

Yellowstone County, MT

Risk-assessment baseline packet

County FIPS: 30111 Release: 2026-10 Data as of: 2026-09-30 Storm Events data through: 2026-06-30

Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data. It is not a FEMA document and is not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or any state agency.

Summary

Plan status as of 2026-09-30: Approved, expires 2030-03-11. Plan: Eastern Montana Regional Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110310), approved 2025-03-12. Since the plan was approved on 2025-03-12: no new federal declaration. NOAA Storm Events records since that date: 57 records (data through 2026-06-30). Highest expected annual loss (FEMA National Risk Index, modeled total; see B1-a): Inland Flooding (\$29,342,403 a year), Cold Wave (\$19,053,747) and Wildfire (\$2,919,019). Repetitive-loss flood properties now: FMA RL 1, SRL 0 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 15. The tables that follow are organized by the items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B (B1-a to B2-c); each heading says which item its tables support.

TERMS USED

EAL: expected annual loss: FEMA's modeled average yearly loss from a hazard.
NRI: FEMA's National Risk Index (version 1.20, December 2025).
NFIP: National Flood Insurance Program.
RL, SRL: repetitive loss and severe repetitive loss: flood-insured properties with repeated claims (definitions in B2-c).
FMA, HMGP: Flood Mitigation Assistance and Hazard Mitigation Grant Program, FEMA mitigation grants.
PA: FEMA Public Assistance: disaster aid to governments and some nonprofits.
Zone-level: NOAA logged the event for a National Weather Service forecast zone, which may include parts of neighboring counties.
County-coded: NOAA logged the event to this county.
FIPS: the federal code for a place; 30111 is this area.
D0 to D4: U.S. Drought Monitor categories, from abnormally dry (D0) to exceptional drought (D4).
F/EF, EFU: Fujita and Enhanced Fujita tornado ratings; EFU is an unrated tornado.
kt, CONUS: knots (1 kt is about 1.15 mph); the contiguous United States.
CFR: Code of Federal Regulations.
A4-a, E1-a: other items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool (sources, and changes since the last plan).
Dollars: nominal (as reported, labeled with the year), not adjusted for inflation.

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Plan clock

Status:

Approved, expires 2030-03-11

Plan:

Eastern Montana Regional Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110310)

Approved:

2025-03-12

Days to expiry:

1,258

What changed since your last plan (approved 2025-03-12)

New federal declarations:

none

Repetitive loss now:

FMA RL 1, SRL 0 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 15

Sources:

1, 2, 4, 6 (numbered list at the end)

Storm Events records since approval:

57 records (data through 2026-06-30)

Repeat-flood change:

this release sets the baseline count.

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Source: 1

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry negative = days since expiry	Notes
Yellowstone County	County	Approved, expires 2030-03-11	Eastern Montana Regional Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110310)	2025-03-12	2030-03-11	1,258	this jurisdiction approved 2025-04-18
Billings city	City	Approved, expires 2030-03-11	Eastern Montana Regional Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110310)	2025-03-12	2030-03-11	1,258	this jurisdiction approved 2025-04-25
Broadview town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-03-11	Eastern Montana Regional Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110310)	2025-03-12	2030-03-11	1,258	this jurisdiction approved 2026-02-14
Laurel city	City	Approved, expires 2030-03-11	Eastern Montana Regional Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110310)	2025-03-12	2030-03-11	1,258	this jurisdiction approved 2025-07-18
Other (Montana State University - Billings)	College/University	Expired on 2012-12-19	Montana State University at Billings - Disaster Resistant University Multi-Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 32424)	2007-12-19	2012-12-19	-5,033	

Plan 110310 covers 66 other participants, named in the Excel file.

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-a: hazard identification

Hazards NRI does not cover (local data needed)

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
- levee failure
- flash flood as its own subtype
- ice jams
- debris flows
- erosion (riverine and coastal)
- land subsidence and sinkholes
- expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Sources: 5, 6

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings modeled dollars per year	EAL agriculture modeled dollars per year	Cost of expected deaths and injuries FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage	EAL total (see note) modeled dollars per year	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 count	Why this hazard can be left out <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
1	Inland Flooding	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$28,374,130	\$130,254	\$838,019	\$29,342,403	37		
2	Cold Wave	Relatively High	Very High	\$59,978	\$369,392	\$18,624,378	\$19,053,747	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
3	Wildfire	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$2,738,145	\$868	\$180,005	\$2,919,019	1		
4	Winter Weather	Very High	Very High	\$720,297	\$200	\$1,627,746	\$2,348,244	18		
5	Earthquake	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$1,109,221	n/a	\$207,330	\$1,316,551			Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
6	Lightning	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$42,007	n/a	\$1,231,560	\$1,273,567	4		
7	Heat Wave	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$333	\$11,047	\$1,175,714	\$1,187,095	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
8	Hail	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$784,009	\$110,252	\$244,285	\$1,138,545	440		
9	Strong Wind	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$110,795	\$28,943	\$724,977	\$864,716	343		Includes 31 High Wind records (a NOAA non-thunderstorm wind type, outside NRI's Strong Wind definition).
10	Tornado	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$453,270	\$812	\$105,769	\$559,851	8		

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings modeled dollars per year	EAL agriculture modeled dollars per year	Cost of expected deaths and injuries FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage	EAL total (see note) modeled dollars per year	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 count	Why this hazard can be left out NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996	Storm Events coverage note
11	Drought	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	n/a	\$51,213	n/a	\$51,213	1		
12	Ice Storm	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$35,366	n/a	\$11,231	\$46,597	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
13	Landslide	Relatively Low	Very Low	\$6,795	n/a	\$1,216	\$8,012	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
14	Avalanche	Very Low	Very Low	under \$1	n/a	under \$1	under \$1	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Hurricane	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates hurricane Not Applicable for this county, and no counted federal declaration for this county names it (EM-3253-MT names it but is not counted as a local occurrence; see B1-d).	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

NRI risk rating combines expected annual loss with social vulnerability and community resilience; EAL rating rates expected annual loss alone. Both compare this county with all U.S. counties.

Local data needed: state and local landslide records (Storm Events records this hazard only in part).

Not applicable to this county per NRI, with no federal declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996: coastal flooding, tsunami and volcanic activity. That is the evidence for leaving them out of the plan.

The state hazard mitigation plan also lists hazards for this county; FEMA asks the plan to explain any hazard it leaves out.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-b: hazard location

Affects the whole county (national data give no location within it): Cold Wave, Drought, Hail, Heat Wave, Ice Storm, Lightning, Strong Wind and Winter Weather.

Inland Flooding: The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (<https://msc.fema.gov>) for this county.

Hazards that vary within the county: highest-rated census tracts

Source: 5

Hazard	Highest-rated census tracts <i>NRI risk rating, score 0 to 100</i>
Avalanche	tract 9400.01 (Very Low, 0.5); tract 15.02 (Very Low, 0.4)
Earthquake	tract 17.04 (Relatively Moderate, 79.8); tract 4.02 (Relatively Moderate, 79.4); tract 17.02 (Relatively Low, 75.0)
Hurricane	no tract has a National Risk Index rating for this hazard
Landslide	tract 9400.01 (Relatively Moderate, 96.4); tract 15.02 (Relatively Low, 92.1); tract 14.02 (Relatively Low, 91.2)
Tornado	tract 4.02 (Relatively Low, 42.2); tract 17.04 (Relatively Low, 41.5); tract 14.03 (Relatively Low, 33.6)
Wildfire	tract 9400.01 (Relatively High, 98.2); tract 14.02 (Relatively High, 98.2); tract 14.03 (Relatively High, 97.5)

Up to 3 census tracts per hazard, highest National Risk Index rating first, then highest score; a tract number is the Census tract number (for example 9400.01 is Census Tract 9400.01). FEMA's Resilience Analysis and Planning Tool maps the National Risk Index for every tract: <https://www.fema.gov/emergency-managers/practitioners/resilience-analysis-and-planning-tool>

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-c: hazard extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Sources: 6, 7

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Avalanche	none (count and damage only)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only (local data needed).
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	0					Wind chill: in event narratives only (local data needed).
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	0					Temperature: in event narratives only (local data needed).

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Drought	U.S. Drought Monitor scale (D0 to D4)	1 record, 2021 (1 zone-level)	31 days; 1 with a recorded value	31 days (1 month), 2021-08-01 to 2021-08-31, zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	hail size (inches)	507 records, 1955 to 2026	0.75 in to 3.5 in (median 1 in); 504 with a recorded value	3.5 in hail, 1991-06-24	Hail, 1998-07-31, \$8,000,000 property; \$1,000,000 crops (1998 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Billings city (80 records), Laurel city (33 records), Broadview town (4 records).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (in event narratives)	0					Heat index: in event narratives only (local data needed).
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	0					Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's type; flooding from the storm is filed as Flood or Flash Flood records.
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz ice scale (local data)	0					Ice thickness: in event narratives only (local data needed).
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (flood depth: FIRM)	37 records, 1997 to 2025		Flash Flood, 2010-06-20, \$2,700,000 property; \$0 crops (2010 dollars)		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Billings city (15 records), Laurel city (2 records).	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage is often \$0 or blank for floods, major ones included; FEMA Public Assistance by declaration (B1-d) shows which floods cost the most.
Debris Flow	none (count and damage only)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only (local data needed).

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	4 records, 1998 to 2009		Lightning, 2009-07-04, \$0 property; \$0 crops (2009 dollars), 1 direct death	Lightning, 1998-10-02, \$10,000 property; crops not reported (1998 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Billings city (2 records).	Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties; physical measure in event narratives only (local data needed).
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI's Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	31 records, 2019 to 2026 (31 zone-level)	50 kt (58 mph) to 62 kt (71 mph) (median 54 kt (62 mph)); 31 with a recorded value	62 kt (71 mph) measured gust, High Wind, 2021-01-13; NWS zone MTZ235		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	360 records, 1958 to 2026	50 kt (58 mph) to 91 kt (105 mph) (median 57 kt (66 mph)); 340 with a recorded value	91 kt (105 mph) estimated, Thunderstorm Wind, 2001-07-19	Thunderstorm Wind, 2019-08-11, \$2,500,000 property; \$0 crops (2019 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Billings city (60 records), Laurel city (9 records), Broadview town (3 records).	
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (Fujita before Feb 2007)	20 records, 1955 to 2016	F/EF0 to F/EF2 (median F/EF0); 16 with a recorded value	F2 tornado, 1958-07-02, 0.5 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 50 yd wide, \$2,500,000 property; crops not recorded (1958 dollars), 2 direct injuries	Tornado, 2010-06-20, \$30,000,000 property; \$0 crops (2010 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Billings city (2 records), Laurel city (1 record).	Before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with its whole path's rating and length; from 1996 on, each county lists its own segment. Length is not used to rank tornadoes (see Methods).
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	1 record, 1998		No damage reported in 1 record.		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Billings city (1 record).	Acres burned: in event narratives only (local data needed).
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall: local data)	18 records, 2019 to 2026 (18 zone-level)		No damage reported in 18 records.		Countywide (zone-level records).	Snow depth: in event narratives only (local data needed).

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records whose zone no NWS zone-county file places in this county (mostly before 2020) are not counted here (the Methods page explains the zone matching).

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-d: previous occurrences

Federal declarations for this county: 14 declarations covering 11 separate hazard incidents counted in this packet (declarations for the same incident count once; non-natural and evacuation-only declarations are not counted).

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Sources: 1, 2, 3

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
2022-06-16	2022-06-10	DR-4655-MT	Major disaster	Severe Storm and Flooding	Inland Flooding	\$3,205,021.92	within last 5 years	
2021-07-17	2021-07-16	FM-5399-MT	Fire management	Buffalo Wildfire	Wildfire	no Public Assistance recorded		
2020-09-02	2020-09-02	FM-5344-MT	Fire management	Bobcat Fire	Wildfire	no Public Assistance recorded		
2020-08-02	2020-08-02	FM-5324-MT	Fire management	Falling Star Fire	Wildfire	no Public Assistance recorded		
2020-03-31	2020-01-20	DR-4508-MT	Major disaster	COVID-19 Pandemic	Non-natural, not counted	\$10,981,553.53		
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3476-MT	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	no Public Assistance recorded		same incident as DR-4508
2011-08-29	2011-08-29	FM-2950-MT	Fire management	Canyon Creek Fire	Wildfire	no Public Assistance recorded		
2011-06-17	2011-04-04	DR-1996-MT	Major disaster	Severe Storms and Flooding	Inland Flooding	\$10,596,409.82		
2007-08-19	2007-08-19	FM-2723-MT	Fire management	Ford Road Fire	Wildfire	no Public Assistance recorded		
2006-08-22	2006-08-22	FM-2669-MT	Fire management	Emerald Hills Fire	Wildfire	no Public Assistance recorded		
2005-09-13	2005-08-29	EM-3253-MT	Emergency	Hurricane Katrina Evacuation	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	no Public Assistance recorded		
2000-08-30	2000-07-13	DR-1340-MT	Major disaster	Wildfires	Wildfire	PA not declared for this county		
1997-07-25	1997-03-01	DR-1183-MT	Major disaster	Severe Storms,Ice Jams, Snow Melt, Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		
1978-05-29	1978-05-29	DR-558-MT	Major disaster	Severe Storms & Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Statewide declarations

Source: 2

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard
1964-12-18	1964-12-18	DR-182-MT	Major disaster	Severe Winter Storm	Winter Weather
1964-06-09	1964-06-09	DR-172-MT	Major disaster	Heavy Rains & Flooding	Inland Flooding
1953-06-06	1953-06-06	DR-5-MT	Major disaster	Floods	Inland Flooding

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county, so they are listed on every county page in the state and not counted with county rows. Local data needed: whether each one affected this county.

11 Fire Management declarations (1973-08-16 to 1996-09-06) FEMA filed as Statewide with no county; each names one local fire. Listed on the state page.

Public Assistance not placed in any Montana county: 2 rows, \$679,475.72; listed on the Montana state page.

Source: 3

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Sources: 2, 6, 7

Hazard	Storm Events records, all years on file <i>(years in the Period column)</i>	Since plan approval records	In the 12 months before plan approval records	Last 5 years records	Declared incidents, all years <i>separate disasters</i>	Declared since approval <i>separate disasters</i>	Period	Statement
Avalanche	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Cold Wave	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Drought	1	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Earthquake	0	0	0	0	0	0		Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	507	30	3	60	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Hurricane	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Ice Storm	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Inland Flooding	37	1	0	5	4	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Lightning	4	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Strong Wind	391	23	25	77	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 31 High Wind records.

Hazard	Storm Events records, all years on file <i>(years in the Period column)</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	In the 12 months before plan approval <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents, all years <i>separate disasters</i>	Declared since approval <i>separate disasters</i>	Period	Statement
Tornado	20	0	0	0	0	0	1950 to 2026-06-30	
Wildfire	1	0	0	0	7	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Winter Weather	18	3	3	12	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	

Notable Storm Events records

Sources: 1, 6, 7

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Deaths, injuries <i>direct only</i>	Location	Why listed
2021-08-01	Drought		\$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2021 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone MTZ173 (NORTHEASTERN YELLOWSTONE), zone-level	B1-c worst recorded: Drought
2021-01-13	High Wind	62 kt (71 mph) measured gust	\$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2021 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone MTZ235 (SOUTHWESTERN YELLOWSTONE), zone-level	B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind
2019-08-11	Thunderstorm Wind	61 kt (70 mph) estimated gust	\$2,500,000 property; \$0 crops (2019 dollars)	0, 0	SHEPHERD	B1-c most damaging: Thunderstorm Wind
2011-05-21	Flood		\$300,000 property; \$0 crops (2011 dollars)	1, 0	MOSSMAIN to POMPEYS PILLAR	deaths or injuries recorded
2010-06-20	Flash Flood		\$2,700,000 property; \$0 crops (2010 dollars)	0, 0	(BIL)LOGAN ARPT BILL to BILLINGS	B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood
2009-07-04	Lightning		\$0 property; \$0 crops (2009 dollars)	1, 0	BILLINGS HGTS	deaths or injuries recorded
2001-07-19	Thunderstorm Wind	91 kt (105 mph) estimated	damage not reported	0, 0	POMPEYS PILLAR	B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
1998-10-02	Lightning		\$10,000 property; crops not reported (1998 dollars)	0, 1	BILLINGS	B1-c most damaging: Lightning
1998-07-31	Hail	1.25 in	\$8,000,000 property; \$1,000,000 crops (1998 dollars)	0, 0	BILLINGS	B1-c most damaging: Hail
1991-06-24	Hail	3.5 in	damage not recorded (pre-1996 record)	0, 0	location not recorded	B1-c worst recorded: Hail
1985-08-25	Thunderstorm Wind	speed not recorded	damage not recorded (pre-1996 record)	2, 0	location not recorded	deaths or injuries recorded
1958-07-02	Tornado	F2, 0.5 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 50 yd wide	\$2,500,000 property; crops not recorded (1958 dollars)	0, 2	location not recorded	B1-c worst recorded: Tornado

The full list is in the Excel file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (979 rows).

Location is the place NOAA recorded, as written in its data; it need not be a jurisdiction in this plan.

Local data needed: state-declared emergencies, from your state emergency management agency (federal data do not include them).

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-e: probability of future events

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Sources: 5, 6

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area- weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Avalanche	0.01	events per year	about 1 in 100 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	0	1994 to 2023 (30 years)	see B1-f	0.01 is NRI's minimum avalanche frequency for a county in an avalanche susceptibility zone; NRI records no avalanche here, so the descriptor reflects the floor, not local events.
Cold Wave	3.55	event-days per year	about 3.55 days per year		event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	67.5	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	No Storm Events cold wave record, 1996 to 2025.
Drought	71.5	event-days per year	about 71.5 days per year	Possible (from Storm Events: 1 of 30 years)	event-days in 1 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (3.33%)	2,002	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	
Earthquake	0.00172	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor-damage shaking in a year: 0.172%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor (Storm Events does not record earthquakes).
Hail	2	events per year	about 2 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	75.9 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	2.21	event-days per year	about 2.21 days per year		event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	25	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	No Storm Events heat wave record, 1996 to 2025
Hurricane		events per year					1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Ice Storm	0.0149	event-days per year	about 0.0149 days per year		event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	0	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	No Storm Events ice storm record, 1996 to 2025
Inland Flooding	1	event-day per year	about 1 day per year	Likely (from Storm Events: 14 of 30 years)	event-days in 14 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (46.7%)	28	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	
Landslide	1.22	events per year (modeled)	about 1.22 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	32	days per year with a strike	about 32 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area- weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Strong Wind	0.85	events per year	about 0.85 per year	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	33	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Tornado	0.147	events per year	about 1 in 7 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	
Wildfire	0.00327	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.327%	Possible (from Storm Events: 1 of 30 years)	Storm Events records in 1 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (3.33%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor from Storm Events, not NRI.
Winter Weather	18.3	event-days per year	about 18.3 days per year	Likely (from Storm Events: 7 of 30 years)	event-days in 7 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (23.3%)	347	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) is the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025) estimate of how often a hazard affects this county in a year; it is not recorded events divided by years, and its unit differs by hazard (events, event-days, or days with a lightning strike per year). For earthquake, wildfire, coastal flooding and tsunami the value is the chance (or number of events) at a location in the county, not across the county, so no "1 in N years" is given and the descriptor comes from Storm Events where it has a record (none for earthquake). The Methods page gives each hazard's method, from FEMA's National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20.

Where NRI gives event-days, the descriptor comes from the share of years with a Storm Events record; NRI's source records more events, so the two differ.

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Sources: 5, 6

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Source: 6

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	269	30	8.97
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	29	30	0.967
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	252	30	8.4
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	52	30	1.73
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	4	30	0.133
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	7	30	0.233
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	1	30	0.0333
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	0	30	0

The bands show how often events of each severity were recorded in this county, to profile how severe events have been (FEMA's probability item asks for the range of intensities).

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions (<https://resilience.climate.gov/>).

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-f: hazards that vary across jurisdictions

Range of census tract risk within the county

Source: 5

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	NRI risk score, 0 to 100			Tracts by rating
		Min	Median	Max	
Avalanche	2 of 36	0.4	0.5	0.5	Very Low 2, Not Applicable 34
Cold Wave	36 of 36	82.8	95.6	98.0	Very High 18, Relatively High 18
Drought	23 of 36	67.4	71.0	88.8	Relatively Low 6, Very Low 17, No Rating 13
Earthquake	36 of 36	16.9	41.2	79.8	Relatively Moderate 2, Relatively Low 16, Very Low 18
Hail	36 of 36	55.3	74.0	88.6	Relatively Moderate 25, Relatively Low 11
Heat Wave	36 of 36	17.3	44.0	58.2	Relatively Moderate 2, Relatively Low 34
Hurricane	0 of 36				Not Applicable 36
Ice Storm	36 of 36	4.4	16.3	41.3	Relatively Low 2, Very Low 34
Inland Flooding	36 of 36	4.8	54.9	92.1	Relatively High 9, Relatively Moderate 14, Relatively Low 12, Very Low 1
Landslide	25 of 36	8.9	28.2	96.4	Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 4, Very Low 20, No Rating 11
Lightning	36 of 36	54.9	84.4	92.6	Relatively High 26, Relatively Moderate 10

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	NRI risk score, 0 to 100			Tracts by rating
		Min	Median	Max	
Strong Wind	36 of 36	33.6	60.3	71.7	Relatively Moderate 26, Relatively Low 10
Tornado	36 of 36	9.5	27.0	42.2	Relatively Low 12, Very Low 24
Wildfire	32 of 36	20.4	73.1	98.2	Relatively High 7, Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 9, Very Low 15, No Rating 4
Winter Weather	36 of 36	94.1	99.0	99.6	Very High 35, Relatively High 1

Drought: Agriculture is all of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

The score ranks a tract against all U.S. tracts (100 = highest). The rating is FEMA's category for the tract's risk value, computed differently, so the two can disagree.

Frequency data for cold wave, drought, hail, heat wave, ice storm, lightning, strong wind and winter weather are county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone), the same for every jurisdiction; the tract range mostly reflects where buildings and people are (crop and livestock value where a line above names agriculture).

Each jurisdiction (starting figures from federal data)

Sources: 1, 3, 4, 6

Jurisdiction	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	Public Assistance to this jurisdiction <i>FEMA records matched by applicant name; federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Event records naming this place <i>all years; since its plan</i>	Notes
Yellowstone County	County	Approved, expires 2030-03-11	FMA RL 1, SRL 0; any 9	\$368,853.18	0 total; 0 since its plan	Includes \$100,409 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-4508-MT).
Billings city	City	Approved, expires 2030-03-11	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 6	\$3,557,831.19	160 total; 2 since its plan	Includes \$325,643.04 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-4508-MT).
Broadview town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-03-11	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	7 total; 1 since its plan	
Laurel city	City	Approved, expires 2030-03-11	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$8,462,030.02	45 total; 1 since its plan	

Repetitive-loss counts are for whole NFIP communities, which can extend beyond this county (see the note in B2-c).

School districts and special districts get a plan clock row only.

County Public Assistance in B1-d also includes applicants filed under the county that are not jurisdictions in this plan (for example state agencies, special districts and nonprofits), so the jurisdiction rows add up to less.

Supports FEMA checklist items B2-a and B2-b: vulnerability and potential impacts

Local data needed

The table below gives county-level starting figures; the plan describes impacts for each jurisdiction and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per jurisdiction per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)

- Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Sources: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2025-03-12 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Avalanche	\$197,422	n/a	under 1	under \$1	n/a	under \$1	under 0.0001%				
Cold Wave	\$39,240,370,277	\$174,214,859	164,624	\$59,978	\$369,392	\$18,624,378	0.000153%				
Drought	n/a	\$47,119,748	n/a	n/a	\$51,213	n/a	0.109% (agriculture)				NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown
Earthquake	\$69,604,763,849	n/a	164,731	\$1,109,221	n/a	\$207,330	0.00159%				
Hail	\$39,240,372,165	\$174,214,859	164,624	\$784,009	\$110,252	\$244,285	0.002%	\$0			
Heat Wave	\$39,240,370,277	\$174,214,859	164,624	\$333	\$11,047	\$1,175,714	under 0.0001%				
Hurricane											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Ice Storm	\$39,240,372,165	n/a	164,624	\$35,366	n/a	\$11,231	under 0.0001%				
Inland Flooding	\$39,229,556,326	\$7,182,486	1,908	\$28,374,130	\$130,254	\$838,019	n/a (see note)	\$0			NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b.
Landslide	\$589,803,460	n/a	2,482	\$6,795	n/a	\$1,216	0.00115%				
Lightning	\$39,240,372,165	n/a	164,624	\$42,007	n/a	\$1,231,560	0.000107%				
Strong Wind	\$39,240,372,165	\$174,214,859	164,624	\$110,795	\$28,943	\$724,977	0.000282%	\$0	\$0		
Tornado	\$39,240,372,165	\$174,214,859	164,624	\$453,270	\$812	\$105,769	0.00116%				
Wildfire	\$4,057,157,128	\$87,108,049	25,772	\$2,738,145	\$868	\$180,005	0.0675%				
Winter Weather	\$39,240,370,277	\$174,214,859	164,624	\$720,297	\$200	\$1,627,746	0.00184%		\$0		

Totals since 2025-03-12 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 49 county-coded records, 49 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0; 8 zone-level records, 8 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0 reported for the zone; Public Assistance: no counted declaration since the plan.

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column does not add up to the total; the unit total counts each declaration once.

NRI computes earthquake exposure on its own basis, so it exceeds the county building value in B2-a.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-a: vulnerability (county context)

County context

Source: 5

Measure	Value
Population	164,624
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$39,240,372,165
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$174,214,859
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Relatively Moderate
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$35,137,329
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$24,972,231
Social vulnerability rating	Relatively Low
Community resilience rating	Very High
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; this table gives the property part and the population-equivalence part as separate rows.

Social vulnerability: higher means people are more likely to be harmed and slower to recover. Community resilience: lower means the community is less able to recover. High social vulnerability and low resilience both raise the NRI risk rating.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-c: repetitive loss properties

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Sources: 1, 4

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	1	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	15	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	0

The state NFIP coordinator's list, the source FEMA's Handbook names, often uses the NFIP insurance definition (second row).

Repeat-flood properties: county total and NFIP communities

Sources: 1, 4

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	1	0	15	0	15	0	3
of which: Billings city	0	0	6	0	6	0	0
of which: Yellowstone County (unincorporated area)	1	0	9	0	9	0	3

Repeat-flood properties by jurisdiction in the plan (NFIP community)

Sources: 1, 4

Jurisdiction	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
Yellowstone County	300142	1	0	9	0	9	0	3
Billings city	300085	0	0	6	0	6	0	0
Broadview town	300118	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Laurel city	300086	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Counts by occupancy group for each jurisdiction are in the Excel file, sheet "B2-c Jurisdictions".

Jurisdiction rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each jurisdiction row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group

Sources: 1, 4

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
single-family residential	1	0	13	0	13	0	3
2 to 4 unit residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
other residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
non-residential	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
not reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class; institutional properties are counted in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites. NFIP repetitive loss (the FEMA insurance definition) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years, and a property can leave that group once it is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured. The Methods page gives the OpenFEMA field details.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (FEMA's data date 2026-08-02; file version 2026-08-04). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

In this county 0 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 14 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Tables cite these sources by number. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-29T134039Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-29T162832Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-29T150754Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scscd_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx (used to match place names and codes; no table prints its values)

What this packet is and what the plan adds

This packet is the federal data for the plan's risk assessment, organized by the items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B. Each section heading names the item its tables support; the plan and FEMA's review decide whether the item is met.

The plan adds what only the community has: local data on assets, critical facilities, development and each jurisdiction's impacts; local hazard history, including state-declared emergencies; the mitigation strategy; and adoption.

How the federal data are built: National Risk Index values are FEMA's model, not counts of events. Storm Events is more complete from 1996; zone-level records are placed by forecast zone, not by location in the county. Public Assistance for a jurisdiction is matched by applicant name. The Methods page gives every rule and the known edge cases.

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Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: contact@hazardplain.org

Hazard Plain release 2026-10. As of 2026-09-30; Storm Events data through 2026-06-30. Automated baseline.