

Lewis County, NY

Risk-assessment baseline packet

Unit **County area 36049** Release **2026-10** As of **2026-09-28** Storm Events data through **2026-06-30**

Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data. It is not a FEMA document and is not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or any state agency.

A starting point for the plan's risk assessment (FEMA Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B). It does not replace local data or FEMA review. Section headings say which FEMA review item each table supports; whether an item is satisfied is decided by the plan and its reviewers.

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Plan clock

Status	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Plan	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)
Approved	2025-12-11	Expires	2030-12-10
As of	2026-09-28	Days	1,534 days to expiry

What changed since your last plan (approved 2025-12-11)

New federal declarations	none (0 declaration rows; 0 counted incidents)	Storm Events records since approval	17 (data through 2026-06-30)
Repetitive loss now	FMA RL 0, SRL 0 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 3	Repeat-flood change	First release: no prior release to compare.

SOURCES: FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API); FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API); NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>; FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county: 26 rows, in the section "Plan clock: Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county" after these cover pages.

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

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Plan clock

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry negative = days since expiry	Update underway	Notes
Lewis County	County	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)	2025-12-11	2030-12-10	1,534		member approved 2026-02-11
Castorland village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)	2025-12-11	2030-12-10	1,534		
Constableville village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)	2025-12-11	2030-12-10	1,534		member approved 2026-01-12
Copenhagen village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)	2025-12-11	2030-12-10	1,534		member approved 2025-12-18
Croghan village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)	2025-12-11	2030-12-10	1,534		member approved 2026-01-29
Lowville village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)	2025-12-11	2030-12-10	1,534		member approved 2026-01-05
Lyons Falls village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)	2025-12-11	2030-12-10	1,534		member approved 2026-02-10
Port Leyden village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)	2025-12-11	2030-12-10	1,534		member approved 2026-01-05
Turin village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)	2025-12-11	2030-12-10	1,534		member approved 2025-12-17
Croghan town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)	2025-12-11	2030-12-10	1,534		member approved 2026-02-11
Denmark town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)	2025-12-11	2030-12-10	1,534		member approved 2026-01-13
Diana town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)	2025-12-11	2030-12-10	1,534		member approved 2026-01-12
Greig town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)	2025-12-11	2030-12-10	1,534		member approved 2026-02-24
Harrisburg town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)	2025-12-11	2030-12-10	1,534		member approved 2026-03-25
Lewis town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)	2025-12-11	2030-12-10	1,534		member approved 2026-02-18

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry <i>negative = days since expiry</i>	Update underway	Notes
Leyden town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)	2025-12-11	2030-12-10	1,534		member approved 2026-01-14
Lowville town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)	2025-12-11	2030-12-10	1,534		member approved 2026-01-05
Lyonsdale town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)	2025-12-11	2030-12-10	1,534		member approved 2026-02-11
Martinsburg town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)	2025-12-11	2030-12-10	1,534		member approved 2025-12-18
Montague town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)	2025-12-11	2030-12-10	1,534		member approved 2026-03-17
New Bremen town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)	2025-12-11	2030-12-10	1,534		member approved 2025-12-16
Osceola town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)	2025-12-11	2030-12-10	1,534		member approved 2026-02-25
Pinckney town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)	2025-12-11	2030-12-10	1,534		member approved 2025-12-22
Turin town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)	2025-12-11	2030-12-10	1,534		member approved 2026-05-18
Watson town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)	2025-12-11	2030-12-10	1,534		member approved 2025-12-15
West Turin town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	Lewis County 2025 (FEMA plan 109898)	2025-12-11	2030-12-10	1,534		member approved 2025-12-17

SOURCE
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Supports B1-a: hazards

Hazards NRI does not cover: check locally

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
 - levee failure
 - flash flood as its own subtype
 - ice jams
- debris flows
 - erosion (riverine and coastal)
 - land subsidence and sinkholes
 - expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury; \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records since 1996 <i>count</i>	Evidence for an omission <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
1	Inland Flooding	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$7,284,645	\$596	\$10,458	\$7,295,699	66		

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records since 1996 <i>count</i>	Evidence for an omission <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
2	Cold Wave	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$254	\$2,114	\$377,384	\$379,752	42		Includes 27 Frost/Freeze records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
3	Strong Wind	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$196,954	\$17,179	\$140,045	\$354,177	298		Includes 46 High Wind records and 1 Strong Wind record, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
4	Ice Storm	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$278,551		\$15,662	\$294,213	3		
5	Earthquake	Very Low	Very Low	\$219,881		\$35,116	\$254,997			Not in Storm Events. Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
6	Tornado	Very Low	Very Low	\$70,313	\$504	\$130,478	\$201,296	7		
7	Winter Weather	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$28,086	\$248	\$107,873	\$136,207	288		
8	Lightning	Very Low	Relatively Low	\$5,088		\$84,381	\$89,469	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
9	Hurricane	Very Low	Very Low	\$43,745	\$18,787	\$1,073	\$63,605	0		Declared 4 times; no Storm Events record of this type.
10	Heat Wave	Very Low	Very Low	under \$1	\$11,421	\$29,875	\$41,296	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
11	Hail	Very Low	Very Low	\$3,793	\$15,783	\$2,460	\$22,035	23		
12	Wildfire	Very Low	Very Low	\$4,588	\$10	\$353	\$4,951	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
13	Landslide	Very Low	Very Low	\$301		\$1,547	\$1,848	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
14	Drought	No Rating	No Expected Annual Losses		\$0		\$0	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Avalanche	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates avalanche Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Coastal Flooding	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates coastal flooding Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings	EAL agriculture	EAL population equivalence	EAL total (see note)	Storm Events records since 1996	Evidence for an omission	Storm Events coverage note
				<i>modeled dollars per year</i>	<i>modeled dollars per year</i>	<i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	<i>modeled dollars per year</i>	<i>count</i>	<i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	
	Tsunami	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates tsunami Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
	Volcanic Activity	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates volcanic activity Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Check your state hazard mitigation plan's hazard list for this county; explain any hazard you drop.

Supports B1-b: location

Where each hazard occurs

Hazard	Location	Census tracts rated <i>rated of all tracts</i>
Avalanche	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 9
Coastal Flooding	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 9
Cold Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	9 of 9
Drought	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	0 of 9
Earthquake	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	9 of 9
Hail	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	9 of 9
Heat Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	9 of 9
Hurricane	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	9 of 9
Ice Storm	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	9 of 9
Inland Flooding	The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (https://msc.fema.gov) for this county.	9 of 9
Landslide	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	9 of 9
Lightning	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	9 of 9
Strong Wind	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	9 of 9
Tornado	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	9 of 9
Tsunami	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 9
Volcanic Activity	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 9

Hazard	Location	Census tracts rated <i>rated of all tracts</i>
Wildfire	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	9 of 9
Winter Weather	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	9 of 9

SOURCE
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B1-c: extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Avalanche	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Coastal Flood, Storm Surge/ Tide	none in data (FIRM for depth)	0					Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map.
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	15, 2011 to 2026 (15 zone-level)	1 day to 2 days (median 1 day); 15 with a recorded value	2 consecutive days, 2026-02-07 to 2026-02-08, zone-level		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Wind chill: in event narratives only; local data required.
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	27, 2008 to 2026 (27 zone-level)		Frost/Freeze, 2010-05-11, \$15,000 crop damage, reported for the zone (2010 dollars); NWS zone NYZ008 (LEWIS), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Temperature: in event narratives only; local data required.
Drought	US Drought Monitor D-scale	0					Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).
Hail	hail size (inches)	26, 1969 to 2024	0.75 in to 1.25 in (median 0.81 in); 26 with a recorded value	1.25 in hail, 2022-05-21; same size also recorded on 2014-06-17, 2019-05-19	Hail, 1993-05-15, \$50,000 property; crops not recorded (1993 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Port Leyden village (7 records), Lowville town (4 records), Lowville village (4 records), Constableville village (2 records), Croghan town (1 record), Croghan village (1 record).	

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (narratives)	0					Heat index: in event narratives only; local data required.
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	0					Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's event type and category, so a Hurricane (Typhoon) record, especially an inland or remnant one, does not by itself mean hurricane-force winds here; read the damage and wind columns.
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz (local data)	3, 1998 to 2013 (3 zone-level)		Ice Storm, 1998-01-08, \$2,000,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (1998 dollars); NWS zone NYZ008 (LEWIS), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Ice thickness: in event narratives only; local data required.
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (FIRM for depth)	66, 1996 to 2024 (8 zone-level)		Flash Flood, 2014-05-22, \$1,500,000 property; \$0 crops (2014 dollars)		Event records naming member places: Lowville town (17 records), Lowville village (17 records), Port Leyden village (4 records), Martinsburg town (3 records), New Bremen town (3 records), Constableville village (2 records), Croghan town (2 records), Croghan village (2 records), Turin town (2 records), Turin village (2 records); and 4 more member places (see the XLSX file). Zone-level records (8) apply countywide.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage can be \$0 or blank even for a major flood, so the worst record here may not be the worst flood; compare FEMA Public Assistance by declaration in B1-d.
Debris Flow	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	0					Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties; physical measure in event narratives only; local data required.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	47, 1997 to 2024 (47 zone-level)	40 kt (46 mph) to 70 kt (81 mph) (median 51 kt (59 mph)); 43 with a recorded value	70 kt (81 mph) measured gust, High Wind, 2006-02-17; NWS zone NYZ008 (LEWIS), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	High Wind, 2008-09-15, \$200,000 property; \$200,000 crops, reported for the zone (2008 dollars)	Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	283, 1966 to 2026	50 kt (58 mph) to 85 kt (98 mph) (median 50 kt (58 mph)); 241 with a recorded value	85 kt (98 mph) estimated gust, Thunderstorm Wind, 2026-06-30	Thunderstorm Wind, 1995-07-15, \$15,000,000 property; crops not recorded (1995 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Lowville town (25 records), Lowville village (25 records), Croghan town (18 records), Croghan village (18 records), Port Leyden village (14 records), Turin town (14 records), Turin village (14 records), Martinsburg town (11 records), Lyonsdale town (10 records), Osceola town (9 records); and 9 more member places (see the XLSX file).	
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (F before Feb 2007)	9, 1969 to 2026	F/EF0 to F/EF3 (median F/EF1); 8 with a recorded value	EF3 tornado, 2023-08-07, 16 mi within this county, 700 yd wide, \$1,500,000 property; \$0 crops (2023 dollars)		Event records naming member places: Constableville village (1 record), Croghan town (1 record), Croghan village (1 record), Port Leyden village (1 record).	From 1996 on, tornado records are per-county segments and length is the path length within this county (NWS Instruction 10-1605); records before 1996 may give the whole path length, including the path outside this county, and before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with the whole path's rating; counties farther along the path may not list it. Length is not used to rank tornadoes.
Tsunami	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Volcanic Ash, Volcanic Ashfall	Volcanic Explosivity Index (local data)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	0					Acres burned: in event narratives only; local data required.
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall local)	288, 1996 to 2026 (288 zone-level)		Heavy Snow, 2001-12-28, \$2,000,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (2001 dollars); NWS zone NYZ008 (LEWIS), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Snow depth: in event narratives only; local data required.

Where a hazard names more than 10 member places, the table lists the 10 with the most records; every place is in the XLSX file, sheet "B1-c Extent".

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

Supports B1-d: previous occurrences

Declaration rows 28 Counted incidents 20

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
2024-10-21	2024-08-18	DR-4839-NY	Major disaster	SEVERE STORM AND FLOODING	Hurricane; Inland Flooding; Strong Wind	\$558,815.18	within last 5 years	
2024-08-29	2024-07-10	DR-4814-NY	Major disaster	SEVERE STORM, TORNADOES, AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Hurricane, Tornado	\$6,887,096.83	within last 5 years	
2022-11-20	2022-11-18	EM-3589-NY	Emergency	SEVERE WINTER STORM AND SNOWSTORM	Winter Weather	none found	within last 5 years	
2021-10-08	2021-08-18	DR-4625-NY	Major disaster	REMNANTS OF TROPICAL STORM FRED	Hurricane	\$1,156,285.57	within last 5 years	
2020-03-20	2020-01-20	DR-4480-NY	Major disaster	COVID-19 PANDEMIC	Non-natural, not counted	\$412,092.62		
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3434-NY	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	none found		same incident as DR-4480
2019-12-19	2019-10-31	DR-4472-NY	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS, AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding; Strong Wind	\$292,368.97		
2014-12-22	2014-11-17	DR-4204-NY	Major disaster	SEVERE WINTER STORM, SNOWSTORM, AND FLOODING	Winter Weather (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding	\$112,205.92		
2014-07-08	2014-05-13	DR-4180-NY	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding	\$81,897.56		
2012-10-28	2012-10-27	EM-3351-NY	Emergency	HURRICANE SANDY	Hurricane	none found		
2011-06-10	2011-04-26	DR-1993-NY	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, FLOODING, TORNADOES, AND STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Strong Wind, Tornado	\$600,716.59		
2007-02-23	2007-02-02	EM-3273-NY	Emergency	RECORD SNOW AND NEAR RECORD SNOW	Winter Weather	\$167,686.04		
2005-09-30	2005-08-29	EM-3262-NY	Emergency	HURRICANE KATRINA EVACUATION	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	none found		
2004-08-03	2004-05-13	DR-1534-NY	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding: designated for Hazard Mitigation only (no Public or Individual Assistance for this county); not counted	PA not declared for this county		
2004-03-03	2004-01-28	EM-3195-NY	Emergency	SNOW	Winter Weather	\$138,576.11		
2003-08-23	2003-08-14	EM-3186-NY	Emergency	POWER OUTAGE	Non-natural, not counted	none found		

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance	Flags	Notes
						<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>		
2001-09-11	2001-09-11	DR-1391-NY	Major disaster	FIRES AND EXPLOSIONS	Non-natural, not counted	\$2,013		
2000-10-11	2000-05-22	EM-3155-NY	Emergency	WEST NILE VIRUS	Non-natural, not counted	none found		
2000-07-21	2000-05-03	DR-1335-NY	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding	\$465,073.54		
1999-01-15	1999-01-01	EM-3136-NY	Emergency	SNOW	Winter Weather	\$83,126.93		
1998-01-06	1998-01-05	DR-1196-NY	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING	Winter Weather (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding	none found		
1996-12-09	1996-11-08	DR-1148-NY	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS HIGH WINDS, RAIN AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding; Strong Wind	none found		
1996-01-24	1996-01-19	DR-1095-NY	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding	none found		
1993-03-17	1993-03-13	EM-3107-NY	Emergency	SEVERE BLIZZARD	Winter Weather	none found		
1991-03-21	1990-03-03	DR-898-NY	Major disaster	SEVERE WINTER STORM	Winter Weather	none found		
1985-03-20	1985-03-20	DR-733-NY	Major disaster	FLOODING	Inland Flooding	none found		
1977-02-05	1977-02-05	DR-527-NY	Major disaster	SNOWSTORMS	Winter Weather	none found		
1977-01-29	1977-01-29	EM-3027-NY	Emergency	SNOWSTORMS	Winter Weather	none found		same incident as DR-527

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Statewide declarations

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	Flags	Notes
1963-08-23	1963-08-23	DR-158-NY	Major disaster	HEAVY RAINS & FLOODING	Inland Flooding		
1962-03-16	1962-03-16	DR-129-NY	Major disaster	SEVERE STORM, HIGH TIDES & FLOODING	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Coastal Flooding		
1956-03-29	1956-03-29	DR-52-NY	Major disaster	FLOOD	Inland Flooding		
1955-08-22	1955-08-22	DR-45-NY	Major disaster	HURRICANE & FLOODS	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding		
1954-10-07	1954-10-07	DR-26-NY	Major disaster	HURRICANES	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding		

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county. Listed on every county page in the state; not counted with county rows.

1 Fire Management declaration (1995-08-25 to 1995-08-25) FEMA filed as Statewide with no county; each names one local fire. Listed on the state page.

SOURCE

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

Public Assistance filed under this county for declarations that do not list it: 1 row, \$111,810.30

FEMA number	Declared	Title	Applicant	PA obligated <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>
DR-4031-NY	2011-09-13	REMNANTS OF TROPICAL STORM LEE	MARSHALL (TOWN OF)	\$111,810.30

FEMA's Public Assistance summaries file these applicants under this county, but FEMA's declaration rows for these disasters do not designate it (an electric cooperative or district serving several counties, for example). Not in any declaration row above and not counted.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	During plan review <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Avalanche	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Coastal Flooding	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Cold Wave	42	4	0	15	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	Includes 27 Frost/Freeze records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
Drought	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Earthquake	0	0	0	0	0	0		No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).
Hail	26	0	0	4	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Hurricane	0	0	0	0	4	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No Storm Events records of this type; 4 federal declared incidents (see declarations table)
Ice Storm	3	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Inland Flooding	66	0	0	29	11	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Lightning	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Strong Wind	330	4	10	59	4	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 46 High Wind records and 1 Strong Wind record, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
Tornado	9	1	0	3	2	0	1950 to 2026-06-30	
Tsunami	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	During plan review <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Volcanic Activity	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Wildfire	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Winter Weather	288	8	11	46	9	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

Notable Storm Events records

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Direct deaths, injuries <i>indirect not counted</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2026-06-30	Thunderstorm Wind	85 kt (98 mph) estimated gust	damage not reported	0, 0	HOUSEVILLE	new since last plan; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
2026-02-07	Extreme Cold/Wind Chill		damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone NYZ008 (LEWIS), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	new since last plan; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill
2023-08-07	Tornado	EF3, 16 mi within this county, 700 yd wide	\$1,500,000 property; \$0 crops (2023 dollars)	0, 0	WEST LEYDEN to TORIN	within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Tornado
2022-05-21	Hail	1.25 in	\$0 property; \$0 crops (2022 dollars)	0, 0	CONSTABLEVILLE	within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Hail
2014-05-22	Flash Flood		\$1,500,000 property; \$0 crops (2014 dollars)	0, 0	PORT LEYDEN to LOCUST GROVE		B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood
2010-05-11	Frost/Freeze		\$0 property; \$15,000 crops, reported for the zone (2010 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone NYZ008 (LEWIS), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Frost/Freeze (outside NRI Cold Wave definition)
2008-09-15	High Wind	55 kt (63 mph) estimated gust	\$200,000 property; \$200,000 crops, reported for the zone (2008 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone NYZ008 (LEWIS), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c most damaging: High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)
2008-06-10	Thunderstorm Wind	60 kt (69 mph) estimated gust	\$20,000 property; \$0 crops (2008 dollars)	1, 0	CROGHAN		deaths or injuries recorded
2006-02-17	High Wind	70 kt (81 mph) measured gust	\$200,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (2006 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone NYZ008 (LEWIS), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)
2001-12-28	Heavy Snow		\$2,000,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (2001 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone NYZ008 (LEWIS), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage	Direct deaths, injuries	Location	Flags	Why listed
			<i>nominal dollars</i>	<i>indirect not counted</i>			
1998-01-08	Ice Storm		\$2,000,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (1998 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone NYZ008 (LEWIS), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Ice Storm
1995-07-15	Thunderstorm Wind	speed not recorded	\$15,000,000 property; crops not recorded (1995 dollars)	0, 0	location not recorded		B1-c most damaging: Thunderstorm Wind

The full list is in the XLSX file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (764 rows).

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

State-declared emergencies are not in federal data. Add them from your state emergency management agency.

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports B1-e: probability

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Avalanche		events per year					1994 to 2023 (30 years)	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Coastal Flooding		events per year at a location (modeled)				not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Cold Wave	5.16	event-days per year	about 5.16 days per year	Likely	event-days in 6 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (20%)	98.1	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	NRI gives about 5.16 cold wave event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 19 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 6 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together. Frost/Freeze records are not counted in this descriptor: they record crop freezes, not cold waves.

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Drought	0	event-days per year	none modeled		event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	0	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	No recorded event-days, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned
Earthquake	0.00169	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor-damage shaking in a year: 0.169%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor not assigned: the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county, and Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
Hail	1.04	events per year	about 1.04 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	39.3 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	1.16	event-days per year	about 1.16 days per year		event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	22	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	No recorded event-days, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned
Hurricane	0.00585	events per year	about 1 in 171 years	Unlikely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	4	1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	NRI counts hurricane and tropical storm tracks passing within storm-force wind range; federal declarations are counted separately in B1-d and need not match.
Ice Storm	0.735	event-days per year	about 0.735 days per year	Likely	event-days in 3 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (10%)	50	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	
Inland Flooding	1.04	event-days per year	about 1.04 days per year	Likely	event-days in 15 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (50%)	29	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	
Landslide	0.618	events per year (modeled)	about 0.62 per year	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	25.8	days per year with a strike	about 25.8 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	
Strong Wind	0.939	events per year	about 0.94 per year	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	36	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Tornado	0.134	events per year	about 1 in 7 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Tsunami		annual probability at the most exposed location (used in place of a county value)				not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Volcanic Activity		annual probability				not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Wildfire	0.0000111	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.00111%		Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No Storm Events record of this hazard, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned (the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county)
Winter Weather	42.1	event-days per year	about 42.1 days per year	Highly likely	event-days in 30 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (100%)	801	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) comes from the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025). It is not recorded events divided by years, and what it measures depends on the hazard. For most hazards it estimates how often the hazard affects this county each year: it counts events or event-days (drought, heat wave, cold wave, winter weather, ice storm and inland flooding are in days per year; lightning is the number of days per year with a recorded cloud-to-ground strike, from the NOAA Storm Prediction Center daily lightning climatology); it may count events in the surrounding area (hail, strong wind, tornado, hurricane and ice storm use a 49 km grid and buffers) and is averaged over the county's area; and some hazards use a minimum value for places with no recorded event. Earthquake, wildfire and coastal flooding are different: FEMA computes them for each census block and averages them over the county, so the value is the chance (for coastal flooding, the modeled number of floods per year) at a location in the county, which is lower than the chance that the hazard strikes somewhere in the county. Earthquake is the chance of at least minor-damage shaking (U.S. Geological Survey model); wildfire is the chance that a location burns in a large fire (U.S. Forest Service burn probability); coastal flooding comes from FEMA flood zones and NOAA high-tide flooding, so it can be above 1 where high-tide flooding is frequent. Tsunami is the value at the county's most exposed location, from recorded events and modeled return periods. For these four hazards the packet gives no "1 in N years" and takes the descriptor from Storm Events (none for earthquake) unless the value is 1 or more a year. Landslide is a U.S. Geological Survey modeled county rate spread by slope susceptibility. Volcanic activity is the chance that a volcano affecting the county erupts in a year. Drought counts only extreme and exceptional drought (D3 and D4). Source: FEMA, National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20, sections 5.2.2 (Table 5), 5.2.3, 7.4, 10.4, 16.5, 17.1, 17.3.1, 17.5, 20.3.1, 21.4, 22.4 and 6 to 23.

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	11	30	0.367
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	236	30	7.87
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	11	30	0.367
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	4	30	0.133
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	1	30	0.0333
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	1	30	0.0333

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

SOURCE
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions.

Supports B1-f: variation across the planning area

Range of census tract risk within the county

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	Risk score min <i>NRI score, 0 to 100</i>	Median	Max	Tracts by rating	Note
Avalanche	0 of 9				Not Applicable 9	
Coastal Flooding	0 of 9				Not Applicable 9	

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	Risk score min <i>NRI score, 0 to 100</i>	Median	Max	Tracts by rating	Note
Cold Wave	9 of 9	25.5	42.8	60.3	Relatively Moderate 4, Relatively Low 5	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Drought	0 of 9				No Rating 9	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Earthquake	9 of 9	25.7	37.6	64.4	Relatively Low 4, Very Low 5	
Hail	9 of 9	7.8	28.6	48.8	Relatively Low 2, Very Low 7	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. Agriculture is 72% of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range above mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is, not where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Heat Wave	9 of 9	2.3	5.2	12.7	Very Low 9	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Hurricane	9 of 9	39.1	49.7	54.9	Relatively Low 4, Very Low 5	
Ice Storm	9 of 9	69.7	88.2	94.9	Relatively High 4, Relatively Moderate 5	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Inland Flooding	9 of 9	20.5	67.1	86.6	Relatively High 3, Relatively Moderate 3, Relatively Low 3	
Landslide	9 of 9	69.4	82.3	91.8	Relatively Low 5, Very Low 4	
Lightning	9 of 9	17.7	41.7	64.6	Relatively Moderate 4, Relatively Low 4, Very Low 1	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Strong Wind	9 of 9	43.9	70.5	87.1	Relatively High 3, Relatively Moderate 4, Relatively Low 2	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Tornado	9 of 9	18.3	31.3	43.3	Relatively Low 6, Very Low 3	
Tsunami	0 of 9				Not Applicable 9	
Volcanic Activity	0 of 9				Not Applicable 9	
Wildfire	9 of 9	46.0	59.5	68.0	Very Low 9	
Winter Weather	9 of 9	64.3	86.2	95.3	Relatively High 7, Relatively Moderate 2	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

SOURCE

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Per-member block (Starter, confirm locally)

Member	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	Public Assistance matched <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Event records naming this place <i>all years; since the member's plan</i>	Notes
Lewis County	County	Approved, expires 2030-12-10		\$3,917,968.30	0; 0	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row. Includes \$16,716.81 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-1391-NY, DR-4480-NY).
Castorland village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 1	none found	9; 1	
Constableville village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$24,580.37	11; 0	
Copenhagen village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$2,726.22	2; 0	
Croghan village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$7,689.59	22; 0	
Lowville village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$649,746.73	46; 0	
Lyons Falls village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$1,908.89	8; 0	
Port Leyden village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	26; 0	
Turin village	Village	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	16; 0	
Croghan town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$135,740.28	22; 0	
Denmark town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	5; 1	
Diana town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$27,722.70	0; 0	
Greig town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 1	\$67,238.58	8; 0	
Harrisburg town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$23,742.60	1; 0	
Lewis town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$91,898.58	0; 0	
Leyden town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 1	\$341,841.11	0; 0	
Lowville town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$111,772.17	46; 0	
Lyonsdale town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$76,511.50	11; 0	

Member	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss	Public Assistance matched	Event records naming this place	Notes
			<i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	<i>all years; since the member's plan</i>	
Martinsburg town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$115,141.75	14; 0	
Montague town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$3,057.64	0; 0	
New Bremen town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$64,013.52	6; 0	
Osceola town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	9; 0	
Pinckney town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$23,546.70	0; 0	
Turin town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	16; 0	
Watson town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$469,350.04	7; 0	
West Turin town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-12-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$258,423.83	0; 0	

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

School districts and special districts get a plan clock row only.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Supports B2-a and B2-b: assets and impacts

Local data required

County-level starter. The plan must describe impacts for each participant and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
 - A problem statement per participant per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
 - Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2025-12-11 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Avalanche											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Coastal Flooding											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Cold Wave	\$7,493,797,952	\$197,102,458	26,548	\$254	\$2,114	\$377,384	under 0.0001%		\$0		
Drought		\$0			\$0						agriculture exposure is 0 in NRI
Earthquake	\$13,387,180,375		26,582	\$219,881		\$35,116	0.00164%				
Hail	\$7,493,797,952	\$197,102,458	26,548	\$3,793	\$15,783	\$2,460	under 0.0001%				
Heat Wave	\$7,493,797,952	\$197,102,458	26,548	under \$1	\$11,421	\$29,875	under 0.0001%				
Hurricane	\$7,483,304,631	\$195,173,193	26,508	\$43,745	\$18,787	\$1,073	0.000585%				
Ice Storm	\$7,493,490,239		26,546	\$278,551		\$15,662	0.00372%				
Inland Flooding	\$7,467,223,215	\$11,140,038	1,097	\$7,284,645	\$596	\$10,458	n/a (see note)				NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b. EAL as % of exposure: n/a.
Landslide	\$160,939,587		510	\$301		\$1,547	0.000187%				
Lightning	\$7,493,797,952		26,548	\$5,088		\$84,381	under 0.0001%				
Strong Wind	\$7,493,797,952	\$197,102,458	26,548	\$196,954	\$17,179	\$140,045	0.00263%	\$0			
Tornado	\$7,493,797,952	\$197,102,458	26,548	\$70,313	\$504	\$130,478	0.000938%				
Tsunami											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Volcanic Activity											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Wildfire	\$4,473,062,121	\$126,622,340	17,252	\$4,588	\$10	\$353	0.000103%				
Winter Weather	\$7,493,797,952	\$197,102,458	26,548	\$28,086	\$248	\$107,873	0.000375%		\$0		

Totals since 2025-12-11 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 5 county-coded records, 2 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0; 12 zone-level records, 9 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0 reported for the zone; Public Assistance on counted declarations none found (0 declarations, 0 with PA).

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column must not be added up; the unit total counts each declaration once.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Supports B2-a: context

County context

Measure	Value
Population	26,548
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$7,493,797,952
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$197,102,458
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Very Low
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$8,202,841
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$936,704
Social vulnerability rating	Relatively Low
Community resilience rating	Very High
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss total adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; the two parts are shown separately so the property figure is not read as including the statistical value of life.

SOURCE
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B2-c: repetitive loss

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	3	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	0

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

SOURCES
FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	0	0	3	0	3	0	2
CASTORLAND, VILLAGE OF	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
GREIG, TOWN OF	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
LEYDEN, TOWN OF	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
State level, not in this county: county not reported	0	0	19	0	19	0	3

SOURCESFEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)**Repeat-flood properties by plan member (NFIP community)**

Member	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>	Note
Castorland village	360359	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	
Constableville village	360360	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Copenhagen village	360361	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Croghan village	361068	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Lowville village	360370	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Lyons Falls village	361065	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Port Leyden village	361064	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Turin village	361355	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Croghan town	360362	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Denmark town	360363	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Diana town	360364	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Greig town	360365	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	
Harrisburg town	360366	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Lewis town	360368	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Leyden town	360369	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	
Lowville town	361558	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Lyonsdale town	360371	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Martinsburg town	360372	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Montague town	361596	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
New Bremen town	360373	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Osceola town	360374	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Pinckney town	360375	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Turin town	360376	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Member	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>	Note
Watson town	360377	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
West Turin town	360378	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Per-member types: XLSX sheet 'B2-c Members'.

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
single-family residential	0	0	2	0	2	0	2
2 to 4 unit residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
other residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
non-residential	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
not reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Institutional properties cannot be separated in this data: FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class, so they fall in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites; OpenFEMA's fmaRL field description omits the Increased Cost of Compliance clause of 44 CFR 77.2(i). NFIP repetitive loss (FEMA insurance definition, nfipRL) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years and can drop to false when a property is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured.

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (as of 2026-08-02). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

Counts may differ from your state NFIP coordinator's list, which is the source the Handbook names.

In this county 0 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 3 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Every table above lists its own sources. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip), https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx

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Cite this: Hazard Plain (2026). Lewis County, NY: risk-assessment baseline packet, release 2026-10 (data as of 2026-09-28; County area 36049). Preview: automated baseline. Built from FEMA OpenFEMA, the FEMA National Risk Index and NOAA NCEI Storm Events; source versions in the packet's Sources list.

Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: to be added

Hazard Plain release 2026-10. As of 2026-09-28; Storm Events data through 2026-06-30. File hazard-plain_2026-10_NY_36049. Preview: automated baseline.