

Douglas County, MN

Risk-assessment baseline packet

County FIPS: 27041 Release: 2026-10 Data as of: 2026-09-30 Storm Events data through: 2026-06-30

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Summary

Plan status as of 2026-09-30: Approved, expires 2028-05-03. Plan: Douglas County (FEMA plan 108797), approved 2023-05-04.

Since the plan was approved on 2023-05-04: no new hazard declaration and 50 NOAA Storm Events records; details under "What changed since your last plan".

Highest expected annual loss (FEMA National Risk Index, modeled total; see B1-a): Inland Flooding (\$7,240,077 a year), Cold Wave (\$4,086,995) and Tornado (\$2,236,518).

The tables that follow are organized by the items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B (B1-a to B2-c); each heading says which item its tables support.

TERMS USED

EAL: expected annual loss: FEMA's modeled average yearly loss from a hazard.

NRI: FEMA's National Risk Index (version 1.20, December 2025).

NFIP: National Flood Insurance Program.

RL, SRL: repetitive loss and severe repetitive loss: flood-insured properties with repeated claims (definitions in B2-c).

FMA, HMGP: Flood Mitigation Assistance and Hazard Mitigation Grant Program, FEMA mitigation grants.

PA: FEMA Public Assistance: disaster aid to governments and some nonprofits.

Zone-level: NOAA logged the event for a National Weather Service forecast zone, which may include parts of neighboring counties.

County-coded: NOAA logged the event to this county.

FIPS: the federal code for a place; 27041 is this area.

D0 to D4: U.S. Drought Monitor categories, from abnormally dry (D0) to exceptional drought (D4).

F/EF, EFU: Fujita and Enhanced Fujita tornado ratings; EFU is an unrated tornado.

kt, CONUS: knots (1 kt is about 1.15 mph); the contiguous United States.

CFR: Code of Federal Regulations.

A4-a, E1-a: other items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool (sources, and changes since the last plan).

Dollars: nominal (as reported, labeled with the year), not adjusted for inflation.

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Plan clock

Status:	Approved, expires 2028-05-03	Plan:	Douglas County (FEMA plan 108797)
Approved:	2023-05-04	Days to expiry:	581

What changed since your last plan (approved 2023-05-04)

New federal declarations:	none	Storm Events records since approval:	50 records (data through 2026-06-30)
Repetitive loss now:	FMA RL 0, SRL 0 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 2	Repeat-flood change:	this release sets the baseline count.

Sources: 1, 2, 4, 6 (numbered list at the end)

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Source: 1

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry <i>negative = days since expiry</i>	Notes
Douglas County	County	Approved, expires 2028-05-03	Douglas County (FEMA plan 108797)	2023-05-04	2028-05-03	581	
Alexandria city	City	Approved, expires 2028-05-03	Douglas County (FEMA plan 108797)	2023-05-04	2028-05-03	581	
Brandon city	City	Approved, expires 2028-05-03	Douglas County (FEMA plan 108797)	2023-05-04	2028-05-03	581	
Carlos city	City	Approved, expires 2028-05-03	Douglas County (FEMA plan 108797)	2023-05-04	2028-05-03	581	
Evansville city	City	Approved, expires 2028-05-03	Douglas County (FEMA plan 108797)	2023-05-04	2028-05-03	581	
Forada city	City	Approved, expires 2028-05-03	Douglas County (FEMA plan 108797)	2023-05-04	2028-05-03	581	
Garfield city	City	Approved, expires 2028-05-03	Douglas County (FEMA plan 108797)	2023-05-04	2028-05-03	581	
Kensington city	City	Approved, expires 2028-05-03	Douglas County (FEMA plan 108797)	2023-05-04	2028-05-03	581	
Millerville city	City	Approved, expires 2028-05-03	Douglas County (FEMA plan 108797)	2023-05-04	2028-05-03	581	
Miltona city	City	Approved, expires 2028-05-03	Douglas County (FEMA plan 108797)	2023-05-04	2028-05-03	581	
Nelson city	City	Approved, expires 2028-05-03	Douglas County (FEMA plan 108797)	2023-05-04	2028-05-03	581	
Osakis city	City	Approved, expires 2031-05-03	Todd County 2025 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 111479)	2026-05-04	2031-05-03	1,676	Also approved under plan 108797 (Douglas County, expires 2028-05-03). FEMA's plan status map shows one plan per jurisdiction and may show one of these; this packet uses the approved plan that expires last. this jurisdiction approved 2026-07-01

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-a: hazard identification

Hazards NRI does not cover (local data needed)

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
- levee failure
- flash flood as its own subtype
- ice jams
- debris flows
- erosion (riverine and coastal)
- land subsidence and sinkholes
- expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Sources: 5, 6

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings modeled dollars per year	EAL agriculture modeled dollars per year	Cost of expected deaths and injuries FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage	EAL total (see note) modeled dollars per year	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 count	Why this hazard can be left out NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996	Storm Events coverage note
1	Inland Flooding	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$7,237,517	\$1,731	\$830	\$7,240,077	10		
2	Cold Wave	Relatively Moderate	Relatively High	\$3,073	\$161	\$4,083,761	\$4,086,995	44		Includes 1 Frost/Freeze record (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition; counted in this table and in B1-d, not in the B1-e descriptor).
3	Tornado	Relatively Low	Relatively Moderate	\$1,480,819	\$2,626	\$753,074	\$2,236,518	15		
4	Strong Wind	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$604,079	\$41,950	\$587,143	\$1,233,171	133		Includes 18 High Wind records (a NOAA non-thunderstorm wind type, outside NRI's Strong Wind definition).
5	Winter Weather	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$161,293	\$1,471	\$370,286	\$533,049	118		
6	Hail	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$44,580	\$142,418	\$89,541	\$276,539	127		
7	Heat Wave	Very Low	Relatively Low	\$2,586	\$1	\$239,282	\$241,869	7		
8	Lightning	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$19,813	n/a	\$182,707	\$202,520	1		
9	Ice Storm	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$36,718	n/a	\$35,234	\$71,952	0		Declared 1 time; no Storm Events record of this type.

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Why this hazard can be left out <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
10	Wildfire	Very Low	Very Low	\$50,589	\$104	\$5,627	\$56,321	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
11	Drought	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	n/a	\$41,631	n/a	\$41,631	0		Declared 1 time; no Storm Events record of this type.
12	Earthquake	Very Low	Very Low	\$13,484	n/a	\$2,955	\$16,439			Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
13	Landslide	Relatively Low	Very Low	\$467	n/a	\$4,679	\$5,146	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Hurricane	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates hurricane Not Applicable for this county, and no counted federal declaration for this county names it (EM-3242-MN names it but is not counted as a local occurrence; see B1-d).	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

NRI risk rating combines expected annual loss with social vulnerability and community resilience; EAL rating rates expected annual loss alone. Both compare this county with all U.S. counties.

Local data needed: state and local wildfire and landslide records (Storm Events records these hazards only in part).

Not applicable to this county per NRI, with no federal declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996: avalanche, coastal flooding, tsunami and volcanic activity. That is the evidence for leaving them out of the plan.

The state hazard mitigation plan also lists hazards for this county; FEMA asks the plan to explain any hazard it leaves out.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-b: hazard location

Affects the whole county (national data give no location within it): Cold Wave, Drought, Hail, Heat Wave, Ice Storm, Lightning, Strong Wind and Winter Weather.

Inland Flooding: The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (<https://msc.fema.gov>) for this county.

Hazards that vary within the county: highest-rated census tracts

Source: 5

Hazard	Highest-rated census tracts <i>NRI risk rating, score 0 to 100</i>
Earthquake	tract 4507.03 (Very Low, 12.0); tract 4507.04 (Very Low, 11.3); tract 4506.01 (Very Low, 8.4)
Hurricane	no tract has a National Risk Index rating for this hazard
Landslide	tract 4502 (Relatively Low, 93.6); tract 4501 (Relatively Low, 93.1); tract 4509 (Relatively Low, 92.2)
Tornado	tract 4510 (Relatively High, 84.4); tract 4507.03 (Relatively High, 77.7); tract 4505 (Relatively High, 77.3)
Wildfire	tract 4501 (Relatively Low, 86.5); tract 4510 (Relatively Low, 83.8); tract 4505 (Relatively Low, 83.0)

Up to 3 census tracts per hazard, highest National Risk Index rating first, then highest score; a tract number is the Census tract number (for example 4507.03 is Census Tract 4507.03). FEMA's Resilience Analysis and Planning Tool maps the National Risk Index for every tract: <https://www.fema.gov/emergency-managers/practitioners/resilience-analysis-and-planning-tool>

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-c: hazard extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Sources: 6, 7

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	43 records, 1996 to 2026 (43 zone-level)	1 day to 5 days (median 2 days); 38 with a recorded value	5 consecutive days, 1996-01-31 to 1996-02-04, zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	1 record, 2004 (1 zone-level)		No crop damage reported in 1 record.		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Drought	U.S. Drought Monitor scale (D0 to D4)	0					Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Hail	hail size (inches)	159 records, 1955 to 2026	0.75 in to 4.25 in (median 1 in); 159 with a recorded value	4.25 in hail, 2010-06-17	Hail, 2003-06-23, property not reported; \$2,000,000 crops (2003 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Brandon city (20 records), Alexandria city (17 records), Evansville city (14 records), Millerville city (13 records), Carlos city (11 records), Osakis city (10 records), Kensington city (9 records), Garfield city (7 records), Miltona city (6 records), Forada city (3 records); and 1 more jurisdiction (see the Excel file).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (in event narratives)	7 records, 1999 to 2011 (7 zone-level)	2 days to 5 days (median 3 days); 6 with a recorded value	5 consecutive days, 2001-08-04 to 2001-08-08, zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	0					Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's type; flooding from the storm is filed as Flood or Flash Flood records.
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz ice scale (local data)	0					
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (flood depth: FIRM)	10 records, 1997 to 2011 (4 zone-level)		Flash Flood, 2001-04-07, \$200,000 property; crops not reported (2001 dollars)		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Alexandria city (2 records), Osakis city (1 record). Zone-level records (4) apply countywide.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage is often \$0 or blank for floods, major ones included; FEMA Public Assistance by declaration (B1-d) shows which floods cost the most.
Debris Flow	none (count and damage only)	0					
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	1 record, 2005		No damage or casualties reported in 1 record.		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Alexandria city (1 record).	Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI's Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	18 records, 1996 to 2022 (18 zone-level)	35 kt (40 mph) to 64 kt (74 mph) (median 50.5 kt (58 mph)); 18 with a recorded value	64 kt (74 mph) measured, High Wind, 2000-04-05; NWS zone MNZ041		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	175 records, 1955 to 2026	50 kt (58 mph) to 102 kt (117 mph) (median 55 kt (63 mph)); 153 with a recorded value	102 kt (117 mph), measurement type not recorded, Thunderstorm Wind, 1983-07-19	Thunderstorm Wind, 2011-07-10, \$150,000 property; \$0 crops (2011 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Alexandria city (22 records), Brandon city (11 records), Forada city (10 records), Garfield city (10 records), Miltona city (8 records), Millerville city (7 records), Carlos city (6 records), Kensington city (6 records), Osakis city (6 records), Evansville city (5 records).	

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (Fujita before Feb 2007)	26 records, 1961 to 2022	F/EF0 to F/EF2 (median F/EF0); 26 with a recorded value	F2 tornado, 1970-07-18, 3 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 100 yd wide, \$2,500,000 property; crops not recorded (1970 dollars), 5 direct injuries		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Garfield city (3 records), Alexandria city (2 records), Brandon city (2 records), Carlos city (2 records), Miltona city (2 records), Osakis city (2 records), Evansville city (1 record), Forada city (1 record), Kensington city (1 record), Nelson city (1 record).	Before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with its whole path's rating and length; from 1996 on, each county lists its own segment. Length is not used to rank tornadoes (see Methods).
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	0					
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake- Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall: local data)	118 records, 1996 to 2026 (118 zone- level)		No damage reported in 118 records.		Countywide (zone-level records).	

Where a hazard names more than 10 jurisdictions, the table lists the 10 with the most records; every one is in the Excel file, sheet "B1-c Extent".

In event narratives only (local data needed): wind chill, temperature, heat index, ice thickness, acres burned and snow depth; any physical measure of debris flow and lightning.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records from zones that no NWS zone-county file places in this county (mostly before 2020) are not counted here (the Methods page explains the zone matching).

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-d: previous occurrences

Federal declarations for this county: 14 declarations covering 11 separate hazard incidents counted in this packet (declarations for the same incident count once; non-natural and evacuation-only declarations are not counted).

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Sources: 1, 2, 3

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
2022-08-09	2022-05-29	DR-4666-MN	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Straight-Line Winds, Tornadoes, and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Strong Wind; Tornado	\$869,856.52	in the 12 months before plan approval; within last 5 years	
2022-07-08	2022-05-08	DR-4658-MN	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Straight-Line Winds, Tornadoes, and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Strong Wind; Tornado	\$333,376.02	in the 12 months before plan approval; within last 5 years	
2020-04-07	2020-01-20	DR-4531-MN	Major disaster	COVID-19 Pandemic	Non-natural, not counted	no Public Assistance recorded		
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3453-MN	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	no Public Assistance recorded		same incident as DR-4531

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance	Flags	Notes
						<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>		
2013-07-25	2013-06-20	DR-4131-MN	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Straight-Line Winds, and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Strong Wind	\$298,773.14		
2009-04-09	2009-03-16	DR-1830-MN	Major disaster	Severe Storms and Flooding	Inland Flooding	\$184,023.21		
2005-09-13	2005-08-29	EM-3242-MN	Emergency	Hurricane Katrina Evacuation	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	no Public Assistance recorded		
2001-05-16	2001-03-23	DR-1370-MN	Major disaster	Severe Winter Storms, Flooding, and Tornadoes	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Ice Storm, Tornado, Winter Weather	\$277,428.57		
1997-04-08	1997-03-21	DR-1175-MN	Major disaster	Severe Flooding, High Winds,Severe Storms	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Strong Wind	no Public Assistance recorded		
1997-01-16	1997-01-03	DR-1158-MN	Major disaster	Severe Winter Storms	Winter Weather	no Public Assistance recorded		
1976-06-17	1976-06-17	EM-3013-MN	Emergency	Drought	Drought	no Public Assistance recorded		
1972-08-01	1972-08-01	DR-347-MN	Major disaster	Severe Storms & Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		
1969-04-18	1969-04-18	DR-255-MN	Major disaster	Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		
1965-04-11	1965-04-11	DR-188-MN	Major disaster	Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Statewide declarations

Source: 2

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard
1957-06-22	1957-06-22	DR-80-MN	Major disaster	Floods	Inland Flooding

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county, so they are listed on every county page in the state and not counted with county rows. Local data needed: whether each one affected this county.

7 Fire Management declarations (1976-09-08 to 1976-10-01) FEMA filed as Statewide with no county; each names one local fire. Listed on the state page.

Public Assistance filed under this county for declarations that do not list it: 2 rows, \$18,810.80

Sources: 2, 3

FEMA number	Declared	Title	Applicant	PA obligated <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>
DR-4182-MN	2014-07-21	Severe Storms, Straight-Line Winds, Flooding, Landslides, and Mudslides	GORDON (TOWNSHIP OF)	\$17,267.90
DR-1921-MN	2010-07-02	Severe Storms, Tornadoes, and Flooding	Elmo, Township of	\$1,542.90

FEMA's Public Assistance summaries file these applicants under this county, but FEMA's declaration rows for these disasters do not designate it (an electric cooperative or district serving several counties, for example). Not in any declaration row above and not counted.

Public Assistance not placed in any Minnesota county: 14 rows, \$9,133,931.59; listed on the Minnesota state page.

Source: 3

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Sources: 2, 6, 7

Hazard	Storm Events records, all years on file <i>(years in the Period column)</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	In the 12 months before plan approval <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents, all years <i>separate disasters</i>	Declared since approval <i>separate disasters</i>	Period	Statement
Cold Wave	44	5	1	10	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	Includes 1 Frost/Freeze record.
Drought	0	0	0	0	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No Storm Events records of this type; 1 federal declared incident (see declarations table)
Earthquake	0	0	0	0	0	0		Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	159	10	3	13	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	7	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Hurricane	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Ice Storm	0	0	0	0	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No Storm Events records of this type; 1 federal declared incident (see declarations table)
Inland Flooding	10	0	0	0	9	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Lightning	1	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Strong Wind	193	14	11	27	4	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 18 High Wind records.
Tornado	26	0	2	2	3	0	1950 to 2026-06-30	
Wildfire	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Winter Weather	118	21	8	32	2	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	

Notable Storm Events records

Sources: 1, 6, 7

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Deaths, injuries <i>direct only</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2022-06-20	Thunderstorm Wind	52 kt (60 mph) estimated gust	\$25,000 property; \$0 crops (2022 dollars)	1, 1	HOLMES CITY	in the 12 months before plan approval; within last 5 years	deaths or injuries recorded
2011-07-10	Thunderstorm Wind	61 kt (70 mph) estimated sustained	\$150,000 property; \$0 crops (2011 dollars)	0, 0	KENSINGTON to HOLMES CITY		B1-c most damaging: Thunderstorm Wind
2010-06-17	Hail	4.25 in	\$0 property; \$0 crops (2010 dollars)	0, 0	MILLERVILLE		B1-c worst recorded: Hail
2003-06-23	Hail	1.75 in	property not reported; \$2,000,000 crops (2003 dollars)	0, 0	BRANDON		B1-c most damaging: Hail
2001-08-04	Heat		damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone MNZ041 (DOUGLAS), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: Excessive Heat, Heat
2001-04-07	Flash Flood		\$200,000 property; crops not reported (2001 dollars)	0, 0	COUNTYWIDE		B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood
2000-04-05	High Wind	64 kt (74 mph) measured	damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone MNZ041 (DOUGLAS), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind
1996-10-26	Tornado	F1, 8 mi within this county, 500 yd wide	damage not reported	0, 2	GARFIELD to MILTONA		deaths or injuries recorded
1996-10-26	Tornado	F2, 9 mi within this county, 880 yd wide	damage not reported	0, 4	ALEXANDRIA to GARFIELD		deaths or injuries recorded
1996-01-31	Cold/Wind Chill		damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone MNZ041 (DOUGLAS), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill
1983-07-19	Thunderstorm Wind	102 kt (117 mph), measurement type not recorded	damage not recorded (pre-1996 record)	0, 0	location not recorded		B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
1970-07-18	Tornado	F2, 3 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 100 yd wide	\$2,500,000 property; crops not recorded (1970 dollars)	0, 5	location not recorded		deaths or injuries recorded

The full list is in the Excel file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (558 rows).

Location is the place NOAA recorded, as written in its data; it need not be a jurisdiction in this plan.

Local data needed: state-declared emergencies, from your state emergency management agency (federal data do not include them).

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-e: probability of future events

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Sources: 5, 6

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Cold Wave	13.9	event-days per year	about 13.9 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 17 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (56.7%)	264	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	
Drought	2.76	event-days per year	about 2.76 days per year		Storm Events event- days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	98	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	No Storm Events drought record, 1996 to 2025
Earthquake	0.000172	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor-damage shaking in a year: 0.0172%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor (Storm Events does not record earthquakes).
Hail	3.85	events per year	about 3.85 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	146.0 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	2.05	event-days per year	about 2.05 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 4 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (13.3%)	32	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	
Hurricane		events per year					1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Ice Storm	0.202	event-days per year	about 0.202 days per year		Storm Events event- days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	13	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	No Storm Events ice storm record, 1996 to 2025
Inland Flooding	0.321	event-days per year	about 0.321 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 6 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (20%)	9	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	
Landslide	0.163	events per year (modeled)	about 1 in 6 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	31.8	days per year with a strike	about 31.8 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	
Strong Wind	2.57	events per year	about 2.57 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	98	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Tornado	0.466	events per year	about 1 in 2 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Wildfire	0.000469	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.0469%		Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor: no Storm Events record 1996 to 2025
Winter Weather	18.6	event-days per year	about 18.6 days per year	Highly likely	Storm Events event- days in 28 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (93.3%)	353	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) is the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025) estimate of how often a hazard affects this county in a year; it is not recorded events divided by years, and its unit differs by hazard (events, event-days, or days with a lightning strike per year). For earthquake, wildfire, coastal flooding and tsunami the value is the chance (or number of events) at a location in the county, not across the county, so no "1 in N years" is given and the descriptor comes from Storm Events where it has a record (none for earthquake). The Methods page gives each hazard's method, from FEMA's National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20.

Where NRI gives event-days, the descriptor comes from the share of years with a Storm Events record; NRI's source records more events, so the two differ.

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Sources: 5, 6

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Source: 6

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	63	30	2.1
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	5	30	0.167
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	102	30	3.4
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	7	30	0.233
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	13	30	0.433
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	2	30	0.0667
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	0	30	0

The bands show how often events of each severity were recorded in this county, to profile how severe events have been (FEMA's probability item asks for the range of intensities).

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions (<https://resilience.climate.gov/>).

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-f: hazards that vary across jurisdictions

Range of census tract risk within the county

Source: 5

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	NRI risk score, 0 to 100			Tracts by rating
		Min	Median	Max	
Cold Wave	11 of 11	87.8	91.8	95.6	Very High 1, Relatively High 10
Drought	11 of 11	68.1	83.4	88.1	Relatively Low 6, Very Low 5
Earthquake	11 of 11	4.4	7.3	12.0	Very Low 11
Hail	11 of 11	53.8	73.2	81.1	Relatively Moderate 6, Relatively Low 5
Heat Wave	11 of 11	22.5	30.2	41.7	Relatively Low 11
Hurricane	0 of 11				Not Applicable 11
Ice Storm	11 of 11	34.3	56.9	70.5	Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 10
Inland Flooding	11 of 11	16.4	63.0	81.2	Relatively High 1, Relatively Moderate 5, Relatively Low 5
Landslide	11 of 11	57.9	84.7	93.6	Relatively Low 6, Very Low 5
Lightning	11 of 11	56.2	62.9	75.2	Relatively Moderate 11
Strong Wind	11 of 11	86.9	91.9	94.7	Relatively High 11

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	NRI risk score, 0 to 100			Tracts by rating
		Min	Median	Max	
Tornado	11 of 11	65.4	75.2	84.4	Relatively High 6, Relatively Moderate 5
Wildfire	11 of 11	51.0	77.4	86.5	Relatively Low 8, Very Low 3
Winter Weather	11 of 11	96.9	97.9	99.0	Very High 11

Drought: Agriculture is all of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is.

Hail: Agriculture is 52% of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

The score ranks a tract against all U.S. tracts (100 = highest). The rating is FEMA's category for the tract's risk value, computed differently, so the two can disagree.

Frequency data for cold wave, drought, hail, heat wave, ice storm, lightning, strong wind and winter weather are county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone), the same for every jurisdiction; the tract range mostly reflects where buildings and people are (crop and livestock value where a line above names agriculture).

Each jurisdiction (starting figures from federal data)

Sources: 1, 3, 4, 6

Jurisdiction	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	Public Assistance to this jurisdiction <i>FEMA records matched by applicant name; federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Event records naming this place <i>all years; since its plan</i>	Notes
Douglas County	County	Approved, expires 2028-05-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 2	\$145,948.85	0 total; 0 since its plan	
Alexandria city	City	Approved, expires 2028-05-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$53,374.95	44 total; 6 since its plan	
Brandon city	City	Approved, expires 2028-05-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$87,839.35	33 total; 0 since its plan	
Carlos city	City	Approved, expires 2028-05-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	19 total; 0 since its plan	
Evansville city	City	Approved, expires 2028-05-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$20,274.89	20 total; 1 since its plan	
Forada city	City	Approved, expires 2028-05-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$77,113.68	14 total; 2 since its plan	
Garfield city	City	Approved, expires 2028-05-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	20 total; 2 since its plan	
Kensington city	City	Approved, expires 2028-05-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	16 total; 0 since its plan	
Millerville city	City	Approved, expires 2028-05-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$5,377.50	20 total; 0 since its plan	
Miltona city	City	Approved, expires 2028-05-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	16 total; 1 since its plan	
Nelson city	City	Approved, expires 2028-05-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$4,720.24	3 total; 1 since its plan	
Osakis city	City	Approved, expires 2031-05-03	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	19 total; 0 since its plan	Also approved under plan 108797 (Douglas County, expires 2028-05-03). FEMA's plan status map shows one plan per jurisdiction and may show one of these; this packet uses the approved plan that expires last.

Repetitive-loss counts are for whole NFIP communities, which can extend beyond this county (see the note in B2-c).

County Public Assistance in B1-d also includes applicants filed under the county that are not jurisdictions in this plan (for example state agencies, special districts and nonprofits), so the jurisdiction rows add up to less.

Supports FEMA checklist items B2-a and B2-b: vulnerability and potential impacts

Local data needed

The table below gives county-level starting figures; the plan describes impacts for each jurisdiction and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard

- A problem statement per jurisdiction per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Sources: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year; not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2023-05-04 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Cold Wave	\$13,030,330,744	\$129,221,234	38,992	\$3,073	\$161	\$4,083,761	under 0.0001%		\$0		
Drought	n/a	\$62,113,854	n/a	n/a	\$41,631	n/a	0.067% (agriculture)				NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown
Earthquake	\$22,996,476,356	n/a	39,006	\$13,484	n/a	\$2,955	under 0.0001%				
Hail	\$13,030,330,744	\$129,221,234	38,992	\$44,580	\$142,418	\$89,541	0.000342%	\$0			
Heat Wave	\$13,030,330,744	\$129,221,234	38,992	\$2,586	\$1	\$239,282	under 0.0001%				
Hurricane											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Ice Storm	\$13,030,330,744	n/a	38,992	\$36,718	n/a	\$35,234	0.000282%				
Inland Flooding	\$12,967,944,113	\$334,628	82	\$7,237,517	\$1,731	\$830	n/a (see note)				NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b.
Landslide	\$181,926,514	n/a	558	\$467	n/a	\$4,679	0.000257%				
Lightning	\$13,030,330,744	n/a	38,992	\$19,813	n/a	\$182,707	0.000152%				
Strong Wind	\$13,030,330,744	\$129,221,234	38,992	\$604,079	\$41,950	\$587,143	0.00464%	\$0			
Tornado	\$13,030,330,744	\$129,221,234	38,992	\$1,480,819	\$2,626	\$753,074	0.0114%				
Wildfire	\$1,677,342,631	\$30,060,074	8,574	\$50,589	\$104	\$5,627	0.00302%				
Winter Weather	\$13,030,330,744	\$129,221,234	38,992	\$161,293	\$1,471	\$370,286	0.00124%		\$0		

Totals since 2023-05-04 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 24 county-coded records, 24 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0; 26 zone-level records, 26 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0 reported for the zone; Public Assistance: no counted declaration since the plan.

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column does not add up to the total; the unit total counts each declaration once.

NRI computes earthquake exposure on its own basis, so it exceeds the county building value in B2-a.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-a: vulnerability (county context)

County context

Source: 5

Measure	Value
Population	38,992
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$13,030,330,744
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$129,221,234
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Relatively Low
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$9,887,109
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$6,355,119
Social vulnerability rating	Relatively Low
Community resilience rating	Very High
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; this table gives the property part and the population-equivalence part as separate rows.

Social vulnerability: higher means people are more likely to be harmed and slower to recover. Community resilience: lower means the community is less able to recover. High social vulnerability and low resilience both raise the NRI risk rating.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-c: repetitive loss properties

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Sources: 1, 4

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	2	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	0

The state NFIP coordinator's list, the source FEMA's Handbook names, often uses the NFIP insurance definition (second row).

Repeat-flood properties: county total and NFIP communities

Sources: 1, 4

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
of which: Douglas County (unincorporated area)	0	0	2	0	2	0	0

Repeat-flood properties by jurisdiction in the plan (NFIP community)

Sources: 1, 4

Jurisdiction	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
Douglas County	270623	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
Alexandria city	270022	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brandon city	270506	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carlos city	270520	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Evansville city	270515	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forada city	270513	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Garfield city	270108	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kensington city	270507	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Millerville city	270542	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miltona city	270538	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nelson city	270508	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Osakis city	270365	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Counts by occupancy group for each jurisdiction are in the Excel file, sheet "B2-c Jurisdictions".

Jurisdiction rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each jurisdiction row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group

Sources: 1, 4

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
single-family residential	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
2 to 4 unit residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
other residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
non-residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
not reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class; institutional properties are counted in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites. NFIP repetitive loss (the FEMA insurance definition) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years, and a property can leave that group once it is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured. The Methods page gives the OpenFEMA field details.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (FEMA's data date 2026-08-02; file version 2026-08-04). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

In this county 0 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 2 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Tables cite these sources by number. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-29T134039Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-29T162832Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-29T150754Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip), https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx (used to match place names and codes; no table prints its values)

What this packet is and what the plan adds

This packet is the federal data for the plan's risk assessment (the summary on page 1 says how it is organized); the plan and FEMA's review decide whether each item is met.

The plan adds what only the community has: local data on assets, critical facilities, development and each jurisdiction's impacts; local hazard history, including state-declared emergencies; the mitigation strategy; and adoption.

How the federal data are built: National Risk Index values are FEMA's model, not counts of events. Storm Events is more complete from 1996; zone-level records are placed by forecast zone, not by location in the county. Public Assistance for a jurisdiction is matched by applicant name. The Methods page gives every rule and the known edge cases.

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Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: contact@hazardplain.org