

Ramsey County, MN

Risk-assessment baseline packet

County FIPS: 27123 Release: 2026-10 Data as of: 2026-09-30 Storm Events data through: 2026-06-30

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Summary

Plan status as of 2026-09-30: Approved, expires 2030-06-03. Plan: Ramsey County 2025 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110554), approved 2025-06-04. Since the plan was approved on 2025-06-04: no new hazard declaration and 48 NOAA Storm Events records; details under "What changed since your last plan". Highest expected annual loss (FEMA National Risk Index, modeled total; see B1-a): Inland Flooding (\$68,515,027 a year), Cold Wave (\$43,391,557) and Tornado (\$36,152,669). The tables that follow are organized by the items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B (B1-a to B2-c); each heading says which item its tables support.

TERMS USED

EAL: expected annual loss: FEMA's modeled average yearly loss from a hazard.
NRI: FEMA's National Risk Index (version 1.20, December 2025).
NFIP: National Flood Insurance Program.
RL, SRL: repetitive loss and severe repetitive loss: flood-insured properties with repeated claims (definitions in B2-c).
FMA, HMGP: Flood Mitigation Assistance and Hazard Mitigation Grant Program, FEMA mitigation grants.
PA: FEMA Public Assistance: disaster aid to governments and some nonprofits.
Zone-level: NOAA logged the event for a National Weather Service forecast zone, which may include parts of neighboring counties.
County-coded: NOAA logged the event to this county.
FIPS: the federal code for a place; 27123 is this area.
D0 to D4: U.S. Drought Monitor categories, from abnormally dry (D0) to exceptional drought (D4).
F/EF, EFU: Fujita and Enhanced Fujita tornado ratings; EFU is an unrated tornado.
kt, CONUS: knots (1 kt is about 1.15 mph); the contiguous United States.
CFR: Code of Federal Regulations.
A4-a, E1-a: other items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool (sources, and changes since the last plan).
Dollars: nominal (as reported, labeled with the year), not adjusted for inflation.

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Plan clock

Status:	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	Plan:	Ramsey County 2025 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110554)
Approved:	2025-06-04	Days to expiry:	1,342

What changed since your last plan (approved 2025-06-04)

New federal declarations:	none	Storm Events records since approval:	48 records (data through 2026-06-30)
Repetitive loss now:	FMA RL 0, SRL 0 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 5	Repeat-flood change:	this release sets the baseline count.

Sources: 1, 2, 4, 6 (numbered list at the end)

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county: 20 rows, in the section "Plan clock: Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county" on the following pages.

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

Plan clock

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Source: 1

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry <i>negative = days since expiry</i>	Update underway	Notes
Ramsey County	County	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	Ramsey County 2025 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110554)	2025-06-04	2030-06-03	1,342		
Arden Hills city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	Ramsey County 2025 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110554)	2025-06-04	2030-06-03	1,342		
Blaine city	City	Approved, expires 2031-06-09	Anoka County 2025 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 111517)	2026-06-10	2031-06-09	1,713		this jurisdiction approved 2026-07-29
Falcon Heights city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	Ramsey County 2025 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110554)	2025-06-04	2030-06-03	1,342		this jurisdiction approved 2025-10-15
Gem Lake city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	Ramsey County 2025 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110554)	2025-06-04	2030-06-03	1,342		
Lauderdale city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	Ramsey County 2025 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110554)	2025-06-04	2030-06-03	1,342		
Little Canada city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	Ramsey County 2025 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110554)	2025-06-04	2030-06-03	1,342		this jurisdiction approved 2025-10-15
Maplewood city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	Ramsey County 2025 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110554)	2025-06-04	2030-06-03	1,342		this jurisdiction approved 2025-10-15
Mounds View city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	Ramsey County 2025 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110554)	2025-06-04	2030-06-03	1,342		
New Brighton city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	Ramsey County 2025 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110554)	2025-06-04	2030-06-03	1,342		this jurisdiction approved 2025-10-15
North Oaks city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	Ramsey County 2025 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110554)	2025-06-04	2030-06-03	1,342		
North St. Paul city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	Ramsey County 2025 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110554)	2025-06-04	2030-06-03	1,342		this jurisdiction approved 2025-10-15
Roseville city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	Ramsey County 2025 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110554)	2025-06-04	2030-06-03	1,342		this jurisdiction approved 2025-10-15
Shoreview city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	Ramsey County 2025 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110554)	2025-06-04	2030-06-03	1,342		this jurisdiction approved 2025-10-15
Spring Lake Park city	City	Plan 111517 approved 2026-06-10, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Anoka County 2025 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 111517), pending adoption here	2026-06-10 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-06-09 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry	Update underway	Notes
						<i>negative = days since expiry</i>		
St. Anthony city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	Ramsey County 2025 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110554)	2025-06-04	2030-06-03	1,342		Also approved under plan 109597 (Hennepin County HMP Update, expires 2029-05-02). FEMA's plan status map shows one plan per jurisdiction and may show one of these; this packet uses the approved plan that expires last.
St. Paul city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	Ramsey County 2025 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110554)	2025-06-04	2030-06-03	1,342		
Vadnais Heights city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	Ramsey County 2025 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110554)	2025-06-04	2030-06-03	1,342		
White Bear Lake city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	Ramsey County 2025 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110554)	2025-06-04	2030-06-03	1,342		this jurisdiction approved 2025-10-15
White Bear township	Township	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	Ramsey County 2025 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110554)	2025-06-04	2030-06-03	1,342		

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-a: hazard identification

Hazards NRI does not cover (local data needed)

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
- levee failure
- flash flood as its own subtype
- ice jams
- debris flows
- erosion (riverine and coastal)
- land subsidence and sinkholes
- expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Sources: 5, 6

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Why this hazard can be left out <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
1	Inland Flooding	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$68,402,287	\$872	\$111,869	\$68,515,027	25		
2	Cold Wave	Very High	Very High	\$1,322	\$21	\$43,390,214	\$43,391,557	21		
3	Tornado	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$13,950,245	\$97	\$22,202,326	\$36,152,669	4		
4	Heat Wave	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$372	under \$1	\$16,933,864	\$16,934,236	15		
5	Hail	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$11,559,159	\$3,707	\$78,534	\$11,641,400	224		
6	Strong Wind	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$1,546,836	\$1,757	\$818,783	\$2,367,376	148		Includes 10 High Wind and 2 Strong Wind records (NOAA non-thunderstorm wind types, outside NRI's Strong Wind definition).
7	Landslide	Relatively High	Relatively Moderate	\$1,378	n/a	\$978,571	\$979,949	0		Declared 1 time; no Storm Events record of this type.
8	Lightning	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$43,456	n/a	\$566,469	\$609,925	3		
9	Winter Weather	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$147,549	\$21	\$384,308	\$531,878	107		
10	Ice Storm	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$145,112	n/a	\$43,580	\$188,692	1		

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Why this hazard can be left out <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
11	Earthquake	Very Low	Very Low	\$54,670	n/a	\$18,332	\$73,002			Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
12	Wildfire	Very Low	Very Low	\$53,930	\$1	\$6,114	\$60,045	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
13	Drought	Very Low	Very Low	n/a	\$11	n/a	\$11	0		Declared 1 time; no Storm Events record of this type.
	Hurricane	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates hurricane Not Applicable for this county, and no counted federal declaration for this county names it (EM-3242-MN names it but is not counted as a local occurrence; see B1-d).	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

NRI risk rating combines expected annual loss with social vulnerability and community resilience; EAL rating rates expected annual loss alone. Both compare this county with all U.S. counties.

Local data needed: state and local landslide and wildfire records (Storm Events records these hazards only in part).

Not applicable to this county per NRI, with no federal declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996: avalanche, coastal flooding, tsunami and volcanic activity. That is the evidence for leaving them out of the plan.

The state hazard mitigation plan also lists hazards for this county; FEMA asks the plan to explain any hazard it leaves out.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-b: hazard location

Affects the whole county (national data give no location within it): Cold Wave, Drought, Hail, Heat Wave, Ice Storm, Lightning, Strong Wind and Winter Weather.

Inland Flooding: The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (<https://msc.fema.gov>) for this county.

Hazards that vary within the county: highest-rated census tracts

Source: 5

Hazard	Highest-rated census tracts <i>NRI risk rating, score 0 to 100</i>
Earthquake	tract 334 (Very Low, 18.9); tract 413.02 (Very Low, 17.8); tract 421.01 (Very Low, 10.9)
Hurricane	no tract has a National Risk Index rating for this hazard
Landslide	tract 374.03 (Relatively High, 99.9); tract 406.01 (Relatively High, 99.7); tract 425.03 (Relatively Moderate, 99.1)
Tornado	tract 334 (Very High, 96.2); tract 374.03 (Very High, 95.6); tract 305 (Very High, 95.5)
Wildfire	tract 406.01 (Relatively Low, 86.8); tract 406.05 (Relatively Low, 77.7); tract 401.02 (Relatively Low, 76.4)

Up to 3 census tracts per hazard, highest National Risk Index rating first, then highest score; a tract number is the Census tract number (for example 334 is Census Tract 334). FEMA's Resilience Analysis and Planning Tool maps the National Risk Index for every tract: <https://www.fema.gov/emergency-managers/practitioners/resilience-analysis-and-planning-tool>

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-c: hazard extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Sources: 6, 7

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	21 records, 1996 to 2026 (21 zone-level)	1 day to 5 days (median 2 days); 20 with a recorded value	5 consecutive days, 1996-01-31 to 1996-02-04, zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	0					
Drought	U.S. Drought Monitor scale (D0 to D4)	0					Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Hail	hail size (inches)	252 records, 1960 to 2026	0.75 in to 3 in (median 1 in); 252 with a recorded value	3 in hail, 2019-07-26	Hail, 2010-09-21, \$5,000,000 property; \$0 crops (2010 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: St. Paul city (65 records), Little Canada city (20 records), North St. Paul city (20 records), Falcon Heights city (16 records), White Bear Lake city (14 records), Shoreview city (13 records), New Brighton city (12 records), Vadnais Heights city (12 records), Roseville city (9 records), North Oaks city (8 records); and 5 more jurisdictions (see the Excel file).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (in event narratives)	15 records, 1999 to 2023 (15 zone-level)	1 day to 5 days (median 2 days); 13 with a recorded value	5 consecutive days, 2013-08-25 to 2013-08-29, zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	0					Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's type; flooding from the storm is filed as Flood or Flash Flood records.
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz ice scale (local data)	1 record, 1996 (1 zone-level)		No damage reported in 1 record.		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (flood depth: FIRM)	25 records, 1997 to 2025 (4 zone-level)		Flood, 2010-03-20, \$2,400,000 property; \$0 crops (2010 dollars)		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: St. Paul city (6 records), Falcon Heights city (2 records), North St. Paul city (2 records), Lauderdale city (1 record), Little Canada city (1 record), New Brighton city (1 record), Roseville city (1 record), Vadnais Heights city (1 record), White Bear Lake city (1 record). Zone-level records (4) apply countywide.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage is often \$0 or blank for floods, major ones included; FEMA Public Assistance by declaration (B1-d) shows which floods cost the most.
Debris Flow	none (count and damage only)	0					
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	3 records, 1998 to 2005		Lightning, 1998-08-09, damage not reported, 1 direct death		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: White Bear Lake city (2 records), Vadnais Heights city (1 record).	Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI's Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	12 records, 1996 to 2026 (12 zone-level)	32 kt (37 mph) to 64 kt (74 mph) (median 51.5 kt (59 mph)); 12 with a recorded value	64 kt (74 mph) measured, High Wind, 2000-04-05; NWS zone MNZ062	High Wind, 2010-10-26, \$20,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2010 dollars)	Countywide (zone-level records).	

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	174 records, 1963 to 2026	48 kt (55 mph) to 86 kt (99 mph) (median 52 kt (60 mph)); 150 with a recorded value	86 kt (99 mph), measurement type not recorded, Thunderstorm Wind, 1974-06-20	Thunderstorm Wind, 2005-09-21, \$25,000,000 property; crops not reported (2005 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: St. Paul city (48 records), North St. Paul city (14 records), White Bear Lake city (13 records), Maplewood city (9 records), Vadnais Heights city (8 records), Falcon Heights city (7 records), Roseville city (7 records), Little Canada city (5 records), Mounds View city (4 records), Arden Hills city (3 records); and 6 more jurisdictions (see the Excel file).	
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (Fujita before Feb 2007)	8 records, 1965 to 2022	F/EF0 to F/EF4 (median F/EF1); 8 with a recorded value	F4 tornado, 1965-05-06, 7.6 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 667 yd wide, \$25,000,000 property; crops not recorded (1965 dollars), 108 direct injuries	Tornado, 1998-05-15, \$150,000,000 property; crops not reported (1998 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: North Oaks city (2 records), Mounds View city (1 record), North St. Paul city (1 record), Roseville city (1 record), Shoreview city (1 record).	Before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with its whole path's rating and length; from 1996 on, each county lists its own segment. Length is not used to rank tornadoes (see Methods).
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	0					
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake- Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall: local data)	107 records, 1996 to 2026 (107 zone- level)		No damage reported in 107 records.		Countywide (zone-level records).	

Where a hazard names more than 10 jurisdictions, the table lists the 10 with the most records; every one is in the Excel file, sheet "B1-c Extent".

In event narratives only (local data needed): wind chill, temperature, heat index, ice thickness, acres burned and snow depth; any physical measure of debris flow and lightning.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records from zones that no NWS zone-county file places in this county (mostly before 2020) are not counted here (the Methods page explains the zone matching).

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-d: previous occurrences

Federal declarations for this county: 19 declarations covering 15 separate hazard incidents counted in this packet (declarations for the same incident count once; non-natural and evacuation-only declarations are not counted).

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Sources: 1, 2, 3

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Notes
2020-04-07	2020-01-20	DR-4531-MN	Major disaster	COVID-19 Pandemic	Non-natural, not counted	\$377,495,092.12	
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3453-MN	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	no Public Assistance recorded	same incident as DR-4531
2019-06-12	2019-03-12	DR-4442-MN	Major disaster	Severe Winter Storm, Straight-Line Winds, and Flooding	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Strong Wind, Winter Weather	\$2,184,300.53	
2014-07-21	2014-06-11	DR-4182-MN	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Straight-Line Winds, Flooding, Landslides, and Mudslides	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Landslide, Strong Wind	\$2,260,325.71	
2011-05-10	2011-03-16	DR-1982-MN	Major disaster	Severe Storms and Flooding	Inland Flooding	\$1,462,750.54	
2010-04-19	2010-03-01	DR-1900-MN	Major disaster	Flooding	Inland Flooding	\$582,048.27	
2010-03-19	2010-03-01	EM-3310-MN	Emergency	Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded	same incident as DR-1900
2005-09-13	2005-08-29	EM-3242-MN	Emergency	Hurricane Katrina Evacuation	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	\$82,469.68	
2001-05-16	2001-03-23	DR-1370-MN	Major disaster	Severe Winter Storms, Flooding, and Tornadoes	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Ice Storm, Tornado, Winter Weather	\$1,429,554.82	
2000-06-27	2000-05-17	DR-1333-MN	Major disaster	Severe Storms and Flooding	Inland Flooding	\$924,233.38	
1998-06-23	1998-05-15	DR-1225-MN	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Straight Line Winds, and Tornadoes	Tornado (primary); also designated: Strong Wind	no Public Assistance recorded	
1997-08-25	1997-06-28	DR-1187-MN	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Tornadoes, High Winds, Flooding	Inland Flooding; Strong Wind; Tornado	no Public Assistance recorded	
1997-04-08	1997-03-21	DR-1175-MN	Major disaster	Severe Flooding, High Winds, Severe Storms	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Strong Wind	no Public Assistance recorded	
1993-06-11	1993-05-06	DR-993-MN	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Tornadoes & Flooding	Inland Flooding; Tornado	no Public Assistance recorded	
1987-08-06	1987-07-20	DR-797-MN	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Tornadoes & Flooding	Inland Flooding; Tornado	no Public Assistance recorded	
1978-07-08	1978-07-08	DR-560-MN	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Flooding, Hail & Tornadoes	Hail; Inland Flooding; Tornado	no Public Assistance recorded	
1976-06-17	1976-06-17	EM-3013-MN	Emergency	Drought	Drought	no Public Assistance recorded	

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance	Notes
						<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	
1969-04-18	1969-04-18	DR-255-MN	Major disaster	Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded	
1965-04-11	1965-04-11	DR-188-MN	Major disaster	Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded	

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Statewide declarations

Source: 2

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard
1957-06-22	1957-06-22	DR-80-MN	Major disaster	Floods	Inland Flooding

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county, so they are listed on every county page in the state and not counted with county rows. Local data needed: whether each one affected this county.

7 Fire Management declarations (1976-09-08 to 1976-10-01) FEMA filed as Statewide with no county; each names one local fire. Listed on the state page.

Public Assistance filed under this county for declarations that do not list it: 17 rows, \$909,585.65

Sources: 2, 3

FEMA number	Declared	Title	Applicant	PA obligated <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>
DR-4390-MN	2018-09-05	Severe Storms, Tornadoes, Straight-Line Winds, and Flooding	Minnesota Department of Natural Resources / Region 3	\$6,659.45
DR-4069-MN	2012-07-06	Severe Storms and Flooding	Minnesota Pollution Control Agency	\$28,803.42
DR-1941-MN	2010-10-13	Severe Storms and Flooding	Minnesota Pollution Control Agency	\$45,296.84
DR-1941-MN	2010-10-13	Severe Storms and Flooding	Minnesota Department of Human Services	\$1,150.70
DR-1830-MN	2009-04-09	Severe Storms and Flooding	Minnesota State Patrol	\$108,933.08
DR-1830-MN	2009-04-09	Severe Storms and Flooding	Minnesota Pollution Control Agency	\$25,992.68
DR-1830-MN	2009-04-09	Severe Storms and Flooding	Minnesota Department of Human Services	\$2,678
DR-1830-MN	2009-04-09	Severe Storms and Flooding	Minnesota Department of Health	\$42,465.87
DR-1717-MN	2007-08-23	Severe Storms and Flooding	Minnesota State Patrol	\$66,022.38
DR-1717-MN	2007-08-23	Severe Storms and Flooding	Minnesota Pollution Control Agency	\$286,742.83
DR-1717-MN	2007-08-23	Severe Storms and Flooding	Minnesota Department of Human Services	\$1,441.94
DR-1717-MN	2007-08-23	Severe Storms and Flooding	Minnesota Department of Health	\$20,860.21
EM-3278-MN	2007-08-21	Bridge Collapse	Minnesota State Patrol	\$115,275.29
EM-3278-MN	2007-08-21	Bridge Collapse	Minnesota Pollution Control Agency	\$7,985.83
EM-3278-MN	2007-08-21	Bridge Collapse	Minnesota Department of Human Services	\$966.97

FEMA number	Declared	Title	Applicant	PA obligated <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>
DR-1648-MN	2006-06-05	Flooding	Minnesota State Patrol	\$1,092.17
DR-1419-MN	2002-06-14	Severe Storms, Flooding and Tornadoes	Minnesota Pollution Control Agency	\$147,217.99

FEMA's Public Assistance summaries file these applicants under this county, but FEMA's declaration rows for these disasters do not designate it (an electric cooperative or district serving several counties, for example). Not in any declaration row above and not counted.

Public Assistance not placed in any Minnesota county: 14 rows, \$9,133,931.59; listed on the Minnesota state page.

Source: 3

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Sources: 2, 6, 7

Hazard	Storm Events records, all years on file <i>(years in the Period column)</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	In the 12 months before plan approval <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents, all years <i>separate disasters</i>	Declared since approval <i>separate disasters</i>	Period	Statement
Cold Wave	21	1	1	3	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Drought	0	0	0	0	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No Storm Events records of this type; 1 federal declared incident (see declarations table)
Earthquake	0	0	0	0	0	0		Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	252	27	0	65	1	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	15	0	0	5	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Hurricane	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Ice Storm	1	0	0	0	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Inland Flooding	25	2	1	3	13	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0	0	0	0	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No Storm Events records of this type; 1 federal declared incident (see declarations table)
Lightning	3	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Strong Wind	186	7	10	30	5	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 10 High Wind and 2 Strong Wind records.
Tornado	8	0	0	1	6	0	1950 to 2026-06-30	
Wildfire	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Winter Weather	107	11	7	35	2	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	

Notable Storm Events records

Sources: 1, 6, 7

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Deaths, injuries <i>direct only</i>	Location	Why listed
2019-07-26	Hail	3 in	\$0 property; \$0 crops (2019 dollars)	0, 0	SHOREVIEW	B1-c worst recorded: Hail
2018-01-01	Extreme Cold/Wind Chill		\$0 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2018 dollars)	1, 1	NWS zone MNZ062 (RAMSEY), zone-level	deaths or injuries recorded
2013-08-25	Excessive Heat		\$0 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2013 dollars)	0, 216	NWS zone MNZ062 (RAMSEY), zone-level	B1-c worst recorded: Excessive Heat, Heat
2010-03-20	Flood		\$2,400,000 property; \$0 crops (2010 dollars)	0, 0	ST PAUL	B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood
2009-01-15	Cold/Wind Chill		\$0 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2009 dollars)	2, 0	NWS zone MNZ062 (RAMSEY), zone-level	deaths or injuries recorded
2000-04-05	High Wind	64 kt (74 mph) measured	damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone MNZ062 (RAMSEY), zone-level	B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind
1998-08-09	Lightning		damage not reported	1, 0	WHITE BEAR LAKE	B1-c worst recorded: Lightning
1998-05-15	Tornado	F1, 7 mi within this county, 350 yd wide	\$150,000,000 property; crops not reported (1998 dollars)	0, 0	ROSEVILLE to NORTH OAKS	B1-c most damaging: Tornado
1996-01-31	Cold/Wind Chill		damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone MNZ062 (RAMSEY), zone-level	B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill
1981-06-14	Tornado	F3, 10 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 600 yd wide	\$25,000,000 property; crops not recorded (1981 dollars)	1, 60	location not recorded	deaths or injuries recorded
1974-06-20	Thunderstorm Wind	86 kt (99 mph), measurement type not recorded	damage not recorded (pre-1996 record)	0, 0	location not recorded	B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
1965-05-06	Tornado	F4, 7.6 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 667 yd wide	\$25,000,000 property; crops not recorded (1965 dollars)	0, 108	location not recorded	B1-c worst recorded: Tornado

The full list is in the Excel file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (618 rows).

Location is the place NOAA recorded, as written in its data; it need not be a jurisdiction in this plan.

Local data needed: state-declared emergencies, from your state emergency management agency (federal data do not include them).

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-e: probability of future events

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Sources: 5, 6

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Cold Wave	8.84	event-days per year	about 8.84 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 12 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (40%)	168	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	
Drought	2.59	event-days per year	about 2.59 days per year		Storm Events event- days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	126	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	No Storm Events drought record, 1996 to 2025
Earthquake	0.000226	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor-damage shaking in a year: 0.0226%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor (Storm Events does not record earthquakes).
Hail	6.33	events per year	about 6.33 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	240.1 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	6.68	event-days per year	about 6.68 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 8 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (26.7%)	99	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	
Hurricane		events per year					1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Ice Storm	0.463	event-days per year	about 0.463 days per year	Possible	Storm Events event- days in 1 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (3.33%)	32	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	
Inland Flooding	0.714	event-days per year	about 0.714 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 15 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (50%)	20	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	
Landslide	0.0575	events per year (modeled)	about 1 in 17 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	35.5	days per year with a strike	about 35.5 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	
Strong Wind	4.57	events per year	about 4.57 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	174	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Tornado	0.125	events per year	about 1 in 8 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
	<i>unit per row</i>								
Wildfire	0.000124	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.0124%		Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor: no Storm Events record 1996 to 2025
Winter Weather	16.5	event-days per year	about 16.5 days per year	Highly likely	Storm Events event- days in 27 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (90%)	314	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) is the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025) estimate of how often a hazard affects this county in a year; it is not recorded events divided by years, and its unit differs by hazard (events, event-days, or days with a lightning strike per year). For earthquake, wildfire, coastal flooding and tsunami the value is the chance (or number of events) at a location in the county, not across the county, so no "1 in N years" is given and the descriptor comes from Storm Events where it has a record (none for earthquake). The Methods page gives each hazard's method, from FEMA's National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20.

Where NRI gives event-days, the descriptor comes from the share of years with a Storm Events record; NRI's source records more events, so the two differ.

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Sources: 5, 6

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Source: 6

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	115	30	3.83
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	6	30	0.2
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	123	30	4.1
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	8	30	0.267
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	3	30	0.1
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	4	30	0.133
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	0	30	0

The bands show how often events of each severity were recorded in this county, to profile how severe events have been (FEMA's probability item asks for the range of intensities).

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions (<https://resilience.climate.gov/>).

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-f: hazards that vary across jurisdictions

Range of census tract risk within the county

Source: 5

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	NRI risk score, 0 to 100			Tracts by rating
		Min	Median	Max	
Cold Wave	143 of 143	15.6	87.8	97.7	Very High 9, Relatively High 114, Relatively Moderate 19, Very Low 1
Drought	12 of 143	66.9	67.0	68.7	Very Low 12, No Rating 131
Earthquake	143 of 143	0.2	1.8	18.9	Very Low 143
Hail	143 of 143	67.7	85.6	98.4	Very High 1, Relatively High 43, Relatively Moderate 97, Relatively Low 2
Heat Wave	143 of 143	1.5	79.8	94.3	Relatively High 42, Relatively Moderate 94, Relatively Low 6, Very Low 1
Hurricane	0 of 143				Not Applicable 143
Ice Storm	143 of 143	2.4	12.8	58.5	Relatively Low 7, Very Low 136
Inland Flooding	143 of 143	1.2	28.3	91.2	Relatively High 1, Relatively Moderate 29, Relatively Low 79, Very Low 34
Landslide	142 of 143	13.3	93.6	99.9	Relatively High 2, Relatively Moderate 44, Relatively Low 78, Very Low 18, No Rating 1
Lightning	143 of 143	0.5	21.9	45.6	Relatively Low 80, Very Low 63
Strong Wind	143 of 143	16.6	43.9	79.4	Relatively Moderate 33, Relatively Low 109, Very Low 1

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	NRI risk score, 0 to 100			Tracts by rating
		Min	Median	Max	
Tornado	143 of 143	35.6	76.2	96.2	Very High 9, Relatively High 71, Relatively Moderate 61, Relatively Low 2
Wildfire	111 of 143	18.8	33.9	86.8	Relatively Low 6, Very Low 105, No Rating 32
Winter Weather	143 of 143	19.9	55.2	75.9	Relatively Moderate 108, Relatively Low 35

Drought: Agriculture is all of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

The score ranks a tract against all U.S. tracts (100 = highest). The rating is FEMA's category for the tract's risk value, computed differently, so the two can disagree.

Frequency data for cold wave, drought, hail, heat wave, ice storm, lightning, strong wind and winter weather are county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone), the same for every jurisdiction; the tract range mostly reflects where buildings and people are (crop and livestock value where a line above names agriculture).

Each jurisdiction (starting figures from federal data)

Sources: 1, 3, 4, 6

Jurisdiction	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	Public Assistance to this jurisdiction <i>FEMA records matched by applicant name; federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Event records naming this place <i>all years; since its plan</i>	Notes
Ramsey County	County	Approved, expires 2030-06-03		\$4,974,907.15	0 total; 0 since its plan	No NFIP community ID on this jurisdiction's plan row. Includes \$4,322,672.51 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-4531-MN).
Arden Hills city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	9 total; 0 since its plan	
Blaine city	City	Approved, expires 2031-06-09	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	0 total; 0 since its plan	
Falcon Heights city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	25 total; 7 since its plan	
Gem Lake city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	6 total; 0 since its plan	
Lauderdale city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	6 total; 1 since its plan	
Little Canada city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$150,767.17	26 total; 6 since its plan	
Maplewood city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	16 total; 0 since its plan	
Mounds View city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	8 total; 1 since its plan	
New Brighton city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 1	\$10,537.41	15 total; 0 since its plan	Includes \$7,947.24 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-4531-MN).
North Oaks city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	12 total; 1 since its plan	

Jurisdiction	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	Public Assistance to this jurisdiction <i>FEMA records matched by applicant name; federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Event records naming this place <i>all years; since its plan</i>	Notes
North St. Paul city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$87,668.29	37 total; 4 since its plan	
Roseville city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$30,858.23	18 total; 4 since its plan	
Shoreview city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$30,252.16	15 total; 1 since its plan	
Spring Lake Park city	City	Plan 111517 approved 2026-06-10, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	0 total; no approved plan	
St. Anthony city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	1 total; 0 since its plan	Also approved under plan 109597 (Hennepin County HMP Update, expires 2029-05-02). FEMA's plan status map shows one plan per jurisdiction and may show one of these; this packet uses the approved plan that expires last.
St. Paul city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 4	\$5,688,506.39	119 total; 4 since its plan	Includes \$144,401.79 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-4531-MN).
Vadnais Heights city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$10,209.07	22 total; 0 since its plan	
White Bear Lake city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$49,578.46	30 total; 2 since its plan	
White Bear township	Township	Approved, expires 2030-06-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$4,571.26	0 total; 0 since its plan	

Repetitive-loss counts are for whole NFIP communities, which can extend beyond this county (see the note in B2-c).

County Public Assistance in B1-d also includes applicants filed under the county that are not jurisdictions in this plan (for example state agencies, special districts and nonprofits), so the jurisdiction rows add up to less.

Supports FEMA checklist items B2-a and B2-b: vulnerability and potential impacts

Local data needed

The table below gives county-level starting figures; the plan describes impacts for each jurisdiction and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per jurisdiction per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Sources: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2025-06-04 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Cold Wave	\$112,384,533,124	\$3,799,885	552,246	\$1,322	\$21	\$43,390,214	under 0.0001%		\$0		
Drought	n/a	\$2,660,556	n/a	n/a	\$11	n/a	0.000405% (agriculture)				NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown
Earthquake	\$198,408,839,105	n/a	552,352	\$54,670	n/a	\$18,332	under 0.0001%				
Hail	\$112,384,533,124	\$3,799,885	552,246	\$11,559,159	\$3,707	\$78,534	0.0103%	\$0			
Heat Wave	\$112,384,533,124	\$3,799,885	552,246	\$372	under \$1	\$16,933,864	under 0.0001%				
Hurricane											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Ice Storm	\$112,324,248,673	n/a	551,912	\$145,112	n/a	\$43,580	0.000129%				
Inland Flooding	\$112,338,327,023	\$137,188	3,094	\$68,402,287	\$872	\$111,869	n/a (see note)	\$0			NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b.
Landslide	\$1,518,575,505	n/a	7,086	\$1,378	n/a	\$978,571	under 0.0001%				
Lightning	\$112,384,533,124	n/a	552,246	\$43,456	n/a	\$566,469	under 0.0001%				
Strong Wind	\$112,384,533,124	\$3,799,885	552,246	\$1,546,836	\$1,757	\$818,783	0.00138%	\$0	\$0		
Tornado	\$112,384,533,124	\$3,799,885	552,246	\$13,950,245	\$97	\$22,202,326	0.0124%				

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2025-06-04 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Wildfire	\$6,429,870,363	\$951,887	36,318	\$53,930	\$1	\$6,114	0.000839%				
Winter Weather	\$112,384,533,124	\$3,799,885	552,246	\$147,549	\$21	\$384,308	0.000131%		\$0		

Totals since 2025-06-04 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 35 county-coded records, 35 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0; 13 zone-level records, 13 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0 reported for the zone; Public Assistance: no counted declaration since the plan.

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column does not add up to the total; the unit total counts each declaration once.

NRI computes earthquake exposure on its own basis, so it exceeds the county building value in B2-a.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-a: vulnerability (county context)

County context

Source: 5

Measure	Value
Population	552,246
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$112,384,533,124
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$3,799,885
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Relatively High
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$95,912,803
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$85,532,964
Social vulnerability rating	Relatively Low
Community resilience rating	Very High
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; this table gives the property part and the population-equivalence part as separate rows.

Social vulnerability: higher means people are more likely to be harmed and slower to recover. Community resilience: lower means the community is less able to recover. High social vulnerability and low resilience both raise the NRI risk rating.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-c: repetitive loss properties

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Sources: 1, 4

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	5	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	0

The state NFIP coordinator's list, the source FEMA's Handbook names, often uses the NFIP insurance definition (second row).

Repeat-flood properties: county total and NFIP communities

Sources: 1, 4

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	0	0	5	0	5	0	0
of which: New Brighton city	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
of which: St. Paul city	0	0	4	0	4	0	0

Repeat-flood properties by jurisdiction in the plan (NFIP community)

Sources: 1, 4

Jurisdiction	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
Arden Hills city	270375	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blaine city	270007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Falcon Heights city	275299	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gem Lake city	275298	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lauderdale city	270376	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Little Canada city	270377	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maplewood city	270378	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mounds View city	270379	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Brighton city	270380	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
North Oaks city	270381	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North St. Paul city	270382	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Roseville city	270599	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shoreview city	270384	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spring Lake Park city	270016	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Anthony city	270716	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Jurisdiction	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
St. Paul city	275248	0	0	4	0	4	0	0
Vadnais Heights city	270385	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
White Bear Lake city	270386	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
White Bear township	270688	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Counts by occupancy group for each jurisdiction are in the Excel file, sheet "B2-c Jurisdictions".

Jurisdiction rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each jurisdiction row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group

Sources: 1, 4

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
single-family residential	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
2 to 4 unit residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
other residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
non-residential	0	0	3	0	3	0	0
not reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class; institutional properties are counted in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites. NFIP repetitive loss (the FEMA insurance definition) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years, and a property can leave that group once it is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured. The Methods page gives the OpenFEMA field details.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (FEMA's data date 2026-08-02; file version 2026-08-04). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

In this county 0 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 5 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Tables cite these sources by number. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-29T134039Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-29T162832Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-29T150754Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx (used to match place names and codes; no table prints its values)

What this packet is and what the plan adds

This packet is the federal data for the plan's risk assessment (the summary on page 1 says how it is organized); the plan and FEMA's review decide whether each item is met.

The plan adds what only the community has: local data on assets, critical facilities, development and each jurisdiction's impacts; local hazard history, including state-declared emergencies; the mitigation strategy; and adoption.

How the federal data are built: National Risk Index values are FEMA's model, not counts of events. Storm Events is more complete from 1996; zone-level records are placed by forecast zone, not by location in the county. Public Assistance for a jurisdiction is matched by applicant name. The Methods page gives every rule and the known edge cases.

OpenFEMA disclaimer

This product uses the Federal Emergency Management Agency's OpenFEMA API, but is not endorsed by FEMA. The Federal Government or FEMA cannot vouch for the data or analyses derived from these data after the data have been retrieved from the Agency's website(s).

Reuse, citation and corrections

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Cite this: Hazard Plain (2026). Ramsey County, MN: risk-assessment baseline packet, release 2026-10 (data as of 2026-09-30; County FIPS 27123). Automated baseline. <https://hazardplain.org/mn/27123/> Built from FEMA OpenFEMA, the FEMA National Risk Index and NOAA NCEI Storm Events; source versions in the packet's Sources list.

Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: contact@hazardplain.org