

Chatham County, GA

Risk-assessment baseline packet

Unit **County area 13051** Release **2026-10** As of **2026-09-28** Storm Events data through **2026-06-30**

Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data, not a FEMA document, and not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or GEMA/HS; GEMA template letters are a cross-reference only.

A starting point for the plan's risk assessment (FEMA Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B). It does not replace local data or FEMA review. Section headings say which FEMA review item each table supports; whether an item is satisfied is decided by the plan and its reviewers.

OPENFEMA DISCLAIMER

This product uses the Federal Emergency Management Agency's OpenFEMA API, but is not endorsed by FEMA. The Federal Government or FEMA cannot vouch for the data or analyses derived from these data after the data have been retrieved from the Agency's website(s).

Plan clock

Status	Approved, expires 2031-06-08	Plan	Chatham County (FEMA plan 111619)
Approved	2026-06-09	Expires	2031-06-08
As of	2026-09-28	Days	1,714 days to expiry

What changed since your last plan (approved 2026-06-09)

New federal declarations	none (0 declaration rows; 0 counted incidents)	Storm Events records since approval	5 (data through 2026-06-30)
Repetitive loss now	FMA RL 60, SRL 52 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 492	Repeat-flood change	First release: no prior release to compare.

SOURCES: FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API); FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API); NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>; FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry <i>negative = days since expiry</i>	Update underway	Notes
Chatham County (unincorporated area)	Unincorporated	Approved, expires 2031-06-08	Chatham County (FEMA plan 111619)	2026-06-09	2031-06-08	1,714		
Bloomingdale city	Town	Approved, expires 2031-06-08	Chatham County (FEMA plan 111619)	2026-06-09	2031-06-08	1,714		member approved 2026-07-14
Garden City city	City	Approved, expires 2031-06-08	Chatham County (FEMA plan 111619)	2026-06-09	2031-06-08	1,714		
Pooler city	City	Approved, expires 2031-06-08	Chatham County (FEMA plan 111619)	2026-06-09	2031-06-08	1,714		
Port Wentworth city	City	Approved, expires 2031-06-08	Chatham County (FEMA plan 111619)	2026-06-09	2031-06-08	1,714		
Savannah city	City	Approved, expires 2031-06-08	Chatham County (FEMA plan 111619)	2026-06-09	2031-06-08	1,714		

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry <i>negative = days since expiry</i>	Update underway	Notes
Thunderbolt town	Town	Approved, expires 2031-06-08	Chatham County (FEMA plan 111619)	2026-06-09	2031-06-08	1,714		member approved 2026-07-14
Tybee Island city	City	Approved, expires 2031-06-08	Chatham County (FEMA plan 111619)	2026-06-09	2031-06-08	1,714		
Vernonburg town	Town	Approved, expires 2031-06-08	Chatham County (FEMA plan 111619)	2026-06-09	2031-06-08	1,714		member approved 2026-07-14

SOURCE: FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

CONTENTS

1. Plan clock, page 1	7. Supports B1-e: probability, page 12 (GEMA B)
2. What changed since your last plan (approved 2026-06-09), page 1	8. Supports B1-f: variation across the planning area, page 16 (GEMA F)
3. Supports B1-a: hazards, page 3 (GEMA A)	9. Supports B2-a and B2-b: assets and impacts, page 18 (GEMA C/D)
4. Supports B1-b: location, page 5 (GEMA B)	10. Supports B2-a: context, page 19 (GEMA I)
5. Supports B1-c: extent, page 5 (GEMA B)	11. Supports B2-c: repetitive loss, page 20
6. Supports B1-d: previous occurrences, page 9 (GEMA B)	12. Sources and OpenFEMA disclaimer, page 22

Supports B1-a: hazards

GEMA template A: Hazard identification

Hazards NRI does not cover: check locally

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
 - levee failure
 - flash flood as its own subtype
 - ice jams
- debris flows
 - erosion (riverine and coastal)
 - land subsidence and sinkholes
 - expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings modeled dollars per year	EAL agriculture modeled dollars per year	EAL population equivalence statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage	EAL total (see note) modeled dollars per year	Storm Events records since 1996 count	Evidence for an omission NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996	Storm Events coverage note
1	Hurricane	Very High	Very High	\$176,345,604	\$243,429	\$12,428,923	\$189,017,956	27		Includes 2 Tropical Depression records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
2	Inland Flooding	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$41,489,569	\$102,014	\$300,960	\$41,892,542	97		
3	Coastal Flooding	Very High	Very High	\$10,939,919		\$2,134,675	\$13,074,596	28		
4	Earthquake	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$7,989,870		\$4,471,658	\$12,461,529			Not in Storm Events. Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
5	Heat Wave	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$406	\$42	\$6,390,585	\$6,391,033	14		
6	Cold Wave	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$26,800	\$7,737	\$3,551,392	\$3,585,930	5		Includes 2 Frost/Freeze records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
7	Tornado	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$1,644,114	\$181	\$1,778,325	\$3,422,620	14		
8	Wildfire	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$1,837,206	\$178	\$185,434	\$2,022,818	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records since 1996 <i>count</i>	Evidence for an omission <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
9	Lightning	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$234,366		\$1,721,034	\$1,955,400	48		
10	Strong Wind	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$100,783	\$56	\$1,223,207	\$1,324,046	541		Includes 8 High Wind records and 18 Strong Wind records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
11	Ice Storm	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$810,811		\$80,549	\$891,361	1		
12	Hail	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$222,175	\$92	\$310,179	\$532,445	148		
13	Winter Weather	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$54,158	\$6	\$65,771	\$119,935	4		
14	Drought	Relatively Low	Relatively Low		\$54,056		\$54,056	23		
15	Landslide	Very Low	Very Low	\$101		under \$1	\$102	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
	Avalanche	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates avalanche Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Tsunami	Insufficient Data	Insufficient Data					0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
	Volcanic Activity	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates volcanic activity Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
 NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Check your state hazard mitigation plan's hazard list for this county; explain any hazard you drop.

Supports B1-b: location

GEMA template B: Hazard profile (events and probability)

Where each hazard occurs

Hazard	Location	Census tracts rated rated of all tracts
Avalanche	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 87
Coastal Flooding	The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (https://msc.fema.gov) for this county.	79 of 87
Cold Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	87 of 87
Drought	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	2 of 87
Earthquake	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	87 of 87
Hail	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	87 of 87
Heat Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	87 of 87
Hurricane	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	87 of 87
Ice Storm	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	87 of 87
Inland Flooding	The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (https://msc.fema.gov) for this county.	87 of 87
Landslide	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	57 of 87
Lightning	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	87 of 87
Strong Wind	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	87 of 87
Tornado	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	87 of 87
Tsunami	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 87
Volcanic Activity	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 87
Wildfire	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	83 of 87
Winter Weather	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	87 of 87

SOURCE
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B1-c: extent

GEMA template B: Hazard profile (events and probability)

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Hazard	Scale	Records count, years	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Avalanche	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Coastal Flood, Storm Surge/ Tide	none in data (FIRM for depth)	28, 2007 to 2025 (28 zone- level)		Storm Surge/Tide, 2017-09-11, \$5,000,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2017 dollars); NWS zone GAZ119 (COASTAL CHATHAM), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map.
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	3, 1996 to 2026 (3 zone- level)	2 days to 3 days (median 2.5 days); 2 with a recorded value	3 consecutive days, 1996-02-03 to 1996-02-05, zone-level		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Wind chill: in event narratives only; local data required.
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	2, 2007 to 2022 (2 zone- level)		No crop damage reported in 2 records.		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Temperature: in event narratives only; local data required.
Drought	US Drought Monitor D- scale	23, 1996 to 2002 (23 zone- level)	31 days to 365 days (median 84 days); 5 with a recorded value	365 days (12 months), 2001-10-01 to 2002-09-30, a run of 12 consecutive Storm Events drought records, zone- level		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).
Hail	hail size (inches)	183, 1957 to 2025	0.75 in to 3.5 in (median 1 in); 183 with a recorded value	3.5 in hail, 1993-04-05	Hail, 1993-04-05, \$500,000 property; crops not recorded (1993 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Savannah city (38 records), Thunderbolt town (14 records), Port Wentworth city (12 records), Pooler city (10 records), Bloomingdale city (8 records), Vernonburg town (5 records), Garden City city (1 record).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (narratives)	14, 1996 to 2011 (14 zone- level)	1 day to 31 days (median 2 days); 10 with a recorded value	31 days, 1999-08-01 to 1999-08-31, from 1 monthly summary record (a monthly summary record covers most or all of a month; it does not count days at wave conditions), zone-level		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Heat index: in event narratives only; local data required.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	27, 1996 to 2024 (27 zone-level)		Strongest recorded (records with damage, a wind speed or direct casualties first, then storm type, category and wind): Hurricane (Typhoon) record, 2016-10-08, category 1, damage not reported, 1 direct injury (reported for the zone); NWS zone GAZ119 (COASTAL CHATHAM), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	Most damaging recorded: Tropical Storm, 2017-09-11, \$5,000,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2017 dollars)	Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's event type and category, so a Hurricane (Typhoon) record, especially an inland or remnant one, does not by itself mean hurricane-force winds here; read the damage and wind columns.
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz (local data)	1, 2014 to 2014 (1 zone-level)		No damage reported in 1 records.		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Ice thickness: in event narratives only; local data required.
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (FIRM for depth)	97, 1996 to 2026		Flash Flood, 1999-06-29, \$7,000,000 property; crops not reported (1999 dollars)		Event records naming member places: Savannah city (41 records), Vernonburg town (8 records), Pooler city (5 records), Garden City city (4 records), Thunderbolt town (2 records), Bloomingdale city (1 record), Port Wentworth city (1 record).	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage can be \$0 or blank even for a major flood, so the worst record here may not be the worst flood; compare FEMA Public Assistance by declaration in B1-d.
Debris Flow	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	48, 1996 to 2025		Lightning, 2021-06-12, damage not reported, 1 direct death, 1 direct injury	Lightning, 2019-08-24, \$2,000,000 property; crops not reported (2019 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Savannah city (11 records), Pooler city (4 records), Thunderbolt town (2 records), Vernonburg town (1 record).	Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties; physical measure in event narratives only; local data required.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	26, 2004 to 2026 (26 zone-level)	30 kt (35 mph) to 55 kt (63 mph) (median 43 kt (49 mph)); 26 with a recorded value	55 kt (63 mph) estimated gust, High Wind, 2008-10-24; NWS zone GAZ119 (COASTAL CHATHAM), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	Strong Wind, 2024-01-09, \$10,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2024 dollars)	Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	617, 1960 to 2026	39 kt (45 mph) to 110 kt (127 mph) (median 50 kt (58 mph)); 542 with a recorded value	110 kt (127 mph), measurement type not recorded, Thunderstorm Wind, 1980-09-08	Thunderstorm Wind, 1998-09-03, \$1,250,000 property; crops not reported (1998 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Savannah city (101 records), Bloomingdale city (32 records), Vernonburg town (31 records), Pooler city (25 records), Thunderbolt town (24 records), Port Wentworth city (21 records), Garden City city (17 records).	Speeds under 20 kt (likely entry errors) are left out of the observed range.
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (F before Feb 2007)	32, 1955 to 2019	F/EF0 to F/EF2 (median F/EF1); 31 with a recorded value	F2 tornado, 1980-05-23, 1 mi path length (records before 1996 may include the whole path; rating and listing come from the county where the tornado began), 100 yd wide, \$250,000 property; crops not recorded (1980 dollars), 2 direct injuries	Tornado, 2008-06-19, \$3,100,000 property; \$0 crops (2008 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Thunderbolt town (3 records), Savannah city (2 records), Bloomingdale city (1 record), Garden City city (1 record).	From 1996 on, tornado records are per-county segments and length is the path length within this county (NWS Instruction 10-1605); records before 1996 may give the whole path length, including the path outside this county, and before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with the whole path's rating; counties farther along the path may not list it. Length is not used to rank tornadoes.
Tsunami	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Volcanic Ash, Volcanic Ashfall	Volcanic Explosivity Index (local data)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	0					Acres burned: in event narratives only; local data required.
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall local)	4, 2010 to 2026 (4 zone-level)		No damage reported in 4 records.		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Snow depth: in event narratives only; local data required.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

Supports B1-d: previous occurrences

GEMA template B: Hazard profile (events and probability)

Declaration rows

19

Counted incidents

12

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
2024-09-30	2024-09-24	DR-4830-GA	Major disaster	HURRICANE HELENE	Hurricane	\$15,002,866.85	within last 5 years	
2024-09-26	2024-09-24	EM-3616-GA	Emergency	HURRICANE HELENE	Hurricane	none found	within last 5 years	same incident as DR-4830
2024-09-24	2024-08-04	DR-4821-GA	Major disaster	TROPICAL STORM DEBBY	Hurricane	\$3,247,198.27	within last 5 years	
2024-08-05	2024-08-04	EM-3607-GA	Emergency	HURRICANE DEBBY	Hurricane	none found	within last 5 years	same incident as DR-4821
2020-03-29	2020-01-20	DR-4501-GA	Major disaster	COVID-19 PANDEMIC	Non-natural, not counted	\$3,955,892.74		
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3464-GA	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	none found		same incident as DR-4501
2019-09-01	2019-08-29	EM-3422-GA	Emergency	HURRICANE DORIAN	Hurricane	none found		
2018-10-10	2018-10-09	EM-3406-GA	Emergency	HURRICANE MICHAEL	Hurricane	none found		
2017-09-15	2017-09-07	DR-4338-GA	Major disaster	HURRICANE IRMA	Hurricane	\$6,010,081.02		
2017-09-08	2017-09-07	EM-3387-GA	Emergency	HURRICANE IRMA	Hurricane	none found		same incident as DR-4338
2016-10-08	2016-10-04	DR-4284-GA	Major disaster	HURRICANE MATTHEW	Hurricane	\$45,520,791.79		
2016-10-06	2016-10-04	EM-3379-GA	Emergency	HURRICANE MATTHEW	Hurricane	none found		same incident as DR-4284
2005-09-05	2005-08-27	EM-3218-GA	Emergency	HURRICANE KATRINA EVACUATION	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	\$25,791.22		
1999-09-14	1999-09-14	EM-3144-GA	Emergency	HURRICANE FLOYD EMERGENCY DECLARATIONS	Hurricane	\$1,868,429.17		
1998-03-11	1998-02-14	DR-1209-GA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding	PA not declared for this county		
1994-10-19	1994-10-01	DR-1042-GA	Major disaster	HEAVY RAINS, TORNADOS, FLOODING, HIGH WINDS	Inland Flooding; Strong Wind; Tornado	none found		
1993-03-15	1993-03-13	EM-3097-GA	Emergency	SEVERE SNOWFALL, WINTER STORM	Winter Weather	none found		
1977-07-20	1977-07-20	EM-3044-GA	Emergency	DROUGHT	Drought	none found		

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance	Flags	Notes
						<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>		
1977-06-02	1977-06-02	DR-536-GA	Major disaster	SHRIMP LOSS DUE TO COLD WEATHER	Cold Wave	PA not declared for this county		

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars. Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Statewide declarations

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	Flags	Notes
1964-11-04	1964-11-04	DR-180-GA	Major disaster	FLOODING	Inland Flooding		
1964-09-10	1964-09-10	DR-177-GA	Major disaster	HURRICANE DORA	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding		
1963-03-26	1963-03-26	DR-150-GA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS & FLOODING	Inland Flooding		
1961-03-02	1961-03-02	DR-110-GA	Major disaster	FLOODS	Inland Flooding		
1954-03-17	1954-03-17	DR-16-GA	Major disaster	TORNADO	Tornado		
1953-05-02	1953-05-02	DR-1-GA	Major disaster	TORNADO	Tornado		

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county. Listed on every county page in the state; not counted with county rows.

SOURCE

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	During plan review <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Avalanche	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Coastal Flooding	28	0	2	3	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Cold Wave	5	0	2	3	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	Includes 2 Frost/Freeze records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
Drought	23	0	0	0	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Earthquake	0	0	0	0	0	0		No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).
Hail	183	0	0	14	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	14	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Hurricane	27	0	0	4	7	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	Includes 2 Tropical Depression records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval records	During plan review records	Last 5 years records	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Ice Storm	1	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Inland Flooding	97	0	26	30	2	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Lightning	48	0	2	8	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Strong Wind	643	5	21	99	1	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 8 High Wind records and 18 Strong Wind records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
Tornado	32	0	0	0	1	0	1950 to 2026-06-30	
Tsunami	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Volcanic Activity	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Wildfire	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Winter Weather	4	0	1	2	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

Notable Storm Events records

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Direct deaths, injuries <i>indirect not counted</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2021-06-12	Lightning		damage not reported	1, 1	SAVANNAH BEACH		deaths or injuries recorded
2017-09-11	Storm Surge/ Tide		\$5,000,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2017 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone GAZ119 (COASTAL CHATHAM), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Coastal Flood, Storm Surge/Tide
2016-10-08	Hurricane (Typhoon)	category 1	damage not reported	0, 1	NWS zone GAZ119 (COASTAL CHATHAM), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression
2008-10-24	High Wind	55 kt (63 mph) estimated gust	\$8,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2008 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone GAZ119 (COASTAL CHATHAM), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)
2005-05-17	Thunderstorm Wind	45 kt (52 mph) estimated gust	damage not reported	1, 1	SAVANNAH		deaths or injuries recorded

				Direct deaths, injuries <i>indirect not counted</i>		
Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>		Location	Flags Why listed
2001-06-25	Lightning		damage not reported	1, 1	SAVANNAH	deaths or injuries recorded
1999-08-01	Heat		damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone GAZ119 (COASTAL CHATHAM), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	B1-c worst recorded: Excessive Heat, Heat
1999-06-29	Flash Flood		\$7,000,000 property; crops not reported (1999 dollars)	0, 0	EAST PORTION	B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood
1996-02-03	Cold/Wind Chill		damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone GAZ118 (INLAND CHATHAM), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill
1993-04-05	Hail	3.5 in	damage not recorded (pre-1996 record)	0, 0	Savannah	B1-c worst recorded: Hail
1980-09-08	Thunderstorm Wind	110 kt (127 mph), measurement type not recorded	damage not recorded (pre-1996 record)	0, 0	location not recorded	B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
1980-05-23	Tornado	F2, 1 mi path length (records before 1996 may include the whole path; rating and listing come from the county where the tornado began), 100 yd wide	\$250,000 property; crops not recorded (1980 dollars)	0, 2	location not recorded	B1-c worst recorded: Tornado

The full list is in the XLSX file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (1,105 rows).

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

State-declared emergencies are not in federal data. Add them from your state emergency management agency.

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports B1-e: probability GEMA template B: Hazard profile (events and probability)

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Avalanche		events per year					1994 to 2023 (30 years)	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area- weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Coastal Flooding	3.67	events per year at a location (modeled)	about 3.7 per year at a given location in the county	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor from NRI: the rate at a location is 1 or more a year, so the county rate is at least that.
Cold Wave	0.606	event-days per year	about 0.606 days per year	Possible	event-days in 1 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (3.33%)	9.33	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	Frost/Freeze records are not counted in this descriptor: they record crop freezes, not cold waves.
Drought	18.3	event-days per year	about 18.3 days per year	Likely	event-days in 5 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (16.7%)	651	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	NRI gives about 18.3 drought event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 25.25 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 5 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together.
Earthquake	0.00245	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor- damage shaking in a year: 0.245%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor not assigned: the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county, and Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
Hail	1.71	events per year	about 1.71 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	73.5 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	9.53	event-days per year	about 9.53 days per year	Likely	event-days in 8 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (26.7%)	128	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	NRI gives about 9.53 heat wave event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 19 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 8 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together.
Hurricane	0.349	events per year	about 1 in 3 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	120	1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	NRI counts hurricane and tropical storm tracks passing within storm-force wind range; federal declarations are counted separately in B1-d and need not match.
Ice Storm	0.483	event-days per year	about 0.483 days per year	Possible	event-days in 1 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (3.33%)	27	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	
Inland Flooding	1.29	event-days per year	about 1.29 days per year	Likely	event-days in 20 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (66.7%)	36	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Landslide	0.0666	events per year (modeled)	about 1 in 15 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	64.9	days per year with a strike	about 64.9 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	
Strong Wind	1.12	events per year	about 1.12 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	36	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Tornado	0.187	events per year	about 1 in 5 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	
Tsunami		annual probability at the most exposed location (used in place of a county value)			Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No Storm Events record of this hazard, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned (the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county)
Volcanic Activity		annual probability				not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Wildfire	0.00209	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.209%		Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No Storm Events record of this hazard, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned (the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county)
Winter Weather	0.609	event-days per year	about 0.609 days per year	Likely	event-days in 3 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (10%)	9.29	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) comes from the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025). It is not recorded events divided by years, and what it measures depends on the hazard. For most hazards it estimates how often the hazard affects this county each year: it counts events or event-days (drought, heat wave, cold wave, winter weather, ice storm and inland flooding are in days per year; lightning is the number of days per year with a recorded cloud-to-ground strike, from the NOAA Storm Prediction Center daily lightning climatology); it may count events in the surrounding area (hail, strong wind, tornado, hurricane and ice storm use a 49 km grid and buffers) and is averaged over the county's area; and some hazards use a minimum value for places with no recorded event. Earthquake, wildfire and coastal flooding are different: FEMA computes them for each census block and averages them over the county, so the value is the chance (for coastal flooding, the modeled number of floods per year) at a location in the county, which is lower than the chance that the hazard strikes somewhere in the county. Earthquake is the chance of at least minor-damage shaking (U.S. Geological Survey model); wildfire is the chance that a location burns in a large fire (U.S. Forest Service burn probability); coastal flooding comes from FEMA flood zones and NOAA high-tide flooding, so it can be above 1 where high-tide flooding is frequent. Tsunami is the value at the county's most exposed location, from recorded events and modeled return periods. For these four hazards the packet gives no "1 in N years" and takes the descriptor from Storm Events (none for earthquake) unless the value is 1 or more a year. Landslide is a U.S. Geological Survey modeled county rate spread by slope susceptibility. Volcanic activity is the chance that a volcano affecting the county erupts in a year. Drought counts only extreme and exceptional drought (D3 and D4). Source: FEMA, National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20, sections 5.2.2 (Table 5), 5.2.3, 7.4, 10.4, 16.5, 17.1, 17.3.1, 17.5, 20.3.1, 21.4, 22.4 and 6 to 23.

SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	87	30	2.9
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	2	30	0.0667
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	454	30	15.1
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	13	30	0.433
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	41	30	1.37
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	12	30	0.4
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	1	30	0.0333
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	1	30	0.0333

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

SOURCE
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions.

Supports B1-f: variation across the planning area

GEMA template F: Multi-jurisdictional differences

Range of census tract risk within the county

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	Risk score min <i>NRI score, 0 to 100</i>	Median	Max	Tracts by rating	Note
Avalanche	0 of 87				Not Applicable 87	
Coastal Flooding	79 of 87	69.8	90.7	99.8	Very High 6, Relatively High 18, Relatively Moderate 19, Relatively Low 28, Very Low 8, No Rating 8	
Cold Wave	87 of 87	16.1	41.2	67.1	Relatively Moderate 33, Relatively Low 53, Very Low 1	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Drought	2 of 87	90.3	91.3	92.3	Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 1, No Rating 85	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. Agriculture is all of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range above mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is, not where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Earthquake	87 of 87	35.1	70.7	92.6	Relatively High 3, Relatively Moderate 19, Relatively Low 61, Very Low 4	
Hail	87 of 87	29.0	44.3	71.9	Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 69, Very Low 17	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Heat Wave	87 of 87	1.6	66.6	89.5	Relatively High 6, Relatively Moderate 63, Relatively Low 17, Very Low 1	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Hurricane	87 of 87	91.0	96.9	100.0	Very High 40, Relatively High 47	
Ice Storm	87 of 87	34.1	62.0	96.0	Relatively High 3, Relatively Moderate 28, Relatively Low 56	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Inland Flooding	87 of 87	2.0	20.8	98.4	Very High 1, Relatively High 6, Relatively Moderate 15, Relatively Low 34, Very Low 31	
Landslide	57 of 87	9.8	32.7	68.4	Very Low 57, No Rating 30	
Lightning	87 of 87	16.8	65.2	94.0	Relatively High 23, Relatively Moderate 54, Relatively Low 8, Very Low 2	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Strong Wind	87 of 87	10.5	43.7	71.4	Relatively Moderate 24, Relatively Low 62, Very Low 1	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Tornado	87 of 87	24.8	37.8	70.8	Relatively Moderate 7, Relatively Low 76, Very Low 4	
Tsunami	0 of 87				Insufficient Data 87	
Volcanic Activity	0 of 87				Not Applicable 87	
Wildfire	83 of 87	19.2	76.9	97.6	Relatively High 1, Relatively Moderate 22, Relatively Low 28, Very Low 32, No Rating 4	

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	Risk score min <i>NRI score, 0 to 100</i>	Median	Max	Tracts by rating	Note
Winter Weather	87 of 87	21.9	32.7	72.3	Relatively Moderate 10, Relatively Low 77	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

SOURCE

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Per-member block (Starter, confirm locally)

Member	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat- flood, any definition</i>	Public Assistance matched <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Event records naming this place <i>all years; since the member's plan</i>	Notes
Chatham County (unincorporated area)	Unincorporated	Approved, expires 2031-06-08	FMA RL 14, SRL 6; any 127	\$37,300,528.78	0; 0	Includes \$25,791.22 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (EM-3218-GA).
Bloomington city	Town	Approved, expires 2031-06-08	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$271,366.91	42; 0	
Garden City city	City	Approved, expires 2031-06-08	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 10	none found	23; 0	
Pooler city	City	Approved, expires 2031-06-08	FMA RL 1, SRL 1; any 7	\$928,999.01	44; 0	
Port Wentworth city	City	Approved, expires 2031-06-08	FMA RL 0, SRL 1; any 5	\$1,011,425.16	34; 0	
Savannah city	City	Approved, expires 2031-06-08	FMA RL 24, SRL 39; any 240	\$21,708,560.52	193; 2	Includes \$627,209.24 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-4501-GA).
Thunderbolt town	Town	Approved, expires 2031-06-08	FMA RL 1, SRL 0; any 3	\$684,703.33	45; 0	
Tybee Island city	City	Approved, expires 2031-06-08	FMA RL 20, SRL 5; any 99	\$2,571,335.58	0; 0	
Vernonburg town	Town	Approved, expires 2031-06-08	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 1	none found	45; 0	

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

School districts and special districts get a plan clock row only.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Supports B2-a and B2-b: assets and impacts

GEMA template C/D: Community exposure; Estimate of potential losses

Local data required

County-level starter. The plan must describe impacts for each participant and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per participant per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2026-06-09 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Avalanche											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Coastal Flooding	\$18,236,709,488		81,345	\$10,939,919		\$2,134,675	0.06%				
Cold Wave	\$63,247,040,652	\$15,739,175	293,520	\$26,800	\$7,737	\$3,551,392	under 0.0001%				
Drought		\$14,674,231			\$54,056		0.368% (agriculture)				NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown
Earthquake	\$112,754,278,820		295,291	\$7,989,870		\$4,471,658	0.00709%				
Hail	\$63,247,040,652	\$15,739,175	293,520	\$222,175	\$92	\$310,179	0.000351%				
Heat Wave	\$63,247,040,652	\$15,739,175	293,520	\$406	\$42	\$6,390,585	under 0.0001%				
Hurricane	\$63,246,499,128	\$15,739,175	293,518	\$176,345,604	\$243,429	\$12,428,923	0.279%				
Ice Storm	\$63,239,677,992		293,457	\$810,811		\$80,549	0.00128%				
Inland Flooding	\$63,183,695,646	\$6,625,239	41,015	\$41,489,569	\$102,014	\$300,960	n/a (see note)				NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b. EAL as % of exposure: n/a.
Landslide	\$33,386,361		163	\$101		under \$1	0.000304%				
Lightning	\$63,247,040,652		293,520	\$234,366		\$1,721,034	0.000371%				
Strong Wind	\$63,247,040,652	\$15,739,175	293,520	\$100,783	\$56	\$1,223,207	0.000159%	\$5,500			
Tornado	\$63,247,040,652	\$15,739,175	293,520	\$1,644,114	\$181	\$1,778,325	0.0026%				

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2026-06-09 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Tsunami											NRI publishes no building exposure for this county
Volcanic Activity											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Wildfire	\$9,912,272,023	\$9,572,822	61,385	\$1,837,206	\$178	\$185,434	0.0185%				
Winter Weather	\$63,247,040,652	\$15,739,175	293,520	\$54,158	\$6	\$65,771	under 0.0001%				

Totals since 2026-06-09 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 5 county-coded records, 4 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$5,500; 0 zone-level records, 0 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0 reported for the zone; Public Assistance on counted declarations none found (0 declarations, 0 with PA).

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column must not be added up; the unit total counts each declaration once.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

The 2024 Georgia Hazard Mitigation Strategy says the State provides a Level 2 Hazus analysis as part of each county's plan update, and GMIS holds critical-facility data. Use them for B2-a and B2-b. <https://gema.georgia.gov/document/document/georgia-hazard-mitigation-strategy-2024/download>

The 2024 Georgia Hazard Mitigation Strategy notes that FEMA restricted access to repetitive-loss property data, so GMIS repetitive-loss reports may not be available; ask GEMA/HS or the state NFIP coordinator for the current list. <https://gema.georgia.gov/document/document/georgia-hazard-mitigation-strategy-2024/download>

Rows are also labeled with the GEMA template per-hazard section letter (A to I). <https://gema.georgia.gov/document/publication/local-hazard-mitigation-plan-update-template/download>

Supports B2-a: context GEMA template I: Social vulnerability

County context

Measure	Value
Population	293,520
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$63,247,040,652
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$15,739,175
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Relatively High
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$242,103,674

Measure	Value
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$34,642,692
Social vulnerability rating	Relatively Moderate
Community resilience rating	Very High
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss total adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; the two parts are shown separately so the property figure is not read as including the statistical value of life.

SOURCE
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B2-c: repetitive loss

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	60	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	52
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	448	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	19

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

SOURCES
FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	60	52	448	19	492	17	222
CHATHAM COUNTY*	14	6	125	5	127	1	71
POOLER, CITY OF	1	1	7	1	7	0	3
THUNDERBOLT, TOWN OF	1	0	3	0	3	0	2
GARDEN CITY, CITY OF	0	0	10	0	10	0	10
PORT WENTWORTH, CITY OF	0	1	5	1	5	0	0
SAVANNAH, CITY OF	24	39	201	8	240	14	62
TYBEE ISLAND, CITY OF	20	5	96	4	99	2	73
VERNONBURG,TOWN OF	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
State level, not in this county: county not reported	2	2	5	2	6	1	6

SOURCES
FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Repeat-flood properties by plan member (NFIP community)

Member	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>	Note
Chatham County (unincorporated area)	130030	14	6	125	5	127	1	71	
Bloomington city	130452	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Garden City city	135161	0	0	10	0	10	0	10	
Pooler city	130261	1	1	7	1	7	0	3	
Port Wentworth city	135162	0	1	5	1	5	0	0	
Savannah city	135163	24	39	201	8	240	14	62	
Thunderbolt town	130460	1	0	3	0	3	0	2	
Tybee Island city	135164	20	5	96	4	99	2	73	
Vernonburg town	135165	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	

Per-member types: XLSX sheet 'B2-c Members'.

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
single-family residential	57	49	402	17	445	16	205
2 to 4 unit residential	1	0	16	0	16	0	6
other residential	1	2	5	1	6	1	4
non-residential	1	1	25	1	25	0	7
not reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Institutional properties cannot be separated in this data: FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class, so they fall in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites; OpenFEMA's fmaRI field description omits the Increased Cost of Compliance clause of 44 CFR 77.2(i). NFIP repetitive loss (FEMA insurance definition, nfipRI) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years and can drop to false when a property is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured.

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (as of 2026-08-02). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

Counts may differ from your state NFIP coordinator's list, which is the source the Handbook names.

In this county 22 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 410 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Every table above lists its own sources. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip), https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx

GEMA template per-hazard letters (A to I) next to the FEMA item. No letter is documented for repetitive loss; place B2-c per your GEMA template.

OpenFEMA disclaimer

This product uses the Federal Emergency Management Agency's OpenFEMA API, but is not endorsed by FEMA. The Federal Government or FEMA cannot vouch for the data or analyses derived from these data after the data have been retrieved from the Agency's website(s).

Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data, not a FEMA document, and not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or GEMA/HS; GEMA template letters are a cross-reference only.

Reuse, citation and corrections

Reuse and citation: Hazard Plain text and tables are licensed under Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International (CC BY 4.0, <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>); credit Hazard Plain and the release. The underlying federal data are public domain; OpenFEMA data are also subject to the OpenFEMA terms and conditions.

Cite this: Hazard Plain (2026). Chatham County, GA: risk-assessment baseline packet, release 2026-10 (data as of 2026-09-28; County area 13051). Preview: automated baseline. Built from FEMA OpenFEMA, the FEMA National Risk Index and NOAA NCEI Storm Events; source versions in the packet's Sources list.

Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: to be added

Hazard Plain release 2026-10. As of 2026-09-28; Storm Events data through 2026-06-30. File `hazard-plain_2026-10_GA_13051`. Preview: automated baseline.