

Nassau County, FL

Risk-assessment baseline packet

County FIPS: 12089 Release: 2026-10 Data as of: 2026-09-30 Storm Events data through: 2026-06-30

Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data. It is not a FEMA document and is not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or any state agency.

Summary

Plan status as of 2026-09-30: Approved, expires 2031-05-21. Plan: Nassau County (FEMA plan 111903), approved 2026-05-21.

Since the plan was approved on 2026-05-21: no new hazard declaration and 6 NOAA Storm Events records; details under "What changed since your last plan".

Highest expected annual loss (FEMA National Risk Index, modeled total; see B1-a): Inland Flooding (\$10,239,030 a year), Hurricane (\$6,767,877) and Coastal Flooding (\$1,950,608).

The tables that follow are organized by the items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B (B1-a to B2-c); each heading says which item its tables support.

TERMS USED

EAL: expected annual loss: FEMA's modeled average yearly loss from a hazard.

NRI: FEMA's National Risk Index (version 1.20, December 2025).

NFIP: National Flood Insurance Program.

RL, SRL: repetitive loss and severe repetitive loss: flood-insured properties with repeated claims (definitions in B2-c).

FMA, HMGP: Flood Mitigation Assistance and Hazard Mitigation Grant Program, FEMA mitigation grants.

PA: FEMA Public Assistance: disaster aid to governments and some nonprofits.

Zone-level: NOAA logged the event for a National Weather Service forecast zone, which may include parts of neighboring counties.

County-coded: NOAA logged the event to this county.

FIPS: the federal code for a place; 12089 is this area.

D0 to D4: U.S. Drought Monitor categories, from abnormally dry (D0) to exceptional drought (D4).

F/EF, EFU: Fujita and Enhanced Fujita tornado ratings; EFU is an unrated tornado.

kt, CONUS: knots (1 kt is about 1.15 mph); the contiguous United States.

CFR: Code of Federal Regulations.

A4-a, E1-a: other items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool (sources, and changes since the last plan).

Dollars: nominal (as reported, labeled with the year), not adjusted for inflation.

CONTENTS

1. Summary and terms used, page 1
2. Plan clock, page 2
3. What changed since your last plan (approved 2026-05-21), page 2
4. B1-a: hazard identification, page 3
5. B1-b: hazard location, page 4
6. B1-c: hazard extent, page 5
7. B1-d: previous occurrences, page 7
8. B1-e: probability of future events, page 12
9. B1-f: hazards that vary across jurisdictions, page 15
10. B2-a and B2-b: vulnerability and potential impacts, page 16
11. B2-a: vulnerability (county context), page 18
12. B2-c: repetitive loss properties, page 18
13. Sources, what the plan adds, disclaimer and citation, page 20

Plan clock

Status:Approved, expires 2031-05-21

Approved:2026-05-21

Plan:Nassau County (FEMA plan 111903)

Days to expiry:1,694

What changed since your last plan (approved 2026-05-21)

New federal declarations:none

Repetitive loss now:FMA RL 7, SRL 4 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 52

Sources: 1, 2, 4, 6 (numbered list at the end)

Storm Events records since approval:6 records (data through 2026-06-30)

Repeat-flood change:this release sets the baseline count.

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Source: 1

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry negative = days since expiry
Nassau County (unincorporated area)	Unincorporated	Approved, expires 2031-05-21	Nassau County (FEMA plan 111903)	2026-05-21	2031-05-21	1,694
Fernandina Beach city	City	Approved, expires 2031-05-21	Nassau County (FEMA plan 111903)	2026-05-21	2031-05-21	1,694
Hilliard town	Town	Approved, expires 2031-05-21	Nassau County (FEMA plan 111903)	2026-05-21	2031-05-21	1,694

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-a: hazard identification

Hazards NRI does not cover (local data needed)

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
- levee failure
- flash flood as its own subtype
- ice jams
- debris flows
- erosion (riverine and coastal)
- land subsidence and sinkholes
- expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Sources: 5, 6

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Storm Events coverage note
1	Inland Flooding	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$10,216,316	\$1,644	\$21,070	\$10,239,030	24	
2	Hurricane	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$6,373,608	\$173,355	\$220,913	\$6,767,877	22	
3	Coastal Flooding	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$1,694,043	n/a	\$256,567	\$1,950,608	20	
4	Tornado	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$581,193	\$363	\$1,064,010	\$1,645,565	12	
5	Heat Wave	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$44	\$19	\$1,163,339	\$1,163,402	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
6	Wildfire	Relatively Low	Relatively Moderate	\$846,934	\$170	\$120,787	\$967,891	16	
7	Earthquake	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$410,914	n/a	\$215,404	\$626,318		Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
8	Lightning	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$20,469	n/a	\$594,825	\$615,294	8	
9	Strong Wind	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$24,908	\$1,767	\$165,769	\$192,445	244	Includes 1 Strong Wind record (a NOAA non-thunderstorm wind type, outside NRI's Strong Wind definition).
10	Cold Wave	Very Low	Relatively Low	\$16,181	\$42,652	\$66,830	\$125,662	0	Declared 1 time; no Storm Events record of this type.
11	Ice Storm	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$103,914	n/a	\$10,989	\$114,902	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
12	Hail	Very Low	Very Low	\$91,264	\$446	\$249	\$91,958	85	

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Storm Events coverage note
13	Winter Weather	Very Low	Very Low	\$1,629	\$1	\$5,023	\$6,652	4	
14	Drought	Very Low	Very Low	n/a	\$1,445	n/a	\$1,445	6	
15	Landslide	Very Low	Very Low	\$204	n/a	\$2	\$206	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Tsunami	Insufficient Data	Insufficient Data	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

NRI risk rating combines expected annual loss with social vulnerability and community resilience; EAL rating rates expected annual loss alone. Both compare this county with all U.S. counties.

Local data needed: state and local landslide and tsunami records (Storm Events records these hazards only in part).

Not applicable to this county per NRI, with no federal declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996: avalanche and volcanic activity. That is the evidence for leaving them out of the plan.

The state hazard mitigation plan also lists hazards for this county; FEMA asks the plan to explain any hazard it leaves out.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-b: hazard location

Affects the whole county (national data give no location within it): Cold Wave, Drought, Hail, Heat Wave, Ice Storm, Lightning, Strong Wind and Winter Weather.

Coastal Flooding and Inland Flooding: The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (<https://msc.fema.gov>) for this county.

Hazards that vary within the county: highest-rated census tracts

Source: 5

Hazard	Highest-rated census tracts <i>NRI risk rating, score 0 to 100</i>
Earthquake	tract 501.03 (Relatively Low, 61.3); tract 502.03 (Relatively Low, 59.1); tract 503.06 (Relatively Low, 56.3)
Hurricane	tract 502.03 (Relatively High, 93.4); tract 502.01 (Relatively High, 90.3); tract 503.06 (Relatively Moderate, 89.5)
Landslide	tract 502.01 (Very Low, 72.1); tract 503.08 (Very Low, 71.5); tract 502.03 (Very Low, 71.1)
Tornado	tract 503.06 (Relatively Moderate, 62.9); tract 502.03 (Relatively Moderate, 62.4); tract 505.05 (Relatively Moderate, 58.5)
Tsunami	no tract has a National Risk Index rating for this hazard
Wildfire	tract 503.08 (Relatively High, 96.6); tract 503.09 (Relatively Moderate, 95.3); tract 503.07 (Relatively Moderate, 93.4)

Up to 3 census tracts per hazard, highest National Risk Index rating first, then highest score; a tract number is the Census tract number (for example 501.03 is Census Tract 501.03). FEMA's Resilience Analysis and Planning Tool maps the National Risk Index for every tract: <https://www.fema.gov/emergency-managers/practitioners/resilience-analysis-and-planning-tool>

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-c: hazard extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Sources: 6, 7

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Coastal Flood, Storm Surge/ Tide	none in data (flood depth: FIRM)	20 records, 1996 to 2025 (20 zone-level)		Coastal Flood, 1996-11-15, \$100,000 property; crops not reported (1996 dollars); NWS zone FLZ024		Countywide (zone-level records).	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map.
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	0					
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	0					
Drought	U.S. Drought Monitor scale (D0 to D4)	6 records, 2006 to 2026 (6 zone-level)	15 days to 134 days (median 74.5 days); 2 with a recorded value	134 days (about 4.4 months), 2026-02-10 to 2026-06-23, a run of 5 consecutive Storm Events drought records, zone- level		Countywide (zone-level records).	Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	hail size (inches)	96 records, 1971 to 2026	0.75 in to 2.75 in (median 0.94 in); 96 with a recorded value	2.75 in hail, 2004-06-01		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Hilliard town (15 records), Fernandina Beach city (10 records).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (in event narratives)	0					
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	22 records, 1999 to 2024 (22 zone-level)		Strongest recorded: Hurricane record (NOAA event type 'Hurricane (Typhoon)'), 1999-09-15, \$2,500,000 property; crops not reported (1999 dollars); NWS zone FLZ024	Most damaging recorded: Tropical Storm, 2016-10-06, \$10,000,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2016 dollars)	Countywide (zone-level records).	Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's type; flooding from the storm is filed as Flood or Flash Flood records.
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz ice scale (local data)	0					
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (flood depth: FIRM)	24 records, 1996 to 2025 (8 zone-level)		Flood, 1998-03-01, \$1,700,000 property; crops not reported (1998 dollars); NWS zone FLZ024		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Fernandina Beach city (4 records), Hilliard town (1 record). Zone-level records (8) apply countywide.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage is often \$0 or blank for floods, major ones included; FEMA Public Assistance by declaration (B1-d) shows which floods cost the most.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Debris Flow	none (count and damage only)	0					
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	8 records, 2001 to 2018		Lightning, 2002-05-17, \$200,000 property; crops not reported (2002 dollars)		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Hilliard town (3 records), Fernandina Beach city (1 record).	Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI's Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	1 record, 2011 (1 zone-level)	43 kt (49 mph); 1 with a recorded value	43 kt (49 mph) estimated gust, Strong Wind, 2011-10-10; NWS zone FLZ024		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	267 records, 1961 to 2026	35 kt (40 mph) to 100 kt (115 mph) (median 50 kt (58 mph)); 206 with a recorded value	100 kt (115 mph), measurement type not recorded, Thunderstorm Wind, 1999-07-13	Thunderstorm Wind, 2003-06-12, \$50,000 property; crops not reported (2003 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Hilliard town (30 records), Fernandina Beach city (27 records).	
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (Fujita before Feb 2007)	28 records, 1961 to 2024	F/EF0 to F/EF1 (median F/EF0); 27 with a recorded value	F1 tornado, 1992-02-25, 0.5 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 40 yd wide, \$250,000 property; crops not recorded (1992 dollars), 4 direct injuries	Tornado, 1995-06-05, \$800,000 property; crops not recorded (1995 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Fernandina Beach city (3 records).	Before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with its whole path's rating and length; from 1996 on, each county lists its own segment. Length is not used to rank tornadoes (see Methods).
Tsunami	none (count and damage only)	0					
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	16 records, 1998 to 2023 (9 zone-level)		No damage reported in 16 records.		No event record names a jurisdiction in the plan. Zone-level records (9) apply countywide.	
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall: local data)	4 records, 1996 to 2025 (4 zone-level)		Winter Storm, 1996-03-10, \$200,000 property; crops not reported (1996 dollars); NWS zone FLZ024		Countywide (zone-level records).	

In event narratives only (local data needed): wind chill, temperature, heat index, ice thickness, acres burned and snow depth; any physical measure of debris flow, lightning and tsunami.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records from zones that no NWS zone-county file places in this county (mostly before 2020) are not counted here (the Methods page explains the zone matching).

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-d: previous occurrences

Federal declarations for this county: 40 declarations covering 26 separate hazard incidents counted in this packet (declarations for the same incident count once; non-natural and evacuation-only declarations are not counted).

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Sources: 1, 2, 3

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
2024-10-11	2024-10-05	DR-4834-FL	Major disaster	Hurricane Milton	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding	\$410,550.80	within last 5 years	
2024-10-07	2024-10-05	EM-3622-FL	Emergency	Hurricane Milton	Hurricane	no Public Assistance recorded	within last 5 years	same incident as DR-4834
2024-09-28	2024-09-23	DR-4828-FL	Major disaster	Hurricane Helene	Hurricane	\$1,164,198.84	within last 5 years	
2024-08-10	2024-08-01	DR-4806-FL	Major disaster	Hurricane Debby	Hurricane	\$389,830.25	within last 5 years	
2024-08-03	2024-08-01	EM-3605-FL	Emergency	Tropical Storm Debby	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding, Strong Wind, Tornado	no Public Assistance recorded	within last 5 years	same incident as DR-4806
2023-08-31	2023-08-27	DR-4734-FL	Major disaster	Hurricane Idalia	Hurricane	\$650,531.50	within last 5 years	
2023-08-28	2023-08-27	EM-3596-FL	Emergency	Tropical Storm Idalia	Hurricane	no Public Assistance recorded	within last 5 years	same incident as DR-4734
2022-12-13	2022-11-07	DR-4680-FL	Major disaster	Hurricane Nicole	Hurricane	\$9,962,633.21	within last 5 years	
2022-11-08	2022-11-07	EM-3587-FL	Emergency	Tropical Storm Nicole	Hurricane	no Public Assistance recorded	within last 5 years	same incident as DR-4680
2022-09-29	2022-09-23	DR-4673-FL	Major disaster	Hurricane Ian	Hurricane	\$555,236.25	within last 5 years	
2022-09-24	2022-09-23	EM-3584-FL	Emergency	Tropical Storm Ian	Hurricane	no Public Assistance recorded	within last 5 years	same incident as DR-4673
2021-07-04	2021-07-04	EM-3561-FL	Emergency	Tropical Storm Elsa	Hurricane	no Public Assistance recorded		
2020-08-01	2020-07-31	EM-3533-FL	Emergency	Hurricane Isaias	Hurricane	no Public Assistance recorded		
2020-03-25	2020-01-20	DR-4486-FL	Major disaster	COVID-19 Pandemic	Non-natural, not counted	\$277,577.75		
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3432-FL	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	no Public Assistance recorded		same incident as DR-4486
2019-10-21	2019-08-28	DR-4468-FL	Major disaster	Hurricane Dorian	Hurricane	\$298,326.04		
2019-08-30	2019-08-28	EM-3419-FL	Emergency	Hurricane Dorian	Hurricane	no Public Assistance recorded		same incident as DR-4468
2017-09-10	2017-09-04	DR-4337-FL	Major disaster	Hurricane Irma	Hurricane	\$9,849,494.04		

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance	Flags	Notes
						federal share obligated, nominal dollars		
2017-09-05	2017-09-04	EM-3385-FL	Emergency	Hurricane Irma	Hurricane	no Public Assistance recorded		same incident as DR-4337
2016-10-08	2016-10-03	DR-4283-FL	Major disaster	Hurricane Matthew	Hurricane	\$11,055,875.44		
2016-10-06	2016-10-03	EM-3377-FL	Emergency	Hurricane Matthew	Hurricane	no Public Assistance recorded		same incident as DR-4283
2012-07-03	2012-06-23	DR-4068-FL	Major disaster	Tropical Storm Debby	Hurricane	\$394,827.56		
2008-08-24	2008-08-18	DR-1785-FL	Major disaster	Tropical Storm Fay	Hurricane; Inland Flooding	\$672,811.55		
2008-08-21	2008-08-18	EM-3288-FL	Emergency	Tropical Storm Fay	Hurricane; Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		same incident as DR-1785
2005-09-05	2005-08-29	EM-3220-FL	Emergency	Hurricane Katrina Evacuation	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	no Public Assistance recorded		
2004-09-26	2004-09-24	DR-1561-FL	Major disaster	Hurricane Jeanne	Hurricane	\$211,237.48		
2004-09-04	2004-09-03	DR-1545-FL	Major disaster	Hurricane Frances	Hurricane	\$897,016.10		
2004-08-13	2004-08-11	DR-1539-FL	Major disaster	Tropical Storm Bonnie and Hurricane Charley	Hurricane	\$47,453.66		
2001-02-05	2000-12-01	DR-1359-FL	Major disaster	Severe Freeze	Cold Wave	PA not declared for this county		
2000-06-02	2000-06-02	FM-2305-FL	Fire management	FI, Jacksonville Fire Complex	Wildfire	no Public Assistance recorded		
1999-09-22	1999-09-13	DR-1300-FL	Major disaster	Hurricane Floyd Major Disaster Declarations	Hurricane	\$456,577.88		
1999-09-14	1999-09-14	EM-3143-FL	Emergency	Hurricane Floyd Emergency Declarations	Hurricane	no Public Assistance recorded		same incident as DR-1300
1999-05-14	1999-05-14	FM-2262-FL	Fire management	Jacksonville District Fire	Wildfire	no Public Assistance recorded		same incident as EM-3139
1999-04-27	1999-04-15	EM-3139-FL	Emergency	FI-Fires 04/15/99	Wildfire	no Public Assistance recorded		
1998-06-18	1998-05-25	DR-1223-FL	Major disaster	Extreme Fire Hazard	Wildfire	no Public Assistance recorded		
1998-01-06	1997-12-25	DR-1195-FL	Major disaster	Severe Storms, High Winds, Tornadoes, and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Strong Wind; Tornado	no Public Assistance recorded		
1996-10-15	1996-10-07	DR-1141-FL	Major disaster	Tropical Storm Josephine	Hurricane; Tornado	PA not declared for this county		
1993-03-13	1993-03-12	DR-982-FL	Major disaster	Tornadoes, Flooding, High Winds & Tides, Freezing	Tornado (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding, Strong Wind	no Public Assistance recorded		
1992-10-08	1992-10-03	DR-966-FL	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Tornadoes & Flooding	Inland Flooding; Tornado	no Public Assistance recorded		
1973-05-26	1973-05-26	DR-387-FL	Major disaster	Severe Storms & Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Statewide declarations

Source: 2

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard
1995-08-03	1995-08-02	EM-3116-FL	Emergency	Hurricane Erin	Hurricane
1964-09-10	1964-09-10	DR-176-FL	Major disaster	Hurricane Dora	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding
1964-09-08	1964-09-08	DR-175-FL	Major disaster	Hurricane Cleo	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding
1962-12-17	1962-12-17	DR-141-FL	Major disaster	Abnormally High Tides	Inland Flooding
1960-09-12	1960-09-12	DR-106-FL	Major disaster	Hurricane Donna	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding
1960-03-23	1960-03-23	DR-97-FL	Major disaster	Severe Weather Conditions	Other, not an NRI hazard; not counted
1953-10-22	1953-10-22	DR-12-FL	Major disaster	Flood	Inland Flooding

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county, so they are listed on every county page in the state and not counted with county rows. Local data needed: whether each one affected this county.

17 Fire Management declarations (1985-05-17 to 1998-06-28) FEMA filed as Statewide with no county; each names one local fire. Listed on the state page.

Public Assistance filed under this county for declarations that do not list it: 1 row, \$280,647.23

Sources: 2, 3

FEMA number	Declared	Title	Applicant	PA obligated <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>
DR-4794-FL	2024-06-17	Severe Storms, Straight-Line Winds, and Tornadoes	Okefenoke Rural Electric Membership Corporation	\$280,647.23

FEMA's Public Assistance summaries file these applicants under this county, but FEMA's declaration rows for these disasters do not designate it (an electric cooperative or district serving several counties, for example). Not in any declaration row above and not counted.

Public Assistance not placed in any Florida county: 4 rows, \$9,327,951.42; listed on the Florida state page.

Source: 3

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Sources: 2, 6, 7

Hazard	Storm Events records, all years on file <i>(years in the Period column)</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	In the 12 months before plan approval <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents, all years <i>separate disasters</i>	Declared since approval <i>separate disasters</i>	Period	Statement
Coastal Flooding	20	0	2	7	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Cold Wave	0	0	0	0	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No Storm Events records of this type; 1 federal declared incident (see declarations table)
Drought	6	1	4	5	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Earthquake	0	0	0	0	0	0		Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	96	0	1	4	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	

Hazard	Storm Events records, all years on file <i>(years in the Period column)</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	In the 12 months before plan approval <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents, all years <i>separate disasters</i>	Declared since approval <i>separate disasters</i>	Period	Statement
Heat Wave	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Hurricane	22	0	0	6	18	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Ice Storm	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Inland Flooding	24	0	1	7	7	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Lightning	8	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Strong Wind	268	5	3	36	3	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 1 Strong Wind record.
Tornado	28	0	0	2	5	0	1950 to 2026-06-30	
Tsunami	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Wildfire	16	0	0	1	3	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Winter Weather	4	0	0	1	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	

Notable Storm Events records

Sources: 1, 6, 7

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Deaths, injuries <i>direct only</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2026-02-10	Drought		\$0 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2026 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone FLZ024 (INLAND NASSAU), zone-level	in the 12 months before plan approval; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Drought
2011-10-10	Strong Wind	43 kt (49 mph) estimated gust	\$3,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2011 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone FLZ024 (NASSAU), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind
2004-07-07	Lightning		damage not reported	0, 2	AMELIA CITY		deaths or injuries recorded
2004-06-01	Hail	2.75 in	damage not reported	0, 0	CALLAHAN		B1-c worst recorded: Hail
2002-05-17	Lightning		\$200,000 property; crops not reported (2002 dollars)	0, 0	YULEE		B1-c worst recorded: Lightning
2001-05-01	Lightning		damage not reported	0, 2	FERNANDINA BEACH		deaths or injuries recorded
1999-09-15	Hurricane (NOAA event type 'Hurricane (Typhoon)')		\$2,500,000 property; crops not reported (zone total, 1999 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone FLZ024 (NASSAU), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression
1999-07-13	Thunderstorm Wind	100 kt (115 mph), measurement type not recorded	\$15,000 property; crops not reported (1999 dollars)	0, 0	FERNANDINA BEACH		B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
1998-03-01	Flood		\$1,700,000 property; crops not reported (zone total, 1998 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone FLZ024 (NASSAU), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood
1996-11-15	Coastal Flood		\$100,000 property; crops not reported (zone total, 1996 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone FLZ024 (NASSAU), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: Coastal Flood, Storm Surge/Tide
1996-03-10	Winter Storm		\$200,000 property; crops not reported (zone total, 1996 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone FLZ024 (NASSAU), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet
1992-02-25	Tornado	F1, 0.5 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 40 yd wide	\$250,000 property; crops not reported (1992 dollars)	0, 4	location not recorded		deaths or injuries recorded

The full list is in the Excel file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (492 rows).

Location is the place NOAA recorded, as written in its data; it need not be a jurisdiction in this plan.

Local data needed: state-declared emergencies, from your state emergency management agency (federal data do not include them).

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-e: probability of future events

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Sources: 5, 6

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Coastal Flooding	3.51	events per year at a location (modeled)	about 3.5 per year at a given location in the county	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor from NRI: the rate at a location is 1 or more a year, so the county rate is at least that.
Cold Wave	2.68	event-days per year	about 2.68 days per year		Storm Events event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	46.1	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	No Storm Events cold wave record, 1996 to 2025.
Drought	18.9	event-days per year	about 18.9 days per year	Possible	Storm Events event-days in 1 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (3.33%)	700	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	
Earthquake	0.00118	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor-damage shaking in a year: 0.118%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor (Storm Events does not record earthquakes).
Hail	1.78	events per year	about 1.78 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	68.7 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	4.2	event-days per year	about 4.2 days per year		Storm Events event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	66.9	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	No Storm Events heat wave record, 1996 to 2025
Hurricane	0.287	events per year	about 1 in 3 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	107	1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	NRI counts hurricane and tropical storm tracks passing within storm-force wind range; federal declarations are in B1-d.
Ice Storm	0.204	event-days per year	about 0.204 days per year		Storm Events event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	13	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	No Storm Events ice storm record, 1996 to 2025
Inland Flooding	0.571	event-days per year	about 0.571 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event-days in 12 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (40%)	16	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Landslide	0.0827	events per year (modeled)	about 1 in 12 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	73.4	days per year with a strike	about 73.4 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	
Strong Wind	0.873	events per year	about 0.87 per year	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	31	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Tornado	0.319	events per year	about 1 in 3 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	
Tsunami		annual probability at the most exposed location (used in place of a county value)			Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor: no Storm Events record 1996 to 2025
Wildfire	0.00267	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.267%	Likely	Storm Events records in 8 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (26.7%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Winter Weather	0.102	event-days per year	about 0.102 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event-days in 4 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (13.3%)	1.77	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) is the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025) estimate of how often a hazard affects this county in a year; it is not recorded events divided by years, and its unit differs by hazard (events, event-days, or days with a lightning strike per year). For earthquake, wildfire, coastal flooding and tsunami the value is the chance (or number of events) at a location in the county, not across the county, so no "1 in N years" is given and the descriptor comes from Storm Events where it has a record (none for earthquake). The Methods page gives each hazard's method, from FEMA's National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20.

Where NRI gives event-days, the descriptor comes from the share of years with a Storm Events record; NRI's source records more events, so the two differ.

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Sources: 5, 6

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Source: 6

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	38	30	1.27
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	2	30	0.0667
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	163	30	5.43
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	2	30	0.0667
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	71	30	2.37
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	12	30	0.4
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	0	30	0

The bands show how often events of each severity were recorded in this county, to profile how severe events have been (FEMA's probability item asks for the range of intensities).

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions (<https://resilience.climate.gov/>).

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-f: hazards that vary across jurisdictions

Range of census tract risk within the county

Source: 5

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	NRI risk score, 0 to 100			Tracts by rating
		Min	Median	Max	
Coastal Flooding	23 of 23	72.7	86.9	98.9	Relatively High 5, Relatively Moderate 6, Relatively Low 8, Very Low 4
Cold Wave	23 of 23	17.2	20.0	25.3	Relatively Low 19, Very Low 4
Drought	8 of 23	68.2	71.2	79.5	Relatively Low 1, Very Low 7, No Rating 15
Earthquake	23 of 23	28.9	47.9	61.3	Relatively Low 16, Very Low 7
Hail	23 of 23	24.1	38.9	56.1	Relatively Low 15, Very Low 8
Heat Wave	23 of 23	24.6	56.4	78.4	Relatively Moderate 12, Relatively Low 11
Hurricane	23 of 23	74.9	84.6	93.4	Relatively High 2, Relatively Moderate 20, Relatively Low 1
Ice Storm	23 of 23	2.6	47.6	77.3	Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 16, Very Low 6
Inland Flooding	23 of 23	3.1	32.2	57.7	Relatively Moderate 4, Relatively Low 17, Very Low 2
Landslide	23 of 23	26.3	50.9	72.1	Very Low 23
Lightning	23 of 23	40.9	75.5	90.5	Relatively High 8, Relatively Moderate 13, Relatively Low 2
Strong Wind	23 of 23	16.4	30.9	46.5	Relatively Low 21, Very Low 2
Tornado	23 of 23	35.1	51.5	62.9	Relatively Moderate 7, Relatively Low 16
Tsunami	0 of 23				Insufficient Data 23
Wildfire	23 of 23	70.9	88.8	96.6	Relatively High 1, Relatively Moderate 11, Relatively Low 11
Winter Weather	23 of 23	16.2	20.2	25.0	Relatively Low 18, Very Low 5

Drought: Agriculture is all of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

The score ranks a tract against all U.S. tracts (100 = highest). The rating is FEMA's category for the tract's risk value, computed differently, so the two can disagree.

Frequency data for cold wave, drought, hail, heat wave, ice storm, lightning, strong wind and winter weather are county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone), the same for every jurisdiction; the tract range mostly reflects where buildings and people are (crop and livestock value where a line above names agriculture).

Each jurisdiction (starting figures from federal data)

Sources: 1, 3, 4, 6

Jurisdiction	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	Public Assistance to this jurisdiction <i>FEMA records matched by applicant name; federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Event records naming this place <i>all years; since its plan</i>	Notes
Nassau County (unincorporated area)	Unincorporated	Approved, expires 2031-05-21	FMA RL 7, SRL 3; any 39	\$23,190,013.71	0 total; 0 since its plan	Includes \$271,324.91 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-4486-FL).
Fernandina Beach city	City	Approved, expires 2031-05-21	FMA RL 0, SRL 1; any 12	\$9,983,285.51	45 total; 0 since its plan	
Hilliard town	Town	Approved, expires 2031-05-21	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$1,302,629.29	49 total; 0 since its plan	

Repetitive-loss counts are for whole NFIP communities, which can extend beyond this county (see the note in B2-c).

County Public Assistance in B1-d also includes applicants filed under the county that are not jurisdictions in this plan (for example state agencies, special districts and nonprofits), so the jurisdiction rows add up to less.

Supports FEMA checklist items B2-a and B2-b: vulnerability and potential impacts

Local data needed

The table below gives county-level starting figures; the plan describes impacts for each jurisdiction and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per jurisdiction per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Sources: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2026-05-21 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Coastal Flooding	\$2,967,748,721	n/a	14,032	\$1,694,043	n/a	\$256,567	0.0571%				
Cold Wave	\$15,925,675,495	\$16,582,831	90,123	\$16,181	\$42,652	\$66,830	0.000102%				
Drought	n/a	\$835,599	n/a	n/a	\$1,445	n/a	0.173% (agriculture)		\$0		NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2026-05-21 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Earthquake	\$26,098,734,488	n/a	90,352	\$410,914	n/a	\$215,404	0.00157%				
Hail	\$15,925,675,495	\$16,582,831	90,123	\$91,264	\$446	\$249	0.000573%				
Heat Wave	\$15,925,675,495	\$16,582,831	90,123	\$44	\$19	\$1,163,339	under 0.0001%				
Hurricane	\$15,925,541,815	\$16,582,831	90,122	\$6,373,608	\$173,355	\$220,913	0.04%				
Ice Storm	\$15,925,675,495	n/a	90,123	\$103,914	n/a	\$10,989	0.000652%				
Inland Flooding	\$15,911,024,557	\$1,179,723	8,180	\$10,216,316	\$1,644	\$21,070	n/a (see note)				NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b.
Landslide	\$48,550,030	n/a	198	\$204	n/a	\$2	0.000421%				
Lightning	\$15,925,675,495	n/a	90,123	\$20,469	n/a	\$594,825	0.000129%				
Strong Wind	\$15,925,675,495	\$16,582,831	90,123	\$24,908	\$1,767	\$165,769	0.000156%				
Tornado	\$15,925,675,495	\$16,582,831	90,123	\$581,193	\$363	\$1,064,010	0.00365%				
Tsunami	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a					NRI publishes no building exposure for this county
Wildfire	\$3,332,254,778	\$8,864,440	28,477	\$846,934	\$170	\$120,787	0.0254%				
Winter Weather	\$15,925,675,495	\$16,582,831	90,123	\$1,629	\$1	\$5,023	under 0.0001%				

Totals since 2026-05-21 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 5 county-coded records, 0 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0; 1 zone-level records, 1 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0 reported for the zone; Public Assistance: no counted declaration since the plan.

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column does not add up to the total; the unit total counts each declaration once.

NRI computes earthquake exposure on its own basis, so it exceeds the county building value in B2-a.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-a: vulnerability (county context)

County context

Source: 5

Measure	Value
Population	90,123
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$15,925,675,495
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$16,582,831
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Relatively Low
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$20,603,484
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$3,905,774
Social vulnerability rating	Relatively Low
Community resilience rating	Relatively High
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; this table gives the property part and the population-equivalence part as separate rows.

Social vulnerability: higher means people are more likely to be harmed and slower to recover. Community resilience: lower means the community is less able to recover. High social vulnerability and low resilience both raise the NRI risk rating.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-c: repetitive loss properties

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Sources: 1, 4

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	7	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	4
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	51	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	4

The state NFIP coordinator's list, the source FEMA's Handbook names, often uses the NFIP insurance definition (second row).

Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows

Sources: 1, 4

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	7	4	51	4	52	1	28
of which: Nassau County (unincorporated area)	7	3	38	3	39	1	22
of which: Callahan town (community ID not in plan data)	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
of which: Fernandina Beach city	0	1	12	1	12	0	5
Statewide, no county in FEMA's file	0	1	9	0	10	0	1

The statewide row counts properties FEMA's file gives with no county in this state; they are listed for reference and are not in this county's counts.

Repeat-flood properties by jurisdiction in the plan (NFIP community)

Sources: 1, 4

Jurisdiction	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
Nassau County (unincorporated area)	120170	7	3	38	3	39	1	22
Fernandina Beach city	120172	0	1	12	1	12	0	5
Hilliard town	120573	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Counts by occupancy group for each jurisdiction are in the Excel file, sheet "B2-c Jurisdictions".

Jurisdiction rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each jurisdiction row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group

Sources: 1, 4

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
single-family residential	6	3	42	3	43	1	25
2 to 4 unit residential	0	1	6	1	6	0	1
other residential	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
non-residential	1	0	2	0	2	0	2
not reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class; institutional properties are counted in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites. NFIP repetitive loss (the FEMA insurance definition) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years, and a property can leave that group once it is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured. The Methods page gives the OpenFEMA field details.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (FEMA's data date 2026-08-02; file version 2026-08-04). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

In this county 1 property is FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 45 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Tables cite these sources by number. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-29T134039Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
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3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-29T150754Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip), https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx (used to match place names and codes; no table prints its values)

What this packet is and what the plan adds

This packet is the federal data for the plan's risk assessment (the summary on page 1 says how it is organized); the plan and FEMA's review decide whether each item is met.

The plan adds what only the community has: local data on assets, critical facilities, development and each jurisdiction's impacts; local hazard history, including state-declared emergencies; the mitigation strategy; and adoption.

How the federal data are built: National Risk Index values are FEMA's model, not counts of events. Storm Events is more complete from 1996; zone-level records are placed by forecast zone, not by location in the county. Public Assistance for a jurisdiction is matched by applicant name. The Methods page gives every rule and the known edge cases.

OpenFEMA disclaimer

This product uses the Federal Emergency Management Agency's OpenFEMA API, but is not endorsed by FEMA. The Federal Government or FEMA cannot vouch for the data or analyses derived from these data after the data have been retrieved from the Agency's website(s).

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Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: contact@hazardplain.org