

Otero County, NM

Risk-assessment baseline packet

Unit **County area 35035** Release **2026-10** As of **2026-09-28** Storm Events data through **2026-06-30**

Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data. It is not a FEMA document and is not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or any state agency.

A starting point for the plan's risk assessment (FEMA Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B). It does not replace local data or FEMA review. Section headings say which FEMA review item each table supports; whether an item is satisfied is decided by the plan and its reviewers.

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Plan clock

Status	No approved plan on record	Plan	none
Approved	none	Expires	none
As of	2026-09-28	Update underway	FEMA tracker shows a plan in progress

FEMA's plan status data lists no approved plan for this jurisdiction.

What changed since your last plan

Not available. No approved plan on record, so there is no approval date to count from.

SOURCES: FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API); FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API); NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>; FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry <i>negative = days since expiry</i>	Update underway	Notes
Otero County	County	No approved plan on record	none	none	none		FEMA tracker shows a plan in progress	
Alamogordo city	City	Approved, expires 2030-02-09	Alamogordo (FEMA plan 109501)	2025-02-10	2030-02-09	1,230		
Cloudcroft village	Village	Expired on 2022-07-25	Cloudcroft (FEMA plan 102317)	2017-07-26	2022-07-25	-1,526	FEMA tracker shows a plan in progress	

SOURCE: FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

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Supports B1-a: hazards

Hazards NRI does not cover: check locally

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
 - levee failure
 - flash flood as its own subtype
 - ice jams
- debris flows
 - erosion (riverine and coastal)
 - land subsidence and sinkholes
 - expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings modeled dollars per year	EAL agriculture modeled dollars per year	EAL population equivalence statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage	EAL total (see note) modeled dollars per year	Storm Events records since 1996 count	Evidence for an omission NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996	Storm Events coverage note
1	Inland Flooding	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$26,273,947	\$1,155	\$570,295	\$26,845,397	70		
2	Wildfire	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$11,234,331	\$248	\$583,355	\$11,817,934	0		Declared 8 times; no Storm Events record of this type. Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
3	Lightning	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$32,451		\$1,101,798	\$1,134,250	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
4	Heat Wave	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$163	\$1,832	\$687,968	\$689,963	1		
5	Drought	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate		\$586,987		\$586,987	116		
6	Hail	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Low	\$472,100	\$1,122	\$84,613	\$557,836	96		
7	Winter Weather	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$85,273	\$373	\$328,581	\$414,227	27		
8	Strong Wind	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$69,140	\$401	\$244,627	\$314,168	154		Includes 81 High Wind records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records since 1996 <i>count</i>	Evidence for an omission <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
9	Ice Storm	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$278,660		\$20,933	\$299,593	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
10	Earthquake	Very Low	Relatively Low	\$251,316		\$45,726	\$297,043			Not in Storm Events. Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
11	Cold Wave	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$13,525	\$2,227	\$240,624	\$256,375	1		
12	Tornado	Very Low	Very Low	\$53,873	\$457	\$9,626	\$63,956	8		
13	Hurricane	Very Low	Very Low	\$6,076	\$540	\$9	\$6,625	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
14	Landslide	Relatively Low	Very Low	\$2,127		\$2,082	\$4,209	0		Declared 2 times; no Storm Events record of this type. Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
15	Avalanche	Very Low	Very Low	under \$1		\$162	\$162	1		
16	Volcanic Activity	Very Low	Very Low	under \$1		\$9	\$9	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
	Coastal Flooding	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates coastal flooding Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Tsunami	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates tsunami Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Check your state hazard mitigation plan's hazard list for this county; explain any hazard you drop.

Supports B1-b: location

Where each hazard occurs

Hazard	Location	Census tracts rated <i>rated of all tracts</i>
Avalanche	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	9 of 21
Coastal Flooding	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 21
Cold Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	21 of 21
Drought	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	13 of 21
Earthquake	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	21 of 21
Hail	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	21 of 21
Heat Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	21 of 21
Hurricane	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	21 of 21
Ice Storm	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	21 of 21
Inland Flooding	The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (https://msc.fema.gov) for this county.	21 of 21
Landslide	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	16 of 21
Lightning	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	21 of 21
Strong Wind	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	21 of 21
Tornado	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	21 of 21
Tsunami	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 21
Volcanic Activity	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	17 of 21
Wildfire	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	21 of 21
Winter Weather	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	21 of 21

SOURCE
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B1-c: extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Avalanche	none (count and damage)	1, 2016 to 2016 (1 zone-level)		No damage reported in 1 records.		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Coastal Flood, Storm Surge/ Tide	none in data (FIRM for depth)	0					Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	1, 2025 to 2025 (1 zone-level)	1 day; 1 with a recorded value	1 consecutive day, 2025-01-22, zone-level		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Wind chill: in event narratives only; local data required.
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	0					Temperature: in event narratives only; local data required.
Drought	US Drought Monitor D-scale	116, 2012 to 2026 (116 zone-level)	99 days to 939 days (median 207 days); 7 with a recorded value	939 days (about 30.8 months), 2023-07-25 to 2026-02-17, a run of 36 consecutive Storm Events drought records, zone-level		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).
Hail	hail size (inches)	123, 1959 to 2026	0.7 in to 3.5 in (median 1 in); 123 with a recorded value	3.5 in hail, 2026-06-02	Hail, 2008-05-28, \$2,500,000 property; \$20,000 crops (2008 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Cloudcroft village (18 records), Alamogordo city (9 records).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (narratives)	1, 2023 to 2023 (1 zone-level)	31 days; 1 with a recorded value	31 days, 2023-07-01 to 2023-07-31, from 1 monthly summary record (a monthly summary record covers most or all of a month; it does not count days at wave conditions), zone-level		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Heat index: in event narratives only; local data required.
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	0					Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's event type and category, so a Hurricane (Typhoon) record, especially an inland or remnant one, does not by itself mean hurricane-force winds here; read the damage and wind columns.
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz (local data)	0					Ice thickness: in event narratives only; local data required.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (FIRM for depth)	70, 1999 to 2025		Flash Flood, 2006-06-22, \$1,300,000 property; crops not reported (2006 dollars)		Event records naming member places: Alamogordo city (9 records), Cloudcroft village (6 records).	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage can be \$0 or blank even for a major flood, so the worst record here may not be the worst flood; compare FEMA Public Assistance by declaration in B1-d.
Debris Flow	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	0					Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties; physical measure in event narratives only; local data required.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	81, 2012 to 2026 (81 zone-level)	50 kt (58 mph) to 96 kt (110 mph) (median 70 kt (81 mph)); 81 with a recorded value	96 kt (110 mph) measured gust, High Wind, 2023-02-26; same speed and measurement basis also recorded on 2016-12-16, 2023-02-22; NWS zone NMZ413 (SOUTHERN TULAROSA BASIN), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	High Wind, 2019-03-13, \$500,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2019 dollars)	Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	92, 1957 to 2026	50 kt (58 mph) to 100 kt (115 mph) (median 55 kt (63 mph)); 80 with a recorded value	100 kt (115 mph), measurement type not recorded, Thunderstorm Wind, 1998-08-04	Thunderstorm Wind, 2008-05-28, \$360,000 property; \$10,000 crops (2008 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Alamogordo city (8 records).	

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (F before Feb 2007)	18, 1959 to 2020	F/EF0 to F/EF2 (median F/EF0); 18 with a recorded value	F2 tornado, 1982-05-27, 33 yd wide, \$250,000 property; crops not recorded (1982 dollars)	Tornado, 2019-06-04, \$250,000 property; \$0 crops (2019 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Cloudcroft village (1 record).	From 1996 on, tornado records are per-county segments and length is the path length within this county (NWS Instruction 10-1605); records before 1996 may give the whole path length, including the path outside this county, and before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with the whole path's rating; counties farther along the path may not list it. Length is not used to rank tornadoes.
Tsunami	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Volcanic Ash, Volcanic Ashfall	Volcanic Explosivity Index (local data)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	0					Acres burned: in event narratives only; local data required.
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall local)	27, 2013 to 2026 (27 zone-level)		Winter Storm, 2026-01-24, \$100,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2026 dollars); NWS zone NMZ415 (SACRAMENTO MOUNTAINS ABOVE 7500 FEET), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Snow depth: in event narratives only; local data required.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

Supports B1-d: previous occurrences

Declaration rows

24

Counted incidents

16

No approved plan on record, so there is no approval date to count from.

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
2025-07-22	2025-06-23	DR-4886-NM	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, FLOODING, AND LANDSLIDES	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Landslide	\$3,627,889.02	within last 5 years	
2025-07-10	2025-06-23	EM-3628-NM	Emergency	SEVERE STORMS, FLOODING, AND LANDSLIDES	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Landslide	none found	within last 5 years	same incident as DR-4886
2024-06-20	2024-06-17	DR-4795-NM	Major disaster	SOUTH FORK FIRE, SALT FIRE, AND FLOODING	Wildfire	\$3,663,192.04	within last 5 years	
2024-06-18	2024-06-17	FM-5498-NM	Fire management	SALT FIRE	Wildfire	none found	within last 5 years	same incident as DR-4795
2024-06-17	2024-06-17	FM-5497-NM	Fire management	SOUTH FORK FIRE	Wildfire	none found	within last 5 years	same incident as DR-4795
2020-04-05	2020-01-20	DR-4529-NM	Major disaster	COVID-19 PANDEMIC	Non-natural, not counted	\$9,129,711.11		
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3460-NM	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	none found		same incident as DR-4529
2018-06-08	2018-06-07	FM-5240-NM	Fire management	SOLDIER CANYON FIRE	Wildfire	none found		
2016-07-14	2016-07-13	FM-5134-NM	Fire management	TIMBERON FIRE	Wildfire	none found		
2014-10-29	2014-09-15	DR-4199-NM	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding	\$433,004.42		
2014-10-06	2014-07-27	DR-4197-NM	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding	\$282,852.67		
2013-10-29	2013-09-09	DR-4152-NM	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, FLOODING, AND MUDSLIDES	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Landslide	\$496,173.84		
2011-06-29	2011-06-28	FM-2934-NM	Fire management	LITTLE LEWIS FIRE	Wildfire	none found		
2011-03-24	2011-02-01	DR-1962-NM	Major disaster	SEVERE WINTER STORM AND EXTREME COLD TEMPERATURES	Winter Weather	\$187,733.60		
2009-05-07	2009-05-06	FM-2818-NM	Fire management	BUCKWOOD FIRE	Wildfire	none found		
2008-08-14	2008-07-26	DR-1783-NM	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding	\$2,388,610.65		
2006-08-30	2006-07-26	DR-1659-NM	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding	\$2,565,546.77		
2005-09-07	2005-08-29	EM-3229-NM	Emergency	HURRICANE KATRINA EVACUATION	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	none found		

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance	Flags	Notes
						<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>		
2002-05-01	2002-04-30	FM-2402-NM	Fire management	NM - PENASCO FIRE - 05-01-02	Wildfire	none found		
2001-06-03	2001-06-02	FM-2364-NM	Fire management	NM -TRAP AND SKEET FIRE - 06/02/2001	Wildfire	none found		
2000-05-14	2000-05-11	FM-2297-NM	Fire management	SCOTT ABLE FIRE	Wildfire	none found		same incident as DR-1329
2000-05-13	2000-05-05	DR-1329-NM	Major disaster	SEVERE FOREST FIRE	Wildfire	\$31,347.53		
2000-05-10	2000-05-05	EM-3154-NM	Emergency	SEVERE FIRE THREATS	Wildfire	none found		same incident as DR-1329
1984-09-06	1984-08-08	DR-722-NM	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS & FLOODING	Inland Flooding	none found		

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Statewide declarations

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	Flags	Notes
1998-07-02	1998-06-29	EM-3128-NM	Emergency	EXTREME FIRE HAZARDS	Wildfire		
1955-08-15	1955-08-15	DR-38-NM	Major disaster	FLOOD	Inland Flooding		
1954-10-13	1954-10-13	DR-27-NM	Major disaster	FLOOD	Inland Flooding		

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county. Listed on every county page in the state; not counted with county rows.

5 Fire Management declarations (1974-05-21 to 2003-05-10) FEMA filed as Statewide with no county; each names one local fire. Listed on the state page.

SOURCE

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

Public Assistance filed under this county for declarations that do not list it: 3 rows, \$17,380,794.63

FEMA number	Declared	Title	Applicant	PA obligated
				<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>
DR-4079-NM	2012-08-24	FLOODING	Mescalero Apache Tribe of the Mescalero Reservation	\$342,808.41
DR-4079-NM	2012-08-24	FLOODING	Alamogordo, City of	\$17,030,333.22
DR-1301-NM	1999-09-22	SEVERE ICE STORMS, FLOODING AND HEAVY RAINS	Mescalero Apache Tribe of the Mescalero Reservation	\$7,653

FEMA's Public Assistance summaries file these applicants under this county, but FEMA's declaration rows for these disasters do not designate it (an electric cooperative or district serving several counties, for example). Not in any declaration row above and not counted.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

Public Assistance not placed in a county in this state: 1 row, \$6,157.13

Disaster number	Declared	Applicant	County field in FEMA data	PA obligated	Why not placed
				<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	
1301	1999-09-22	San Miguel Ditch	Pueblo County	\$6,157.13	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state

FEMA's Public Assistance summaries file these applicants under a county field that is not a county of this state (an Alaska school area, the former Valdez-Cordova Census Area, or another state's county), and the applicant name does not identify one place here. They are listed for the whole state and are not in any county total. Check whether any of them worked in your county.

SOURCE

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	During plan review <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Avalanche	1			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Coastal Flooding	0			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Cold Wave	1			1	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Drought	116			49	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Earthquake	0			0	0			No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).
Hail	123			7	0		1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	1			1	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Hurricane	0			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Ice Storm	0			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Inland Flooding	70			21	7		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0			0	2		1996 to 2026-06-30	No Storm Events records of this type; 2 federal declared incidents (see declarations table)
Lightning	0			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Strong Wind	173			55	0		1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 81 High Wind records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
Tornado	18			0	0		1950 to 2026-06-30	

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	During plan review <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Tsunami	0			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Volcanic Activity	0			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Wildfire	0			0	8		1996 to 2026-06-30	No Storm Events records of this type; 8 federal declared incidents (see declarations table)
Winter Weather	27			10	1		1996 to 2026-06-30	

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

Notable Storm Events records

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Direct deaths, injuries <i>indirect not counted</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2026-06-02	Hail	3.5 in	\$0 property; \$0 crops (2026 dollars)	0, 0	MAYHILL	within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Hail
2026-01-24	Winter Storm		\$100,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2026 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone NMZ415 (SACRAMENTO MOUNTAINS ABOVE 7500 FEET), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet
2025-01-22	Extreme Cold/ Wind Chill		\$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2025 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone NMZ427 (WEST CENTRAL TULAROSA BASIN/WHITE SANDS), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill
2023-07-25	Drought		\$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2023 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone NMZ416 (EAST SLOPES SACRAMENTO MOUNTAINS BELOW 7500 FEET), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Drought
2023-07-01	Excessive Heat		\$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2023 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone NMZ412 (CENTRAL TULAROSA BASIN), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Excessive Heat, Heat
2023-02-26	High Wind	96 kt (110 mph) measured gust	\$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2023 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone NMZ413 (SOUTHERN TULAROSA BASIN), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)
2019-06-04	Tornado	EF1, 0.31 mi within this county, 60 yd wide	\$250,000 property; \$0 crops (2019 dollars)	0, 1	BOLES		deaths or injuries recorded
2010-06-06	Thunderstorm Wind	71 kt (82 mph) measured gust	\$1,000 property; \$0 crops (2010 dollars)	0, 4	DESERT		deaths or injuries recorded
2008-05-28	Hail	2.5 in	\$2,500,000 property; \$20,000 crops (2008 dollars)	0, 0	TULAROSA		B1-c most damaging: Hail

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Direct deaths, injuries <i>indirect not counted</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2006-06-22	Flash Flood		\$1,300,000 property; crops not reported (2006 dollars)	0, 0	ALAMOGORDO		B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood
1998-08-04	Thunderstorm Wind	100 kt (115 mph), measurement type not recorded	damage not reported	0, 0	ALAMOGORDO		B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
1982-05-27	Tornado	F2, 33 yd wide	\$250,000 property; crops not recorded (1982 dollars)	0, 0	location not recorded		B1-c worst recorded: Tornado

The full list is in the XLSX file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (530 rows).

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

State-declared emergencies are not in federal data. Add them from your state emergency management agency.

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports B1-e: probability

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Avalanche	0.01	events per year	about 1 in 100 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	0	1994 to 2023 (30 years)	see B1-f	0.01 is NRI's minimum avalanche frequency for a county in an avalanche susceptibility zone; NRI records no avalanche here, so the descriptor reflects the floor, not local events.
Coastal Flooding		events per year at a location (modeled)				not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Cold Wave	0.187	event-days per year	about 0.187 days per year	Possible	event-days in 1 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (3.33%)	3.55	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	Frost/Freeze records are not counted in this descriptor: they record crop freezes, not cold waves.

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Drought	113	event-days per year	about 113 days per year	Likely	event-days in 11 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (36.7%)	3,773	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	NRI gives about 113 drought event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 25.25 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 11 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together.
Earthquake	0.00142	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor- damage shaking in a year: 0.142%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor not assigned: the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county, and Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
Hail	0.658	events per year	about 0.66 per year	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	25.0 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	2.42	event-days per year	about 2.42 days per year	Possible	event-days in 1 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (3.33%)	44.4	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	NRI gives about 2.42 heat wave event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 19 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 1 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together.
Hurricane	0.0094	events per year	about 1 in 106 years	Unlikely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	0	1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	NRI counts hurricane and tropical storm tracks passing within storm-force wind range; federal declarations are counted separately in B1-d and need not match.
Ice Storm	0.268	event-days per year	about 0.268 days per year		event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	18	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	No recorded event-days, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned
Inland Flooding	1.96	event-days per year	about 1.96 days per year	Likely	event-days in 22 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (73.3%)	55	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	
Landslide	1.43	events per year (modeled)	about 1.43 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	61	days per year with a strike	about 61 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Strong Wind	0.356	events per year	about 1 in 3 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	14	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Tornado	0.438	events per year	about 1 in 2 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	
Tsunami		annual probability at the most exposed location (used in place of a county value)				not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Volcanic Activity	0.0001	annual probability	about 1 in 10,000 years	Unlikely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Wildfire	0.00954	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.954%		Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No Storm Events record of this hazard, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned (the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county)
Winter Weather	4.86	event-days per year	about 4.86 days per year	Likely	event-days in 11 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (36.7%)	92.2	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	NRI gives about 4.86 winter weather event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 19 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 11 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together.

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) comes from the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025). It is not recorded events divided by years, and what it measures depends on the hazard. For most hazards it estimates how often the hazard affects this county each year: it counts events or event-days (drought, heat wave, cold wave, winter weather, ice storm and inland flooding are in days per year; lightning is the number of days per year with a recorded cloud-to-ground strike, from the NOAA Storm Prediction Center daily lightning climatology); it may count events in the surrounding area (hail, strong wind, tornado, hurricane and ice storm use a 49 km grid and buffers) and is averaged over the county's area; and some hazards use a minimum value for places with no recorded event. Earthquake, wildfire and coastal flooding are different: FEMA computes them for each census block and averages them over the county, so the value is the chance (for coastal flooding, the modeled number of floods per year) at a location in the county, which is lower than the chance that the hazard strikes somewhere in the county. Earthquake is the chance of at least minor-damage shaking (U.S. Geological Survey model); wildfire is the chance that a location burns in a large fire (U.S. Forest Service burn probability); coastal flooding comes from FEMA flood zones and NOAA high-tide flooding, so it can be above 1 where high-tide flooding is frequent. Tsunami is the value at the county's most exposed location, from recorded events and modeled return periods. For these four hazards the packet gives no "1 in N years" and takes the descriptor from Storm Events (none for earthquake) unless the value is 1 or more a year. Landslide is a U.S. Geological Survey modeled county rate spread by slope susceptibility. Volcanic activity is the chance that a volcano affecting the county erupts in a year. Drought counts only extreme and exceptional drought (D3 and D4). Source: FEMA, National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20, sections 5.2.2 (Table 5), 5.2.3, 7.4, 10.4, 16.5, 17.1, 17.3.1, 17.5, 20.3.1, 21.4, 22.4 and 6 to 23.

SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	65	30	2.17
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	4	30	0.133
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	65	30	2.17
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	6	30	0.2
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	1	30	0.0333
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	8	30	0.267
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	0	30	0

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

SOURCE

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions.

Supports B1-f: variation across the planning area

Range of census tract risk within the county

Hazard	Tracts rated of all	Risk score min NRI score, 0 to 100	Median	Max	Tracts by rating	Note
Avalanche	9 of 21	18.2	24.2	26.7	Very Low 9, Not Applicable 12	
Coastal Flooding	0 of 21				Not Applicable 21	
Cold Wave	21 of 21	20.6	25.5	48.3	Relatively Moderate 2, Relatively Low 19	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Drought	13 of 21	74.7	81.3	98.7	Relatively High 2, Relatively Low 8, Very Low 3, No Rating 8	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. Agriculture is all of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range above mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is, not where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Earthquake	21 of 21	9.4	25.2	70.7	Relatively Low 4, Very Low 17	
Hail	21 of 21	55.6	73.8	89.8	Relatively High 1, Relatively Moderate 13, Relatively Low 7	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Heat Wave	21 of 21	3.9	42.4	82.3	Relatively Moderate 6, Relatively Low 12, Very Low 3	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Hurricane	21 of 21	20.3	26.0	35.6	Very Low 21	
Ice Storm	21 of 21	8.5	78.5	94.1	Relatively High 1, Relatively Moderate 14, Relatively Low 5, Very Low 1	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Inland Flooding	21 of 21	37.8	81.0	99.7	Very High 2, Relatively High 11, Relatively Moderate 5, Relatively Low 3	
Landslide	16 of 21	8.7	22.6	95.3	Relatively Low 3, Very Low 13, No Rating 5	
Lightning	21 of 21	58.4	94.9	99.1	Very High 8, Relatively High 12, Relatively Moderate 1	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Strong Wind	21 of 21	29.3	47.0	81.7	Relatively Moderate 6, Relatively Low 15	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Tornado	21 of 21	3.3	7.6	20.8	Very Low 21	
Tsunami	0 of 21				Not Applicable 21	
Volcanic Activity	17 of 21	40.0	46.9	74.0	Very Low 17, No Rating 4	
Wildfire	21 of 21	30.1	90.2	99.9	Very High 3, Relatively Moderate 10, Relatively Low 3, Very Low 5	
Winter Weather	21 of 21	78.1	90.5	99.6	Very High 5, Relatively High 15, Relatively Moderate 1	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

SOURCE
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Per-member block (Starter, confirm locally)

Member	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss	Public Assistance matched	Event records naming this place	Notes
			<i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	<i>all years; since the member's plan</i>	
Otero County	County	No approved plan on record	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$1,941,477.56	0; no approved plan	
Alamogordo city	City	Approved, expires 2030-02-09	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 4	\$18,795,749.48	26; 0	Includes \$24,076.03 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-4529-NM).
Cloudcroft village	Village	Expired on 2022-07-25	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$760,291.16	25; 5	

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

School districts and special districts get a plan clock row only.

SOURCES
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Supports B2-a and B2-b: assets and impacts

Local data required

County-level starter. The plan must describe impacts for each participant and its own assets.

No approved plan on record, so there is no approval date to count from.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
 - A problem statement per participant per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
 - Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since plan <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Avalanche	\$492,789		under 1	under \$1		\$162	under 0.0001%				
Coastal Flooding											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Cold Wave	\$14,383,549,217	\$22,955,397	67,316	\$13,525	\$2,227	\$240,624	under 0.0001%				
Drought		\$6,513,974			\$586,987		9.01% (agriculture)				NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown
Earthquake	\$23,819,994,051		67,839	\$251,316		\$45,726	0.00106%				
Hail	\$14,443,136,190	\$23,383,947	67,699	\$472,100	\$1,122	\$84,613	0.00327%				
Heat Wave	\$13,651,176,873	\$23,383,947	65,534	\$163	\$1,832	\$687,968	under 0.0001%				
Hurricane	\$14,443,136,190	\$23,383,947	67,699	\$6,076	\$540	\$9	under 0.0001%				
Ice Storm	\$14,438,357,150		67,674	\$278,660		\$20,933	0.00193%				
Inland Flooding	\$14,442,394,618	\$4,330,049	11,458	\$26,273,947	\$1,155	\$570,295	n/a (see note)				NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b. EAL as % of exposure: n/a.
Landslide	\$505,039,203		1,922	\$2,127		\$2,082	0.000421%				
Lightning	\$14,443,136,190		67,699	\$32,451		\$1,101,798	0.000225%				
Strong Wind	\$14,443,136,190	\$23,383,947	67,699	\$69,140	\$401	\$244,627	0.000479%				
Tornado	\$14,443,136,190	\$23,383,947	67,699	\$53,873	\$457	\$9,626	0.000373%				
Tsunami											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Volcanic Activity	\$14,443,136,190		67,699	under \$1		\$9	under 0.0001%				
Wildfire	\$2,800,883,797	\$19,029,602	24,436	\$11,234,331	\$248	\$583,355	0.401%				
Winter Weather	\$14,443,136,190	\$23,383,947	67,699	\$85,273	\$373	\$328,581	0.00059%				

Totals since the plan: not available. No approved plan on record, so there is no approval date to count from.

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column must not be added up; the unit total counts each declaration once.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Supports B2-a: context

County context

Measure	Value
Population	67,699
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$14,443,136,190
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$23,383,947
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Relatively Moderate
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$39,368,325
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$3,920,409
Social vulnerability rating	Relatively High
Community resilience rating	Very Low
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss total adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; the two parts are shown separately so the property figure is not read as including the statistical value of life.

SOURCE

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B2-c: repetitive loss

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	4	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	0

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Repeat-flood properties: county total and NFIP communities

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	0	0	4	0	4	0	0
ALAMOGORDO, CITY OF	0	0	4	0	4	0	0

SOURCESFEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)**Repeat-flood properties by plan member (NFIP community)**

Member	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>	Note
Otero County	350044	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Alamogordo city	350045	0	0	4	0	4	0	0	
Cloudcroft village	350111	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Per-member types: XLSX sheet 'B2-c Members'.

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

SOURCESFEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)**County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group**

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
single-family residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2 to 4 unit residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
other residential	0	0	3	0	3	0	0
non-residential	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
not reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Institutional properties cannot be separated in this data: FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class, so they fall in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

SOURCESFEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites; OpenFEMA's fmaRI field description omits the Increased Cost of Compliance clause of 44 CFR 77.2(i). NFIP repetitive loss (FEMA insurance definition, nfipRI) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years and can drop to false when a property is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured.

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (as of 2026-08-02). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

Counts may differ from your state NFIP coordinator's list, which is the source the Handbook names.

In this county 0 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 4 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Every table above lists its own sources. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scscd_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx

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Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: to be added

Hazard Plain release 2026-10. As of 2026-09-28; Storm Events data through 2026-06-30. File hazard-plain_2026-10_NM_35035. Preview: automated baseline.