index: in event narratives only; local data required.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	0					Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's event type and category, so a Hurricane (Typhoon) record, especially an inland or remnant one, does not by itself mean hurricane-force winds here; read the damage and wind columns.
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz (local data)	14, 2014 to 2024 (14 zone- level)		Ice Storm, 2017-01-17, \$10,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2017 dollars); NWS zone WAZ046 (CENTRAL COLUMBIA RIVER GORGE), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Ice thickness: in event narratives only; local data required.
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (FIRM for depth)	2, 1996 to 1996 (2 zone- level)		No damage reported in 2 records.		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage can be \$0 or blank even for a major flood, so the worst record here may not be the worst flood; compare FEMA Public Assistance by declaration in B1-d.
Debris Flow	none (count and damage)	2, 1997 to 2023 (1 zone- level)		Debris Flow, 2023-05-14, \$500,000 property; \$0 crops (2023 dollars)		No event record names a member place. Zone-level records (1) apply countywide.	Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	0					Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties; physical measure in event narratives only; local data required.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	39, 1999 to 2024 (39 zone- level)	40 kt (46 mph) to 90 kt (104 mph) (median 67 kt (77 mph)); 39 with a recorded value	90 kt (104 mph) measured gust, High Wind, 2022-12-27; NWS zone WAZ019 (SOUTH WASHINGTON CASCADES), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	High Wind, 2020-09-08, \$950,000,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2020 dollars)	Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	1, 2021 to 2021	70 kt (81 mph); 1 with a recorded value	70 kt (81 mph) measured gust, Thunderstorm Wind, 2021-01-12		Event records naming member places: North Bonneville city (1 record).	
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (F before Feb 2007)	0					From 1996 on, tornado records are per-county segments and length is the path length within this county (NWS Instruction 10-1605); records before 1996 may give the whole path length, including the path outside this county, and before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with the whole path's rating; counties farther along the path may not list it. Length is not used to rank tornadoes.
Tsunami	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Volcanic Ash, Volcanic Ashfall	Volcanic Explosivity Index (local data)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	6, 2008 to 2023 (6 zone- level)		Wildfire, 2023-07-02, \$5,000,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (2023 dollars); NWS zone WAZ046 (CENTRAL COLUMBIA RIVER GORGE), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Acres burned: in event narratives only; local data required.
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake- Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall local)	166, 1996 to 2026 (166 zone-level)		Blizzard, 2024-01-13, \$10,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2024 dollars); NWS zone WAZ045 (WESTERN COLUMBIA GORGE), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Snow depth: in event narratives only; local data required.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

Supports B1-d: previous occurrences

Declaration rows 29 Counted incidents 26

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
2026-04-07	2025-12-05	DR-4906-WA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS, FLOODING, LANDSLIDES, AND MUDSLIDES	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Landslide, Strong Wind	\$149,509.93	new since last plan; within last 5 years	
2024-04-28	2024-01-05	DR-4775-WA	Major disaster	SEVERE WINTER STORMS, STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS, FLOODING, LANDSLIDES, AND MUDSLIDES	Inland Flooding; Landslide; Strong Wind; Winter Weather	\$205,360.63	new since last plan; within last 5 years	
2023-07-03	2023-07-02	FM-5467-WA	Fire management	TUNNEL FIVE FIRE	Wildfire	none found	new since last plan; within last 5 years	
2023-01-12	2022-11-03	DR-4682-WA	Major disaster	SEVERE WINTER STORM, STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS, FLOODING, LANDSLIDES, AND MUDSLIDES	Inland Flooding; Landslide; Strong Wind; Winter Weather	\$140,205.71	new since last plan; within last 5 years	
2022-10-17	2022-10-16	FM-5456-WA	Fire management	NAKIA CREEK FIRE	Wildfire	none found	new since last plan; within last 5 years	
2022-03-29	2021-12-26	DR-4650-WA	Major disaster	SEVERE WINTER STORMS, SNOWSTORMS, STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS, FLOODING	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Strong Wind, Winter Weather	\$118,632.22	during plan review, check whether your last plan included it; within last 5 years	
2021-04-08	2020-12-29	DR-4593-WA	Major disaster	SEVERE WINTER STORM, STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS, FLOODING, LANDSLIDES, AND MUDSLIDES	Inland Flooding; Landslide; Strong Wind; Winter Weather	\$47,755.30		
2021-02-04	2020-09-01	DR-4584-WA	Major disaster	WILDFIRES AND STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS	Wildfire	\$68,105.09		
2020-03-22	2020-01-20	DR-4481-WA	Major disaster	COVID-19 PANDEMIC	Non-natural, not counted	\$421,302.78		
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3427-WA	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	none found		same incident as DR-4481
2017-04-21	2017-01-30	DR-4309-WA	Major disaster	SEVERE WINTER STORMS, FLOODING, LANDSLIDES, MUDSLIDES	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Landslide, Winter Weather	\$72,630.42		

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance	Flags	Notes
						<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>		
2016-02-02	2015-12-01	DR-4253-WA	Major disaster	SEVERE WINTER STORM, STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS, FLOODING, LANDSLIDES, MUDSLIDES, AND A T	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Landslide, Strong Wind, Winter Weather	\$95,028.68		
2016-01-15	2015-11-12	DR-4249-WA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS, FLOODING, LANDSLIDES, AND MUDSLIDES	Inland Flooding; Landslide; Strong Wind	none found		
2015-08-21	2015-08-13	EM-3372-WA	Emergency	WILDFIRES	Wildfire	none found		
2012-03-05	2012-01-14	DR-4056-WA	Major disaster	SEVERE WINTER STORM, FLOODING, LANDSLIDES, AND MUDSLIDES	Inland Flooding; Landslide; Winter Weather	\$881,394.08		
2011-03-25	2011-01-11	DR-1963-WA	Major disaster	SEVERE WINTER STORM, FLOODING, LANDSLIDES, AND MUDSLIDES	Inland Flooding; Landslide; Winter Weather	none found		
2009-03-02	2008-12-12	DR-1825-WA	Major disaster	SEVERE WINTER STORM AND RECORD AND NEAR RECORD SNOW	Winter Weather	\$66,846.69		
2009-01-30	2009-01-06	DR-1817-WA	Major disaster	SEVERE WINTER STORM, LANDSLIDES, MUDSLIDES, AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Landslide, Winter Weather	\$970,087.73		
2007-09-21	2007-09-20	FM-2731-WA	Fire management	BROUGHTON FIRE	Wildfire	none found		
2007-02-14	2006-12-14	DR-1682-WA	Major disaster	SEVERE WINTER STORM, LANDSLIDES, AND MUDSLIDES	Landslide; Winter Weather	\$82,831.18		
2006-12-12	2006-11-02	DR-1671-WA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, FLOODING, LANDSLIDES, AND MUDSLIDES	Inland Flooding; Landslide	\$928,917.37		
2005-09-07	2005-08-29	EM-3227-WA	Emergency	HURRICANE KATRINA EVACUATION	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	none found		
2001-03-01	2001-02-28	DR-1361-WA	Major disaster	EARTHQUAKE	Earthquake	PA not declared for this county		
1997-01-17	1996-12-26	DR-1159-WA	Major disaster	SEVERE WINTER STORMS, LAND & MUDS SLIDES,FLOODING	Inland Flooding; Landslide; Winter Weather	none found		
1996-02-09	1996-01-26	DR-1100-WA	Major disaster	HIGH WINDS, SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Strong Wind	none found		
1980-05-21	1980-05-21	DR-623-WA	Major disaster	VOLCANIC ERUPTION, MT. ST. HELENS	Volcanic Activity	none found		
1977-12-10	1977-12-10	DR-545-WA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS,MUDSLIDES, & FLOODING	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Landslide	none found		
1972-02-01	1972-02-01	DR-322-WA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS & FLOODING	Inland Flooding	none found		
1964-12-29	1964-12-29	DR-185-WA	Major disaster	HEAVY RAINS & FLOODING	Inland Flooding	none found		

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Statewide declarations

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	Flags	Notes
1963-03-02	1963-03-02	DR-146-WA	Major disaster	FLOODS	Inland Flooding		
1962-10-20	1962-10-20	DR-137-WA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS	Hazard not mapped (severe storm title names no single hazard); not counted		
1957-03-06	1957-03-06	DR-70-WA	Major disaster	FLOODS	Inland Flooding		
1956-02-25	1956-02-25	DR-50-WA	Major disaster	FLOOD	Inland Flooding		

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county. Listed on every county page in the state; not counted with county rows.

16 Fire Management declarations (1970-07-18 to 1998-09-25) FEMA filed as Statewide with no county; each names one local fire. Listed on the state page.

SOURCE

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

Public Assistance not placed in a county in this state: 1 row, \$248,381.20

Disaster number	Declared	Applicant	County field in FEMA data	PA obligated <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Why not placed
4539	2020-04-23	Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation	Umatilla County	\$248,381.20	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state

FEMA's Public Assistance summaries file these applicants under a county field that is not a county of this state (an Alaska school area, the former Valdez-Cordova Census Area, or another state's county), and the applicant name does not identify one place here. They are listed for the whole state and are not in any county total. Check whether any of them worked in your county.

SOURCE

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval records	During plan review records	Last 5 years records	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Avalanche	1	1	0	1	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Coastal Flooding	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Cold Wave	4	0	1	1	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	Includes 1 Frost/Freeze record, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
Drought	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Earthquake	0	0	0	0	1	0		No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).
Hail	2	0	0	0	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	6	2	1	2	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Hurricane	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	During plan review <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Ice Storm	14	6	0	6	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Inland Flooding	2	0	0	0	17	3	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	2	1	0	1	14	3	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Lightning	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Strong Wind	40	3	0	3	8	3	1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 39 High Wind records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
Tornado	0	0	0	0	0	0	1950 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1950 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Tsunami	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Volcanic Activity	0	0	0	0	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No Storm Events records of this type; 1 federal declared incident (see declarations table)
Wildfire	6	2	0	2	5	2	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Winter Weather	166	32	10	42	12	2	1996 to 2026-06-30	

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

Notable Storm Events records

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Direct deaths, injuries <i>indirect not counted</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2024-03-30	Avalanche		\$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2024 dollars)	1, 0	NWS zone WAZ211 (SOUTH WASHINGTON CASCADES), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	new since last plan; within last 5 years	deaths or injuries recorded
2024-01-13	Blizzard		\$10,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2024 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone WAZ045 (WESTERN COLUMBIA GORGE), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	new since last plan; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet
2023-07-02	Wildfire		\$5,000,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (2023 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone WAZ046 (CENTRAL COLUMBIA RIVER GORGE), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	new since last plan; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Wildfire
2023-05-14	Debris Flow		\$500,000 property; \$0 crops (2023 dollars)	0, 0	SPIRIT LAKE	new since last plan; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Debris Flow

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Direct deaths, injuries <i>indirect not counted</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2022-12-27	High Wind	90 kt (104 mph) measured gust	\$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2022 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone WAZ019 (SOUTH WASHINGTON CASCADES), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	new since last plan; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)
2021-12-14	Frost/Freeze		\$20,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2021 dollars)	1, 1	NWS zone WAZ019 (SOUTH WASHINGTON CASCADES), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	during plan review, check whether your last plan included it; within last 5 years	deaths or injuries recorded
2021-01-12	Thunderstorm Wind	70 kt (81 mph) measured gust	damage not reported	0, 0	NORTH BONNEVILLE		B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
2020-09-08	High Wind	58 kt (67 mph) measured gust	\$950,000,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2020 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone WAZ019 (SOUTH WASHINGTON CASCADES), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c most damaging: High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)
2017-05-04	Hail	1.25 in	\$0 property; \$0 crops (2017 dollars)	0, 0	CARSON		B1-c worst recorded: Hail
2017-01-17	Ice Storm		\$10,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2017 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone WAZ046 (CENTRAL COLUMBIA RIVER GORGE), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Ice Storm
2006-07-20	Heat		damage not reported	0, 0	Storm Events area C COWLITZ/N&NE CLARK/P X SW SKAMANIA (legacy zone code WAZ040), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Excessive Heat, Heat
1998-12-18	Cold/Wind Chill		damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone WAZ019 (WEST SLOPES SOUTHERN CASCADES AND PASSES), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill

The full list is in the **XLSX** file, sheet "**B1-d Storm Events history**" (243 rows).

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
 NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
 FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

State-declared emergencies are not in federal data. Add them from your state emergency management agency.

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports B1-e: probability

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Avalanche	0.01	events per year	about 1 in 100 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	0	1994 to 2023 (30 years)	see B1-f	0.01 is NRI's minimum avalanche frequency for a county in an avalanche susceptibility zone; NRI records no avalanche here, so the descriptor reflects the floor, not local events.
Coastal Flooding	0.18	events per year at a location (modeled)	about 0.18 per year at a given location in the county		Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No Storm Events record of this hazard, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned (the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county)
Cold Wave	0.531	event-days per year	about 0.531 days per year	Likely	event-days in 3 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (10%)	10	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	Frost/Freeze records are not counted in this descriptor: they record crop freezes, not cold waves.
Drought	5.01	event-days per year	about 5.01 days per year		event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	133	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	No recorded event-days, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned
Earthquake	0.0124	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor- damage shaking in a year: 1.24%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor not assigned: the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county, and Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
Hail	0.0629	events per year	about 1 in 16 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	2.4 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	3.39	event-days per year	about 3.39 days per year	Likely	event-days in 4 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (13.3%)	51.7	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	NRI gives about 3.39 heat wave event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 19 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 4 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together.
Hurricane		events per year					1851 to 2024 (Atlantic); 1949 to 2024 (Pacific)	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Ice Storm	0.637	event-days per year	about 0.637 days per year	Likely	event-days in 7 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (23.3%)	44	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	
Inland Flooding	0.01	event-days per year	about 0.01 days per year	Possible	event-days in 2 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (6.67%)	0	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	
Landslide	2.77	events per year (modeled)	about 2.77 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	6.37	days per year with a strike	about 6.37 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	
Strong Wind	0.048	events per year	about 1 in 21 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	2	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Tornado	0.101	events per year	about 1 in 10 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	
Tsunami		annual probability at the most exposed location (used in place of a county value)			Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No Storm Events record of this hazard, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned (the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county)
Volcanic Activity	0.0131	annual probability	about 1 in 76 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Wildfire	0.00517	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.517%	Likely	Storm Events records in 4 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (13.3%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor from Storm Events, not NRI: the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county.
Winter Weather	40.1	event-days per year	about 40.1 days per year	Highly likely	event-days in 29 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (96.7%)	759	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) comes from the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025). It is not recorded events divided by years, and what it measures depends on the hazard. For most hazards it estimates how often the hazard affects this county each year: it counts events or event-days (drought, heat wave, cold wave, winter weather, ice storm and inland flooding are in days per year; lightning is the number of days per year with a recorded cloud-to-ground strike, from the NOAA Storm Prediction Center daily lightning climatology); it may count events in the surrounding area (hail, strong wind, tornado, hurricane and ice storm use a 49 km grid and buffers) and is averaged over the county's area; and some hazards use a minimum value for places with no recorded event. Earthquake, wildfire and coastal flooding

are different: FEMA computes them for each census block and averages them over the county, so the value is the chance (for coastal flooding, the modeled number of floods per year) at a location in the county, which is lower than the chance that the hazard strikes somewhere in the county. Earthquake is the chance of at least minor-damage shaking (U.S. Geological Survey model); wildfire is the chance that a location burns in a large fire (U.S. Forest Service burn probability); coastal flooding comes from FEMA flood zones and NOAA high-tide flooding, so it can be above 1 where high-tide flooding is frequent. Tsunami is the value at the county's most exposed location, from recorded events and modeled return periods. For these four hazards the packet gives no "1 in N years" and takes the descriptor from Storm Events (none for earthquake) unless the value is 1 or more a year. Landslide is a U.S. Geological Survey modeled county rate spread by slope susceptibility. Volcanic activity is the chance that a volcano affecting the county erupts in a year. Drought counts only extreme and exceptional drought (D3 and D4). Source: FEMA, National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20, sections 5.2.2 (Table 5), 5.2.3, 7.4, 10.4, 16.5, 17.1, 17.3.1, 17.5, 20.3.1, 21.4, 22.4 and 6 to 23.

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	1	30	0.0333
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	1	30	0.0333
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	0	30	0

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

SOURCE

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions.

Supports B1-f: variation across the planning area

Range of census tract risk within the county

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	Risk score min <i>NRI score, 0 to 100</i>	Median	Max	Tracts by rating	Note
Avalanche	5 of 5	24.5	29.0	35.0	Very Low 5	
Coastal Flooding	1 of 5	71.4	71.4	71.4	Very Low 1, No Rating 4	
Cold Wave	5 of 5	39.7	91.6	97.9	Very High 1, Relatively High 3, Relatively Low 1	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Drought	5 of 5	67.4	67.4	68.9	Very Low 5	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. Agriculture is all of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range above mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is, not where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Earthquake	5 of 5	73.8	79.7	98.5	Very High 1, Relatively Moderate 2, Relatively Low 2	
Hail	5 of 5	16.2	22.7	36.0	Very Low 5	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Heat Wave	5 of 5	2.4	63.1	81.5	Relatively Moderate 3, Relatively Low 1, Very Low 1	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Hurricane	0 of 5				Not Applicable 5	
Ice Storm	5 of 5	44.5	52.3	82.9	Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 4	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Inland Flooding	5 of 5	67.7	79.9	97.1	Very High 2, Relatively High 1, Relatively Moderate 2	
Landslide	5 of 5	78.4	91.8	98.5	Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 3, Very Low 1	
Lightning	5 of 5	4.5	17.9	37.4	Relatively Low 2, Very Low 3	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Strong Wind	5 of 5	40.5	56.6	81.7	Relatively Moderate 4, Relatively Low 1	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	Risk score min <i>NRI score, 0 to 100</i>	Median	Max	Tracts by rating	Note
Tornado	5 of 5	7.0	10.4	21.4	Very Low 5	
Tsunami	0 of 5				Not Applicable 4, Insufficient Data 1	
Volcanic Activity	5 of 5	89.6	97.4	100.0	Very High 1, Relatively Low 4	
Wildfire	5 of 5	80.3	89.2	99.7	Very High 1, Relatively High 1, Relatively Moderate 2, Relatively Low 1	
Winter Weather	5 of 5	55.0	68.8	74.4	Relatively Moderate 5	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

SOURCE

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Per-member block (Starter, confirm locally)

Member	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat- flood, any definition</i>	Public Assistance matched <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Event records naming this place <i>all years; since the member's plan</i>	Notes
Skamania County	County	Approved, expires 2027-07-26	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$2,375,136.18	0; 0	Includes \$110,352.46 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-4481-WA).
North Bonneville city	City	Plan 108573 approved 2022-07-27, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$19,592.38	1; no approved plan	
Stevenson city	City	Plan 108573 approved 2022-07-27, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 1	\$190,720.18	0; no approved plan	

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

School districts and special districts get a plan clock row only.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Supports B2-a and B2-b: assets and impacts

Local data required

County-level starter. The plan must describe impacts for each participant and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per participant per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2022-07-27 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Avalanche	\$200,896,834		under 1	\$211		\$262	0.000105%		\$0		
Coastal Flooding	\$60,935		under 1	\$33		under \$1	0.0543%				
Cold Wave	\$5,722,234,251	\$7,249,484	12,011	\$427	\$730	\$1,820,276	under 0.0001%				
Drought		\$1,795,545			\$8		0.000462% (agriculture)				NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown
Earthquake	\$10,631,764,670		12,036	\$1,148,566		\$2,931,970	0.0108%				
Hail	\$5,722,234,251	\$7,249,484	12,011	\$6,655	\$140	\$632	0.000116%				
Heat Wave	\$5,722,234,251	\$7,249,484	12,011	\$99	\$1,288	\$256,568	under 0.0001%		\$0		
Hurricane											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Ice Storm	\$5,722,234,251		12,011	\$17,039		\$21,100	0.000298%		\$0		
Inland Flooding	\$5,711,825,263	\$65,616	260	\$8,023,833	\$1	\$23	n/a (see note)			\$495,076.27	NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b. EAL as % of exposure: n/a.
Landslide	\$1,810,240,727		1,045	\$18,531		\$3,693	0.00102%	\$500,000		\$495,076.27	

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2022-07-27 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Lightning	\$5,722,234,251		12,011	\$1,214		\$15,557	under 0.0001%				
Strong Wind	\$5,722,234,251	\$7,249,484	12,011	\$134,543	\$4	\$4,622	0.00235%		\$0	\$495,076.27	
Tornado	\$5,722,234,251	\$7,249,484	12,011	\$17,529	\$30	\$11,901	0.000306%				
Tsunami											NRI publishes no building exposure for this county
Volcanic Activity	\$5,722,234,251		12,011	\$1,668,995		\$24,215	0.0292%				
Wildfire	\$2,205,097,371	\$2,285,433	3,386	\$3,226,348	\$60	\$30,564	0.146%		\$5,000,000	none found (2 declarations)	
Winter Weather	\$5,722,234,251	\$7,249,484	12,011	\$6,958	\$153	\$19,074	0.000122%		\$10,000	\$345,566.34	

Totals since 2022-07-27 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 1 county-coded records, 1 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$500,000; 46 zone-level records, 45 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$5,010,000 reported for the zone; Public Assistance on counted declarations \$495,076.27 (5 declarations, 3 with PA).

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column must not be added up; the unit total counts each declaration once.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Supports B2-a: context

County context

Measure	Value
Population	12,011
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$5,722,234,251
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$7,249,484
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Relatively Low

Measure	Value
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$14,273,396
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$5,140,457
Social vulnerability rating	Very Low
Community resilience rating	Relatively Low
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss total adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; the two parts are shown separately so the property figure is not read as including the statistical value of life.

SOURCE
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B2-c: repetitive loss

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	1	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	0

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

SOURCES
FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
STEVENSON, CITY OF	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
State level, not in this county: county not reported	0	0	2	0	2	0	0

SOURCES
FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Repeat-flood properties by plan member (NFIP community)

Member	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>	Note
Skamania County	530160	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
North Bonneville city	530256	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Stevenson city	530161	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	

Per-member types: XLSX sheet 'B2-c Members'.

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
single-family residential	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
2 to 4 unit residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
other residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
non-residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
not reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Institutional properties cannot be separated in this data: FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class, so they fall in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites; OpenFEMA's fmaRI field description omits the Increased Cost of Compliance clause of 44 CFR 77.2(i). NFIP repetitive loss (FEMA insurance definition, nfipRI) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years and can drop to false when a property is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured.

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (as of 2026-08-02). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

Counts may differ from your state NFIP coordinator's list, which is the source the Handbook names.

In this county 0 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 1 property is NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Every table above lists its own sources. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx

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Cite this: Hazard Plain (2026). Skamania County, WA: risk-assessment baseline packet, release 2026-10 (data as of 2026-09-28; County area 53059). Preview: automated baseline. Built from FEMA OpenFEMA, the FEMA National Risk Index and NOAA NCEI Storm Events; source versions in the packet's Sources list.

Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: to be added

Hazard Plain release 2026-10. As of 2026-09-28; Storm Events data through 2026-06-30. File hazard-plain_2026-10_WA_53059. Preview: automated baseline.