

Carroll County, MD

Risk-assessment baseline packet

Unit **County area 24013** Release **2026-10** As of **2026-09-28** Storm Events data through **2026-06-30**

Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data. It is not a FEMA document and is not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or any state agency.

A starting point for the plan's risk assessment (FEMA Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B). It does not replace local data or FEMA review. Section headings say which FEMA review item each table supports; whether an item is satisfied is decided by the plan and its reviewers.

OPENFEMA DISCLAIMER

This product uses the Federal Emergency Management Agency's OpenFEMA API, but is not endorsed by FEMA. The Federal Government or FEMA cannot vouch for the data or analyses derived from these data after the data have been retrieved from the Agency's website(s).

Plan clock

Status	Approved, expires 2028-04-17	Plan	Carroll County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108736)
Approved	2023-04-18	Expires	2028-04-17
As of	2026-09-28	Days	567 days to expiry

What changed since your last plan (approved 2023-04-18)

New federal declarations	EM-3634-MD (1 declaration row; 1 counted incident)	Storm Events records since approval	127 (data through 2026-06-30)
Repetitive loss now	FMA RL 1, SRL 2 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 10	Repeat-flood change	First release: no prior release to compare.

SOURCES: FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API); FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API); NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>; FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry <i>negative = days since expiry</i>	Update underway	Notes
Carroll County	County	Approved, expires 2028-04-17	Carroll County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108736)	2023-04-18	2028-04-17	567		
Hampstead town	Town	Approved, expires 2028-04-17	Carroll County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108736)	2023-04-18	2028-04-17	567		
Manchester town	Town	Approved, expires 2028-04-17	Carroll County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108736)	2023-04-18	2028-04-17	567		member approved 2023-05-09
Mount Airy town	Town	Approved, expires 2027-05-18	Frederick County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108151)	2022-05-19	2027-05-18	232	FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan. member approved 2022-11-07

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry	Update underway	Notes
						<i>negative = days since expiry</i>		
New Windsor town	Town	Approved, expires 2028-04-17	Carroll County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108736)	2023-04-18	2028-04-17	567		member approved 2023-06-07
Sykesville town	Town	Approved, expires 2028-04-17	Carroll County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108736)	2023-04-18	2028-04-17	567		member approved 2024-03-11
Taneytown city	City	Plan 108736 approved 2023-04-18, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Carroll County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108736), pending adoption here	2023-04-18 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2028-04-17 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Union Bridge town	Town	Approved, expires 2028-04-17	Carroll County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108736)	2023-04-18	2028-04-17	567		member approved 2023-09-25
Westminster city	City	Approved, expires 2028-04-17	Carroll County Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 108736)	2023-04-18	2028-04-17	567		member approved 2024-03-11

SOURCE: FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

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Supports B1-a: hazards

Hazards NRI does not cover: check locally

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
 - levee failure
 - flash flood as its own subtype
 - ice jams
- debris flows
 - erosion (riverine and coastal)
 - land subsidence and sinkholes
 - expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings modeled dollars per year	EAL agriculture modeled dollars per year	EAL population equivalence statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage	EAL total (see note) modeled dollars per year	Storm Events records since 1996 count	Evidence for an omission NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996	Storm Events coverage note
1	Inland Flooding	Relatively Low	Relatively Moderate	\$17,544,283	\$120,948	\$80,044	\$17,745,275	149		
2	Strong Wind	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$1,714,002	\$56,211	\$2,522,050	\$4,292,262	392		Includes 23 High Wind records and 20 Strong Wind records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
3	Hurricane	Relatively Low	Relatively Moderate	\$1,425,529	\$510,626	\$53,819	\$1,989,975	1		
4	Heat Wave	Relatively Low	Relatively Moderate	\$1	\$3,043	\$1,796,500	\$1,799,544	37		
5	Cold Wave	Relatively Low	Relatively Moderate	\$45,978	\$138,499	\$989,240	\$1,173,716	52		Includes 34 Frost/Freeze records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
6	Tornado	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$931,290	\$1,914	\$198,366	\$1,131,570	17		
7	Earthquake	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$867,816		\$208,714	\$1,076,530			Not in Storm Events. Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
8	Drought	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate		\$1,052,418		\$1,052,418	7		
9	Lightning	Relatively Moderate	Relatively High	\$39,579		\$978,571	\$1,018,150	14		

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records since 1996 <i>count</i>	Evidence for an omission <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
10	Hail	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$503,083	\$34,244	\$933	\$538,260	66		
11	Winter Weather	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$24,161	\$37	\$429,450	\$453,648	224		
12	Ice Storm	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$13,861		\$38,512	\$52,373	5		
13	Wildfire	Very Low	Very Low	\$6,468	\$3	\$786	\$7,257	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
14	Landslide	Very Low	Very Low	\$3,821		\$561	\$4,382	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
15	Avalanche	Very Low	Very Low	\$0		\$9	\$9	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Coastal Flooding	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates coastal flooding Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Tsunami	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates tsunami Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
	Volcanic Activity	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates volcanic activity Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Check your state hazard mitigation plan's hazard list for this county; explain any hazard you drop.

Supports B1-b: location

Where each hazard occurs

Hazard	Location	Census tracts rated <i>rated of all tracts</i>
Avalanche	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	1 of 37
Coastal Flooding	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 37
Cold Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	37 of 37
Drought	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	36 of 37
Earthquake	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	37 of 37
Hail	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	37 of 37
Heat Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	37 of 37
Hurricane	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	37 of 37
Ice Storm	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	37 of 37
Inland Flooding	The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (https://msc.fema.gov) for this county.	37 of 37
Landslide	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	37 of 37
Lightning	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	37 of 37
Strong Wind	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	37 of 37
Tornado	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	37 of 37
Tsunami	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 37
Volcanic Activity	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 37
Wildfire	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	37 of 37
Winter Weather	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	37 of 37

SOURCE
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B1-c: extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Avalanche	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Coastal Flood, Storm Surge/ Tide	none in data (FIRM for depth)	0					Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	18, 1998 to 2026 (18 zone-level)	1 day to 11 days (median 2 days); 16 with a recorded value	11 consecutive days, 2026-01-23 to 2026-02-02, zone-level	Cold/Wind Chill, 1998-03-11, property not reported; \$2,500 crops, reported for the zone (1998 dollars)	Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Wind chill: in event narratives only; local data required.
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	34, 1997 to 2021 (34 zone-level)		Frost/Freeze, 1997-04-10, \$50,000 crop damage, reported for the zone (1997 dollars); NWS zone MDZ005 (CARROLL), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Temperature: in event narratives only; local data required.
Drought	US Drought Monitor D-scale	7, 1997 to 2007 (7 zone-level)	30 days to 140 days (median 31 days); 3 with a recorded value	140 days (about 4.6 months), 1999-05-01 to 1999-09-17, a run of 5 consecutive Storm Events drought records, zone-level	Drought, 1997-07-01, property not reported; \$5,600,000 crops, reported for the zone (1997 dollars)	Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).
Hail	hail size (inches)	71, 1969 to 2025	0.75 in to 2.5 in (median 1 in); 71 with a recorded value	2.5 in hail, 2000-05-10; same size also recorded on 1998-06-16	Hail, 1998-06-16, \$35,000 property; \$15,000 crops (1998 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Mount Airy town (9 records), Westminster city (6 records), Manchester town (3 records), New Windsor town (3 records), Taneytown city (3 records), Hampstead town (2 records), Sykesville town (2 records), Union Bridge town (1 record).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (narratives)	37, 1996 to 2025 (37 zone-level)	1 day to 8 days (median 2 days); 29 with a recorded value	8 consecutive days, 2002-08-12 to 2002-08-19, zone-level		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Heat index: in event narratives only; local data required. Heat records from November to March (unseasonable warmth, not a heat wave) are counted but not used for the longest run.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	1, 2011 to 2011 (1 zone- level)		Strongest recorded (records with damage, a wind speed or direct casualties first, then storm type, category and wind): Tropical Storm record, 2011-08-27 to 2011-08-28, \$50,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (2011 dollars); NWS zone MDZ005 (CARROLL), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's event type and category, so a Hurricane (Typhoon) record, especially an inland or remnant one, does not by itself mean hurricane-force winds here; read the damage and wind columns.
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz (local data)	5, 1996 to 2005 (5 zone- level)		Ice Storm, 1996-03-29, \$100,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (1996 dollars); NWS zone MDZ005 (CARROLL), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Ice thickness: in event narratives only; local data required.
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (FIRM for depth)	149, 1996 to 2025 (6 zone- level)		Flash Flood, 1996-06-19, \$1,000,000 property; crops not reported (1996 dollars)		Event records naming member places: Westminster city (9 records), Sykesville town (5 records), Taneytown city (5 records), Mount Airy town (4 records), New Windsor town (3 records), Union Bridge town (2 records). Zone-level records (6) apply countywide.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage can be \$0 or blank even for a major flood, so the worst record here may not be the worst flood; compare FEMA Public Assistance by declaration in B1-d.
Debris Flow	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	14, 1996 to 2021		Lightning, 2003-05-31, \$200,000 property; crops not reported (2003 dollars)		Event records naming member places: Manchester town (3 records), Mount Airy town (3 records), Westminster city (3 records), Sykesville town (2 records), New Windsor town (1 record).	Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties; physical measure in event narratives only; local data required.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	43, 1996 to 2026 (43 zone-level)	30 kt (35 mph) to 63 kt (72 mph) (median 50 kt (58 mph)); 27 with a recorded value	63 kt (72 mph) measured gust, High Wind, 2026-02-07; NWS zone MDZ005 (CARROLL), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	High Wind, 2012-10-29, \$625,590 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2012 dollars)	Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	419, 1965 to 2026	40 kt (46 mph) to 78 kt (90 mph) (median 52 kt (60 mph)); 329 with a recorded value	78 kt (90 mph) estimated gust, Thunderstorm Wind, 2023-08-07, 2 direct injuries; same speed and measurement basis also recorded on 2019-07-22		Event records naming member places: Westminster city (21 records), Sykesville town (16 records), New Windsor town (14 records), Taneytown city (11 records), Manchester town (10 records), Mount Airy town (9 records), Hampstead town (5 records), Union Bridge town (5 records).	Speeds under 20 kt (likely entry errors) are left out of the observed range.
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (F before Feb 2007)	26, 1969 to 2026	F/EF0 to F/EF3 (median between F/EF0 and F/EF1); 26 with a recorded value	F3 tornado, 1996-07-19, 2.2 mi within this county, 350 yd wide, \$5,000,000 property; \$20,000 crops (1996 dollars), 3 direct injuries		Event records naming member places: Mount Airy town (2 records), Manchester town (1 record), New Windsor town (1 record), Taneytown city (1 record), Westminster city (1 record).	From 1996 on, tornado records are per-county segments and length is the path length within this county (NWS Instruction 10-1605); records before 1996 may give the whole path length, including the path outside this county, and before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with the whole path's rating; counties farther along the path may not list it. Length is not used to rank tornadoes.
Tsunami	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Volcanic Ash, Volcanic Ashfall	Volcanic Explosivity Index (local data)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	0					Acres burned: in event narratives only; local data required.
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall local)	224, 1996 to 2026 (223 zone-level)		Heavy Snow, 1996-01-12, \$50,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (1996 dollars); NWS zone MDZ005 (CARROLL), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		No event record names a member place. Zone-level records (223) apply countywide.	Snow depth: in event narratives only; local data required.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

Supports B1-d: previous occurrences

Declaration rows 19 Counted incidents 15

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
2026-01-24	2026-01-23	EM-3634-MD	Emergency	SEVERE WINTER STORM	Winter Weather	none found	new since last plan; within last 5 years	
2020-03-26	2020-01-20	DR-4491-MD	Major disaster	COVID-19 PANDEMIC	Non-natural, not counted	\$1,431,366.49		
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3430-MD	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	none found		same incident as DR-4491
2016-03-04	2016-01-22	DR-4261-MD	Major disaster	SEVERE WINTER STORM AND SNOWSTORM	Winter Weather	\$1,290,871.56		
2014-04-10	2014-02-12	DR-4170-MD	Major disaster	SNOWSTORM	Winter Weather	\$683,432.08		
2012-11-20	2012-10-26	DR-4091-MD	Major disaster	HURRICANE SANDY	Hurricane	\$498,529.68		
2012-10-28	2012-10-26	EM-3349-MD	Emergency	HURRICANE SANDY	Hurricane	none found		same incident as DR-4091
2011-08-27	2011-08-26	EM-3335-MD	Emergency	HURRICANE IRENE	Hurricane	\$176,613.73		
2010-05-06	2010-02-05	DR-1910-MD	Major disaster	SEVERE WINTER STORMS AND SNOWSTORMS	Winter Weather	\$1,009,470.36		
2005-09-13	2005-08-29	EM-3251-MD	Emergency	HURRICANE KATRINA EVACUATION	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	none found		
2003-09-19	2003-09-18	DR-1492-MD	Major disaster	HURRICANE ISABEL	Hurricane	\$258,755.09		
2003-03-14	2003-02-14	EM-3179-MD	Emergency	SNOW	Winter Weather	\$290,840.60		
1996-01-23	1996-01-19	DR-1094-MD	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding	PA not declared for this county		
1996-01-11	1996-01-06	DR-1081-MD	Major disaster	BLIZZARD OF 96 (SEVERE SNOW STORM)	Winter Weather	none found		
1993-03-16	1993-03-13	EM-3100-MD	Emergency	SEVERE SNOWFALL & WINTER STORM	Winter Weather	none found		

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance	Flags	Notes
						<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>		
1976-10-14	1976-10-14	DR-522-MD	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS & FLOODING	Inland Flooding	none found		
1975-10-04	1975-10-04	DR-489-MD	Major disaster	HEAVY RAINS & FLOODING	Inland Flooding	none found		
1972-06-23	1972-06-23	DR-341-MD	Major disaster	TROPICAL STORM AGNES	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Hurricane	none found		
1971-08-17	1971-08-17	DR-309-MD	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS & FLOODING	Inland Flooding	none found		

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars. Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Statewide declarations

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	Flags	Notes
1962-03-09	1962-03-09	DR-127-MD	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, HIGH TIDES & FLOODING	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Coastal Flooding		

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county. Listed on every county page in the state; not counted with county rows.

SOURCE

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

Public Assistance not placed in a county in this state: 1 row, \$112,415.86

Disaster number	Declared	Applicant	County field in FEMA data	PA obligated <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Why not placed
4491	2020-03-26	Board of Child Care of the United Methodist Church	Berkeley County	\$112,415.86	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state

FEMA's Public Assistance summaries file these applicants under a county field that is not a county of this state (an Alaska school area, the former Valdez-Cordova Census Area, or another state's county), and the applicant name does not identify one place here. They are listed for the whole state and are not in any county total. Check whether any of them worked in your county.

SOURCE

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval records	During plan review records	Last 5 years records	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Avalanche	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval records	During plan review records	Last 5 years records	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Coastal Flooding	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Cold Wave	52	3	1	4	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	Includes 34 Frost/Freeze records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
Drought	7	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Earthquake	0	0	0	0	0	0		No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).
Hail	71	8	1	10	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	37	1	0	1	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Hurricane	1	0	0	0	4	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Ice Storm	5	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Inland Flooding	149	18	1	19	5	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Lightning	14	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Strong Wind	462	72	22	97	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 23 High Wind records and 20 Strong Wind records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
Tornado	26	4	0	4	0	0	1950 to 2026-06-30	
Tsunami	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Volcanic Activity	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Wildfire	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Winter Weather	224	21	2	29	7	1	1996 to 2026-06-30	

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

Notable Storm Events records

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Direct deaths, injuries <i>indirect not counted</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2026-02-07	High Wind	63 kt (72 mph) measured gust	\$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2026 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone MDZ005 (CARROLL), zone- level: may include parts of neighboring counties	new since last plan; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)
2026-01-23	Extreme Cold/ Wind Chill		\$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2026 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone MDZ005 (CARROLL), zone- level: may include parts of neighboring counties	new since last plan; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill
2025-07-31	Flash Flood		\$0 property; \$0 crops (2025 dollars)	1, 0	MT AIRY	new since last plan; within last 5 years	deaths or injuries recorded
2023-08-07	Thunderstorm Wind	78 kt (90 mph) estimated gust	\$20,000,000 property; crops not reported (2023 dollars)	0, 2	CRANBERRY STATION	new since last plan; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
2019-07-22	Thunderstorm Wind	78 kt (90 mph) estimated gust	damage not reported	1, 0	CEDARHURST		deaths or injuries recorded
2014-07-08	Thunderstorm Wind	52 kt (60 mph) estimated gust	\$0 property; \$500 crops (2014 dollars)	1, 8	ALESIA		deaths or injuries recorded
2011-08-27	Tropical Storm		\$50,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (2011 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone MDZ005 (CARROLL), zone- level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression
2002-08-12	Heat		damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone MDZ005 (CARROLL), zone- level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Excessive Heat, Heat
1999-05-01	Drought		damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone MDZ005 (CARROLL), zone- level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Drought
1997-04-10	Frost/Freeze		property not reported; \$50,000 crops, reported for the zone (1997 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone MDZ005 (CARROLL), zone- level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Frost/Freeze (outside NRI Cold Wave definition)
1996-07-19	Tornado	F3, 2.2 mi within this county, 350 yd wide	\$5,000,000 property; \$20,000 crops (1996 dollars)	0, 3	GAMBER		B1-c worst recorded: Tornado
1996-06-19	Flash Flood		\$1,000,000 property; crops not reported (1996 dollars)	0, 0	W PORTION		B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood

The full list is in the XLSX file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (1,048 rows).

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
 NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
 FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

State-declared emergencies are not in federal data. Add them from your state emergency management agency.

FEMA's declaration data list no tribal or special-area declarations for this state.

Supports B1-e: probability

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Avalanche	0.01	events per year	about 1 in 100 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	0	1994 to 2023 (30 years)	see B1-f	0.01 is NRI's minimum avalanche frequency for a county in an avalanche susceptibility zone; NRI records no avalanche here, so the descriptor reflects the floor, not local events.
Coastal Flooding		events per year at a location (modeled)				not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Cold Wave	1.69	event-days per year	about 1.69 days per year	Likely	event-days in 10 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (33.3%)	32.2	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	NRI gives about 1.69 cold wave event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 19 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 10 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together. Frost/Freeze records are not counted in this descriptor: they record crop freezes, not cold waves.
Drought	5.57	event-days per year	about 5.57 days per year	Likely	event-days in 3 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (10%)	147	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	NRI gives about 5.57 drought event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 25.25 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 3 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together.
Earthquake	0.00103	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor- damage shaking in a year: 0.103%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor not assigned: the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county, and Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
Hail	3.72	events per year	about 3.72 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	141.2 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	4.24	event-days per year	about 4.24 days per year	Likely	event-days in 16 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (53.3%)	72.7	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Hurricane	0.0906	events per year	about 1 in 11 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	28	1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	NRI counts hurricane and tropical storm tracks passing within storm-force wind range; federal declarations are counted separately in B1-d and need not match.
Ice Storm	1.08	event-days per year	about 1.08 days per year	Likely	event-days in 5 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (16.7%)	73	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	NRI gives about 1.08 ice storm event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 67 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 5 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together.
Inland Flooding	2.71	event-days per year	about 2.71 days per year	Likely	event-days in 26 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (86.7%)	76	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	
Landslide	0.497	events per year (modeled)	about 1 in 2 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	37	days per year with a strike	about 37 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	
Strong Wind	7.81	events per year	about 7.81 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	297	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Tornado	0.317	events per year	about 1 in 3 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	
Tsunami		annual probability at the most exposed location (used in place of a county value)				not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Volcanic Activity		annual probability				not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Wildfire	0.0000129	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.00129%		Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No Storm Events record of this hazard, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned (the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county)

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Winter Weather	13.9	event-days per year	about 13.9 days per year	Highly likely	event-days in 30 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (100%)	265	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) comes from the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025). It is not recorded events divided by years, and what it measures depends on the hazard. For most hazards it estimates how often the hazard affects this county each year: it counts events or event-days (drought, heat wave, cold wave, winter weather, ice storm and inland flooding are in days per year; lightning is the number of days per year with a recorded cloud-to-ground strike, from the NOAA Storm Prediction Center daily lightning climatology); it may count events in the surrounding area (hail, strong wind, tornado, hurricane and ice storm use a 49 km grid and buffers) and is averaged over the county's area; and some hazards use a minimum value for places with no recorded event. Earthquake, wildfire and coastal flooding are different: FEMA computes them for each census block and averages them over the county, so the value is the chance (for coastal flooding, the modeled number of floods per year) at a location in the county, which is lower than the chance that the hazard strikes somewhere in the county. Earthquake is the chance of at least minor-damage shaking (U.S. Geological Survey model); wildfire is the chance that a location burns in a large fire (U.S. Forest Service burn probability); coastal flooding comes from FEMA flood zones and NOAA high-tide flooding, so it can be above 1 where high-tide flooding is frequent. Tsunami is the value at the county's most exposed location, from recorded events and modeled return periods. For these four hazards the packet gives no "1 in N years" and takes the descriptor from Storm Events (none for earthquake) unless the value is 1 or more a year. Landslide is a U.S. Geological Survey modeled county rate spread by slope susceptibility. Volcanic activity is the chance that a volcano affecting the county erupts in a year. Drought counts only extreme and exceptional drought (D3 and D4). Source: FEMA, National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20, sections 5.2.2 (Table 5), 5.2.3, 7.4, 10.4, 16.5, 17.1, 17.3.1, 17.5, 20.3.1, 21.4, 22.4 and 6 to 23.

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	42	30	1.4
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	4	30	0.133
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	282	30	9.4
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	16	30	0.533
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	36	30	1.2
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	12	30	0.4
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	3	30	0.1
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	0	30	0

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

SOURCE
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions.

Supports B1-f: variation across the planning area

Range of census tract risk within the county

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	Risk score min <i>NRI score, 0 to 100</i>	Median	Max	Tracts by rating	Note
Avalanche	1 of 37	4.2	4.2	4.2	Very Low 1, Not Applicable 36	
Coastal Flooding	0 of 37				Not Applicable 37	
Cold Wave	37 of 37	26.2	35.9	47.7	Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 36	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Drought	36 of 37	74.6	89.1	96.0	Relatively Moderate 8, Relatively Low 25, Very Low 3, No Rating 1	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. Agriculture is all of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range above mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is, not where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Earthquake	37 of 37	16.3	42.6	70.4	Relatively Low 21, Very Low 16	
Hail	37 of 37	41.6	59.5	72.2	Relatively Moderate 3, Relatively Low 34	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	Risk score min <i>NRI score, 0 to 100</i>	Median	Max	Tracts by rating	Note
Heat Wave	37 of 37	19.9	53.6	68.6	Relatively Moderate 13, Relatively Low 24	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Hurricane	37 of 37	53.9	66.0	77.1	Relatively Low 37	
Ice Storm	37 of 37	5.7	16.3	25.9	Very Low 37	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Inland Flooding	37 of 37	4.7	27.1	61.9	Relatively Moderate 8, Relatively Low 21, Very Low 8	
Landslide	37 of 37	41.7	78.8	90.8	Relatively Low 11, Very Low 26	
Lightning	37 of 37	40.4	73.1	86.4	Relatively High 9, Relatively Moderate 26, Relatively Low 2	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Strong Wind	37 of 37	75.5	90.7	96.3	Relatively High 32, Relatively Moderate 5	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Tornado	37 of 37	23.9	34.4	45.4	Relatively Low 31, Very Low 6	
Tsunami	0 of 37				Not Applicable 37	
Volcanic Activity	0 of 37				Not Applicable 37	
Wildfire	37 of 37	25.7	43.4	63.3	Very Low 37	
Winter Weather	37 of 37	58.7	83.1	90.8	Relatively High 25, Relatively Moderate 12	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

SOURCE

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Per-member block (Starter, confirm locally)

Member	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat- flood, any definition</i>	Public Assistance matched <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Event records naming this place <i>all years; since the member's plan</i>	Notes
Carroll County	County	Approved, expires 2028-04-17	FMA RL 1, SRL 2; any 10	\$1,930,732.71	0; 0	Includes \$26,723.33 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-4491-MD).
Hampstead town	Town	Approved, expires 2028-04-17	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$137,891.96	7; 1	
Manchester town	Town	Approved, expires 2028-04-17	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$148,948.31	17; 4	

Member	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	Public Assistance matched <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Event records naming this place <i>all years; since the member's plan</i>	Notes
Mount Airy town	Town	Approved, expires 2027-05-18	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	27; 5	
New Windsor town	Town	Approved, expires 2028-04-17	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$35,598.43	22; 5	
Sykesville town	Town	Approved, expires 2028-04-17	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$78,453.04	25; 3	
Taneytown city	City	Plan 108736 approved 2023-04-18, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$115,707.62	20; no approved plan	
Union Bridge town	Town	Approved, expires 2028-04-17	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$33,391	8; 1	
Westminster city	City	Approved, expires 2028-04-17	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$386,651.55	40; 1	

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

School districts and special districts get a plan clock row only.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Supports B2-a and B2-b: assets and impacts

Local data required

County-level starter. The plan must describe impacts for each participant and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per participant per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2023-04-18 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Avalanche	\$0		under 1	\$0		\$9					building exposure is 0 in NRI
Coastal Flooding											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Cold Wave	\$35,743,227,358	\$142,211,139	172,826	\$45,978	\$138,499	\$989,240	0.000129%		\$0		
Drought		\$89,064,179			\$1,052,418		1.18% (agriculture)				NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown
Earthquake	\$60,282,601,424		172,891	\$867,816		\$208,714	0.00144%				
Hail	\$35,743,227,358	\$142,211,139	172,826	\$503,083	\$34,244	\$933	0.00141%				
Heat Wave	\$35,743,227,358	\$142,211,139	172,826	\$1	\$3,043	\$1,796,500	under 0.0001%		\$0		
Hurricane	\$35,742,881,046	\$142,166,067	172,823	\$1,425,529	\$510,626	\$53,819	0.00399%				
Ice Storm	\$35,736,888,573		172,779	\$13,861		\$38,512	under 0.0001%				
Inland Flooding	\$35,739,538,777	\$4,476,974	891	\$17,544,283	\$120,948	\$80,044	n/a (see note)	\$0			NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b. EAL as % of exposure: n/a.
Landslide	\$1,521,503,609		7,826	\$3,821		\$561	0.000251%				
Lightning	\$35,743,227,358		172,826	\$39,579		\$978,571	0.000111%				
Strong Wind	\$35,743,227,358	\$142,211,139	172,826	\$1,714,002	\$56,211	\$2,522,050	0.0048%	\$37,309,000	\$0		
Tornado	\$35,743,227,358	\$142,211,139	172,826	\$931,290	\$1,914	\$198,366	0.00261%	\$5,550,000			
Tsunami											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Volcanic Activity											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Wildfire	\$6,004,518,150	\$28,072,219	32,450	\$6,468	\$3	\$786	0.000108%				

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2023-04-18 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Winter Weather	\$35,743,227,358	\$142,211,139	172,826	\$24,161	\$37	\$429,450	under 0.0001%		\$0	none found (1 declaration)	

Totals since 2023-04-18 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 98 county-coded records, 82 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$42,859,000; 29 zone-level records, 14 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0 reported for the zone; Public Assistance on counted declarations none found (1 declaration, 0 with PA).

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column must not be added up; the unit total counts each declaration once.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Supports B2-a: context

County context

Measure	Value
Population	172,826
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$35,743,227,358
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$142,211,139
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Relatively Low
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$25,037,814
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$7,297,556
Social vulnerability rating	Very Low
Community resilience rating	Very High
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss total adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; the two parts are shown separately so the property figure is not read as including the statistical value of life.

SOURCE
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B2-c: repetitive loss

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	1	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	2
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	10	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	2

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Repeat-flood properties: county total and NFIP communities

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	1	2	10	2	10	2	4
CARROLL COUNTY *	1	2	10	2	10	2	4

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Repeat-flood properties by plan member (NFIP community)

Member	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>	Note
Carroll County	240015	1	2	10	2	10	2	4	
Hampstead town	240090	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Manchester town	240107	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Mount Airy town	240200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
New Windsor town	240149	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Sykesville town	240016	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Taneytown city	240117	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Union Bridge town	240017	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Westminster city	240018	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Per-member types: XLSX sheet 'B2-c Members'.

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
single-family residential	1	2	9	2	9	2	3
2 to 4 unit residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
other residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
non-residential	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
not reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Institutional properties cannot be separated in this data: FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class, so they fall in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites; OpenFEMA's fmaRI field description omits the Increased Cost of Compliance clause of 44 CFR 77.2(i). NFIP repetitive loss (FEMA insurance definition, nfipRI) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years and can drop to false when a property is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured.

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (as of 2026-08-02). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

Counts may differ from your state NFIP coordinator's list, which is the source the Handbook names.

In this county 0 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 9 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Every table above lists its own sources. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip, <https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/>

gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx

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Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: to be added

Hazard Plain release 2026-10. As of 2026-09-28; Storm Events data through 2026-06-30. File hazard-plain_2026-10_MD_24013. Preview: automated baseline.