

New York County, NY

Risk-assessment baseline packet

Unit **County area 36061** Release **2026-10** As of **2026-09-28** Storm Events data through **2026-06-30**

Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data. It is not a FEMA document and is not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or any state agency.

A starting point for the plan's risk assessment (FEMA Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B). It does not replace local data or FEMA review. Section headings say which FEMA review item each table supports; whether an item is satisfied is decided by the plan and its reviewers.

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Plan clock

Status	Approved, expires 2029-05-27	Plan	New York City 2024 (FEMA plan 109731)
Approved	2024-05-28	Expires	2029-05-27
As of	2026-09-28	Days	972 days to expiry

Plan clock from the New York City government plan (New York city); the five boroughs share it. FEMA plan data has no county-level row for this borough.

What changed since your last plan (approved 2024-05-28)

New federal declarations	none (0 declaration rows; 0 counted incidents)	Storm Events records since approval	10 (data through 2026-06-30)
Repetitive loss now	FMA RL 0, SRL 4 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 61	Repeat-flood change	First release: no prior release to compare.

SOURCES: FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API); FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API); NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>; FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry <i>negative = days since expiry</i>	Update underway	Notes
New York city	City	Approved, expires 2029-05-27	New York City 2024 (FEMA plan 109731)	2024-05-28	2029-05-27	972		

SOURCE: FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

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Supports B1-a: hazards

Hazards NRI does not cover: check locally

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)

• levee failure

• flash flood as its own subtype

• ice jams
- debris flows

• erosion (riverine and coastal)

• land subsidence and sinkholes

• expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings modeled dollars per year	EAL agriculture modeled dollars per year	EAL population equivalence statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage	EAL total (see note) modeled dollars per year	Storm Events records since 1996 count	Evidence for an omission NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996	Storm Events coverage note
1	Inland Flooding	Very High	Relatively High	\$185,506,308	\$250	\$1,535,745	\$187,042,303	74		
2	Heat Wave	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$139	\$11	\$40,526,195	\$40,526,345	14		
3	Hurricane	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$22,266,502	\$418	\$900,058	\$23,166,979	3		
4	Earthquake	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$13,597,989		\$6,150,055	\$19,748,043			Not in Storm Events. Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
5	Cold Wave	Relatively High	Very High	\$1,136	\$1	\$18,485,882	\$18,487,019	5		
6	Strong Wind	Very High	Very High	\$384,652	\$1	\$7,359,757	\$7,744,410	82		Includes 25 High Wind records and 18 Strong Wind records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
7	Tornado	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$2,648,405	under \$1	\$1,751,891	\$4,400,297	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
8	Hail	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$1,511,162	\$13	\$40,751	\$1,551,926	10		
9	Coastal Flooding	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$984,345		\$231,737	\$1,216,082	10		

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records since 1996 <i>count</i>	Evidence for an omission <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
10	Winter Weather	Very High	Very High	\$151,555	under \$1	\$1,051,227	\$1,202,782	74		
11	Lightning	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$13,741		\$1,038,284	\$1,052,025	6		
12	Ice Storm	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$212,522		\$315,232	\$527,754	1		
13	Wildfire	Very Low	Very Low	\$1,423	under \$1	\$585	\$2,007	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
14	Landslide	Very Low	Very Low	\$129		\$19	\$148	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
15	Drought	No Rating	No Expected Annual Losses		\$0		\$0	8		
	Avalanche	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates avalanche Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Tsunami	Insufficient Data	Insufficient Data					0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
	Volcanic Activity	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates volcanic activity Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
 NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Check your state hazard mitigation plan's hazard list for this county; explain any hazard you drop.

Supports B1-b: location

Where each hazard occurs

Hazard	Location	Census tracts rated <i>rated of all tracts</i>
Avalanche	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 310
Coastal Flooding	The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (https://msc.fema.gov) for this county.	107 of 310
Cold Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	310 of 310
Drought	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	0 of 310
Earthquake	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	310 of 310
Hail	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	310 of 310
Heat Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	310 of 310
Hurricane	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	310 of 310
Ice Storm	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	310 of 310
Inland Flooding	The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (https://msc.fema.gov) for this county.	310 of 310
Landslide	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	172 of 310
Lightning	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	310 of 310
Strong Wind	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	310 of 310
Tornado	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	310 of 310
Tsunami	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 310
Volcanic Activity	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 310
Wildfire	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	11 of 310
Winter Weather	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	310 of 310

SOURCE
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B1-c: extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Avalanche	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Coastal Flood, Storm Surge/ Tide	none in data (FIRM for depth)	10, 1996 to 2012 (10 zone-level)		Coastal Flood, 1996-10-19, \$2,500,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (1996 dollars); NWS zone NYZ072 (NEW YORK (MANHATTAN)), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map.
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	5, 2000 to 2007 (5 zone-level)	1 day to 5 days (median 2 days); 5 with a recorded value	5 consecutive days, 2007-02-04 to 2007-02-08, 1 direct death, zone-level		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Wind chill: in event narratives only; local data required.
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	0					Temperature: in event narratives only; local data required.
Drought	US Drought Monitor D-scale	8, 2002 to 2002 (8 zone-level)	31 days to 214 days (median 122.5 days); 2 with a recorded value	214 days (7 months), 2002-04-01 to 2002-10-31, a run of 7 consecutive Storm Events drought records, zone-level		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).
Hail	hail size (inches)	12, 1985 to 2021	0.75 in to 1.5 in (median 0.88 in); 12 with a recorded value	1.5 in hail, 1998-05-20		Event records naming member places: New York city (6 records).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (narratives)	14, 1999 to 2019 (14 zone-level)	1 day to 4 days (median 3 days); 11 with a recorded value	4 consecutive days, 2010-07-04 to 2010-07-07, 2 direct deaths, zone-level		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Heat index: in event narratives only; local data required.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	3, 2008 to 2020 (3 zone-level)		Strongest recorded (records with damage, a wind speed or direct casualties first, then storm type, category and wind): Tropical Storm record, 2020-08-04, \$4,500,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2020 dollars); NWS zone NYZ072 (NEW YORK (MANHATTAN)), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's event type and category, so a Hurricane (Typhoon) record, especially an inland or remnant one, does not by itself mean hurricane-force winds here; read the damage and wind columns.
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz (local data)	1, 2011 to 2011 (1 zone-level)		No damage reported in 1 records.		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Ice thickness: in event narratives only; local data required.
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (FIRM for depth)	74, 1996 to 2025 (3 zone-level)		Flash Flood, 2021-09-01, \$60,000,000 property; \$0 crops (2021 dollars)		Event records naming member places: New York city (23 records). Zone-level records (3) apply countywide.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage can be \$0 or blank even for a major flood, so the worst record here may not be the worst flood; compare FEMA Public Assistance by declaration in B1-d.
Debris Flow	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	6, 2002 to 2025		Lightning, 2002-08-02, damage not reported, 1 direct death, 1 direct injury	Lightning, 2011-04-17, \$10,000 property; crops not reported (2011 dollars)	Event records naming member places: New York city (2 records).	Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties; physical measure in event narratives only; local data required.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	43, 1996 to 2024 (42 zone-level)	30 kt (35 mph) to 54 kt (62 mph) (median 50 kt (58 mph)); 33 with a recorded value	54 kt (62 mph) measured gust, High Wind, 2012-10-29, 1 direct death (reported for the zone); NWS zone NYZ072 (NEW YORK (MANHATTAN)), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		No event record names a member place. Zone-level records (42) apply countywide.	

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	46, 1979 to 2026	50 kt (58 mph) to 70 kt (81 mph) (median 52 kt (60 mph)); 42 with a recorded value	70 kt (81 mph) estimated gust, Thunderstorm Wind, 2018-05-15; same speed and measurement basis also recorded on 2008-06-10, 2009-08-18	Thunderstorm Wind, 2009-08-18, \$300,000 property; crops not reported (2009 dollars)	Event records naming member places: New York city (17 records).	
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (F before Feb 2007)	1, 1995 to 1995	F/EF0; 1 with a recorded value	F0 tornado, 1995-08-31, 0.1 mi path length (records before 1996 may include the whole path; rating and listing come from the county where the tornado began), 10 yd wide, \$30,000 property; crops not recorded (1995 dollars), 1 direct injury		No event record names a member place.	From 1996 on, tornado records are per-county segments and length is the path length within this county (NWS Instruction 10-1605); records before 1996 may give the whole path length, including the path outside this county, and before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with the whole path's rating; counties farther along the path may not list it. Length is not used to rank tornadoes.
Tsunami	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Volcanic Ash, Volcanic Ashfall	Volcanic Explosivity Index (local data)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	0					Acres burned: in event narratives only; local data required.
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall local)	74, 1996 to 2026 (74 zone-level)		Heavy Snow, 2003-02-17, \$20,000,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (2003 dollars); NWS zone NYZ072 (NEW YORK (MANHATTAN)), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Snow depth: in event narratives only; local data required.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Supports B1-d: previous occurrences

Declaration rows

23

Counted incidents

12

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
2021-09-05	2021-09-01	DR-4615-NY	Major disaster	REMNANTS OF HURRICANE IDA	Hurricane	\$521,260,431.97		
2021-09-02	2021-09-01	EM-3572-NY	Emergency	REMNANTS OF HURRICANE IDA	Hurricane	none found		same incident as DR-4615
2021-08-22	2021-08-21	EM-3565-NY	Emergency	HURRICANE HENRI	Hurricane	none found		
2020-03-20	2020-01-20	DR-4480-NY	Major disaster	COVID-19 PANDEMIC	Non-natural, not counted	\$9,635,949,286.34		
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3434-NY	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	none found		same incident as DR-4480
2012-10-30	2012-10-27	DR-4085-NY	Major disaster	HURRICANE SANDY	Hurricane	\$4,557,461,948.45		
2012-10-28	2012-10-27	EM-3351-NY	Emergency	HURRICANE SANDY	Hurricane	none found		same incident as DR-4085
2011-08-31	2011-08-26	DR-4020-NY	Major disaster	HURRICANE IRENE	Hurricane	\$6,085,117.09		
2011-08-26	2011-08-25	EM-3328-NY	Emergency	HURRICANE IRENE	Hurricane	\$1,552.40		same incident as DR-4020
2005-09-30	2005-08-29	EM-3262-NY	Emergency	HURRICANE KATRINA EVACUATION	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	\$2,244,668.36		
2004-08-03	2004-05-13	DR-1534-NY	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding: designated for Hazard Mitigation only (no Public or Individual Assistance for this county); not counted	PA not declared for this county		
2003-08-23	2003-08-14	EM-3186-NY	Emergency	POWER OUTAGE	Non-natural, not counted	\$597,392.60		
2003-03-27	2003-02-17	EM-3184-NY	Emergency	SNOW	Winter Weather	\$65,210.32		
2001-09-11	2001-09-11	DR-1391-NY	Major disaster	FIRES AND EXPLOSIONS	Non-natural, not counted	\$1,111,433,157		
2000-10-11	2000-05-22	EM-3155-NY	Emergency	WEST NILE VIRUS	Non-natural, not counted	none found		
1996-11-19	1996-10-19	DR-1146-NY	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, FLOODING, HEAVY RAINS, HIGH WINDS	Inland Flooding; Strong Wind	PA not declared for this county		
1996-01-12	1996-01-06	DR-1083-NY	Major disaster	BLIZZARD OF 96 (SEVERE SNOW STORM)	Winter Weather	none found		
1993-04-02	1993-02-26	DR-984-NY	Major disaster	EXPLOSION AT WORLD TRADE CENTER	Non-natural, not counted	none found		

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance	Flags	Notes
						<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>		
1993-03-17	1993-03-13	EM-3107-NY	Emergency	SEVERE BLIZZARD	Winter Weather	none found		
1992-12-21	1992-12-10	DR-974-NY	Major disaster	COASTAL STORM, HIGH TIDES, HEAVY RAIN, & FLOODING	Coastal Flooding	none found		
1984-04-17	1984-03-28	DR-702-NY	Major disaster	COASTAL STORMS & FLOODING	Coastal Flooding	none found		
1971-09-13	1971-09-13	DR-311-NY	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS & FLOODING	Inland Flooding	none found		
1965-08-18	1965-08-18	DR-204-NY	Major disaster	WATER SHORTAGE	Drought	none found		

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars. Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Statewide declarations

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	Flags	Notes
1963-08-23	1963-08-23	DR-158-NY	Major disaster	HEAVY RAINS & FLOODING	Inland Flooding		
1962-03-16	1962-03-16	DR-129-NY	Major disaster	SEVERE STORM, HIGH TIDES & FLOODING	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Coastal Flooding		
1956-03-29	1956-03-29	DR-52-NY	Major disaster	FLOOD	Inland Flooding		
1955-08-22	1955-08-22	DR-45-NY	Major disaster	HURRICANE & FLOODS	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding		
1954-10-07	1954-10-07	DR-26-NY	Major disaster	HURRICANES	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding		

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county. Listed on every county page in the state; not counted with county rows.
1 Fire Management declaration (1995-08-25 to 1995-08-25) FEMA filed as Statewide with no county; each names one local fire. Listed on the state page.

SOURCE

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

Public Assistance filed under this county for declarations that do not list it: 22 rows, \$25,741,124.39

FEMA number	Declared	Title	Applicant	PA obligated
				<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>
DR-4755-NY	2024-01-30	SEVERE STORM AND FLOODING	New York and Presbyterian Hospital	\$429,932.72
DR-4755-NY	2024-01-30	SEVERE STORM AND FLOODING	City of New York - Management and Budget	\$1,412,624.38
DR-4567-NY	2020-10-02	TROPICAL STORM ISAIAS	City of New York - Management and Budget	\$21,537,525.60
DR-4472-NY	2019-12-19	SEVERE STORMS, STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS, AND FLOODING	Turin, Town of	\$32,325.41
DR-4322-NY	2017-07-12	SEVERE WINTER STORM AND SNOWSTORM	Chateaugay, Town of	\$14,192.51
DR-4204-NY	2014-12-22	SEVERE WINTER STORM, SNOWSTORM, AND FLOODING	Turin, Town of	\$4,429.63

FEMA number	Declared	Title	Applicant	PA obligated <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>
DR-4129-NY	2013-07-12	SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING	Chateaugay, Town of	\$12,816.23
DR-1993-NY	2011-06-10	SEVERE STORMS, FLOODING, TORNADOES, AND STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS	Turin, Town of	\$14,090.70
DR-1993-NY	2011-06-10	SEVERE STORMS, FLOODING, TORNADOES, AND STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS	Chateaugay, Town of	\$36,654.38
DR-1957-NY	2011-02-18	SEVERE WINTER STORM AND SNOWSTORM	United Cerebral Palsy of NYS, Inc. DBA /Constructive Partnerships Unlimited	\$14,613.87
DR-1957-NY	2011-02-18	SEVERE WINTER STORM AND SNOWSTORM	New York City Housing Authority	\$622,685.34
DR-1957-NY	2011-02-18	SEVERE WINTER STORM AND SNOWSTORM	New York City Health and Hospitals Corporation	\$141,697.32
DR-1957-NY	2011-02-18	SEVERE WINTER STORM AND SNOWSTORM	New York / City University of New York (CUNY)	\$31,662.28
DR-1957-NY	2011-02-18	SEVERE WINTER STORM AND SNOWSTORM	City of New York - Office of Emergency Management	\$9,373.07
DR-1943-NY	2010-10-14	SEVERE STORMS, TORNADOES, AND STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS	New York City Housing Authority	\$821,960.15
DR-1943-NY	2010-10-14	SEVERE STORMS, TORNADOES, AND STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS	New York City Health and Hospitals Corporation	\$8,725.37
DR-1943-NY	2010-10-14	SEVERE STORMS, TORNADOES, AND STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS	New York / City University of New York (CUNY)	\$439,333.52
DR-1943-NY	2010-10-14	SEVERE STORMS, TORNADOES, AND STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS	City of New York - Office of Emergency Management	\$144,624.47
EM-3273-NY	2007-02-23	RECORD SNOW AND NEAR RECORD SNOW	Turin, Town of	\$3,708.02
EM-3195-NY	2004-03-03	SNOW	Turin, Town of	\$3,139.37
DR-1335-NY	2000-07-21	SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING	Turin, Town of	\$2,008.89
EM-3136-NY	1999-01-15	SNOW	Turin, Town of	\$3,001.16

FEMA's Public Assistance summaries file these applicants under this county, but FEMA's declaration rows for these disasters do not designate it (an electric cooperative or district serving several counties, for example). Not in any declaration row above and not counted.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval records	During plan review records	Last 5 years records	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Avalanche	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Coastal Flooding	10	0	0	0	2	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Cold Wave	5	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Drought	8	0	0	0	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Earthquake	0	0	0	0	0	0		No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	During plan review <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Hail	12	0	0	2	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	14	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Hurricane	3	0	0	0	4	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Ice Storm	1	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Inland Flooding	74	1	0	2	2	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Lightning	6	1	1	2	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Strong Wind	89	3	5	9	1	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 25 High Wind records and 18 Strong Wind records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
Tornado	1	0	0	0	0	0	1950 to 2026-06-30	
Tsunami	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Volcanic Activity	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Wildfire	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Winter Weather	74	5	2	11	3	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	

SOURCES
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

Notable Storm Events records

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Direct deaths, injuries <i>indirect not counted</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2021-09-01	Flash Flood		\$60,000,000 property; \$0 crops (2021 dollars)	0, 0	CENTRAL PARK to NEW YORK		B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood
2020-08-04	Tropical Storm		\$4,500,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2020 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone NYZ072 (NEW YORK (MANHATTAN)), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Direct deaths, injuries <i>indirect not counted</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2018-05-15	Thunderstorm Wind	70 kt (81 mph) estimated gust	property not reported; \$0 crops (2018 dollars)	0, 0	CENTRAL PARK		B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
2012-10-29	High Wind	54 kt (62 mph) measured gust	\$1,000,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2012 dollars)	1, 0	NWS zone NYZ072 (NEW YORK (MANHATTAN)), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)
2011-07-21	Excessive Heat		\$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2011 dollars)	4, 0	NWS zone NYZ072 (NEW YORK (MANHATTAN)), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		deaths or injuries recorded
2010-07-04	Excessive Heat		\$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2010 dollars)	2, 0	NWS zone NYZ072 (NEW YORK (MANHATTAN)), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Excessive Heat, Heat
2007-02-04	Extreme Cold/ Wind Chill		\$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2007 dollars)	1, 0	NWS zone NYZ072 (NEW YORK (MANHATTAN)), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill
2006-08-01	Heat		damage not reported	9, 0	NWS zone NYZ072 (NEW YORK (MANHATTAN)), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		deaths or injuries recorded
1999-07-04	Heat		damage not reported	13, 0	NWS zone NYZ072 (NEW YORK (MANHATTAN)), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		deaths or injuries recorded
1998-05-20	Hail	1.5 in	damage not reported	0, 0	NEW YORK		B1-c worst recorded: Hail
1996-10-19	Coastal Flood		\$2,500,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (1996 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone NYZ072 (NEW YORK (MANHATTAN)), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Coastal Flood, Storm Surge/Tide
1995-08-31	Tornado	F0, 0.1 mi path length (records before 1996 may include the whole path; rating and listing come from the county where the tornado began), 10 yd wide	\$30,000 property; crops not recorded (1995 dollars)	0, 1	location not recorded		B1-c worst recorded: Tornado

The full list is in the XLSX file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (297 rows).

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
 NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
 FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

State-declared emergencies are not in federal data. Add them from your state emergency management agency.

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports B1-e: probability

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Avalanche		events per year					1994 to 2023 (30 years)	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Coastal Flooding	3.76	events per year at a location (modeled)	about 3.8 per year at a given location in the county	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor from NRI: the rate at a location is 1 or more a year, so the county rate is at least that.
Cold Wave	0.498	event-days per year	about 0.498 days per year	Likely	event-days in 3 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (10%)	8.32	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	Frost/Freeze records are not counted in this descriptor: they record crop freezes, not cold waves.
Drought	1.47	event-days per year	about 1.47 days per year	Possible	event-days in 1 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (3.33%)	70	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	NRI gives about 1.47 drought event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 25.25 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 1 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together.
Earthquake	0.00194	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor- damage shaking in a year: 0.194%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor not assigned: the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county, and Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
Hail	1.89	events per year	about 1.89 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	91.2 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	10.2	event-days per year	about 10.2 days per year	Likely	event-days in 10 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (33.3%)	146	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	NRI gives about 10.2 heat wave event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 19 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 10 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together.
Hurricane	0.155	events per year	about 1 in 6 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	30	1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	NRI counts hurricane and tropical storm tracks passing within storm-force wind range; federal declarations are counted separately in B1-d and need not match.

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Ice Storm	0.744	event-days per year	about 0.744 days per year	Possible	event-days in 1 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (3.33%)	50	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	
Inland Flooding	2	event-days per year	about 2 days per year	Likely	event-days in 22 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (73.3%)	56	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	
Landslide	0.00679	events per year (modeled)	about 1 in 147 years	Unlikely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	31.7	days per year with a strike	about 31.7 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	
Strong Wind	5.39	events per year	about 5.39 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	205	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Tornado	0.0106	events per year	about 1 in 94 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	
Tsunami		annual probability at the most exposed location (used in place of a county value)			Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No Storm Events record of this hazard, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned (the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county)
Volcanic Activity		annual probability				not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Wildfire	0.000067	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.0067%		Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No Storm Events record of this hazard, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned (the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county)
Winter Weather	9.29	event-days per year	about 9.29 days per year	Likely	event-days in 26 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (86.7%)	154	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) comes from the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025). It is not recorded events divided by years, and what it measures depends on the hazard. For most hazards it estimates how often the hazard affects this county each year: it counts events or event-days (drought, heat wave, cold wave, winter weather, ice storm and inland flooding are in days per year; lightning is the number of days per year with a recorded cloud-to-ground strike, from the NOAA Storm Prediction Center daily lightning climatology); it may count events in the surrounding area (hail, strong wind, tornado, hurricane and ice storm use a 49 km grid and buffers) and is averaged over the county's area; and some hazards use a minimum value for places with no recorded event. Earthquake, wildfire and coastal flooding are different: FEMA computes them for each census block and averages them over the county, so the value is the chance (for coastal flooding, the modeled number of floods per year) at a location in the county, which is lower than the chance that the hazard strikes somewhere in the county. Earthquake is the chance of at least minor-damage shaking (U.S. Geological Survey model); wildfire is the chance that a location

burns in a large fire (U.S. Forest Service burn probability); coastal flooding comes from FEMA flood zones and NOAA high-tide flooding, so it can be above 1 where high-tide flooding is frequent. Tsunami is the value at the county's most exposed location, from recorded events and modeled return periods. For these four hazards the packet gives no "1 in N years" and takes the descriptor from Storm Events (none for earthquake) unless the value is 1 or more a year. Landslide is a U.S. Geological Survey modeled county rate spread by slope susceptibility. Volcanic activity is the chance that a volcano affecting the county erupts in a year. Drought counts only extreme and exceptional drought (D3 and D4). Source: FEMA, National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20, sections 5.2.2 (Table 5), 5.2.3, 7.4, 10.4, 16.5, 17.1, 17.3.1, 17.5, 20.3.1, 21.4, 22.4 and 6 to 23.

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	3	30	0.1
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	34	30	1.13
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	4	30	0.133
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	0	30	0

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

SOURCE
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions.

Supports B1-f: variation across the planning area

Range of census tract risk within the county

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	Risk score min <i>NRI score, 0 to 100</i>	Median	Max	Tracts by rating	Note
Avalanche	0 of 310				Not Applicable 310	
Coastal Flooding	107 of 310	68.9	84.3	95.8	Relatively High 1, Relatively Moderate 24, Relatively Low 57, Very Low 25, No Rating 203	
Cold Wave	310 of 310	15.5	59.0	85.2	Relatively High 20, Relatively Moderate 210, Relatively Low 71, Very Low 9	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Drought	0 of 310				No Rating 310	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Earthquake	310 of 310	9.4	64.7	87.7	Relatively Moderate 32, Relatively Low 250, Very Low 28	
Hail	310 of 310	2.7	45.1	82.7	Relatively Moderate 5, Relatively Low 238, Very Low 67	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Heat Wave	310 of 310	1.3	87.8	96.8	Very High 1, Relatively High 184, Relatively Moderate 97, Relatively Low 17, Very Low 11	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Hurricane	310 of 310	39.0	75.2	92.9	Relatively High 2, Relatively Moderate 77, Relatively Low 226, Very Low 5	
Ice Storm	310 of 310	0.3	27.0	61.6	Relatively Low 93, Very Low 217	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Inland Flooding	310 of 310	0.3	46.8	100.0	Very High 8, Relatively High 46, Relatively Moderate 95, Relatively Low 110, Very Low 51	
Landslide	172 of 310	8.7	21.7	78.0	Very Low 172, No Rating 138	
Lightning	310 of 310	0.1	23.8	52.7	Relatively Moderate 3, Relatively Low 178, Very Low 129	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	Risk score min <i>NRI score, 0 to 100</i>	Median	Max	Tracts by rating	Note
Strong Wind	310 of 310	0.4	66.3	89.5	Relatively High 23, Relatively Moderate 203, Relatively Low 74, Very Low 10	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Tornado	310 of 310	1.5	29.3	56.7	Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 146, Very Low 163	
Tsunami	0 of 310				Insufficient Data 310	
Volcanic Activity	0 of 310				Not Applicable 310	
Wildfire	11 of 310	18.7	22.6	70.9	Relatively Low 1, Very Low 10, No Rating 299	
Winter Weather	310 of 310	11.0	64.2	87.5	Relatively High 31, Relatively Moderate 227, Relatively Low 46, Very Low 6	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

SOURCE
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Per-member block (Starter, confirm locally)

Member	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat- flood, any definition</i>	Public Assistance matched <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Event records naming this place <i>all years; since the member's plan</i>	Notes
New York city	City	Approved, expires 2029-05-27	FMA RL 56, SRL 206; any 4,511	none found	48; 1	Whole community, including the part in Bronx County, Dutchess County, Kings County, Nassau County, Queens County, Rensselaer County, Richmond County, Rockland County, Suffolk County and Westchester County, plus 7 properties with no county in FEMA's file; in-county portion (county table): FMA RL 0, FMA SRL 3, NFIP RL 59, NFIP SRL 2, any category 59.

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

School districts and special districts get a plan clock row only.

SOURCES
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Supports B2-a and B2-b: assets and impacts

Local data required

County-level starter. The plan must describe impacts for each participant and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per participant per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2024-05-28 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Avalanche											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Coastal Flooding	\$23,612,120,851		170,409	\$984,345		\$231,737	0.00417%				
Cold Wave	\$292,061,968,506	\$61,299	1,693,650	\$1,136	\$1	\$18,485,882	under 0.0001%				
Drought		\$0			\$0						agriculture exposure is 0 in NRI
Earthquake	\$511,955,301,934		1,694,251	\$13,597,989		\$6,150,055	0.00266%				
Hail	\$292,061,968,506	\$61,299	1,693,650	\$1,511,162	\$13	\$40,751	0.000517%				
Heat Wave	\$292,061,968,506	\$61,299	1,693,650	\$139	\$11	\$40,526,195	under 0.0001%				
Hurricane	\$291,820,905,452	\$61,299	1,692,178	\$22,266,502	\$418	\$900,058	0.00763%				
Ice Storm	\$292,061,968,506		1,693,650	\$212,522		\$315,232	under 0.0001%				
Inland Flooding	\$291,952,808,989	\$16,300	86,056	\$185,506,308	\$250	\$1,535,745	n/a (see note)	\$0			NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b. EAL as % of exposure: n/a.
Landslide	\$1,743,547,710		12,877	\$129		\$19	under 0.0001%				
Lightning	\$292,061,968,506		1,693,650	\$13,741		\$1,038,284	under 0.0001%	\$0			
Strong Wind	\$292,061,968,506	\$61,299	1,693,650	\$384,652	\$1	\$7,359,757	0.000132%	\$21,500			
Tornado	\$292,061,968,506	\$61,299	1,693,650	\$2,648,405	under \$1	\$1,751,891	0.000907%				
Tsunami											NRI publishes no building exposure for this county
Volcanic Activity											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Wildfire	\$292,350,572	\$19	4,291	\$1,423	under \$1	\$585	0.000487%				
Winter Weather	\$292,061,968,506	\$61,299	1,693,650	\$151,555	under \$1	\$1,051,227	under 0.0001%		\$0		

Totals since 2024-05-28 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 5 county-coded records, 5 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$21,500; 5 zone-level records, 5 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0 reported for the zone; Public Assistance on counted declarations none found (0 declarations, 0 with PA).

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column must not be added up; the unit total counts each declaration once.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
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FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Supports B2-a: context

County context

Measure	Value
Population	1,693,650
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$292,061,968,506
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$61,299
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Relatively High
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$227,280,702
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$79,387,418
Social vulnerability rating	Very High
Community resilience rating	Relatively High
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss total adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; the two parts are shown separately so the property figure is not read as including the statistical value of life.

SOURCE

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B2-c: repetitive loss

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	4
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	60	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	2

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

SOURCESFEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)**Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows**

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	0	4	60	2	61	1	30
NEW YORK, CITY OF	0	3	59	2	59	0	30
Unknown (community ID Unknown in FEMA data)	0	1	1	0	2	1	0
State level, not in this county: county not reported	0	0	19	0	19	0	3

SOURCESFEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)**Repeat-flood properties by plan member (NFIP community)**

Member	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>	Note
New York city	360497	56	206	4,483	168	4,511	6	1,692	Whole community, including the part in Bronx County, Dutchess County, Kings County, Nassau County, Queens County, Rensselaer County, Richmond County, Rockland County, Suffolk County and Westchester County, plus 7 properties with no county in FEMA's file; in-county portion (county table): FMA RL 0, FMA SRL 3, NFIP RL 59, NFIP SRL 2, any category 59.

Per-member types: XLSX sheet 'B2-c Members'.

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

SOURCESFEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)**County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group**

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
single-family residential	0	0	6	0	6	0	1
2 to 4 unit residential	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
other residential	0	2	40	1	40	0	25
non-residential	0	2	13	1	14	1	3
not reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Institutional properties cannot be separated in this data: FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class, so they fall in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

SOURCESFEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites; OpenFEMA's fmaRL field description omits the Increased Cost of Compliance clause of 44 CFR 77.2(i). NFIP repetitive loss (FEMA insurance definition, nfipRL) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years and can drop to false when a property is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured.

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (as of 2026-08-02). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

Counts may differ from your state NFIP coordinator's list, which is the source the Handbook names.

In this county 0 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 60 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Every table above lists its own sources. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip), https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx

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Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: to be added

Hazard Plain release 2026-10. As of 2026-09-28; Storm Events data through 2026-06-30. File hazard-plain_2026-10_NY_36061. Preview: automated baseline.