

Oldham County, TX

Risk-assessment baseline packet

County FIPS: 48359 Release: 2026-10 Data as of: 2026-09-30 Storm Events data through: 2026-06-30

Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data. It is not a FEMA document and is not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or any state agency.

Summary

Plan status as of 2026-09-30: No approved plan on record.
Update: FEMA tracker shows a plan in review.
Highest expected annual loss (FEMA National Risk Index, modeled total; see B1-a): Drought (\$2,526,423 a year), Cold Wave (\$461,870) and Hail (\$391,228).
The tables that follow are organized by the items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B (B1-a to B2-c); each heading says which item its tables support.

TERMS USED

EAL: expected annual loss: FEMA's modeled average yearly loss from a hazard.
NRI: FEMA's National Risk Index (version 1.20, December 2025).
NFIP: National Flood Insurance Program.
RL, SRL: repetitive loss and severe repetitive loss: flood-insured properties with repeated claims (definitions in B2-c).
FMA, HMGP: Flood Mitigation Assistance and Hazard Mitigation Grant Program, FEMA mitigation grants.
PA: FEMA Public Assistance: disaster aid to governments and some nonprofits.
Zone-level: NOAA logged the event for a National Weather Service forecast zone, which may include parts of neighboring counties.
County-coded: NOAA logged the event to this county.
FIPS: the federal code for a place; 48359 is this area.
D0 to D4: U.S. Drought Monitor categories, from abnormally dry (D0) to exceptional drought (D4).
F/EF, EFU: Fujita and Enhanced Fujita tornado ratings; EFU is an unrated tornado.
kt, CONUS: knots (1 kt is about 1.15 mph); the contiguous United States.
CFR: Code of Federal Regulations.
A4-a, E1-a: other items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool (sources, and changes since the last plan).
Dollars: nominal (as reported, labeled with the year), not adjusted for inflation.

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Plan clock

Status:	No approved plan on record	Plan:	none
Approved:	none	Expires:	none
Update underway:	FEMA tracker shows a plan in review		

FEMA's plan status data lists no approved plan for this jurisdiction.

What changed since your last plan

Not available. No approved plan on record, so there is no approval date to count from.

Sources: 1, 2, 4, 6 (numbered list at the end)

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Source: 1

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry <i>negative = days since expiry</i>	Update underway
Oldham County	County	No approved plan on record	none	none	none		FEMA tracker shows a plan in review
Adrian city	City	No approved plan on record	none	none	none		FEMA tracker shows a plan in review
Vega city	City	No approved plan on record	none	none	none		FEMA tracker shows a plan in review
Adrian Independent School District	School/School District	No approved plan on record	none	none	none		FEMA tracker shows a plan in review
Boys Ranch Independent School District	School/School District	No approved plan on record	none	none	none		FEMA tracker shows a plan in review
Vega Independent School District	School/School District	No approved plan on record	none	none	none		FEMA tracker shows a plan in review
Wildorado Independent School District	School/School District	No approved plan on record	none	none	none		FEMA tracker shows a plan in review

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-a: hazard identification

Hazards NRI does not cover (local data needed)

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
- levee failure
- flash flood as its own subtype
- ice jams
- debris flows
- erosion (riverine and coastal)
- land subsidence and sinkholes
- expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Sources: 5, 6

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Why this hazard can be left out <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
1	Drought	Relatively High	Relatively High	n/a	\$2,526,423	n/a	\$2,526,423	62		
2	Cold Wave	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$1,122	\$378,512	\$82,236	\$461,870	19		Includes 2 Frost/Freeze records (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition; counted in this table and in B1-d, not in the B1-e descriptor).
3	Hail	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$198,159	\$190,167	\$2,901	\$391,228	234		
4	Inland Flooding	Very Low	Very Low	\$287,424	\$0	under \$1	\$287,424	8		
5	Tornado	Very Low	Very Low	\$92,062	\$5,484	\$100,275	\$197,821	9		
6	Strong Wind	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$36,096	\$88,094	\$48,925	\$173,115	186		Includes 77 High Wind records (a NOAA non-thunderstorm wind type, outside NRI's Strong Wind definition).
7	Wildfire	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$105,306	\$5,697	\$4,495	\$115,498	41		
8	Winter Weather	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$16,185	\$6,978	\$21,908	\$45,071	66		Includes 1 Sleet record (outside NRI's Winter Weather definition).
9	Lightning	Very Low	Very Low	\$926	n/a	\$15,134	\$16,060	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Why this hazard can be left out <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
10	Earthquake	Very Low	Very Low	\$12,071	n/a	\$2,773	\$14,844			Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
11	Heat Wave	Very Low	Very Low	\$1	\$668	\$7,710	\$8,380	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
12	Ice Storm	Very Low	Very Low	\$1,413	n/a	\$797	\$2,210	2		
13	Landslide	Very Low	Very Low	\$8	n/a	\$7	\$15	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Hurricane	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates hurricane Not Applicable for this county, and no counted federal declaration for this county names it (DR-1239-TX, EM-3216-TX, EM-3261-TX, DR-1606-TX name it but are not counted as a local occurrence; see B1-d).	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

NRI risk rating combines expected annual loss with social vulnerability and community resilience; EAL rating rates expected annual loss alone. Both compare this county with all U.S. counties.

Local data needed: state and local lightning and landslide records (Storm Events records these hazards only in part).

Not applicable to this county per NRI, with no federal declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996: avalanche, coastal flooding, tsunami and volcanic activity. That is the evidence for leaving them out of the plan.

The state hazard mitigation plan also lists hazards for this county; FEMA asks the plan to explain any hazard it leaves out.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-b: hazard location

Affects the whole county (national data give no location within it): Cold Wave, Drought, Hail, Heat Wave, Ice Storm, Lightning, Strong Wind and Winter Weather.

Inland Flooding: The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (<https://msc.fema.gov>) for this county.

NRI rating of the county's single census tract

Source: 5

Hazard	Census tract <i>NRI risk rating, score 0 to 100</i>
Earthquake	tract 9501 (Very Low, 38.5)
Hurricane	no tract has a National Risk Index rating for this hazard
Landslide	tract 9501 (Very Low, 67.6)
Tornado	tract 9501 (Relatively High, 78.9)
Wildfire	tract 9501 (Relatively Moderate, 95.6)

A tract number is the Census tract number (for example 9501 is Census Tract 9501). FEMA's Resilience Analysis and Planning Tool maps the National Risk Index for every tract: <https://www.fema.gov/emergency-managers/practitioners/resilience-analysis-and-planning-tool>

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-c: hazard extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Sources: 6, 7

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	17 records, 2007 to 2021 (17 zone-level)	1 day to 3 days (median 2 days); 11 with a recorded value	3 consecutive days, 2014-12-29 to 2014-12-31, zone-level	Extreme Cold/Wind Chill, 2021-02-14, \$1,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (2021 dollars)	Countywide (zone-level records).	Wind chill: in event narratives only (local data needed). Cold/Wind Chill records from May to September (a frost night, not a cold wave) are counted but not used for the longest run.
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	2 records, 2017 to 2018 (2 zone-level)		No crop damage reported in 2 records.		Countywide (zone-level records).	Temperature: in event narratives only (local data needed).
Drought	U.S. Drought Monitor scale (D0 to D4)	62 records, 1996 to 2026 (62 zone-level)	19 days to 351 days (median 92 days); 16 with a recorded value	351 days (about 11.5 months), 2005-08-28 to 2006-08-13, zone-level	Drought, 2013-05-01, \$0 property; \$25,000,000 crops, reported for the zone (2013 dollars)	Countywide (zone-level records).	Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	hail size (inches)	310 records, 1959 to 2026	0.75 in to 3.25 in (median 1 in); 310 with a recorded value	3.25 in hail, 2020-06-22	Hail, 1994-06-10, \$50,000 property; crops not recorded (1994 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Adrian city (80 records), Vega city (76 records).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (in event narratives)	0					Heat index: in event narratives only (local data needed).
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	0					Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's type; flooding from the storm is filed as Flood or Flash Flood records.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz ice scale (local data)	2 records, 2006 to 2015 (2 zone-level)		Ice Storm, 2006-12-19, \$8,000 property; \$0 crops (2006 dollars); NWS zone TXZ011		Countywide (zone-level records).	Ice thickness: in event narratives only (local data needed).
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (flood depth: FIRM)	8 records, 2000 to 2019		Flash Flood, 2002-07-06, \$45,000 property; crops not reported (2002 dollars)		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Vega city (4 records), Adrian city (2 records).	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage is often \$0 or blank for floods, major ones included; FEMA Public Assistance by declaration (B1-d) shows which floods cost the most.
Debris Flow	none (count and damage only)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only (local data needed).
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	0					Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties; physical measure in event narratives only (local data needed).
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI's Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	77 records, 1996 to 2026 (77 zone-level)	35 kt (40 mph) to 68 kt (78 mph) (median 51 kt (59 mph)); 77 with a recorded value	68 kt (78 mph) measured gust, High Wind, 2025-03-14; NWS zone TXZ011	High Wind, 2011-11-26, \$5,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2011 dollars)	Countywide (zone-level records).	
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	122 records, 1959 to 2026	50 kt (58 mph) to 83 kt (96 mph) (median 54 kt (62 mph)); 118 with a recorded value	83 kt (96 mph) estimated gust, Thunderstorm Wind, 2020-06-22	Thunderstorm Wind, 2005-07-06, \$189,000 property; \$23,000 crops (2005 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Adrian city (52 records), Vega city (34 records).	
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (Fujita before Feb 2007)	25 records, 1958 to 2021	F/EF0 to F/EF1 (median F/EF0); 22 with a recorded value	F1 tornado, 1989-05-16, 3 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 80 yd wide, \$250,000 property; crops not recorded (1989 dollars), 2 direct injuries		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Vega city (5 records), Adrian city (4 records).	Before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with its whole path's rating and length; from 1996 on, each county lists its own segment. Length is not used to rank tornadoes (see Methods).

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	41 records, 2006 to 2026 (41 zone-level)		Wildfire, 2006-06-15, property not reported; \$12,500,000 crops (2006 dollars); NWS zone TXZ011		Countywide (zone-level records).	Acres burned: in event narratives only (local data needed).
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake- Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall: local data)	66 records, 1996 to 2026 (66 zone-level)		Winter Weather, 2008-12-09, \$920,000 property; \$0 crops (2008 dollars), 7 direct injuries (reported for the zone); NWS zone TXZ011		Countywide (zone-level records).	Snow depth: in event narratives only (local data needed).

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records whose zone no NWS zone-county file places in this county (mostly before 2020) are not counted here (the Methods page explains the zone matching).

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-d: previous occurrences

Federal declarations for this county: 13 declarations covering 6 separate hazard incidents counted in this packet (declarations for the same incident count once; non-natural and evacuation-only declarations are not counted).

No approved plan on record, so there is no approval date to count from.

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Sources: 1, 2, 3

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Notes
2021-02-19	2021-02-11	DR-4586-TX	Major disaster	Severe Winter Storms	Ice Storm	no Public Assistance recorded	
2021-02-14	2021-02-11	EM-3554-TX	Emergency	Severe Winter Storm	Ice Storm	no Public Assistance recorded	same incident as DR-4586
2020-03-25	2020-01-20	DR-4485-TX	Major disaster	COVID-19 Pandemic	Non-natural, not counted	no Public Assistance recorded	
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3458-TX	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	no Public Assistance recorded	same incident as DR-4485
2011-07-01	2011-04-06	DR-1999-TX	Major disaster	Wildfires	Wildfire	no Public Assistance recorded	
2008-03-14	2008-03-14	EM-3284-TX	Emergency	Wildfires	Wildfire	no Public Assistance recorded	
2006-01-11	2005-11-27	DR-1624-TX	Major disaster	Extreme Wildfire Threat	Wildfire	\$11,721.17	
2005-09-24	2005-09-23	DR-1606-TX	Major disaster	Hurricane Rita	Hurricane: evacuation support (county designated for sheltering evacuees, no Individual Assistance), not a local hazard event; not counted	no Public Assistance recorded	

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance	
						<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Notes
2005-09-21	2005-09-20	EM-3261-TX	Emergency	Hurricane Rita	Hurricane: evacuation support (county designated for sheltering evacuees, no Individual Assistance), not a local hazard event; not counted	no Public Assistance recorded	same incident as DR-1606
2005-09-02	2005-08-29	EM-3216-TX	Emergency	Hurricane Katrina Evacuation	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	no Public Assistance recorded	
2001-01-08	2000-12-12	DR-1356-TX	Major disaster	Severe Winter Ice Storm	Ice Storm	\$48,705.80	
1999-09-01	1999-08-01	EM-3142-TX	Emergency	Extreme Fire Hazards	Wildfire	no Public Assistance recorded	
1998-08-26	1998-08-22	DR-1239-TX	Major disaster	Tropical Storm Charley	Hurricane; Inland Flooding: designated for Hazard Mitigation only (no Public or Individual Assistance for this county); not counted	PA not declared for this county	

School districts and special districts in this county: \$5,029.95 (included in the county total above). Public Assistance matched by applicant name to the school districts and special districts FEMA lists as plan participants in this county. They have no row of their own in the jurisdiction table, so their total is listed here. These dollars are already included in the county PA column of the declarations table (the FEMA record places each applicant in this county), so this line is not added to it.

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Statewide declarations

Source: 2

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard
1998-06-23	1998-06-04	EM-3127-TX	Emergency	Fire	Wildfire
1963-09-24	1963-09-24	DR-159-TX	Major disaster	Hurricane Cindy	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding
1961-09-16	1961-09-16	DR-118-TX	Major disaster	Hurricane Carla	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding
1960-07-15	1960-07-15	DR-103-TX	Major disaster	Heavy Rains, Hail, Floods & Tornadoes	Hail; Inland Flooding; Tornado
1959-07-08	1959-07-08	DR-93-TX	Major disaster	Floods	Inland Flooding
1958-06-06	1958-06-06	DR-85-TX	Major disaster	Tornadoes, Rain, Hail & Floods	Tornado (primary); also designated: Hail, Inland Flooding
1957-04-29	1957-04-29	DR-72-TX	Major disaster	Hurricane, Rain, Wind, Hail & Floods	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Hail, Inland Flooding
1954-07-01	1954-07-01	DR-18-TX	Major disaster	Flood	Inland Flooding
1953-06-19	1953-06-19	DR-9-TX	Major disaster	Flood	Inland Flooding
1953-05-15	1953-05-15	DR-2-TX	Major disaster	Tornado & Heavy Rainfall	Tornado

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county, so they are listed on every county page in the state and not counted with county rows. Local data needed: whether each one affected this county.

91 Fire Management declarations (1988-03-12 to 2009-04-10) FEMA filed as Statewide with no county; each names one local fire. Listed on the state page.

Public Assistance not placed in any Texas county: 1 row, \$902,084.65; listed on the Texas state page.

Source: 3

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Sources: 2, 6, 7

Hazard	Storm Events records, all years on file <i>(years in the Period column)</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	In the 12 months before plan approval <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents, all years <i>separate disasters</i>	Declared since approval <i>separate disasters</i>	Period	Statement
Cold Wave	19			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	Includes 2 Frost/Freeze records.
Drought	62			26	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Earthquake	0			0	0			Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	310			18	0		1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	0			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Hurricane	0			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Ice Storm	2			0	2		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Inland Flooding	8			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Lightning	0			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Strong Wind	199			67	0		1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 77 High Wind records.
Tornado	25			0	0		1950 to 2026-06-30	
Wildfire	41			17	4		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Winter Weather	66			7	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	Includes 1 Sleet record.

Notable Storm Events records

Sources: 1, 6, 7

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Deaths, injuries <i>direct only</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2025-03-14	High Wind	68 kt (78 mph) measured gust	damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone TXZ011 (OLDHAM), zone-level	within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind
2020-06-22	Thunderstorm Wind	83 kt (96 mph) estimated gust	\$15,000 property; crops not reported (2020 dollars)	0, 0	BOYS RANCH		B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
2020-06-22	Hail	3.25 in	\$0 property; \$0 crops (2020 dollars)	0, 0	VEGA		B1-c worst recorded: Hail
2014-12-29	Cold/Wind Chill		\$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2014 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone TXZ011 (OLDHAM), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill
2008-12-09	Winter Weather		\$920,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2008 dollars)	0, 7	NWS zone TXZ011 (OLDHAM), zone-level		deaths or injuries recorded
2006-12-19	Ice Storm		\$8,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2006 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone TXZ011 (OLDHAM), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: Ice Storm
2006-06-15	Wildfire		property not reported; \$12,500,000 crops, reported for the zone (2006 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone TXZ011 (OLDHAM), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: Wildfire
2005-12-18	Winter Weather		\$22,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (2005 dollars)	1, 0	NWS zone TXZ011 (OLDHAM), zone-level		deaths or injuries recorded
2005-08-28	Drought		\$18,000 property; \$11,500,000 crops, reported for the zone (2005 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone TXZ011 (OLDHAM), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: Drought
2002-07-06	Flash Flood		\$45,000 property; crops not reported (2002 dollars)	0, 0	VEGA		B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood
2000-12-25	Heavy Snow		damage not reported	1, 0	NWS zone TXZ011 (OLDHAM), zone-level		deaths or injuries recorded
1989-05-16	Tornado	F1, 3 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 80 yd wide	\$250,000 property; crops not recorded (1989 dollars)	0, 2	location not recorded		B1-c worst recorded: Tornado

The full list is in the Excel file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (732 rows).

Location is the place NOAA recorded, as written in its data; it need not be a jurisdiction in this plan.

Local data needed: state-declared emergencies, from your state emergency management agency (federal data do not include them).

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-e: probability of future events

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Sources: 5, 6

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Cold Wave	2.42	event-days per year	about 2.42 days per year	Likely (from Storm Events: 5 of 30 years)	event-days in 5 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (16.7%)	46.1	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	
Drought	94.2	event-days per year	about 94.2 days per year	Likely (from Storm Events: 13 of 30 years)	event-days in 13 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (43.3%)	2,380	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	
Earthquake	0.000733	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor-damage shaking in a year: 0.0733%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor (Storm Events does not record earthquakes).
Hail	6.31	events per year	about 6.31 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	239.7 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	1.74	event-days per year	about 1.74 days per year		event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	28.1	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	No Storm Events heat wave record, 1996 to 2025
Hurricane		events per year					1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Ice Storm	0.269	event-days per year	about 0.269 days per year	Possible (from Storm Events: 2 of 30 years)	event-days in 2 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (6.67%)	19	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	
Inland Flooding	0.286	event-days per year	about 0.286 days per year	Likely (from Storm Events: 6 of 30 years)	event-days in 6 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (20%)	8	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	
Landslide	0.323	events per year (modeled)	about 1 in 3 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	49.2	days per year with a strike	about 49.2 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	
Strong Wind	2.59	events per year	about 2.59 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	99	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Tornado	0.82	events per year	about 0.82 per year	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Wildfire	0.00631	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.631%	Likely (from Storm Events: 12 of 30 years)	Storm Events records in 12 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (40%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor from Storm Events, not NRI.
Winter Weather	10.9	event-days per year	about 10.9 days per year	Likely (from Storm Events: 25 of 30 years)	event-days in 25 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (83.3%)	208	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) is the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025) estimate of how often a hazard affects this county in a year; it is not recorded events divided by years, and its unit differs by hazard (events, event-days, or days with a lightning strike per year). For earthquake, wildfire, coastal flooding and tsunami the value is the chance (or number of events) at a location in the county, not across the county, so no "1 in N years" is given and the descriptor comes from Storm Events where it has a record (none for earthquake). The Methods page gives each hazard's method, from FEMA's National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20.

Where NRI gives event-days, the descriptor comes from the share of years with a Storm Events record; NRI's source records more events, so the two differ.

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Sources: 5, 6

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Source: 6

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	142	30	4.73
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	16	30	0.533
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	98	30	3.27
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	4	30	0.133
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	6	30	0.2
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	3	30	0.1

The bands show how often events of each severity were recorded in this county, to profile how severe events have been (FEMA's probability item asks for the range of intensities).

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions (<https://resilience.climate.gov/>).

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-f: hazards that vary across jurisdictions

NRI risk score of the county's single census tract

Source: 5

Hazard	Tract score <i>NRI score, 0 to 100</i>	Rating
Cold Wave	96.2	Very High
Drought	99.8	Very High
Earthquake	38.5	Very Low
Hail	99.0	Very High
Heat Wave	13.3	Very Low
Hurricane		Not Applicable
Ice Storm	34.0	Relatively Low
Inland Flooding	24.4	Relatively Low
Landslide	67.6	Very Low
Lightning	66.6	Relatively Moderate
Strong Wind	97.5	Very High
Tornado	78.9	Relatively High

Hazard	Tract score	Rating
	<i>NRI score, 0 to 100</i>	
Wildfire	95.6	Relatively Moderate
Winter Weather	98.5	Very High

The score ranks a tract against all U.S. tracts (100 = highest). The rating is FEMA's category for the tract's risk value, computed differently, so the two can disagree.

Each jurisdiction (starting figures from federal data)

Sources: 1, 3, 4, 6

Jurisdiction	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss	Public Assistance to this jurisdiction	Event records naming this place
			<i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	<i>FEMA records matched by applicant name; federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	<i>all years; since its plan</i>
Oldham County	County	No approved plan on record	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$44,620.62	0 total; no approved plan
Adrian city	City	No approved plan on record	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$857.40	138 total; no approved plan
Vega city	City	No approved plan on record	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$9,919	119 total; no approved plan

Repetitive-loss counts are for whole NFIP communities, which can extend beyond this county (see the note in B2-c).

School districts and special districts get a plan clock row only.

County Public Assistance in B1-d also includes applicants filed under the county that are not jurisdictions in this plan (for example state agencies, special districts and nonprofits), so the jurisdiction rows add up to less.

Supports FEMA checklist items B2-a and B2-b: vulnerability and potential impacts

Local data needed

The table below gives county-level starting figures; the plan describes impacts for each jurisdiction and its own assets.

No approved plan on record, so there is no approval date to count from.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per jurisdiction per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets
- Texas A&M Forest Service TxWRAP for wildfire risk; Texas State Hazard Mitigation Plan hazard list for B1-a exclusions.

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Sources: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year; not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since plan <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Cold Wave	\$661,474,819	\$200,874,292	1,739	\$1,122	\$378,512	\$82,236	0.00017%				
Drought	n/a	\$2,526,423	n/a	n/a	\$2,526,423	n/a	100% (agriculture)				NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown
Earthquake	\$1,209,850,598	n/a	1,758	\$12,071	n/a	\$2,773	0.000998%				
Hail	\$661,474,819	\$200,874,292	1,739	\$198,159	\$190,167	\$2,901	0.03%				
Heat Wave	\$661,474,819	\$200,874,292	1,739	\$1	\$668	\$7,710	under 0.0001%				
Hurricane											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Ice Storm	\$661,474,819	n/a	1,739	\$1,413	n/a	\$797	0.000214%				
Inland Flooding	\$660,992,720	\$0	under 1	\$287,424	\$0	under \$1	n/a (see note)				NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b.
Landslide	\$2,529,704	n/a	5	\$8	n/a	\$7	0.000306%				
Lightning	\$661,474,819	n/a	1,739	\$926	n/a	\$15,134	0.00014%				
Strong Wind	\$661,474,819	\$200,874,292	1,739	\$36,096	\$88,094	\$48,925	0.00546%				
Tornado	\$661,474,819	\$200,874,292	1,739	\$92,062	\$5,484	\$100,275	0.0139%				

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year; not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since plan <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Wildfire	\$201,668,799	\$102,698,785	603	\$105,306	\$5,697	\$4,495	0.0522%				
Winter Weather	\$661,474,819	\$200,874,292	1,739	\$16,185	\$6,978	\$21,908	0.00245%				

Totals since the plan: not available. No approved plan on record, so there is no approval date to count from.

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column does not add up to the total; the unit total counts each declaration once.

NRI computes earthquake exposure on its own basis, so it exceeds the county building value in B2-a.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-a: vulnerability (county context)

County context

Source: 5

Measure	Value
Population	1,739
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$661,474,819
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$200,874,292
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Very Low
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$3,952,796
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$287,162
Social vulnerability rating	Relatively Moderate
Community resilience rating	Relatively Moderate
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; this table gives the property part and the population-equivalence part as separate rows.

Social vulnerability: higher means people are more likely to be harmed and slower to recover. Community resilience: lower means the community is less able to recover. High social vulnerability and low resilience both raise the NRI risk rating.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-c: repetitive loss properties

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Sources: 1, 4

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	0	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	0

The state NFIP coordinator's list, the source FEMA's Handbook names, often uses the NFIP insurance definition (second row).

Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows

Sources: 1, 4

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Statewide, no county in FEMA's file	3	8	12	7	13	1	9

The statewide row counts properties FEMA's file gives with no county in this state; they are listed for reference and are not in this county's counts.

Repeat-flood properties by jurisdiction in the plan (NFIP community)

Sources: 1, 4

Jurisdiction	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
Oldham County	480959	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Adrian city	480960	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vega city	480961	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Counts by occupancy group for each jurisdiction are in the Excel file, sheet "B2-c Jurisdictions".

Jurisdiction rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each jurisdiction row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group: 0 in every occupancy group.

Sources: 1, 4

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites. NFIP repetitive loss (the FEMA insurance definition) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years, and a property can leave that group once it is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured. The Methods page gives the OpenFEMA field details.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (FEMA's data date 2026-08-02; file version 2026-08-04). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

In this county 0 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 0 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Tables cite these sources by number. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

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 2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-29T162832Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
 3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-29T150754Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
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 7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
 8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip), https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx (used to match place names and codes; no table prints its values)
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What this packet is and what the plan adds

This packet is the federal data for the plan's risk assessment, organized by the items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B. Each section heading names the item its tables support; the plan and FEMA's review decide whether the item is met.

The plan adds what only the community has: local data on assets, critical facilities, development and each jurisdiction's impacts; local hazard history, including state-declared emergencies; the mitigation strategy; and adoption.

How the federal data are built: National Risk Index values are FEMA's model, not counts of events. Storm Events is more complete from 1996; zone-level records are placed by forecast zone, not by location in the county. Public Assistance for a jurisdiction is matched by applicant name. The Methods page gives every rule and the known edge cases.

OpenFEMA disclaimer

This product uses the Federal Emergency Management Agency's OpenFEMA API, but is not endorsed by FEMA. The Federal Government or FEMA cannot vouch for the data or analyses derived from these data after the data have been retrieved from the Agency's website(s).

Reuse, citation and corrections

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Cite this: Hazard Plain (2026). Oldham County, TX: risk-assessment baseline packet, release 2026-10 (data as of 2026-09-30; County FIPS 48359). Hand-checked on 2026-09-28. <https://hazardplain.org/tx/48359/> Built from FEMA OpenFEMA, the FEMA National Risk Index and NOAA NCEI Storm Events; source versions in the packet's Sources list.

Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: contact@hazardplain.org

Hazard Plain release 2026-10. As of 2026-09-30; Storm Events data through 2026-06-30. This packet was hand-checked against FEMA and NOAA sources on 2026-09-28.