

St. Tammany Parish, LA

Risk-assessment baseline packet

Unit **County area 22103** Release **2026-10** As of **2026-09-28** Storm Events data through **2026-06-30**

Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data. It is not a FEMA document and is not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or any state agency.

A starting point for the plan's risk assessment (FEMA Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B). It does not replace local data or FEMA review. Section headings say which FEMA review item each table supports; whether an item is satisfied is decided by the plan and its reviewers.

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Plan clock

Status	Approved, expires 2031-06-10	Plan	St. Tammany Parish (FEMA plan 111204)
Approved	2026-06-11	Expires	2031-06-10
As of	2026-09-28	Days	1,716 days to expiry

What changed since your last plan (approved 2026-06-11)

New federal declarations	DR-4927-LA (1 declaration row; 1 counted incident)	Storm Events records since approval	11 (data through 2026-06-30)
Repetitive loss now	FMA RL 1,192, SRL 1,143 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 3,853	Repeat-flood change	First release: no prior release to compare.

SOURCES: FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API); FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API); NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>; FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry <i>negative = days since expiry</i>	Update underway	Notes
St. Tammany Parish	County	Approved, expires 2031-06-10	St. Tammany Parish (FEMA plan 111204)	2026-06-11	2031-06-10	1,716		
Abita Springs town	Town	Approved, expires 2031-06-10	St. Tammany Parish (FEMA plan 111204)	2026-06-11	2031-06-10	1,716		
Covington city	City	Approved, expires 2031-06-10	St. Tammany Parish (FEMA plan 111204)	2026-06-11	2031-06-10	1,716		
Folsom village	Village	Approved, expires 2031-06-10	St. Tammany Parish (FEMA plan 111204)	2026-06-11	2031-06-10	1,716		
Madisonville town	Town	Approved, expires 2031-06-10	St. Tammany Parish (FEMA plan 111204)	2026-06-11	2031-06-10	1,716		
Mandeville city	City	Approved, expires 2031-06-10	St. Tammany Parish (FEMA plan 111204)	2026-06-11	2031-06-10	1,716		

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry	Update underway	Notes
						<i>negative = days since expiry</i>		
Pearl River town	Town	Approved, expires 2031-06-10	St. Tammany Parish (FEMA plan 111204)	2026-06-11	2031-06-10	1,716		
Slidell city	City	Approved, expires 2031-06-10	St. Tammany Parish (FEMA plan 111204)	2026-06-11	2031-06-10	1,716		
Sun village	Village	Approved, expires 2031-06-10	St. Tammany Parish (FEMA plan 111204)	2026-06-11	2031-06-10	1,716		

SOURCE: FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

CONTENTS

1. Plan clock, page 1	7. Supports B1-e: probability, page 14
2. What changed since your last plan (approved 2026-06-11), page 1	8. Supports B1-f: variation across the planning area, page 17
3. Supports B1-a: hazards, page 3	9. Supports B2-a and B2-b: assets and impacts, page 19
4. Supports B1-b: location, page 5	10. Supports B2-a: context, page 21
5. Supports B1-c: extent, page 5	11. Supports B2-c: repetitive loss, page 22
6. Supports B1-d: previous occurrences, page 9	12. Sources and OpenFEMA disclaimer, page 23

Supports B1-a: hazards

Hazards NRI does not cover: check locally

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
 - levee failure
 - flash flood as its own subtype
 - ice jams
- debris flows
 - erosion (riverine and coastal)
 - land subsidence and sinkholes
 - expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings modeled dollars per year	EAL agriculture modeled dollars per year	EAL population equivalence statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage	EAL total (see note) modeled dollars per year	Storm Events records since 1996 count	Evidence for an omission NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996	Storm Events coverage note
1	Hurricane	Very High	Very High	\$135,727,135	\$128,658	\$7,353,420	\$143,209,212	26		Includes 1 Tropical Depression record, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
2	Inland Flooding	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$69,170,833	\$52,530	\$935,557	\$70,158,920	157		
3	Cold Wave	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$51,439	\$543	\$9,107,343	\$9,159,325	4		
4	Heat Wave	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$1,308	\$60	\$8,374,292	\$8,375,661	27		
5	Tornado	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$2,076,022	\$362	\$3,902,362	\$5,978,745	56		
6	Coastal Flooding	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$2,740,166		\$540,306	\$3,280,471	26		
7	Lightning	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$75,146		\$2,064,690	\$2,139,836	26		
8	Hail	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$1,321,224	\$5	\$239,436	\$1,560,665	79		
9	Strong Wind	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$145,682	\$303	\$1,278,831	\$1,424,816	280		Includes 2 High Wind records and 2 Strong Wind records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records since 1996 <i>count</i>	Evidence for an omission <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
10	Wildfire	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$1,139,117	\$169	\$227,167	\$1,366,453	1		
11	Drought	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate		\$988,492		\$988,492	12		
12	Earthquake	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$520,340		\$204,137	\$724,477			Not in Storm Events. Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
13	Ice Storm	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$202,543		\$167,164	\$369,707	0		Declared 1 time; no Storm Events record of this type.
14	Winter Weather	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$53,523	\$17	\$154,793	\$208,332	10		Includes 1 Sleet record, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
15	Landslide	Very Low	Very Low	\$593		\$3	\$596	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
	Avalanche	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates avalanche Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Tsunami	Insufficient Data	Insufficient Data					0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
	Volcanic Activity	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates volcanic activity Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Check your state hazard mitigation plan's hazard list for this county; explain any hazard you drop.

Supports B1-b: location

Where each hazard occurs

Hazard	Location	Census tracts rated <i>rated of all tracts</i>
Avalanche	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 58
Coastal Flooding	The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (https://msc.fema.gov) for this county.	30 of 58
Cold Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	58 of 58
Drought	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	24 of 58
Earthquake	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	58 of 58
Hail	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	58 of 58
Heat Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	58 of 58
Hurricane	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	58 of 58
Ice Storm	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	58 of 58
Inland Flooding	The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (https://msc.fema.gov) for this county.	58 of 58
Landslide	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	58 of 58
Lightning	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	58 of 58
Strong Wind	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	58 of 58
Tornado	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	58 of 58
Tsunami	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 58
Volcanic Activity	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 58
Wildfire	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	56 of 58
Winter Weather	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	58 of 58

SOURCE
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B1-c: extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Avalanche	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Coastal Flood, Storm Surge/ Tide	none in data (FIRM for depth)	26, 1996 to 2024 (26 zone- level)		Storm Surge/Tide, 2005-08-29, \$3,030,000,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (2005 dollars); NWS zone LAZ040 (ST. TAMMANY), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map.
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	4, 1996 to 2026 (4 zone- level)	1 day to 4 days (median 2.5 days); 4 with a recorded value	4 consecutive days, 1996-12-18 to 1996-12-21, zone-level		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Wind chill: in event narratives only; local data required.
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	0					Temperature: in event narratives only; local data required.
Drought	US Drought Monitor D- scale	12, 1998 to 2026 (12 zone- level)	31 days to 126 days (median 32 days); 5 with a recorded value	126 days (about 4.1 months), 2023-08-16 to 2023-12-19, a run of 5 consecutive Storm Events drought records, zone- level		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).
Hail	hail size (inches)	98, 1973 to 2024	0.75 in to 3 in (median 1 in); 98 with a recorded value	3 in hail, 1988-05-24		Event records naming member places: Slidell city (16 records), Covington city (11 records), Mandeville city (7 records), Pearl River town (7 records), Abita Springs town (4 records), Folsom village (3 records), Sun village (3 records), Madisonville town (1 record).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (narratives)	27, 2023 to 2025 (27 zone- level)	1 day to 12 days (median 1.5 days); 10 with a recorded value	12 consecutive days, 2023-08-04 to 2023-08-15, zone-level		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Heat index: in event narratives only; local data required.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	26, 1998 to 2024 (26 zone- level)		Strongest recorded (records with damage, a wind speed or direct casualties first, then storm type, category and wind): Hurricane (Typhoon) record, 2021-08-29 to 2021-08-30, category 3, \$500,000,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2021 dollars); NWS zone LAZ075 (NORTHWEST ST. TAMMANY PARISH), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	Most damaging recorded: Hurricane (Typhoon), 2005-08-28, \$2,540,000,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (2005 dollars)	Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's event type and category, so a Hurricane (Typhoon) record, especially an inland or remnant one, does not by itself mean hurricane-force winds here; read the damage and wind columns.
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz (local data)	0					Ice thickness: in event narratives only; local data required.
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (FIRM for depth)	157, 1996 to 2026 (3 zone- level)		Flash Flood, 2016-03-10, \$4,000,000 property; \$0 crops (2016 dollars)		Event records naming member places: Slidell city (32 records), Mandeville city (20 records), Covington city (9 records), Folsom village (6 records), Pearl River town (4 records), Abita Springs town (2 records), Madisonville town (1 record), Sun village (1 record). Zone-level records (3) apply countywide.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage can be \$0 or blank even for a major flood, so the worst record here may not be the worst flood; compare FEMA Public Assistance by declaration in B1-d.
Debris Flow	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	26, 1996 to 2025		Lightning, 2016-04-27, \$0 property; \$0 crops (2016 dollars), 1 direct death	Lightning, 2016-05-19, \$300,000 property; \$0 crops (2016 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Slidell city (11 records), Mandeville city (7 records), Covington city (1 record).	Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties; physical measure in event narratives only; local data required.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	4, 1996 to 2019 (4 zone- level)	40 kt (46 mph) to 50 kt (58 mph) (median 45 kt (52 mph)); 4 with a recorded value	50 kt (58 mph) estimated gust, High Wind, 2019-10-26; NWS zone LAZ040 (ST. TAMMANY), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	High Wind, 1996-03-18, \$250,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (1996 dollars)	Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	370, 1957 to 2026	43 kt (49 mph) to 70 kt (81 mph) (median 52 kt (60 mph)); 233 with a recorded value	70 kt (81 mph) estimated gust, Thunderstorm Wind, 2011-04-04; same speed and measurement basis also recorded on 2011-04-04	Thunderstorm Wind, 2020-04-09, \$1,500,000 property; \$0 crops (2020 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Slidell city (41 records), Covington city (37 records), Mandeville city (36 records), Folsom village (25 records), Abita Springs town (16 records), Pearl River town (13 records), Madisonville town (9 records), Sun village (8 records).	
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (F before Feb 2007)	74, 1957 to 2026	F/EF0 to F/EF3 (median F/EF1); 73 with a recorded value	EF3 tornado, 2011-05-26, 6.06 mi within this county, 150 yd wide, \$400,000 property; \$0 crops (2011 dollars), 4 direct injuries	Tornado, 1997-11-21, \$3,500,000 property; crops not reported (1997 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Slidell city (7 records), Abita Springs town (4 records), Mandeville city (4 records), Covington city (3 records), Folsom village (2 records), Pearl River town (2 records), Sun village (1 record).	From 1996 on, tornado records are per-county segments and length is the path length within this county (NWS Instruction 10-1605); records before 1996 may give the whole path length, including the path outside this county, and before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with the whole path's rating; counties farther along the path may not list it. Length is not used to rank tornadoes.
Tsunami	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Volcanic Ash, Volcanic Ashfall	Volcanic Explosivity Index (local data)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	1, 2023 to 2023 (1 zone-level)		Wildfire, 2023-08-28, \$20,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2023 dollars); NWS zone LAZ079 (NORTHERN ST. TAMMANY PARISH), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Acres burned: in event narratives only; local data required.
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall local)	10, 2002 to 2025 (10 zone-level)		No damage reported in 10 records.		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Snow depth: in event narratives only; local data required.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

Supports B1-d: previous occurrences

Declaration rows 50 Counted incidents 37

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
2026-06-30	2026-06-17	DR-4927-LA	Major disaster	TROPICAL STORM ARTHUR	Hurricane	PA not declared for this county	new since last plan; within last 5 years	
2026-01-24	2026-01-23	EM-3638-LA	Emergency	SEVERE WINTER STORM	Winter Weather	none found	during plan review, check whether your last plan included it; within last 5 years	
2024-09-16	2024-09-09	DR-4817-LA	Major disaster	HURRICANE FRANCINE	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Tornado	\$850,944.55	within last 5 years	
2024-09-10	2024-09-10	EM-3614-LA	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM FRANCINE	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Tornado	none found	within last 5 years	same incident as DR-4817
2021-09-13	2021-09-12	EM-3574-LA	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM NICHOLAS	Hurricane	none found		
2021-08-29	2021-08-26	DR-4611-LA	Major disaster	HURRICANE IDA	Hurricane	\$84,789,544.49		
2021-08-27	2021-08-26	EM-3568-LA	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM IDA	Hurricane	none found		same incident as DR-4611
2021-03-09	2021-02-11	DR-4590-LA	Major disaster	SEVERE WINTER STORMS	Ice Storm	none found		
2021-02-18	2021-02-11	EM-3556-LA	Emergency	SEVERE WINTER STORM	Ice Storm	none found		same incident as DR-4590
2021-01-12	2020-10-26	DR-4577-LA	Major disaster	HURRICANE ZETA	Hurricane	\$664,108.62		
2020-10-27	2020-10-26	EM-3549-LA	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM ZETA	Hurricane	none found		same incident as DR-4577
2020-10-16	2020-10-06	DR-4570-LA	Major disaster	HURRICANE DELTA	Hurricane	none found		
2020-10-07	2020-10-06	EM-3547-LA	Emergency	HURRICANE DELTA	Hurricane	none found		same incident as DR-4570
2020-09-14	2020-09-13	EM-3543-LA	Emergency	HURRICANE SALLY	Hurricane	\$78,848.43		

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance	Flags	Notes
						<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>		
2020-08-28	2020-08-22	DR-4559-LA	Major disaster	HURRICANE LAURA	Hurricane	\$39,552.93		
2020-08-23	2020-08-22	EM-3538-LA	Emergency	TROPICAL STORMS LAURA AND MARCO	Hurricane	none found		same incident as DR-4559
2020-06-07	2020-06-05	EM-3527-LA	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM CRISTOBAL	Hurricane	none found		
2020-03-24	2020-01-20	DR-4484-LA	Major disaster	COVID-19 PANDEMIC	Non-natural, not counted	\$33,186,965.68		
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3459-LA	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	none found		same incident as DR-4484
2019-07-11	2019-07-10	EM-3416-LA	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM BARRY	Hurricane	none found		
2017-10-06	2017-10-05	EM-3392-LA	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM NATE	Hurricane	\$143,713		
2016-08-14	2016-08-11	DR-4277-LA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding	\$58,062.14		
2016-03-13	2016-03-08	DR-4263-LA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding	\$18,993,857.55		
2012-08-29	2012-08-26	DR-4080-LA	Major disaster	HURRICANE ISAAC	Hurricane	\$7,131,128.34		
2012-08-27	2012-08-26	EM-3347-LA	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM ISAAC	Hurricane	none found		same incident as DR-4080
2008-09-13	2008-09-11	DR-1792-LA	Major disaster	HURRICANE IKE	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding	\$1,815,538.20		
2008-09-02	2008-09-01	DR-1786-LA	Major disaster	HURRICANE GUSTAV	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding	\$4,953,214.90		
2008-08-29	2008-08-27	EM-3289-LA	Emergency	HURRICANE GUSTAV	Hurricane	none found		same incident as DR-1786
2005-09-24	2005-09-23	DR-1607-LA	Major disaster	HURRICANE RITA	Hurricane	\$809,987.43		
2005-09-21	2005-09-20	EM-3260-LA	Emergency	HURRICANE RITA	Hurricane	none found		same incident as DR-1607
2005-08-29	2005-08-29	DR-1603-LA	Major disaster	HURRICANE KATRINA	Hurricane	\$477,941,476.09		
2005-08-27	2005-08-26	EM-3212-LA	Emergency	HURRICANE KATRINA	Hurricane	none found		same incident as DR-1603
2004-09-15	2004-09-13	DR-1548-LA	Major disaster	HURRICANE IVAN	Hurricane	\$568,718.34		
2003-02-01	2003-02-01	EM-3172-LA	Emergency	LOSS OF SPACE SHUTTLE COLUMBIA	Non-natural, not counted	none found		
2002-10-03	2002-10-01	DR-1437-LA	Major disaster	HURRICANE LILI	Hurricane	\$1,299,309.57		
2002-09-27	2002-09-21	DR-1435-LA	Major disaster	TROPICAL STORM ISIDORE	Hurricane	\$552,200.37		

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance	Flags	Notes
						<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>		
2001-06-11	2001-06-05	DR-1380-LA	Major disaster	TROPICAL STORM ALLISON	Hurricane	\$359,882.77		
1998-09-23	1998-09-09	DR-1246-LA	Major disaster	HURRICANE GEORGES/TS FRANCES	Hurricane	none found		
1995-05-10	1995-05-08	DR-1049-LA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding	none found		
1993-02-02	1993-01-20	DR-978-LA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS & FLOODING	Inland Flooding	PA not declared for this county		
1992-08-26	1992-08-25	DR-956-LA	Major disaster	HURRICANE ANDREW	Hurricane	none found		
1991-05-03	1991-04-27	DR-904-LA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, TORNADOES & FLOODING	Inland Flooding; Tornado	PA not declared for this county		
1985-11-01	1985-10-26	DR-752-LA	Major disaster	HURRICANE JUAN	Hurricane	PA not declared for this county		
1983-04-20	1983-04-20	DR-679-LA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding	none found		
1980-04-09	1980-04-09	DR-616-LA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS & FLOODING	Inland Flooding	PA not declared for this county		
1979-05-02	1979-05-02	DR-584-LA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS & FLOODING	Inland Flooding	none found		
1977-02-22	1977-02-22	EM-3031-LA	Emergency	DROUGHT & FREEZING	Winter Weather (primary); also designated: Drought	none found		
1973-04-27	1973-04-27	DR-374-LA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS & FLOODING	Inland Flooding	none found		
1969-08-19	1969-08-19	DR-272-LA	Major disaster	HURRICANE CAMILLE	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding	none found		
1965-09-10	1965-09-10	DR-208-LA	Major disaster	HURRICANE BETSY	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding	none found		

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Statewide declarations

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	Flags	Notes
1964-10-03	1964-10-03	DR-178-LA	Major disaster	HURRICANE HILDA	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding		
1962-11-05	1962-11-05	DR-139-LA	Major disaster	CHLORINE BARGE ACCIDENT	Non-natural, not counted		
1958-05-20	1958-05-20	DR-84-LA	Major disaster	FLOODS	Inland Flooding		
1957-05-16	1957-05-16	DR-73-LA	Major disaster	FLOODS & HURRICANE	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding		

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	Flags	Notes
1956-10-04	1956-10-04	DR-64-LA	Major disaster	HURRICANE	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding		
1953-05-29	1953-05-29	DR-3-LA	Major disaster	FLOOD	Inland Flooding		

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county. Listed on every county page in the state; not counted with county rows.

SOURCE

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	During plan review <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Avalanche	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Coastal Flooding	26	0	0	2	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Cold Wave	4	0	1	2	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Drought	12	0	1	8	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Earthquake	0	0	0	0	0	0		No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).
Hail	98	0	0	12	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	27	0	3	27	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Hurricane	26	0	0	1	25	1	1996 to 2026-06-30	Includes 1 Tropical Depression record, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
Ice Storm	0	0	0	0	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No Storm Events records of this type; 1 federal declared incident (see declarations table)
Inland Flooding	157	6	2	63	13	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Lightning	26	0	1	2	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Strong Wind	374	2	22	77	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 2 High Wind records and 2 Strong Wind records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
Tornado	74	3	3	19	2	0	1950 to 2026-06-30	
Tsunami	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Volcanic Activity	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Wildfire	1	0	0	1	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	During plan review <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Winter Weather	10	0	0	2	2	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	Includes 1 Sleet record, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

Notable Storm Events records

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Direct deaths, injuries <i>indirect not counted</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2023-08-04	Excessive Heat		\$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2023 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone LAZ079 (NORTHERN ST. TAMMANY PARISH), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Excessive Heat, Heat
2021-08-29	Hurricane (Typhoon)	category 3	\$500,000,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2021 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone LAZ075 (NORTHWEST ST. TAMMANY PARISH), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression
2019-10-26	High Wind	50 kt (58 mph) estimated gust	property not reported; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2019 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone LAZ040 (ST. TAMMANY), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)
2016-04-27	Lightning		\$0 property; \$0 crops (2016 dollars)	1, 0	MC CLANE CITY		B1-c worst recorded: Lightning
2016-03-10	Flash Flood		\$4,000,000 property; \$0 crops (2016 dollars)	0, 0	FOLSOM to HOULTONVILLE		B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood
2011-05-26	Tornado	EF3, 6.06 mi within this county, 150 yd wide	\$400,000 property; \$0 crops (2011 dollars)	0, 4	BLOND to SUN		B1-c worst recorded: Tornado
2007-06-13	Thunderstorm Wind	55 kt (63 mph) estimated gust	\$60,000 property; \$0 crops (2007 dollars)	1, 1	COVINGTON		deaths or injuries recorded
2005-08-29	Storm Surge/Tide		\$3,030,000,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (2005 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone LAZ040 (ST. TAMMANY), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Coastal Flood, Storm Surge/Tide
2005-08-28	Hurricane (Typhoon)		\$2,540,000,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (2005 dollars)	2, 0	NWS zone LAZ040 (ST. TAMMANY), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		deaths or injuries recorded
1996-12-18	Cold/Wind Chill		damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone LAZ040 (ST. TAMMANY), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill
1988-05-24	Hail	3 in	damage not recorded (pre-1996 record)	0, 0	location not recorded		B1-c worst recorded: Hail
1987-07-26	Thunderstorm Wind	51 kt (59 mph), measurement type not recorded	damage not recorded (pre-1996 record)	1, 3	location not recorded		deaths or injuries recorded

The full list is in the XLSX file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (835 rows).

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

State-declared emergencies are not in federal data. Add them from your state emergency management agency.

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports B1-e: probability

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Avalanche		events per year					1994 to 2023 (30 years)	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Coastal Flooding	3.7	events per year at a location (modeled)	about 3.7 per year at a given location in the county	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor from NRI: the rate at a location is 1 or more a year, so the county rate is at least that.
Cold Wave	1.09	event-days per year	about 1.09 days per year	Possible	event-days in 2 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (6.67%)	20.4	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	NRI gives about 1.09 cold wave event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 19 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 2 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together. Frost/Freeze records are not counted in this descriptor: they record crop freezes, not cold waves.
Drought	18.5	event-days per year	about 18.5 days per year	Likely	event-days in 4 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (13.3%)	742	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	NRI gives about 18.5 drought event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 25.25 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 4 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together.
Earthquake	0.000985	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor-damage shaking in a year: 0.0985%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor not assigned: the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county, and Storm Events does not record earthquakes.

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Hail	1.95	events per year	about 1.95 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	74.8 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	16.1	event-days per year	about 16.1 days per year	Possible	event-days in 2 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (6.67%)	260	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	NRI gives about 16.1 heat wave event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 19 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 2 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together.
Hurricane	0.225	events per year	about 1 in 4 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	83	1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	NRI counts hurricane and tropical storm tracks passing within storm-force wind range; federal declarations are counted separately in B1-d and need not match.
Ice Storm	0.534	event-days per year	about 0.534 days per year		event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	29	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	No recorded event-days, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned
Inland Flooding	2.32	event-days per year	about 2.32 days per year	Highly likely	event-days in 27 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (90%)	65	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	
Landslide	0.122	events per year (modeled)	about 1 in 8 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	84.7	days per year with a strike	about 84.7 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	
Strong Wind	1.61	events per year	about 1.61 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	50	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Tornado	1.03	events per year	about 1.03 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	
Tsunami		annual probability at the most exposed location (used in place of a county value)			Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No Storm Events record of this hazard, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned (the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county)

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Volcanic Activity		annual probability				not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Wildfire	0.00354	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.354%	Possible	Storm Events records in 1 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (3.33%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor from Storm Events, not NRI: the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county.
Winter Weather	1.07	event-days per year	about 1.07 days per year	Likely	event-days in 9 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (30%)	20	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	NRI gives about 1.07 winter weather event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 19 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 9 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together.

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) comes from the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025). It is not recorded events divided by years, and what it measures depends on the hazard. For most hazards it estimates how often the hazard affects this county each year: it counts events or event-days (drought, heat wave, cold wave, winter weather, ice storm and inland flooding are in days per year; lightning is the number of days per year with a recorded cloud-to-ground strike, from the NOAA Storm Prediction Center daily lightning climatology); it may count events in the surrounding area (hail, strong wind, tornado, hurricane and ice storm use a 49 km grid and buffers) and is averaged over the county's area; and some hazards use a minimum value for places with no recorded event. Earthquake, wildfire and coastal flooding are different: FEMA computes them for each census block and averages them over the county, so the value is the chance (for coastal flooding, the modeled number of floods per year) at a location in the county, which is lower than the chance that the hazard strikes somewhere in the county. Earthquake is the chance of at least minor-damage shaking (U.S. Geological Survey model); wildfire is the chance that a location burns in a large fire (U.S. Forest Service burn probability); coastal flooding comes from FEMA flood zones and NOAA high-tide flooding, so it can be above 1 where high-tide flooding is frequent. Tsunami is the value at the county's most exposed location, from recorded events and modeled return periods. For these four hazards the packet gives no "1 in N years" and takes the descriptor from Storm Events (none for earthquake) unless the value is 1 or more a year. Landslide is a U.S. Geological Survey modeled county rate spread by slope susceptibility. Volcanic activity is the chance that a volcano affecting the county erupts in a year. Drought counts only extreme and exceptional drought (D3 and D4). Source: FEMA, National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20, sections 5.2.2 (Table 5), 5.2.3, 7.4, 10.4, 16.5, 17.1, 17.3.1, 17.5, 20.3.1, 21.4, 22.4 and 6 to 23.

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	51	30	1.7
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	3	30	0.1
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	189	30	6.3
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	5	30	0.167
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	63	30	2.1
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	43	30	1.43
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	7	30	0.233
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	0	30	0

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

SOURCE
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions.

Supports B1-f: variation across the planning area

Range of census tract risk within the county

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	Risk score min <i>NRI score, 0 to 100</i>	Median	Max	Tracts by rating	Note
Avalanche	0 of 58				Not Applicable 58	
Coastal Flooding	30 of 58	70.0	93.9	98.7	Relatively High 8, Relatively Moderate 12, Relatively Low 5, Very Low 5, No Rating 28	
Cold Wave	58 of 58	47.9	74.7	89.2	Relatively High 24, Relatively Moderate 34	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	Risk score min <i>NRI score, 0 to 100</i>	Median	Max	Tracts by rating	Note
Drought	24 of 58	78.7	91.3	96.2	Relatively Moderate 10, Relatively Low 13, Very Low 1, No Rating 34	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. Agriculture is all of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range above mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is, not where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Earthquake	58 of 58	11.9	28.9	58.9	Relatively Low 7, Very Low 51	
Hail	58 of 58	36.7	70.9	88.9	Relatively High 2, Relatively Moderate 30, Relatively Low 25, Very Low 1	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Heat Wave	58 of 58	54.5	83.5	94.2	Relatively High 27, Relatively Moderate 30, Relatively Low 1	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Hurricane	58 of 58	88.8	98.1	99.8	Very High 44, Relatively High 12, Relatively Moderate 2	
Ice Storm	58 of 58	9.4	49.1	84.8	Relatively Moderate 10, Relatively Low 35, Very Low 13	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Inland Flooding	58 of 58	11.7	79.0	98.2	Very High 8, Relatively High 22, Relatively Moderate 18, Relatively Low 9, Very Low 1	
Landslide	58 of 58	12.9	43.0	85.9	Relatively Low 1, Very Low 57	
Lightning	58 of 58	45.4	85.2	95.6	Relatively High 41, Relatively Moderate 16, Relatively Low 1	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Strong Wind	58 of 58	21.9	57.8	82.6	Relatively High 1, Relatively Moderate 38, Relatively Low 19	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Tornado	58 of 58	31.1	57.8	79.3	Relatively High 2, Relatively Moderate 41, Relatively Low 15	
Tsunami	0 of 58				Insufficient Data 58	
Volcanic Activity	0 of 58				Not Applicable 58	
Wildfire	56 of 58	21.8	86.8	94.7	Relatively Moderate 25, Relatively Low 26, Very Low 5, No Rating 2	
Winter Weather	58 of 58	30.3	56.3	73.2	Relatively Moderate 48, Relatively Low 10	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

SOURCE

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Per-member block (Starter, confirm locally)

Member	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	Public Assistance matched <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Event records naming this place <i>all years; since the member's plan</i>	Notes
St. Tammany Parish	County	Approved, expires 2031-06-10	FMA RL 558, SRL 623; any 2,248	\$278,340,625.06	0; 0	Includes \$181,421.36 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-4484-LA).
Abita Springs town	Town	Approved, expires 2031-06-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 3	\$5,992,085.41	26; 0	Includes \$44,007.24 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-4484-LA).
Covington city	City	Approved, expires 2031-06-10	FMA RL 9, SRL 20; any 68	\$7,358,944.21	61; 0	
Folsom village	Village	Approved, expires 2031-06-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 1	\$216,840.78	36; 0	
Madisonville town	Town	Approved, expires 2031-06-10	FMA RL 32, SRL 17; any 100	\$1,737,459.20	11; 0	
Mandeville city	City	Approved, expires 2031-06-10	FMA RL 50, SRL 59; any 226	\$21,342,023.36	74; 1	
Pearl River town	Town	Approved, expires 2031-06-10	FMA RL 0, SRL 1; any 5	\$867,805.02	26; 1	
Slidell city	City	Approved, expires 2031-06-10	FMA RL 542, SRL 421; any 1,200	\$134,325,478.86	107; 1	Includes \$90,283.61 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-4484-LA).
Sun village	Village	Approved, expires 2031-06-10	FMA RL 1, SRL 2; any 2	none found	13; 0	

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

School districts and special districts get a plan clock row only.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Supports B2-a and B2-b: assets and impacts

Local data required

County-level starter. The plan must describe impacts for each participant and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per participant per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)

- Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2026-06-11 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Avalanche											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Coastal Flooding	\$2,639,436,201		12,564	\$2,740,166		\$540,306	0.104%				
Cold Wave	\$49,038,700,941	\$12,880,743	263,870	\$51,439	\$543	\$9,107,343	0.000105%				
Drought		\$6,558,680			\$988,492		15.1% (agriculture)				NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown
Earthquake	\$80,415,358,780		264,570	\$520,340		\$204,137	0.000647%				
Hail	\$49,038,700,941	\$12,880,743	263,870	\$1,321,224	\$5	\$239,436	0.00269%				
Heat Wave	\$49,038,700,941	\$12,880,743	263,870	\$1,308	\$60	\$8,374,292	under 0.0001%				
Hurricane	\$49,037,625,774	\$12,880,743	263,869	\$135,727,135	\$128,658	\$7,353,420	0.277%			none found (1 declaration)	
Ice Storm	\$48,840,649,214		262,547	\$202,543		\$167,164	0.000415%				
Inland Flooding	\$48,880,362,999	\$4,177,759	67,242	\$69,170,833	\$52,530	\$935,557	n/a (see note)	\$60,000			NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/ B2-b. EAL as % of exposure: n/a.
Landslide	\$106,237,665		473	\$593		\$3	0.000558%				
Lightning	\$49,038,700,941		263,870	\$75,146		\$2,064,690	0.000153%				
Strong Wind	\$49,038,700,941	\$12,880,743	263,870	\$145,682	\$303	\$1,278,831	0.000297%	\$16,000			
Tornado	\$49,038,700,941	\$12,880,743	263,870	\$2,076,022	\$362	\$3,902,362	0.00423%	\$490,000			
Tsunami											NRI publishes no building exposure for this county
Volcanic Activity											Not Applicable in NRI for this county

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2026-06-11 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Wildfire	\$3,593,044,893	\$5,183,068	40,130	\$1,139,117	\$169	\$227,167	0.0317%				
Winter Weather	\$49,038,700,941	\$12,880,743	263,870	\$53,523	\$17	\$154,793	0.000109%				

Totals since 2026-06-11 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 11 county-coded records, 11 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$566,000; 0 zone-level records, 0 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0 reported for the zone; Public Assistance on counted declarations none found (1 declaration, 0 with PA).

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column must not be added up; the unit total counts each declaration once.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Supports B2-a: context

County context

Measure	Value
Population	263,870
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$49,038,700,941
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$12,880,743
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Relatively High
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$214,396,211
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$34,549,500
Social vulnerability rating	Relatively Low
Community resilience rating	Very High
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss total adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; the two parts are shown separately so the property figure is not read as including the statistical value of life.

SOURCE

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B2-c: repetitive loss

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	1,192	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	1,143
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	3,058	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	554

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	1,192	1,143	3,058	554	3,853	586	2,147
ABITA SPRINGS, TOWN OF	0	0	3	0	3	0	0
COVINGTON, CITY OF	9	20	61	13	68	6	31
MADISONVILLE, TOWN OF	32	17	91	9	100	9	71
MANDEVILLE, CITY OF	50	59	187	33	226	46	142
PEARL RIVER, TOWN OF	0	1	5	1	5	0	2
SLIDELL, CITY OF	542	421	835	164	1,200	211	687
SUN, VILLAGE OF	1	2	1	1	2	1	2
FOLSOM, VILLAGE OF	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
ST. TAMMANY PARISH*	558	623	1,874	333	2,248	313	1,212
State level, not in this county: county not reported	0	0	4	0	4	0	0

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Repeat-flood properties by plan member (NFIP community)

Member	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>	Note
St. Tammany Parish	225205	558	623	1,874	333	2,248	313	1,212	
Abita Springs town	220199	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	
Covington city	220200	9	20	61	13	68	6	31	
Folsom village	220285	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	
Madisonville town	220201	32	17	91	9	100	9	71	
Mandeville city	220202	50	59	187	33	226	46	142	

Member	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>	Note
Pearl River town	220203	0	1	5	1	5	0	2	
Slidell city	220204	542	421	835	164	1,200	211	687	
Sun village	220205	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	

Per-member types: XLSX sheet 'B2-c Members'.

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
single-family residential	1,142	1,060	2,702	502	3,466	562	1,991
2 to 4 unit residential	26	25	81	15	91	9	20
other residential	9	18	102	6	114	10	59
non-residential	15	40	173	31	182	5	77
not reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Institutional properties cannot be separated in this data: FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class, so they fall in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites; OpenFEMA's fmaRI field description omits the Increased Cost of Compliance clause of 44 CFR 77.2(i). NFIP repetitive loss (FEMA insurance definition, nfipRI) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years and can drop to false when a property is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured.

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (as of 2026-08-02). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

Counts may differ from your state NFIP coordinator's list, which is the source the Handbook names.

In this county 567 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 2,433 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Every table above lists its own sources. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip), https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx

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Cite this: Hazard Plain (2026). St. Tammany Parish, LA: risk-assessment baseline packet, release 2026-10 (data as of 2026-09-28; County area 22103). Preview: automated baseline. Built from FEMA OpenFEMA, the FEMA National Risk Index and NOAA NCEI Storm Events; source versions in the packet's Sources list.

Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: to be added

Hazard Plain release 2026-10. As of 2026-09-28; Storm Events data through 2026-06-30. File hazard-plain_2026-10_LA_22103. Preview: automated baseline.