

Custer County, ID

Risk-assessment baseline packet

County FIPS: 16037 Release: 2026-10 Data as of: 2026-09-30 Storm Events data through: 2026-06-30

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Summary

Plan status as of 2026-09-30: Expired on 2025-07-26. Plan: Custer County (FEMA plan 106252), approved 2020-07-27.

Update: FEMA tracker shows a plan in progress.

Since the plan was approved on 2020-07-27: no new hazard declaration and 134 NOAA Storm Events records; details under "What changed since your last plan".

Highest expected annual loss (FEMA National Risk Index, modeled total; see B1-a): Inland Flooding (\$5,126,659 a year), Avalanche (\$3,024,868) and Earthquake (\$950,700).

The tables that follow are organized by the items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B (B1-a to B2-c); each heading says which item its tables support.

TERMS USED

EAL: expected annual loss: FEMA's modeled average yearly loss from a hazard.

NRI: FEMA's National Risk Index (version 1.20, December 2025).

NFIP: National Flood Insurance Program.

RL, SRL: repetitive loss and severe repetitive loss: flood-insured properties with repeated claims (definitions in B2-c).

FMA, HMGP: Flood Mitigation Assistance and Hazard Mitigation Grant Program, FEMA mitigation grants.

PA: FEMA Public Assistance: disaster aid to governments and some nonprofits.

Zone-level: NOAA logged the event for a National Weather Service forecast zone, which may include parts of neighboring counties.

County-coded: NOAA logged the event to this county.

FIPS: the federal code for a place; 16037 is this area.

D0 to D4: U.S. Drought Monitor categories, from abnormally dry (D0) to exceptional drought (D4).

F/EF, EFU: Fujita and Enhanced Fujita tornado ratings; EFU is an unrated tornado.

kt, CONUS: knots (1 kt is about 1.15 mph); the contiguous United States.

CFR: Code of Federal Regulations.

A4-a, E1-a: other items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool (sources, and changes since the last plan).

Dollars: nominal (as reported, labeled with the year), not adjusted for inflation.

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Plan clock

Status:	Expired on 2025-07-26	Plan:	Custer County (FEMA plan 106252)
Approved:	2020-07-27	Days since expiry:	431
Update underway:	FEMA tracker shows a plan in progress		

Until a new plan is approved, FEMA mitigation project grants (HMGP, FMA) need a FEMA exception (44 CFR 201.6(a)(3)).

What changed since your last plan (approved 2020-07-27)

New federal declarations: none

Repetitive loss now: FMA RL 0, SRL 0 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 0

Sources: 1, 2, 4, 6 (numbered list at the end)

Storm Events records since approval: 134 records (data through 2026-06-30)

Repeat-flood change: this release sets the baseline count.

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Source: 1

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry negative = days since expiry	Update underway
Custer County	County	Expired on 2025-07-26	Custer County (FEMA plan 106252)	2020-07-27	2025-07-26	-431	FEMA tracker shows a plan in progress
Challis city	City	Expired on 2025-07-26	Custer County (FEMA plan 106252)	2020-07-27	2025-07-26	-431	FEMA tracker shows a plan in progress
Clayton city	City	Expired on 2025-07-26	Custer County (FEMA plan 106252)	2020-07-27	2025-07-26	-431	FEMA tracker shows a plan in progress
Mackay city	City	Expired on 2025-07-26	Custer County (FEMA plan 106252)	2020-07-27	2025-07-26	-431	FEMA tracker shows a plan in progress
Stanley city	City	Expired on 2025-07-26	Custer County (FEMA plan 106252)	2020-07-27	2025-07-26	-431	FEMA tracker shows a plan in progress

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-a: hazard identification

Hazards NRI does not cover (local data needed)

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
- levee failure
- flash flood as its own subtype
- ice jams
- debris flows
- erosion (riverine and coastal)
- land subsidence and sinkholes
- expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Sources: 5, 6

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Why this hazard can be left out <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
1	Inland Flooding	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$5,121,581	\$4,124	\$954	\$5,126,659	18		
2	Avalanche	Very High	Relatively High	\$4,221	n/a	\$3,020,648	\$3,024,868	20		
3	Earthquake	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$820,816	n/a	\$129,884	\$950,700			Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
4	Wildfire	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$532,639	\$79	\$10,968	\$543,687	21		
5	Landslide	Relatively High	Relatively Moderate	\$23,045	n/a	\$390,871	\$413,916	2		
6	Cold Wave	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$1,191	\$34,612	\$230,636	\$266,439	7		
7	Lightning	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$2,259	n/a	\$112,844	\$115,103	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
8	Strong Wind	Very Low	Very Low	\$19,518	\$86	\$62,542	\$82,146	55		Includes 23 High Wind records (a NOAA non-thunderstorm wind type, outside NRI's Strong Wind definition).
9	Winter Weather	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$592	under \$1	\$39,393	\$39,984	68		
10	Heat Wave	Very Low	Very Low	\$5	\$846	\$38,976	\$39,827	5		
11	Tornado	Very Low	Very Low	\$3,824	\$220	\$107	\$4,151	2		

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Why this hazard can be left out <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
12	Ice Storm	Very Low	Very Low	\$2,069	n/a	\$291	\$2,360	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
13	Hail	Very Low	Very Low	\$1,330	\$247	\$253	\$1,830	9		
14	Drought	Very Low	Very Low	n/a	\$387	n/a	\$387	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
15	Volcanic Activity	Very Low	Very Low	under \$1	n/a	\$1	\$1	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Hurricane	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates hurricane Not Applicable for this county, and no counted federal declaration for this county names it (EM-3244-ID names it but is not counted as a local occurrence; see B1-d).	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

NRI risk rating combines expected annual loss with social vulnerability and community resilience; EAL rating rates expected annual loss alone. Both compare this county with all U.S. counties.

Local data needed: state and local lightning and volcanic activity records (Storm Events records these hazards only in part).

Not applicable to this county per NRI, with no federal declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996: coastal flooding and tsunami. That is the evidence for leaving them out of the plan.

The state hazard mitigation plan also lists hazards for this county; FEMA asks the plan to explain any hazard it leaves out.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-b: hazard location

Affects the whole county (national data give no location within it): Cold Wave, Drought, Hail, Heat Wave, Ice Storm, Lightning, Strong Wind and Winter Weather.

Inland Flooding: The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (<https://msc.fema.gov>) for this county.

NRI rating of the county's single census tract

Source: 5

Hazard	Census tract <i>NRI risk rating, score 0 to 100</i>
Avalanche	tract 9602 (Relatively High, 93.8)
Earthquake	tract 9602 (Relatively High, 93.8)
Hurricane	no tract has a National Risk Index rating for this hazard
Landslide	tract 9602 (Very High, 99.9)
Tornado	tract 9602 (Very Low, 16.1)
Volcanic Activity	tract 9602 (Very Low, 73.8)
Wildfire	tract 9602 (Relatively High, 98.7)

A tract number is the Census tract number (for example 9602 is Census Tract 9602). FEMA's Resilience Analysis and Planning Tool maps the National Risk Index for every tract: <https://www.fema.gov/emergency-managers/practitioners/resilience-analysis-and-planning-tool>

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-c: hazard extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Sources: 6, 7

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Avalanche	none (count and damage only)	20 records, 2019 to 2025 (20 zone-level)		Avalanche, 2019-04-08, \$200,000 property; \$0 crops (2019 dollars); NWS zone IDZ073		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	7 records, 2022 to 2025 (7 zone-level)	1 day to 30 days (median 3 days); 5 with a recorded value	November 2022 (1 monthly summary record), zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	0					

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Drought	U.S. Drought Monitor scale (D0 to D4)	0					Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	hail size (inches)	11 records, 1984 to 2024	0.75 in to 1.75 in (median 1 in); 11 with a recorded value	1.75 in hail, 1984-08-24; same size also recorded on 1984-08-24	Hail, 2000-07-17, \$2,000 property; crops not reported (2000 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Mackay city (4 records), Challis city (1 record).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (in event narratives)	5 records, 2020 to 2026 (5 zone-level)	1 day to 30 days (median 30 days); 3 with a recorded value	September 2022 (1 monthly summary record), zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	Heat records from November to March (unseasonable warmth, not a heat wave) are counted but not used for the longest run.
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	0					Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's type; flooding from the storm is filed as Flood or Flash Flood records.
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz ice scale (local data)	0					
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (flood depth: FIRM)	18 records, 1998 to 2025		Flood, 2017-05-01, \$3,500,000 property; \$0 crops (2017 dollars)		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Challis city (6 records), Stanley city (6 records), Clayton city (3 records), Mackay city (2 records).	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage is often \$0 or blank for floods, major ones included; FEMA Public Assistance by declaration (B1-d) shows which floods cost the most.
Debris Flow	none (count and damage only)	2 records, 2023 to 2025		No damage reported in 2 records.		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Challis city (1 record), Stanley city (1 record).	
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	0					Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI's Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	23 records, 2020 to 2026 (23 zone-level)	50 kt (58 mph) to 79 kt (91 mph) (median 56 kt (64 mph)); 23 with a recorded value	79 kt (91 mph) measured gust, High Wind, 2025-12-17; NWS zone IDZ073	High Wind, 2025-12-17, \$20,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2025 dollars)	Countywide (zone-level records).	
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	36 records, 1962 to 2026	50 kt (58 mph) to 90 kt (104 mph) (median 54 kt (62 mph)); 33 with a recorded value	90 kt (104 mph) measured, Thunderstorm Wind, 2002-07-14	Thunderstorm Wind, 2008-07-03, \$420,000 property; \$0 crops (2008 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Challis city (9 records), Stanley city (8 records), Clayton city (3 records), Mackay city (2 records).	

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (Fujita before Feb 2007)	2 records, 2008 to 2014	F/EF0; 2 with a recorded value	EF0 tornado, 2008-04-24, 0.12 mi within this county, 20 yd wide, \$1,000 property; \$0 crops (2008 dollars)		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Challis city (1 record), Mackay city (1 record).	Before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with its whole path's rating and length; from 1996 on, each county lists its own segment. Length is not used to rank tornadoes (see Methods).
Volcanic Ash, Volcanic Ashfall	Volcanic Explosivity Index (local data)	0					
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	21 records, 2000 to 2025 (18 zone-level)		Wildfire, 2024-09-01, \$2,000,000 property; \$0 crops (2024 dollars); NWS zone IDZ072		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Stanley city (2 records). Zone-level records (18) apply countywide.	
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake- Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall: local data)	68 records, 2018 to 2026 (68 zone-level)		No damage reported in 68 records.		Countywide (zone-level records).	

In event narratives only (local data needed): wind chill, temperature, heat index, ice thickness, acres burned and snow depth; any physical measure of avalanche, debris flow, lightning and volcanic ash, volcanic ashfall.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records from zones that no NWS zone-county file places in this county (mostly before 2020) are not counted here (the Methods page explains the zone matching).

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

A monthly summary record covers most or all of a month; it does not count days at wave conditions.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-d: previous occurrences

Federal declarations for this county: 7 declarations covering 4 separate hazard incidents counted in this packet (declarations for the same incident count once; non-natural and evacuation-only declarations are not counted).

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Sources: 1, 2, 3

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
2020-04-09	2020-01-20	DR-4534-ID	Major disaster	COVID-19 Pandemic	Non-natural, not counted	none placed in this county by FEMA's record; \$107,969.35 for this declaration is not placed in any county (see the state page)		in the 12 months before plan approval
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3467-ID	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	no Public Assistance recorded		in the 12 months before plan approval same incident as DR-4534
2017-08-27	2017-05-06	DR-4333-ID	Major disaster	Flooding, Landslides, and Mudslides	Inland Flooding	\$892,597.69		
2005-09-13	2005-08-29	EM-3244-ID	Emergency	Hurricane Katrina	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	no Public Assistance recorded		
2000-09-01	2000-07-27	DR-1341-ID	Major disaster	Wildfires	Wildfire	PA not declared for this county		
1997-06-13	1997-03-14	DR-1177-ID	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Snowmelt, Land/Mud Slides, Flooding	Inland Flooding; Landslide	no Public Assistance recorded		
1983-11-18	1983-10-28	DR-694-ID	Major disaster	Earthquake	Earthquake	no Public Assistance recorded		

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Statewide declarations

Source: 2

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard
1963-02-14	1963-02-14	DR-143-ID	Major disaster	Floods	Inland Flooding
1962-02-14	1962-02-14	DR-120-ID	Major disaster	Floods	Inland Flooding
1961-06-26	1961-06-26	DR-116-ID	Major disaster	Floods	Inland Flooding
1960-07-22	1960-07-22	DR-105-ID	Major disaster	Fires	Wildfire
1957-05-27	1957-05-27	DR-76-ID	Major disaster	Flood	Inland Flooding
1956-04-21	1956-04-21	DR-55-ID	Major disaster	Floods	Inland Flooding

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county, so they are listed on every county page in the state and not counted with county rows. Local data needed: whether each one affected this county.

2 Fire Management declarations (1977-08-20 to 1979-08-08) FEMA filed as Statewide with no county; each names one local fire. Listed on the state page.

Public Assistance not placed in any Idaho county: 1 row, \$107,969.35; listed on the Idaho state page.

Source: 3

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Sources: 2, 6, 7

Hazard	Storm Events records, all years on file <i>(years in the Period column)</i>	Since plan approval records	In the 12 months before plan approval records	Last 5 years records	Declared incidents, all years <i>separate disasters</i>	Declared since approval <i>separate disasters</i>	Period	Statement
Avalanche	20	12	1	10	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Cold Wave	7	7	0	7	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Drought	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Earthquake	0	0	0	0	1	0		Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	11	2	0	2	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	5	5	0	2	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Hurricane	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Ice Storm	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Inland Flooding	18	5	0	2	2	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	2	2	0	2	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	

Hazard	Storm Events records, all years on file <i>(years in the Period column)</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	In the 12 months before plan approval <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents, all years <i>separate disasters</i>	Declared since approval <i>separate disasters</i>	Period	Statement
Lightning	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Strong Wind	59	39	3	35	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 23 High Wind records.
Tornado	2	0	0	0	0	0	1950 to 2026-06-30	
Volcanic Activity	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Wildfire	21	13	1	7	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Winter Weather	68	49	10	44	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	

Notable Storm Events records

Sources: 1, 6, 7

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Deaths, injuries <i>direct only</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2025-12-17	High Wind	79 kt (91 mph) measured gust	\$1,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2025 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone IDZ073 (SUN VALLEY REGION), zone-level	new since last plan; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind
2024-09-01	Wildfire		\$2,000,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2024 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone IDZ072 (SAWTOOTH-STANLEY BASIN), zone-level	new since last plan; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Wildfire
2023-03-12	Avalanche		\$0 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2023 dollars)	1, 0	NWS zone IDZ072 (SAWTOOTH-STANLEY BASIN), zone-level	new since last plan; within last 5 years	deaths or injuries recorded
2022-11-01	Extreme Cold/ Wind Chill		\$0 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2022 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone IDZ072 (SAWTOOTH-STANLEY BASIN), zone-level	new since last plan; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill
2022-09-01	Excessive Heat		\$0 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2022 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone IDZ070 (CHALLIS-PAHSIMEROI VALLEYS), zone-level	new since last plan; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Excessive Heat, Heat
2020-01-15	Avalanche		\$0 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2020 dollars)	1, 0	NWS zone IDZ073 (SUN VALLEY REGION), zone-level	in the 12 months before plan approval	deaths or injuries recorded
2019-04-08	Avalanche		\$200,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2019 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone IDZ073 (SUN VALLEY REGION), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: Avalanche
2017-05-01	Flood		\$3,500,000 property; \$0 crops (2017 dollars)	0, 0	STANLEY		B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood
2008-07-03	Thunderstorm Wind	83 kt (96 mph) estimated gust	\$420,000 property; \$0 crops (2008 dollars)	0, 3	STANLEY		deaths or injuries recorded
2008-04-24	Tornado	EF0, 0.12 mi within this county, 20 yd wide	\$1,000 property; \$0 crops (2008 dollars)	0, 0	CHALLIS		B1-c worst recorded: Tornado
2002-07-14	Thunderstorm Wind	90 kt (104 mph) measured	damage not reported	0, 0	STANLEY		B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
1984-08-24	Hail	1.75 in	damage not recorded (pre-1996 record)	0, 0	location not recorded		B1-c worst recorded: Hail

The full list is in the Excel file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (213 rows).

Location is the place NOAA recorded, as written in its data; it need not be a jurisdiction in this plan.

Local data needed: state-declared emergencies, from your state emergency management agency (federal data do not include them).

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-e: probability of future events

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Sources: 5, 6

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Avalanche	0.233	events per year	about 1 in 4 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	7	1994 to 2023 (30 years)	see B1-f	
Cold Wave	0.841	event-days per year	about 0.841 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event-days in 3 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (10%)	16	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	
Drought	93.9	event-days per year	about 93.9 days per year		Storm Events event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	2,373	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	No Storm Events drought record, 1996 to 2025
Earthquake	0.028	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor-damage shaking in a year: 2.8%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor (Storm Events does not record earthquakes).
Hail	0.0775	events per year	about 1 in 13 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	2.9 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	0.3	event-days per year	about 0.3 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event-days in 3 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (10%)	5.6	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	
Hurricane		events per year					1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Ice Storm	0.0149	event-days per year	about 0.0149 days per year		Storm Events event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	0	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	No Storm Events ice storm record, 1996 to 2025
Inland Flooding	0.571	event-days per year	about 0.571 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event-days in 12 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (40%)	16	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	
Landslide	7.27	events per year (modeled)	about 7.27 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	28.4	days per year with a strike	about 28.4 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	
Strong Wind	0.247	events per year	about 1 in 4 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	10	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Tornado	0.133	events per year	about 1 in 8 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
	<i>unit per row</i>								
Volcanic Activity	0.0006	annual probability	about 1 in 1,667 years	Unlikely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Wildfire	0.00126	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.126%	Likely	Storm Events records in 9 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (30%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Winter Weather	20.3	event-days per year	about 20.3 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event-days in 8 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (26.7%)	385	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) is the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025) estimate of how often a hazard affects this county in a year; it is not recorded events divided by years, and its unit differs by hazard (events, event-days, or days with a lightning strike per year). For earthquake, wildfire, coastal flooding and tsunami the value is the chance (or number of events) at a location in the county, not across the county, so no "1 in N years" is given and the descriptor comes from Storm Events where it has a record (none for earthquake). The Methods page gives each hazard's method, from FEMA's National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20.

Where NRI gives event-days, the descriptor comes from the share of years with a Storm Events record; NRI's source records more events, so the two differ.

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Sources: 5, 6

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Source: 6

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	7	30	0.233
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	24	30	0.8
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	4	30	0.133
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	1	30	0.0333
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	2	30	0.0667
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	0	30	0

The bands show how often events of each severity were recorded in this county, to profile how severe events have been (FEMA's probability item asks for the range of intensities).

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions (<https://resilience.climate.gov/>).

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-f: hazards that vary across jurisdictions

NRI risk score of the county's single census tract

Source: 5

Hazard	Tract score <i>NRI score, 0 to 100</i>	Rating
Avalanche	93.8	Relatively High
Cold Wave	93.6	Relatively High
Drought	77.8	Very Low
Earthquake	93.8	Relatively High
Hail	34.9	Very Low
Heat Wave	66.0	Relatively Moderate
Hurricane		Not Applicable
Ice Storm	42.7	Relatively Low
Inland Flooding	99.9	Very High
Landslide	99.9	Very High
Lightning	99.6	Very High
Strong Wind	93.7	Relatively High

Hazard	Tract score	
	<i>NRI score, 0 to 100</i>	Rating
Tornado	16.1	Very Low
Volcanic Activity	73.8	Very Low
Wildfire	98.7	Relatively High
Winter Weather	98.9	Very High

The score ranks a tract against all U.S. tracts (100 = highest). The rating is FEMA's category for the tract's risk value, computed differently, so the two can disagree.

Each jurisdiction (starting figures from federal data)

Sources: 1, 3, 4, 6

Jurisdiction	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss	Public Assistance to this jurisdiction	Event records naming this place
			<i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	<i>FEMA records matched by applicant name; federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	<i>all years; since its plan</i>
Custer County	County	Expired on 2025-07-26	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$229,970	0 total; 0 since its plan
Challis city	City	Expired on 2025-07-26	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$440,388.63	18 total; 6 since its plan
Clayton city	City	Expired on 2025-07-26	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	6 total; 4 since its plan
Mackay city	City	Expired on 2025-07-26	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$30,438.85	9 total; 4 since its plan
Stanley city	City	Expired on 2025-07-26	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	17 total; 2 since its plan

Repetitive-loss counts are for whole NFIP communities, which can extend beyond this county (see the note in B2-c).

County Public Assistance in B1-d also includes applicants filed under the county that are not jurisdictions in this plan (for example state agencies, special districts and nonprofits), so the jurisdiction rows add up to less.

Supports FEMA checklist items B2-a and B2-b: vulnerability and potential impacts

Local data needed

The table below gives county-level starting figures; the plan describes impacts for each jurisdiction and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per jurisdiction per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Sources: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2020-07-27 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Avalanche	\$7,484,363	n/a	10	\$4,221	n/a	\$3,020,648	0.0564%		\$0		
Cold Wave	\$2,295,675,711	\$46,910,402	4,271	\$1,191	\$34,612	\$230,636	under 0.0001%		\$0		
Drought	n/a	\$3,847,343	n/a	n/a	\$387	n/a	0.0101% (agriculture)				NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown
Earthquake	\$4,014,887,867	n/a	4,275	\$820,816	n/a	\$129,884	0.0204%				
Hail	\$2,295,675,711	\$46,910,402	4,271	\$1,330	\$247	\$253	under 0.0001%	\$0			
Heat Wave	\$2,295,675,711	\$46,910,402	4,271	\$5	\$846	\$38,976	under 0.0001%		\$0		
Hurricane											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Ice Storm	\$2,295,675,711	n/a	4,271	\$2,069	n/a	\$291	under 0.0001%				
Inland Flooding	\$2,289,844,117	\$6,419,416	481	\$5,121,581	\$4,124	\$954	n/a (see note)	\$20,000			NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b.
Landslide	\$97,294,691	n/a	133	\$23,045	n/a	\$390,871	0.0237%	\$0			
Lightning	\$2,295,675,711	n/a	4,271	\$2,259	n/a	\$112,844	under 0.0001%				

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2020-07-27 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Strong Wind	\$2,295,675,711	\$46,910,402	4,271	\$19,518	\$86	\$62,542	0.00085%	\$3,000	\$24,000		Storm Events damage since the plan includes 3 zone-level High Wind records (\$24,000): a NOAA non-thunderstorm wind type, outside NRI's Strong Wind definition.
Tornado	\$2,295,675,711	\$46,910,402	4,271	\$3,824	\$220	\$107	0.000167%				
Volcanic Activity	\$2,295,675,711	n/a	4,271	under \$1	n/a	\$1	under 0.0001%				
Wildfire	\$714,946,451	\$22,340,860	2,166	\$532,639	\$79	\$10,968	0.0745%		\$3,622,000		
Winter Weather	\$2,295,675,711	\$46,910,402	4,271	\$592	under \$1	\$39,393	under 0.0001%		\$0		

Totals since 2020-07-27 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 25 county-coded records, 25 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$23,000; 109 zone-level records, 109 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$3,646,000 reported for the zone; Public Assistance: no counted declaration since the plan.

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column does not add up to the total; the unit total counts each declaration once.

NRI computes earthquake exposure on its own basis, so it exceeds the county building value in B2-a.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-a: vulnerability (county context)

County context

Source: 5

Measure	Value
Population	4,271
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$2,295,675,711
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$46,910,402
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Relatively Low
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$6,573,690
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$4,038,368
Social vulnerability rating	Very High
Community resilience rating	Very Low
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; this table gives the property part and the population-equivalence part as separate rows.

Social vulnerability: higher means people are more likely to be harmed and slower to recover. Community resilience: lower means the community is less able to recover. High social vulnerability and low resilience both raise the NRI risk rating.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-c: repetitive loss properties

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Sources: 1, 4

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	0	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	0

The state NFIP coordinator's list, the source FEMA's Handbook names, often uses the NFIP insurance definition (second row).

Repeat-flood properties: county total and NFIP communities

Sources: 1, 4

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Repeat-flood properties by jurisdiction in the plan (NFIP community)

Sources: 1, 4

Jurisdiction	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
Custer County	160211	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Challis city	160053	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clayton city	160223	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mackay city	160177	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stanley city	160054	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Counts by occupancy group for each jurisdiction are in the Excel file, sheet "B2-c Jurisdictions".

Jurisdiction rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each jurisdiction row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group: 0 in every occupancy group.

Sources: 1, 4

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites. NFIP repetitive loss (the FEMA insurance definition) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years, and a property can leave that group once it is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured. The Methods page gives the OpenFEMA field details.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (FEMA's data date 2026-08-02; file version 2026-08-04). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

In this county 0 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 0 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Tables cite these sources by number. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-29T134039Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-29T162832Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-29T150754Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx (used to match place names and codes; no table prints its values)

What this packet is and what the plan adds

This packet is the federal data for the plan's risk assessment (the summary on page 1 says how it is organized); the plan and FEMA's review decide whether each item is met.

The plan adds what only the community has: local data on assets, critical facilities, development and each jurisdiction's impacts; local hazard history, including state-declared emergencies; the mitigation strategy; and adoption.

How the federal data are built: National Risk Index values are FEMA's model, not counts of events. Storm Events is more complete from 1996; zone-level records are placed by forecast zone, not by location in the county. Public Assistance for a jurisdiction is matched by applicant name. The Methods page gives every rule and the known edge cases.

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Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: contact@hazardplain.org