

Washington County, NY

Risk-assessment baseline packet

Unit **County area 36115** Release **2026-10** As of **2026-09-28** Storm Events data through **2026-06-30**

Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data. It is not a FEMA document and is not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or any state agency.

A starting point for the plan's risk assessment (FEMA Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B). It does not replace local data or FEMA review. Section headings say which FEMA review item each table supports; whether an item is satisfied is decided by the plan and its reviewers.

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Plan clock

Status	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Plan	Washington County 2025 (FEMA plan 109880), pending adoption here
Approved	2026-09-16 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	Expires	2031-09-15 once adopted
As of	2026-09-28	Update underway	FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption

Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.

Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.

What changed since your last plan

Not available. Plan 109880 was approved by FEMA on 2026-09-16 but is not yet adopted here, so no since-plan counts are given.

SOURCES: FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API); FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API); NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>; FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county: 19 rows, in the section "Plan clock: Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county" after these cover pages.

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

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Plan clock

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry <i>negative = days since expiry</i>	Update underway	Notes
Washington County	County	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Washington County 2025 (FEMA plan 109880), pending adoption here	2026-09-16 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-09-15 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Cambridge village	Village	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Washington County 2025 (FEMA plan 109880), pending adoption here	2026-09-16 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-09-15 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Fort Ann village	Village	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Washington County 2025 (FEMA plan 109880), pending adoption here	2026-09-16 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-09-15 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Fort Edward village	Village	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Washington County 2025 (FEMA plan 109880), pending adoption here	2026-09-16 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-09-15 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Granville village	Village	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Washington County 2025 (FEMA plan 109880), pending adoption here	2026-09-16 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-09-15 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Argyle town	Town	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Washington County 2025 (FEMA plan 109880), pending adoption here	2026-09-16 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-09-15 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Cambridge town	Town	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Washington County 2025 (FEMA plan 109880), pending adoption here	2026-09-16 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-09-15 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry	Update underway	Notes
						<i>negative = days since expiry</i>		
Dresden town	Town	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Washington County 2025 (FEMA plan 109880), pending adoption here	2026-09-16 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-09-15 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Fort Ann town	Town	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Washington County 2025 (FEMA plan 109880), pending adoption here	2026-09-16 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-09-15 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Fort Edward town	Town	Approved, expires 2031-09-15	Washington County 2025 (FEMA plan 109880)	2026-09-16	2031-09-15	1,813		
Granville town	Town	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Washington County 2025 (FEMA plan 109880), pending adoption here	2026-09-16 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-09-15 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Hampton town	Town	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Washington County 2025 (FEMA plan 109880), pending adoption here	2026-09-16 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-09-15 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Hartford town	Town	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Washington County 2025 (FEMA plan 109880), pending adoption here	2026-09-16 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-09-15 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Jackson town	Town	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Washington County 2025 (FEMA plan 109880), pending adoption here	2026-09-16 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-09-15 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Kingsbury town	Town	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Washington County 2025 (FEMA plan 109880), pending adoption here	2026-09-16 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-09-15 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Putnam town	Town	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Washington County 2025 (FEMA plan 109880), pending adoption here	2026-09-16 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-09-15 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Salem town	Town	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Washington County 2025 (FEMA plan 109880), pending adoption here	2026-09-16 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-09-15 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry	Update underway	Notes
						<i>negative = days since expiry</i>		
White Creek town	Town	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Washington County 2025 (FEMA plan 109880), pending adoption here	2026-09-16 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-09-15 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Whitehall town	Town	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Washington County 2025 (FEMA plan 109880), pending adoption here	2026-09-16 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-09-15 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.

SOURCE
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Supports B1-a: hazards

Hazards NRI does not cover: check locally

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
 - levee failure
 - flash flood as its own subtype
 - ice jams
- debris flows
 - erosion (riverine and coastal)
 - land subsidence and sinkholes
 - expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings	EAL agriculture	EAL population equivalence	EAL total (see note)	Storm Events records since 1996	Evidence for an omission	Storm Events coverage note
				<i>modeled dollars per year</i>	<i>modeled dollars per year</i>	<i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	<i>modeled dollars per year</i>	<i>count</i>	<i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	
1	Inland Flooding	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$13,683,104	\$385	\$41,157	\$13,724,646	153		
2	Cold Wave	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$181	\$39,433	\$1,780,848	\$1,820,462	81		Includes 36 Frost/Freeze records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
3	Tornado	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$295,216	\$1,673	\$725,844	\$1,022,733	1		
4	Hurricane	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$553,173	\$202,266	\$26,099	\$781,538	1		
5	Lightning	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$25,518		\$704,714	\$730,232	9		
6	Earthquake	Very Low	Relatively Low	\$385,365		\$59,117	\$444,482			Not in Storm Events. Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records since 1996 <i>count</i>	Evidence for an omission <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
7	Strong Wind	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$114,338	\$3,381	\$154,548	\$272,267	567		Includes 35 High Wind records and 39 Strong Wind records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
8	Heat Wave	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	under \$1	\$32,383	\$218,190	\$250,573	55		
9	Hail	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$9,746	\$61,961	\$118,559	\$190,267	62		
10	Ice Storm	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$111,356		\$10,491	\$121,846	4		
11	Winter Weather	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$5,515	\$62	\$37,293	\$42,870	227		
12	Landslide	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$16,103		\$8,883	\$24,986	1		
13	Wildfire	Very Low	Very Low	\$6,941	\$14	\$958	\$7,913	2		
14	Avalanche	Very Low	Very Low	under \$1		\$1,102	\$1,102	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
15	Drought	No Rating	No Expected Annual Losses		\$0		\$0	6		
	Coastal Flooding	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates coastal flooding Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Tsunami	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates tsunami Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
	Volcanic Activity	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates volcanic activity Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Check your state hazard mitigation plan's hazard list for this county; explain any hazard you drop.

Supports B1-b: location

Where each hazard occurs

Hazard	Location	Census tracts rated <i>rated of all tracts</i>
Avalanche	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	10 of 21
Coastal Flooding	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 21
Cold Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	21 of 21
Drought	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	0 of 21
Earthquake	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	21 of 21
Hail	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	21 of 21
Heat Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	21 of 21
Hurricane	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	21 of 21
Ice Storm	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	21 of 21
Inland Flooding	The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (https://msc.fema.gov) for this county.	21 of 21
Landslide	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	21 of 21
Lightning	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	21 of 21
Strong Wind	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	21 of 21
Tornado	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	21 of 21
Tsunami	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 21
Volcanic Activity	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 21
Wildfire	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	21 of 21
Winter Weather	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	21 of 21

SOURCE
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B1-c: extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Avalanche	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Coastal Flood, Storm Surge/ Tide	none in data (FIRM for depth)	0					Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	45, 1996 to 2026 (45 zone-level)	1 day to 4 days (median 2 days); 35 with a recorded value	4 consecutive days, 2026-01-28 to 2026-01-31, zone-level		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Wind chill: in event narratives only; local data required. Cold/Wind Chill records from May to September (a frost night, not a cold wave) are counted but not used for the longest run.
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	36, 2002 to 2023 (36 zone-level)		No crop damage reported in 36 records.		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Temperature: in event narratives only; local data required.
Drought	US Drought Monitor D-scale	6, 1999 to 2025 (6 zone-level)	30 days to 43 days (median 31 days); 3 with a recorded value	43 days (about 1.4 months), 2025-09-23 to 2025-11-04, a run of 4 consecutive Storm Events drought records, zone-level		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).
Hail	hail size (inches)	69, 1973 to 2024	0.75 in to 2 in (median 1 in); 68 with a recorded value	2 in hail, 1973-08-28	Hail, 2004-05-24, property not reported; \$1,000,000 crops (2004 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Cambridge town (6 records), Cambridge village (6 records), Salem town (6 records), Whitehall town (4 records), Argyle town (3 records), Fort Edward town (3 records), Fort Edward village (3 records), Granville town (3 records), Granville village (3 records), Hampton town (2 records); and 6 more member places (see the XLSX file).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (narratives)	55, 1998 to 2026 (55 zone-level)	1 day to 6 days (median 1.5 days); 40 with a recorded value	6 consecutive days, 2018-06-30 to 2018-07-05, zone-level		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Heat index: in event narratives only; local data required. Heat records from November to March (unseasonable warmth, not a heat wave) are counted but not used for the longest run.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	1, 2011 to 2011 (1 zone-level)		Strongest recorded (records with damage, a wind speed or direct casualties first, then storm type, category and wind): Tropical Storm record, 2011-08-28, \$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2011 dollars); NWS zone NYZ043 (NORTHERN WASHINGTON), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's event type and category, so a Hurricane (Typhoon) record, especially an inland or remnant one, does not by itself mean hurricane-force winds here; read the damage and wind columns.
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz (local data)	4, 2007 to 2025 (4 zone-level)		No damage reported in 4 records.		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Ice thickness: in event narratives only; local data required.
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (FIRM for depth)	153, 1996 to 2024 (28 zone-level)		Flash Flood, 2020-08-24, \$16,000,000 property; \$0 crops (2020 dollars)		Event records naming member places: Whitehall town (13 records), Fort Edward town (10 records), Fort Edward village (10 records), Argyle town (6 records), Granville town (5 records), Granville village (5 records), Fort Ann town (2 records), Fort Ann village (2 records), Cambridge town (1 record), Cambridge village (1 record); and 5 more member places (see the XLSX file). Zone-level records (28) apply countywide.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage can be \$0 or blank even for a major flood, so the worst record here may not be the worst flood; compare FEMA Public Assistance by declaration in B1-d.
Debris Flow	none (count and damage)	1, 2021 to 2021		No damage reported in 1 records.		Event records naming member places: Argyle town (1 record).	Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	9, 1996 to 2021		Lightning, 2007-09-27, \$200,000 property; \$0 crops (2007 dollars)		Event records naming member places: Cambridge town (1 record), Cambridge village (1 record), Fort Ann town (1 record), Fort Ann village (1 record), Kingsbury town (1 record).	Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties; physical measure in event narratives only; local data required.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	74, 1996 to 2026 (74 zone-level)	25 kt (29 mph) to 62 kt (71 mph) (median 45 kt (52 mph)); 63 with a recorded value	62 kt (71 mph) measured, High Wind, 2001-02-10; NWS zone NYZ043 (WASHINGTON), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	High Wind, 1999-09-16, \$77,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (1999 dollars)	Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	591, 1957 to 2026	45 kt (52 mph) to 87 kt (100 mph) (median 50 kt (58 mph)); 431 with a recorded value	87 kt (100 mph) estimated gust, Thunderstorm Wind, 2018-05-04	Thunderstorm Wind, 2004-05-24, \$500,000 property; crops not reported (2004 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Cambridge town (30 records), Cambridge village (30 records), Whitehall town (30 records), Salem town (28 records), Fort Edward town (25 records), Fort Edward village (25 records), Argyle town (24 records), Granville town (22 records), Granville village (22 records), Fort Ann town (17 records); and 7 more member places (see the XLSX file).	
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (F before Feb 2007)	5, 1972 to 2020	F/EF0 to F/EF2 (median F/EF1); 5 with a recorded value	F2 tornado, 1976-06-11, 100 yd wide, \$250,000 property; crops not recorded (1976 dollars)	Tornado, 1994-08-21, \$500,000 property; crops not recorded (1994 dollars)	No event record names a member place.	From 1996 on, tornado records are per-county segments and length is the path length within this county (NWS Instruction 10-1605); records before 1996 may give the whole path length, including the path outside this county, and before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with the whole path's rating; counties farther along the path may not list it. Length is not used to rank tornadoes.
Tsunami	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Volcanic Ash, Volcanic Ashfall	Volcanic Explosivity Index (local data)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	2, 2001 to 2002 (1 zone-level)		Wildfire, 2001-04-16, \$95,000 property; crops not reported (2001 dollars)		Event records naming member places: Argyle town (1 record). Zone-level records (1) apply countywide.	Acres burned: in event narratives only; local data required.
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall local)	227, 1996 to 2026 (227 zone-level)		Winter Storm, 2001-03-21, \$20,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (2001 dollars); NWS zone NYZ043 (WASHINGTON), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Snow depth: in event narratives only; local data required.

Where a hazard names more than 10 member places, the table lists the 10 with the most records; every place is in the XLSX file, sheet "B1-c Extent".

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

Supports B1-d: previous occurrences

Declaration rows 16 Counted incidents 9

Plan 109880 was approved by FEMA on 2026-09-16 but is not yet adopted here, so no since-plan counts are given.

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
2020-03-20	2020-01-20	DR-4480-NY	Major disaster	COVID-19 PANDEMIC	Non-natural, not counted	\$1,318,358.58		
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3434-NY	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	none found		same incident as DR-4480
2012-10-28	2012-10-27	EM-3351-NY	Emergency	HURRICANE SANDY	Hurricane	none found		
2011-08-31	2011-08-26	DR-4020-NY	Major disaster	HURRICANE IRENE	Hurricane	\$1,292,472.08		
2009-03-04	2008-12-11	DR-1827-NY	Major disaster	SEVERE WINTER STORM	Winter Weather	\$424,727.08		
2008-12-18	2008-12-11	EM-3299-NY	Emergency	SEVERE WINTER STORM	Winter Weather	\$528,418.73		same incident as DR-1827
2005-09-30	2005-08-29	EM-3262-NY	Emergency	HURRICANE KATRINA EVACUATION	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	none found		
2004-08-03	2004-05-13	DR-1534-NY	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding	\$344,273.22		
2003-08-23	2003-08-14	EM-3186-NY	Emergency	POWER OUTAGE	Non-natural, not counted	\$312.97		
2002-05-16	2002-04-20	DR-1415-NY	Major disaster	EARTHQUAKE	Earthquake	PA not declared for this county		
2001-09-11	2001-09-11	DR-1391-NY	Major disaster	FIRES AND EXPLOSIONS	Non-natural, not counted	\$6,050.95		
2000-10-11	2000-05-22	EM-3155-NY	Emergency	WEST NILE VIRUS	Non-natural, not counted	none found		
1996-01-24	1996-01-19	DR-1095-NY	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding	none found		
1993-03-17	1993-03-13	EM-3107-NY	Emergency	SEVERE BLIZZARD	Winter Weather	none found		
1987-11-10	1987-10-04	DR-801-NY	Major disaster	SEVERE WINTER STORM	Winter Weather	none found		
1976-07-21	1976-07-21	DR-515-NY	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS & FLOODING	Inland Flooding	none found		

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Statewide declarations

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	Flags	Notes
1963-08-23	1963-08-23	DR-158-NY	Major disaster	HEAVY RAINS & FLOODING	Inland Flooding		
1962-03-16	1962-03-16	DR-129-NY	Major disaster	SEVERE STORM, HIGH TIDES & FLOODING	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Coastal Flooding		
1956-03-29	1956-03-29	DR-52-NY	Major disaster	FLOOD	Inland Flooding		
1955-08-22	1955-08-22	DR-45-NY	Major disaster	HURRICANE & FLOODS	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding		
1954-10-07	1954-10-07	DR-26-NY	Major disaster	HURRICANES	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding		

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county. Listed on every county page in the state; not counted with county rows.

1 Fire Management declaration (1995-08-25 to 1995-08-25) FEMA filed as Statewide with no county; each names one local fire. Listed on the state page.

SOURCE

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

Public Assistance filed under this county for declarations that do not list it: 2 rows, \$38,204.63

FEMA number	Declared	Title	Applicant	PA obligated <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>
DR-4322-NY	2017-07-12	SEVERE WINTER STORM AND SNOWSTORM	Moreau, Town of	\$25,474.80
EM-3173-NY	2003-02-25	SNOWSTORMS	Moreau, Town of	\$12,729.83

FEMA's Public Assistance summaries file these applicants under this county, but FEMA's declaration rows for these disasters do not designate it (an electric cooperative or district serving several counties, for example). Not in any declaration row above and not counted.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval records	During plan review records	Last 5 years records	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Avalanche	0			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Coastal Flooding	0			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Cold Wave	81			12	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	Includes 36 Frost/Freeze records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
Drought	6			4	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Earthquake	0			0	1			No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	During plan review <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Hail	69			3	0		1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	55			25	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Hurricane	1			0	2		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Ice Storm	4			1	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Inland Flooding	153			13	3		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	1			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Lightning	9			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Strong Wind	665			169	0		1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 35 High Wind records and 39 Strong Wind records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
Tornado	5			0	0		1950 to 2026-06-30	
Tsunami	0			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Volcanic Activity	0			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Wildfire	2			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Winter Weather	227			45	3		1996 to 2026-06-30	

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

Notable Storm Events records

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Direct deaths, injuries <i>indirect not counted</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2026-01-28	Cold/Wind Chill		damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone NYZ043 (NORTHERN WASHINGTON), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill
2022-07-12	Thunderstorm Wind	73 kt (84 mph) estimated gust	damage not reported	0, 1	FT MILLER	within last 5 years	deaths or injuries recorded

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Direct deaths, injuries <i>indirect not counted</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2020-08-24	Flash Flood		\$16,000,000 property; \$0 crops (2020 dollars)	0, 0	EAST WHITEHALL		B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood
2018-06-30	Heat		damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone NYZ043 (NORTHERN WASHINGTON), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Excessive Heat, Heat
2018-05-04	Thunderstorm Wind	87 kt (100 mph) estimated gust	damage not reported	0, 0	CHAMBERLAIN MILLS to EAST HEBRON		B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
2011-08-28	Tropical Storm		\$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2011 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone NYZ043 (NORTHERN WASHINGTON), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression
2007-09-27	Lightning		\$200,000 property; \$0 crops (2007 dollars)	0, 0	HUDSON FALLS		B1-c worst recorded: Lightning
2003-06-29	Lightning		damage not reported	0, 1	SOUTH ARGYLE		deaths or injuries recorded
2001-02-10	High Wind	62 kt (71 mph) measured	damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone NYZ043 (WASHINGTON), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)
1990-10-18	Thunderstorm Wind	speed not recorded	damage not recorded (pre-1996 record)	0, 4	location not recorded		deaths or injuries recorded
1976-06-11	Tornado	F2, 100 yd wide	\$250,000 property; crops not recorded (1976 dollars)	0, 0	location not recorded		B1-c worst recorded: Tornado
1973-08-28	Hail	2 in	damage not recorded (pre-1996 record)	0, 0	location not recorded		B1-c worst recorded: Hail

The full list is in the XLSX file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (1,278 rows).

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
 NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
 FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

State-declared emergencies are not in federal data. Add them from your state emergency management agency.

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports B1-e: probability

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Avalanche	0.01	events per year	about 1 in 100 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	0	1994 to 2023 (30 years)	see B1-f	0.01 is NRI's minimum avalanche frequency for a county in an avalanche susceptibility zone; NRI records no avalanche here, so the descriptor reflects the floor, not local events.
Coastal Flooding		events per year at a location (modeled)				not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Cold Wave	2.7	event-days per year	about 2.7 days per year	Likely	event-days in 16 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (53.3%)	51.3	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	Frost/Freeze records are not counted in this descriptor: they record crop freezes, not cold waves.
Drought	0	event-days per year	none modeled	Possible	event-days in 2 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (6.67%)	0	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	NRI models no drought event-days here (2000 to 2025, 25.25 years; D3 and D4 only), but Storm Events has a record in 2 of 30 years. The descriptor comes from Storm Events, which records events NRI's definition leaves out, so the two use different thresholds; read them together.
Earthquake	0.00154	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor- damage shaking in a year: 0.154%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor not assigned: the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county, and Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
Hail	2.14	events per year	about 2.14 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	81.2 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	3.14	event-days per year	about 3.14 days per year	Likely	event-days in 14 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (46.7%)	52.1	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	NRI gives about 3.14 heat wave event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 19 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 14 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together.
Hurricane	0.045	events per year	about 1 in 22 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	18	1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	NRI counts hurricane and tropical storm tracks passing within storm-force wind range; federal declarations are counted separately in B1-d and need not match.

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Ice Storm	0.402	event-days per year	about 0.402 days per year	Likely	event-days in 3 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (10%)	27	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	
Inland Flooding	2.29	event-days per year	about 2.29 days per year	Likely	event-days in 25 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (83.3%)	64	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	
Landslide	1.21	events per year (modeled)	about 1.21 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	24.9	days per year with a strike	about 24.9 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	
Strong Wind	1.18	events per year	about 1.18 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	45	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Tornado	0.121	events per year	about 1 in 8 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	
Tsunami		annual probability at the most exposed location (used in place of a county value)				not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Volcanic Activity		annual probability				not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Wildfire	0.000042	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.0042%	Possible	Storm Events records in 2 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (6.67%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor from Storm Events, not NRI: the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county.
Winter Weather	18	event-days per year	about 18 days per year	Highly likely	event-days in 29 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (96.7%)	343	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) comes from the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025). It is not recorded events divided by years, and what it measures depends on the hazard. For most hazards it estimates how often the hazard affects this county each year: it counts events or event-days (drought, heat wave, cold wave, winter weather, ice storm and inland flooding are in days per year; lightning is the number of days per year with a recorded cloud-to-ground strike, from the NOAA Storm Prediction Center daily lightning climatology); it may count events in the surrounding area (hail, strong wind, tornado, hurricane and ice storm use a 49 km grid and buffers) and is averaged over the county's area; and some hazards use a minimum value for places with no recorded event. Earthquake, wildfire and coastal flooding are different: FEMA computes them for each census block and averages them over the county, so the value is the chance (for coastal flooding, the modeled number of floods per year) at a location in the county, which is lower than the chance that the hazard strikes somewhere in the county. Earthquake is the chance of at least minor-damage shaking (U.S. Geological Survey model); wildfire is the chance that a location

burns in a large fire (U.S. Forest Service burn probability); coastal flooding comes from FEMA flood zones and NOAA high-tide flooding, so it can be above 1 where high-tide flooding is frequent. Tsunami is the value at the county's most exposed location, from recorded events and modeled return periods. For these four hazards the packet gives no "1 in N years" and takes the descriptor from Storm Events (none for earthquake) unless the value is 1 or more a year. Landslide is a U.S. Geological Survey modeled county rate spread by slope susceptibility. Volcanic activity is the chance that a volcano affecting the county erupts in a year. Drought counts only extreme and exceptional drought (D3 and D4). Source: FEMA, National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20, sections 5.2.2 (Table 5), 5.2.3, 7.4, 10.4, 16.5, 17.1, 17.3.1, 17.5, 20.3.1, 21.4, 22.4 and 6 to 23.

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	36	30	1.2
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	388	30	12.9
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	12	30	0.4
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	65	30	2.17
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	1	30	0.0333
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	0	30	0

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

SOURCE
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions.

Supports B1-f: variation across the planning area

Range of census tract risk within the county

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	Risk score min <i>NRI score, 0 to 100</i>	Median	Max	Tracts by rating	Note
Avalanche	10 of 21	44.5	48.2	50.5	Very Low 10, Not Applicable 11	
Coastal Flooding	0 of 21				Not Applicable 21	
Cold Wave	21 of 21	46.6	60.1	84.1	Relatively High 1, Relatively Moderate 19, Relatively Low 1	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Drought	0 of 21				No Rating 21	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Earthquake	21 of 21	21.0	40.8	59.6	Relatively Low 10, Very Low 11	
Hail	21 of 21	36.6	53.9	65.5	Relatively Low 20, Very Low 1	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Heat Wave	21 of 21	5.9	14.0	32.8	Relatively Low 9, Very Low 12	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Hurricane	21 of 21	53.9	64.6	74.0	Relatively Low 21	
Ice Storm	21 of 21	28.0	52.2	77.4	Relatively Moderate 3, Relatively Low 15, Very Low 3	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Inland Flooding	21 of 21	6.2	55.6	95.3	Relatively High 4, Relatively Moderate 7, Relatively Low 6, Very Low 4	
Landslide	21 of 21	20.5	91.2	96.9	Relatively Moderate 2, Relatively Low 13, Very Low 6	
Lightning	21 of 21	57.9	83.0	95.9	Very High 1, Relatively High 12, Relatively Moderate 8	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Strong Wind	21 of 21	26.8	40.3	60.3	Relatively Moderate 3, Relatively Low 18	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Tornado	21 of 21	28.9	44.1	62.7	Relatively Moderate 3, Relatively Low 17, Very Low 1	
Tsunami	0 of 21				Not Applicable 21	
Volcanic Activity	0 of 21				Not Applicable 21	

Hazard	Risk score		Median	Max	Tracts by rating	Note
	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	min <i>NRI score, 0 to 100</i>				
Wildfire	21 of 21	35.9	56.0	68.4	Very Low 21	
Winter Weather	21 of 21	32.4	43.0	63.2	Relatively Moderate 8, Relatively Low 13	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

SOURCE

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Per-member block (Starter, confirm locally)

Member	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat- flood, any definition</i>	Public Assistance matched <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Event records naming this place <i>all years; since the member's plan</i>	Notes
Washington County	County	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$226,659.14	0; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row. Includes \$54,927.86 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-1391-NY, DR-4480-NY, EM-3186-NY).
Cambridge village	Village	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 1	\$17,866.66	38; no approved plan	
Fort Ann village	Village	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	21; no approved plan	
Fort Edward village	Village	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	38; no approved plan	
Granville village	Village	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 1, SRL 0; any 2	\$291,047.49	30; no approved plan	
Argyle town	Town	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$215,542.33	35; no approved plan	
Cambridge town	Town	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$182,714.47	38; no approved plan	

Member	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss	Public Assistance matched	Event records naming this place	Notes
			<i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	<i>all years; since the member's plan</i>	
Dresden town	Town	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$251,194.74	4; no approved plan	
Fort Ann town	Town	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$22,279.92	21; no approved plan	
Fort Edward town	Town	Approved, expires 2031-09-15	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$11,685.29	38; not yet covered	
Granville town	Town	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$31,825.75	30; no approved plan	
Hampton town	Town	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	14; no approved plan	
Hartford town	Town	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$79,941.77	10; no approved plan	
Jackson town	Town	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$118,742.57	0; no approved plan	
Kingsbury town	Town	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$56,564.42	12; no approved plan	
Putnam town	Town	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	5; no approved plan	
Salem town	Town	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 1	\$146,753.46	35; no approved plan	
White Creek town	Town	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	14; no approved plan	

Member	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	Public Assistance matched <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Event records naming this place <i>all years; since the member's plan</i>	Notes
Whitehall town	Town	Plan 109880 approved 2026-09-16, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 1	none found	47; no approved plan	

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

School districts and special districts get a plan clock row only.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Supports B2-a and B2-b: assets and impacts

Local data required

County-level starter. The plan must describe impacts for each participant and its own assets.

Plan 109880 was approved by FEMA on 2026-09-16 but is not yet adopted here, so no since-plan counts are given.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per participant per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since plan <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Avalanche	\$146,658		under 1	under \$1		\$1,102	under 0.0001%				
Coastal Flooding											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Cold Wave	\$13,534,818,809	\$174,856,699	61,263	\$181	\$39,433	\$1,780,848	under 0.0001%				
Drought		\$0			\$0						agriculture exposure is 0 in NRI
Earthquake	\$23,910,101,799		61,302	\$385,365		\$59,117	0.00161%				

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since plan <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Hail	\$13,534,818,809	\$174,856,699	61,263	\$9,746	\$61,961	\$118,559	under 0.0001%				
Heat Wave	\$13,534,818,809	\$174,856,699	61,263	under \$1	\$32,383	\$218,190	under 0.0001%				
Hurricane	\$13,532,904,970	\$174,792,040	61,248	\$553,173	\$202,266	\$26,099	0.00409%				
Ice Storm	\$13,531,627,309		61,244	\$111,356		\$10,491	0.000823%				
Inland Flooding	\$13,483,486,817	\$6,024,490	1,510	\$13,683,104	\$385	\$41,157	n/a (see note)				NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b. EAL as % of exposure: n/a.
Landslide	\$656,475,240		2,710	\$16,103		\$8,883	0.00245%				
Lightning	\$13,534,818,809		61,263	\$25,518		\$704,714	0.000189%				
Strong Wind	\$13,534,818,809	\$174,856,699	61,263	\$114,338	\$3,381	\$154,548	0.000845%				
Tornado	\$13,534,818,809	\$174,856,699	61,263	\$295,216	\$1,673	\$725,844	0.00218%				
Tsunami											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Volcanic Activity											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Wildfire	\$2,843,579,387	\$44,444,933	14,917	\$6,941	\$14	\$958	0.000244%				
Winter Weather	\$13,534,818,809	\$174,856,699	61,263	\$5,515	\$62	\$37,293	under 0.0001%				

Totals since the plan: not available. Plan 109880 was approved by FEMA on 2026-09-16 but is not yet adopted here, so no since-plan counts are given.

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column must not be added up; the unit total counts each declaration once.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Supports B2-a: context

County context

Measure	Value
Population	61,263
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$13,534,818,809
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$174,856,699
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Relatively Low
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$15,548,115
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$3,887,802
Social vulnerability rating	Relatively Low
Community resilience rating	Relatively High
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss total adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; the two parts are shown separately so the property figure is not read as including the statistical value of life.

SOURCE

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B2-c: repetitive loss

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	1	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	5	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	0

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	1	0	5	0	6	0	2
CAMBRIDGE, VILLAGE OF	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
GRANVILLE, VILLAGE OF	1	0	1	0	2	0	1
SALEM, VILLAGE OF (community ID not in plan data)	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
SALEM,TOWN OF	0	0	1	0	1	0	0

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
WHITEHALL, TOWN OF	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
State level, not in this county: county not reported	0	0	19	0	19	0	3

SOURCESFEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)**Repeat-flood properties by plan member (NFIP community)**

Member	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>	Note
Cambridge village	360883	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	
Fort Ann village	360884	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Fort Edward village	361536	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Granville village	360886	1	0	1	0	2	0	1	
Argyle town	361222	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Cambridge town	361223	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Dresden town	361410	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Fort Ann town	361231	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Fort Edward town	360885	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Granville town	361232	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Hampton town	361442	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Hartford town	361234	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jackson town	361444	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Kingsbury town	361235	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Putnam town	361236	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Salem town	361237	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	
White Creek town	361238	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Whitehall town	361239	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	

Per-member types: XLSX sheet 'B2-c Members'.

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

SOURCESFEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
single-family residential	1	0	4	0	5	0	2
2 to 4 unit residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
other residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
non-residential	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
not reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Institutional properties cannot be separated in this data: FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class, so they fall in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites; OpenFEMA's fmaRI field description omits the Increased Cost of Compliance clause of 44 CFR 77.2(i). NFIP repetitive loss (FEMA insurance definition, nfipRI) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years and can drop to false when a property is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured.

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (as of 2026-08-02). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

Counts may differ from your state NFIP coordinator's list, which is the source the Handbook names.

In this county 1 property is FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 5 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Every table above lists its own sources. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip, <https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/>

gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx

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Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: to be added

Hazard Plain release 2026-10. As of 2026-09-28; Storm Events data through 2026-06-30. File hazard-plain_2026-10_NY_36115. Preview: automated baseline.