

# Mono County, CA

## Risk-assessment baseline packet

County FIPS: 06051    Release: 2026-10    Data as of: 2026-09-30    Storm Events data through: 2026-06-30

Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data. It is not a FEMA document and is not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or any state agency.

### Summary

Plan status as of 2026-09-30: Approved, expires 2030-07-13. Plan: Mono County (FEMA plan 111793), approved 2025-07-14.  
Since the plan was approved on 2025-07-14: no new federal declaration.  
NOAA Storm Events records since that date: 27 records (data through 2026-06-30).  
Highest expected annual loss (FEMA National Risk Index, modeled total; see B1-a): Inland Flooding (\$6,866,072 a year), Earthquake (\$5,089,052) and Wildfire (\$1,827,733).  
Repetitive-loss flood properties now: FMA RL 0, SRL 0 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 1.  
The tables that follow are organized by the items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B (B1-a to B2-c); each heading says which item its tables support.

### TERMS USED

**EAL:** expected annual loss: FEMA's modeled average yearly loss from a hazard.  
**NRI:** FEMA's National Risk Index (version 1.20, December 2025).  
**NFIP:** National Flood Insurance Program.  
**RL, SRL:** repetitive loss and severe repetitive loss: flood-insured properties with repeated claims (definitions in B2-c).  
**FMA, HMGP:** Flood Mitigation Assistance and Hazard Mitigation Grant Program, FEMA mitigation grants.  
**PA:** FEMA Public Assistance: disaster aid to governments and some nonprofits.  
**Zone-level:** NOAA logged the event for a National Weather Service forecast zone, which may include parts of neighboring counties.  
**County-coded:** NOAA logged the event to this county.  
**FIPS:** the federal code for a place; 06051 is this area.  
**D0 to D4:** U.S. Drought Monitor categories, from abnormally dry (D0) to exceptional drought (D4).  
**F/EF, EFU:** Fujita and Enhanced Fujita tornado ratings; EFU is an unrated tornado.  
**kt, CONUS:** knots (1 kt is about 1.15 mph); the contiguous United States.  
**CFR:** Code of Federal Regulations.  
**A4-a, E1-a:** other items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool (sources, and changes since the last plan).  
**Dollars:** nominal (as reported, labeled with the year), not adjusted for inflation.

### CONTENTS

1. Summary and terms used, page 1
2. Plan clock, page 2
3. What changed since your last plan (approved 2025-07-14), page 2
4. Supports FEMA checklist item B1-a: hazard identification, page 4
5. Supports FEMA checklist item B1-b: hazard location, page 6
6. Supports FEMA checklist item B1-c: hazard extent, page 7
7. Supports FEMA checklist item B1-d: previous occurrences, page 9
8. Supports FEMA checklist item B1-e: probability of future events, page 14
9. Supports FEMA checklist item B1-f: hazards that vary across jurisdictions, page 16
10. Supports FEMA checklist items B2-a and B2-b: vulnerability and potential impacts, page 18
11. Supports FEMA checklist item B2-a: vulnerability (county context), page 19
12. Supports FEMA checklist item B2-c: repetitive loss properties, page 20
13. Sources, what the plan adds, disclaimer and citation, page 21

Plan clock

|           |                              |                 |                                |
|-----------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|
| Status:   | Approved, expires 2030-07-13 | Plan:           | Mono County (FEMA plan 111793) |
| Approved: | 2025-07-14                   | Days to expiry: | 1,382                          |

What changed since your last plan (approved 2025-07-14)

|                           |                                                  |                                      |                                       |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| New federal declarations: | none                                             | Storm Events records since approval: | 27 records (data through 2026-06-30)  |
| Repetitive loss now:      | FMA RL 0, SRL 0 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 1 | Repeat-flood change:                 | this release sets the baseline count. |

Sources: 1, 2, 4, 6 (numbered list at the end)

## Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Source: 1

| Jurisdiction                              | Type                        | Status                                                                   | Plan                                                  | Approved                                 | Expires                 | Days to expiry<br><i>negative = days since expiry</i> | Update underway                                       | Notes                                      |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Mono County                               | County                      | Approved, expires 2030-07-13                                             | Mono County (FEMA plan 111793)                        | 2025-07-14                               | 2030-07-13              | 1,382                                                 |                                                       | this jurisdiction approved 2026-07-15      |
| Mammoth Lakes town                        | Town                        | Approved, expires 2030-07-13                                             | Mono County (FEMA plan 111793)                        | 2025-07-14                               | 2030-07-13              | 1,382                                                 |                                                       | this jurisdiction approved 2026-07-14      |
| Bridgeport Public Utility District        | Special District            | Plan 111793 approved 2025-07-14, pending adoption here; not yet eligible | Mono County (FEMA plan 111793), pending adoption here | 2025-07-14 by FEMA; not yet adopted here | 2030-07-13 once adopted |                                                       | FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption | Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan. |
| Hilton Creek Community Services District  | Community Services District | Plan 111793 approved 2025-07-14, pending adoption here; not yet eligible | Mono County (FEMA plan 111793), pending adoption here | 2025-07-14 by FEMA; not yet adopted here | 2030-07-13 once adopted |                                                       | FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption | Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan. |
| June Lake Public Utilities District       | Special District            | Plan 111793 approved 2025-07-14, pending adoption here; not yet eligible | Mono County (FEMA plan 111793), pending adoption here | 2025-07-14 by FEMA; not yet adopted here | 2030-07-13 once adopted |                                                       | FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption | Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan. |
| Mammoth Community Water District          | Water/Sewer Authority       | Plan 111793 approved 2025-07-14, pending adoption here; not yet eligible | Mono County (FEMA plan 111793), pending adoption here | 2025-07-14 by FEMA; not yet adopted here | 2030-07-13 once adopted |                                                       | FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption | Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan. |
| Mammoth Lakes Fire Protection District    | Fire/EMS District           | Approved, expires 2030-07-13                                             | Mono County (FEMA plan 111793)                        | 2025-07-14                               | 2030-07-13              | 1,382                                                 |                                                       | this jurisdiction approved 2026-08-27      |
| Mono City Fire Protection District        | Fire/EMS District           | Approved, expires 2030-07-13                                             | Mono County (FEMA plan 111793)                        | 2025-07-14                               | 2030-07-13              | 1,382                                                 |                                                       | this jurisdiction approved 2026-08-18      |
| Southern Mono Healthcare District         | Special District            | Plan 111793 approved 2025-07-14, pending adoption here; not yet eligible | Mono County (FEMA plan 111793), pending adoption here | 2025-07-14 by FEMA; not yet adopted here | 2030-07-13 once adopted |                                                       | FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption | Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan. |
| Wheeler Crest Community Services District | Community Services District | Plan 111793 approved 2025-07-14, pending adoption here; not yet eligible | Mono County (FEMA plan 111793), pending adoption here | 2025-07-14 by FEMA; not yet adopted here | 2030-07-13 once adopted |                                                       | FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption | Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan. |

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

## Supports FEMA checklist item B1-a: hazard identification

Hazards NRI does not cover (local data needed)

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
- levee failure
- flash flood as its own subtype
- ice jams
- debris flows
- erosion (riverine and coastal)
- land subsidence and sinkholes
- expansive soils

### The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Sources: 5, 6

| Rank by EAL | Hazard          | NRI risk rating     | EAL rating          | EAL buildings<br><i>modeled dollars per year</i> | EAL agriculture<br><i>modeled dollars per year</i> | Cost of expected deaths and injuries<br><i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i> | EAL total (see note)<br><i>modeled dollars per year</i> | Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30<br><i>count</i> | Why this hazard can be left out<br><i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i> | Storm Events coverage note                                                                                                  |
|-------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1           | Inland Flooding | Relatively Low      | Relatively Low      | \$6,848,478                                      | \$13,805                                           | \$3,789                                                                                          | \$6,866,072                                             | 24                                                       |                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                             |
| 2           | Earthquake      | Relatively Low      | Relatively Moderate | \$4,402,881                                      | n/a                                                | \$686,171                                                                                        | \$5,089,052                                             |                                                          |                                                                                                                    | Storm Events does not record earthquakes.                                                                                   |
| 3           | Wildfire        | Relatively Moderate | Relatively Moderate | \$1,765,565                                      | \$51                                               | \$62,117                                                                                         | \$1,827,733                                             | 6                                                        |                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                             |
| 4           | Avalanche       | Relatively High     | Relatively Moderate | \$10,043                                         | n/a                                                | \$1,324,333                                                                                      | \$1,334,377                                             | 9                                                        |                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                             |
| 5           | Drought         | Relatively Moderate | Relatively Moderate | n/a                                              | \$939,836                                          | n/a                                                                                              | \$939,836                                               | 0                                                        |                                                                                                                    | No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).                                                    |
| 6           | Winter Weather  | Relatively Moderate | Relatively High     | \$32,833                                         | under \$1                                          | \$273,072                                                                                        | \$305,904                                               | 359                                                      |                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                             |
| 7           | Lightning       | Relatively Low      | Relatively Low      | \$13,340                                         | n/a                                                | \$97,857                                                                                         | \$111,197                                               | 2                                                        |                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                             |
| 8           | Heat Wave       | Very Low            | Very Low            | \$41                                             | \$5,267                                            | \$90,270                                                                                         | \$95,577                                                | 0                                                        |                                                                                                                    | No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).                                                    |
| 9           | Strong Wind     | Very Low            | Very Low            | \$14,566                                         | \$50                                               | \$65,787                                                                                         | \$80,403                                                | 273                                                      |                                                                                                                    | Includes 258 High Wind and 11 Strong Wind records (NOAA non-thunderstorm wind types, outside NRI's Strong Wind definition). |

| Rank<br>by<br>EAL | Hazard               | NRI risk<br>rating | EAL rating        | EAL<br>buildings<br><i>modeled<br/>dollars per<br/>year</i> | EAL<br>agriculture<br><i>modeled<br/>dollars per<br/>year</i> | Cost of<br>expected<br>deaths and<br>injuries<br><i>FEMA's dollar<br/>value per year, not<br/>property damage</i> | EAL total<br>(see note)<br><i>modeled<br/>dollars per<br/>year</i> | Storm Events<br>records, 1996 to<br>2026-06-30<br>count | Why this hazard can be left out<br><i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no<br/>Storm Events record since 1996</i>                                                                                | Storm Events coverage note                                                     |
|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 10                | Volcanic<br>Activity | Relatively<br>Low  | Relatively<br>Low | \$7,604                                                     | n/a                                                           | \$4,791                                                                                                           | \$12,396                                                           | 0                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                       | No recorded events in Storm<br>Events since 1996 (data through<br>2026-06-30). |
| 11                | Landslide            | Relatively<br>Low  | Relatively<br>Low | \$1,797                                                     | n/a                                                           | \$8,411                                                                                                           | \$10,208                                                           | 21                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                |
| 12                | Hail                 | Very Low           | Very Low          | \$180                                                       | \$326                                                         | \$6,723                                                                                                           | \$7,229                                                            | 10                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                |
| 13                | Tornado              | Very Low           | Very Low          | \$4,033                                                     | \$13                                                          | \$1,099                                                                                                           | \$5,145                                                            | 0                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                       | No recorded events in Storm<br>Events since 1996 (data through<br>2026-06-30). |
| 14                | Cold Wave            | Very Low           | Very Low          | under \$1                                                   | under \$1                                                     | under \$1                                                                                                         | under \$1                                                          | 1                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                |
|                   | Coastal<br>Flooding  | Not<br>Applicable  | Not<br>Applicable |                                                             |                                                               |                                                                                                                   |                                                                    | 0                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Declared 1 time; no Storm Events<br>record of this type.                       |
|                   | Hurricane            | Not<br>Applicable  | Not<br>Applicable |                                                             |                                                               |                                                                                                                   |                                                                    | 0                                                       | NRI rates hurricane Not Applicable for this<br>county, and no counted federal<br>declaration for this county names it<br>(EM-3248-CA names it but is not counted<br>as a local occurrence; see B1-d). | No recorded events in Storm<br>Events since 1996 (data through<br>2026-06-30). |
|                   | Ice Storm            | Not<br>Applicable  | Not<br>Applicable |                                                             |                                                               |                                                                                                                   |                                                                    | 0                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Declared 1 time; no Storm Events<br>record of this type.                       |

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

NRI risk rating combines expected annual loss with social vulnerability and community resilience; EAL rating rates expected annual loss alone. Both compare this county with all U.S. counties.

Local data needed: state and local volcanic activity records (Storm Events records this hazard only in part).

*Not applicable to this county per NRI, with no federal declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996: tsunamis. That is the evidence for leaving them out of the plan.*

The state hazard mitigation plan also lists hazards for this county; FEMA asks the plan to explain any hazard it leaves out.

## Supports FEMA checklist item B1-b: hazard location

Affects the whole county (national data give no location within it): Cold Wave, Drought, Hail, Heat Wave, Ice Storm, Lightning, Strong Wind and Winter Weather.

Inland Flooding: The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (<https://msc.fema.gov>) for this county.

### Hazards that vary within the county: highest-rated census tracts

Source: 5

| Hazard            | Highest-rated census tracts<br><i>NRI risk rating, score 0 to 100</i>                                                  |
|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Avalanche         | tract 1.01 (Relatively Moderate, 85.7); tract 1.02 (Relatively Moderate, 83.5); tract 2.01 (Relatively Moderate, 81.6) |
| Coastal Flooding  | no tract has a National Risk Index rating for this hazard                                                              |
| Earthquake        | tract 2.01 (Relatively High, 94.6); tract 2.02 (Relatively High, 93.1); tract 1.01 (Relatively High, 92.0)             |
| Hurricane         | no tract has a National Risk Index rating for this hazard                                                              |
| Landslide         | tract 1.01 (Relatively Moderate, 97.6); tract 1.02 (Relatively Moderate, 95.9); tract 2.01 (Very Low, 78.1)            |
| Tornado           | tract 1.01 (Very Low, 5.0); tract 2.02 (Very Low, 3.6); tract 2.01 (Very Low, 3.2)                                     |
| Volcanic Activity | tract 2.02 (Relatively Low, 97.8); tract 2.01 (Relatively Low, 97.8); tract 1.01 (Relatively Low, 97.6)                |
| Wildfire          | tract 1.02 (Very High, 99.2); tract 1.01 (Relatively High, 98.1); tract 2.01 (Relatively Moderate, 94.7)               |

Up to 3 census tracts per hazard, highest National Risk Index rating first, then highest score; a tract number is the Census tract number (for example 1.01 is Census Tract 1.01). FEMA's Resilience Analysis and Planning Tool maps the National Risk Index for every tract: <https://www.fema.gov/emergency-managers/practitioners/resilience-analysis-and-planning-tool>

## Supports FEMA checklist item B1-c: hazard extent

### Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Sources: 6, 7

| Hazard                                            | Scale                                 | Records<br><i>count and years</i>      | Observed range                                             | Worst recorded event                                                                                                                   | Most damaging<br>(when different) | How it applies to jurisdictions                                                 | Note                                                                                                                                                                 |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Avalanche                                         | none (count and damage only)          | 9 records, 1998 to 2025 (9 zone-level) |                                                            | Avalanche, 2021-01-28, \$250,000 property; crops not reported (2021 dollars), 1 direct injury (reported for the zone); NWS zone CAZ073 |                                   | Countywide (zone-level records).                                                | Physical measure: in event narratives only (local data needed).                                                                                                      |
| Coastal Flood, Storm Surge/ Tide                  | none in data (flood depth: FIRM)      | 0                                      |                                                            |                                                                                                                                        |                                   |                                                                                 | Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map.                                                                                                                  |
| Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill          | wind chill                            | 1 record, 1997 (1 zone-level)          | 3 days; 1 with a recorded value                            | 3 consecutive days, 1997-01-13 to 1997-01-15, zone-level                                                                               |                                   | Countywide (zone-level records).                                                | Wind chill: in event narratives only (local data needed).                                                                                                            |
| Frost/Freeze (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition) | crop damage                           | 0                                      |                                                            |                                                                                                                                        |                                   |                                                                                 | Temperature: in event narratives only (local data needed).                                                                                                           |
| Drought                                           | U.S. Drought Monitor scale (D0 to D4) | 0                                      |                                                            |                                                                                                                                        |                                   |                                                                                 | Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only. |
| Earthquake                                        | Modified Mercalli (local data)        | 0                                      |                                                            |                                                                                                                                        |                                   |                                                                                 | Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.                                                                                 |
| Hail                                              | hail size (inches)                    | 10 records, 2000 to 2025               | 0.25 in to 1 in (median 0.75 in); 10 with a recorded value | 1 in hail, 2014-07-14; same size also recorded on 2013-07-03                                                                           |                                   | Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Mammoth Lakes town (2 records). |                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Excessive Heat, Heat                              | heat index (in event narratives)      | 0                                      |                                                            |                                                                                                                                        |                                   |                                                                                 | Heat index: in event narratives only (local data needed).                                                                                                            |

| Hazard                                                           | Scale                                                                              | Records<br><i>count and years</i>          | Observed range                                                                        | Worst recorded event                                                         | Most damaging<br>(when different)                                                              | How it applies to jurisdictions                                                                                         | Note                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Hurricane,<br>Tropical Storm,<br>Tropical<br>Depression          | Saffir-Simpson                                                                     | 0                                          |                                                                                       |                                                                              |                                                                                                |                                                                                                                         | Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's type; flooding from the storm is filed as Flood or Flash Flood records.                                                                  |
| Ice Storm                                                        | Sperry-Piltz ice scale (local data)                                                | 0                                          |                                                                                       |                                                                              |                                                                                                |                                                                                                                         | Ice thickness: in event narratives only (local data needed).                                                                                                                                                  |
| Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood                              | damage and flood days (flood depth: FIRM)                                          | 24 records, 1997 to 2024 (1 zone-level)    |                                                                                       | Flash Flood, 2015-10-18, \$300,000 property; \$0 crops (2015 dollars)        |                                                                                                | Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Mammoth Lakes town (1 record). Zone-level records (1) apply countywide. | Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage is often \$0 or blank for floods, major ones included; FEMA Public Assistance by declaration (B1-d) shows which floods cost the most. |
| Debris Flow                                                      | none (count and damage only)                                                       | 21 records, 2011 to 2025 (1 zone-level)    |                                                                                       | Debris Flow, 2021-07-31, \$41,000 property; \$0 crops (2021 dollars)         |                                                                                                | No event record names a jurisdiction in the plan. Zone-level records (1) apply countywide.                              | Physical measure: in event narratives only (local data needed).                                                                                                                                               |
| Lightning                                                        | annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names) | 2 records, 2004 to 2019                    |                                                                                       | Lightning, 2019-07-25, damage not reported, 1 direct injury                  |                                                                                                | Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Mammoth Lakes town (1 record).                                          | Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties; physical measure in event narratives only (local data needed).                                                                                        |
| High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI's Strong Wind definition) | wind speed (kt and mph)                                                            | 269 records, 1996 to 2026 (269 zone-level) | 33 kt (38 mph) to 143 kt (165 mph) (median 68 kt (78 mph)); 267 with a recorded value | 143 kt (165 mph) measured gust, High Wind, 2019-01-17; NWS zone CAZ073       | Strong Wind, 2008-12-19, \$3,000,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2008 dollars) | Countywide (zone-level records).                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Thunderstorm Wind                                                | wind speed (kt and mph)                                                            | 8 records, 1980 to 2025                    | 50 kt (58 mph) to 70 kt (81 mph) (median 54 kt (62 mph)); 5 with a recorded value     | 70 kt (81 mph), measurement type not recorded, Thunderstorm Wind, 1980-09-13 | Thunderstorm Wind, 2002-07-12, \$500 property; crops not reported (2002 dollars)               | No event record names a jurisdiction in the plan.                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

| Hazard                                                                      | Scale                                    | Records<br><i>count and years</i>          | Observed range | Worst recorded event                                                                            | Most damaging<br>(when different)                                                                 | How it applies to jurisdictions  | Note                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Tornado                                                                     | Enhanced Fujita (Fujita before Feb 2007) | 0                                          |                |                                                                                                 |                                                                                                   |                                  | Before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with its whole path's rating and length; from 1996 on, each county lists its own segment. Length is not used to rank tornadoes (see Methods). |
| Volcanic Ash, Volcanic Ashfall                                              | Volcanic Explosivity Index (local data)  | 0                                          |                |                                                                                                 |                                                                                                   |                                  | Physical measure: in event narratives only (local data needed).                                                                                                                                                      |
| Wildfire                                                                    | acres burned (local data)                | 6 records, 2007 to 2025 (6 zone-level)     |                | Wildfire, 2007-06-05, \$40,000 property; \$10,000 crops (2007 dollars); NWS zone CAZ073         |                                                                                                   | Countywide (zone-level records). | Acres burned: in event narratives only (local data needed).                                                                                                                                                          |
| Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet | none in data (snowfall: local data)      | 359 records, 1996 to 2026 (359 zone-level) |                | Winter Storm, 1996-12-21, \$50,000 property; crops not reported (1996 dollars); NWS zone CAZ073 | Blizzard, 1996-12-22, \$50,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (1996 dollars) | Countywide (zone-level records). | Snow depth: in event narratives only (local data needed).                                                                                                                                                            |

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records whose zone no NWS zone-county file places in this county (mostly before 2020) are not counted here (the Methods page explains the zone matching).

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

## Supports FEMA checklist item B1-d: previous occurrences

Federal declarations for this county: 14 declarations covering 10 separate hazard incidents counted in this packet (declarations for the same incident count once; non-natural and evacuation-only declarations are not counted).

### Federal disaster declarations for this county

Sources: 1, 2, 3

| Declared   | Incident began | FEMA number | Type           | Title                                                                          | Mapped hazard                                                         | County Public Assistance<br><i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i> | Flags               | Notes                    |
|------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 2023-04-03 | 2023-02-21     | DR-4699-CA  | Major disaster | Severe Winter Storms, Straight-Line Winds, Flooding, Landslides, and Mudslides | Ice Storm; Inland Flooding; Landslide; Strong Wind; Winter Weather    | \$3,052,503.61                                                              | within last 5 years |                          |
| 2023-03-10 | 2023-03-09     | EM-3592-CA  | Emergency      | Severe Winter Storms, Flooding, Landslides, and Mudslides                      | Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Landslide, Winter Weather | no Public Assistance recorded                                               | within last 5 years | same incident as DR-4699 |
| 2023-01-09 | 2023-01-08     | EM-3591-CA  | Emergency      | Severe Winter Storms, Flooding, and Mudslides                                  | Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Landslide, Winter Weather | no Public Assistance recorded                                               | within last 5 years |                          |

| Declared   | Incident began | FEMA number | Type           | Title                                               | Mapped hazard                                                         | County Public Assistance                        | Flags | Notes                    |
|------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|
|            |                |             |                |                                                     |                                                                       | <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i> |       |                          |
| 2020-03-22 | 2020-01-20     | DR-4482-CA  | Major disaster | COVID-19 Pandemic                                   | Non-natural, not counted                                              | \$1,783,215.02                                  |       |                          |
| 2020-03-13 | 2020-01-20     | EM-3428-CA  | Emergency      | COVID-19                                            | Non-natural, not counted                                              | no Public Assistance recorded                   |       | same incident as DR-4482 |
| 2017-04-01 | 2017-02-01     | DR-4308-CA  | Major disaster | Severe Winter Storms, Flooding, and Mudslides       | Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Landslide, Winter Weather | \$297,950.69                                    |       |                          |
| 2017-03-16 | 2017-01-18     | DR-4305-CA  | Major disaster | Severe Winter Storms, Flooding, and Mudslides       | Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Landslide, Winter Weather | \$28,826.52                                     |       |                          |
| 2017-02-14 | 2017-01-03     | DR-4301-CA  | Major disaster | Severe Winter Storms, Flooding, and Mudslides       | Inland Flooding; Landslide; Winter Weather                            | \$64,967.67                                     |       |                          |
| 2005-09-13 | 2005-08-29     | EM-3248-CA  | Emergency      | Hurricane Katrina Evacuation                        | Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted  | no Public Assistance recorded                   |       |                          |
| 1997-01-04 | 1996-12-28     | DR-1155-CA  | Major disaster | Severe Storms, Flooding, Mud and Landslides         | Inland Flooding; Landslide                                            | no Public Assistance recorded                   |       |                          |
| 1995-03-12 | 1995-02-13     | DR-1046-CA  | Major disaster | Severe Winter Storms, Flooding Landslides, Mud Flow | Inland Flooding; Landslide; Winter Weather                            | no Public Assistance recorded                   |       |                          |
| 1986-02-21 | 1986-02-12     | DR-758-CA   | Major disaster | Severe Storms & Flooding                            | Inland Flooding                                                       | no Public Assistance recorded                   |       |                          |
| 1978-02-15 | 1978-02-15     | DR-547-CA   | Major disaster | Coastal Storms, Mudslides & Flooding                | Coastal Flooding (primary); also designated: Landslide                | no Public Assistance recorded                   |       |                          |
| 1969-01-26 | 1969-01-26     | DR-253-CA   | Major disaster | Severe Storms & Flooding                            | Inland Flooding                                                       | no Public Assistance recorded                   |       |                          |

School districts and special districts in this county: \$1,387,446.01 (included in the county total above). Public Assistance matched by applicant name to the school districts and special districts FEMA lists as plan participants in this county. They have no row of their own in the jurisdiction table, so their total is listed here. These dollars are already included in the county PA column of the declarations table (the FEMA record places each applicant in this county), so this line is not added to it.

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Statewide declarations

Source: 2

| Declared   | Incident began | FEMA number | Type           | Title                                 | Mapped hazard                         |
|------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1964-04-01 | 1964-04-01     | DR-169-CA   | Major disaster | Seismic Sea Wave                      | Tsunami                               |
| 1963-12-21 | 1963-12-21     | DR-161-CA   | Major disaster | Flood Due to Broken Dam               | Other, not an NRI hazard; not counted |
| 1963-02-25 | 1963-02-25     | DR-145-CA   | Major disaster | Severe Storms, Heavy Rains & Flooding | Inland Flooding                       |
| 1962-10-24 | 1962-10-24     | DR-138-CA   | Major disaster | Severe Storms & Flooding              | Inland Flooding                       |
| 1962-03-06 | 1962-03-06     | DR-122-CA   | Major disaster | Floods                                | Inland Flooding                       |
| 1961-11-16 | 1961-11-16     | DR-119-CA   | Major disaster | Fire (Los Angeles County)             | Wildfire                              |
| 1958-04-04 | 1958-04-04     | DR-82-CA    | Major disaster | Heavy Rainstorms & Flood              | Inland Flooding                       |
| 1956-12-29 | 1956-12-29     | DR-65-CA    | Major disaster | Forest Fire                           | Wildfire                              |
| 1955-12-23 | 1955-12-23     | DR-47-CA    | Major disaster | Flood                                 | Inland Flooding                       |
| 1954-02-05 | 1954-02-05     | DR-15-CA    | Major disaster | Flood & Erosion                       | Inland Flooding                       |

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county, so they are listed on every county page in the state and not counted with county rows. Local data needed: whether each one affected this county.

5 Fire Management declarations (1977-08-07 to 1988-09-13) FEMA filed as Statewide with no county; each names one local fire. Listed on the state page.

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Sources: 2, 6, 7

| Hazard           | Storm Events records,<br>all years on file<br><i>(years in the Period column)</i> | Since plan<br>approval<br><i>records</i> | In the 12 months before<br>plan approval<br><i>records</i> | Last 5<br>years<br><i>records</i> | Declared incidents,<br>all years<br><i>separate disasters</i> | Declared since<br>approval<br><i>separate disasters</i> | Period             | Statement                                                                                  |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Avalanche        | 9                                                                                 | 1                                        | 0                                                          | 1                                 | 0                                                             | 0                                                       | 1996 to 2026-06-30 |                                                                                            |
| Coastal Flooding | 0                                                                                 | 0                                        | 0                                                          | 0                                 | 1                                                             | 0                                                       | 1996 to 2026-06-30 | No Storm Events records of this type; 1 federal declared incident (see declarations table) |
| Cold Wave        | 1                                                                                 | 0                                        | 0                                                          | 0                                 | 0                                                             | 0                                                       | 1996 to 2026-06-30 |                                                                                            |
| Drought          | 0                                                                                 | 0                                        | 0                                                          | 0                                 | 0                                                             | 0                                                       | 1996 to 2026-06-30 | No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events                             |
| Earthquake       | 0                                                                                 | 0                                        | 0                                                          | 0                                 | 0                                                             | 0                                                       |                    | Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.       |
| Hail             | 10                                                                                | 1                                        | 0                                                          | 1                                 | 0                                                             | 0                                                       | 1955 to 2026-06-30 |                                                                                            |
| Heat Wave        | 0                                                                                 | 0                                        | 0                                                          | 0                                 | 0                                                             | 0                                                       | 1996 to 2026-06-30 | No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events                             |
| Hurricane        | 0                                                                                 | 0                                        | 0                                                          | 0                                 | 0                                                             | 0                                                       | 1996 to 2026-06-30 | No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events                             |
| Ice Storm        | 0                                                                                 | 0                                        | 0                                                          | 0                                 | 1                                                             | 0                                                       | 1996 to 2026-06-30 | No Storm Events records of this type; 1 federal declared incident (see declarations table) |

| <b>Hazard</b>        | <b>Storm Events records,<br/>all years on file</b><br><i>(years in the Period column)</i> | <b>Since plan<br/>approval</b><br><i>records</i> | <b>In the 12 months before<br/>plan approval</b><br><i>records</i> | <b>Last 5<br/>years</b><br><i>records</i> | <b>Declared incidents,<br/>all years</b><br><i>separate disasters</i> | <b>Declared since<br/>approval</b><br><i>separate disasters</i> | <b>Period</b>         | <b>Statement</b>                                               |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Inland<br>Flooding   | 24                                                                                        | 0                                                | 0                                                                  | 6                                         | 9                                                                     | 0                                                               | 1996 to<br>2026-06-30 |                                                                |
| Landslide            | 21                                                                                        | 1                                                | 4                                                                  | 6                                         | 8                                                                     | 0                                                               | 1996 to<br>2026-06-30 |                                                                |
| Lightning            | 2                                                                                         | 0                                                | 0                                                                  | 0                                         | 0                                                                     | 0                                                               | 1996 to<br>2026-06-30 |                                                                |
| Strong Wind          | 277                                                                                       | 12                                               | 32                                                                 | 122                                       | 1                                                                     | 0                                                               | 1955 to<br>2026-06-30 | Includes 258 High Wind and 11 Strong Wind records.             |
| Tornado              | 0                                                                                         | 0                                                | 0                                                                  | 0                                         | 0                                                                     | 0                                                               | 1950 to<br>2026-06-30 | No recorded events, 1950 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events |
| Volcanic<br>Activity | 0                                                                                         | 0                                                | 0                                                                  | 0                                         | 0                                                                     | 0                                                               | 1996 to<br>2026-06-30 | No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events |
| Wildfire             | 6                                                                                         | 1                                                | 0                                                                  | 1                                         | 0                                                                     | 0                                                               | 1996 to<br>2026-06-30 |                                                                |
| Winter<br>Weather    | 359                                                                                       | 11                                               | 15                                                                 | 90                                        | 6                                                                     | 0                                                               | 1996 to<br>2026-06-30 |                                                                |

## Notable Storm Events records

Sources: 1, 6, 7

| Date       | Event type        | Magnitude or extent                           | Damage<br><i>nominal dollars</i>                                             | Deaths,<br>injuries<br><i>direct only</i> | Location                           | Flags                                    | Why listed                                                                                       |
|------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2025-12-26 | Avalanche         |                                               | \$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2025 dollars)                | 1, 0                                      | NWS zone CAZ073 (MONO), zone-level | new since last plan; within last 5 years | deaths or injuries recorded                                                                      |
| 2021-07-31 | Debris Flow       |                                               | \$41,000 property; \$0 crops (2021 dollars)                                  | 0, 0                                      | WALKER                             |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: Debris Flow                                                                 |
| 2021-01-28 | Avalanche         |                                               | \$250,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (2021 dollars) | 0, 1                                      | NWS zone CAZ073 (MONO), zone-level |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: Avalanche                                                                   |
| 2019-07-25 | Lightning         |                                               | damage not reported                                                          | 0, 1                                      | WALKER                             |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: Lightning                                                                   |
| 2019-01-17 | High Wind         | 143 kt (165 mph) measured gust                | damage not reported                                                          | 0, 0                                      | NWS zone CAZ073 (MONO), zone-level |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind                                                   |
| 2016-10-15 | Strong Wind       | 35 kt (40 mph) estimated gust                 | property not reported; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2016 dollars)       | 3, 0                                      | NWS zone CAZ073 (MONO), zone-level |                                          | deaths or injuries recorded                                                                      |
| 2015-10-18 | Flash Flood       |                                               | \$300,000 property; \$0 crops (2015 dollars)                                 | 0, 0                                      | CHALFANT                           |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood                                         |
| 2014-07-14 | Hail              | 1 in                                          | \$0 property; \$0 crops (2014 dollars)                                       | 0, 0                                      | BRIDGEPORT                         |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: Hail                                                                        |
| 2007-06-05 | Wildfire          |                                               | \$40,000 property; \$10,000 crops, reported for the zone (2007 dollars)      | 0, 0                                      | NWS zone CAZ073 (MONO), zone-level |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: Wildfire                                                                    |
| 2006-02-01 | Avalanche         |                                               | damage not reported                                                          | 1, 1                                      | NWS zone CAZ073 (MONO), zone-level |                                          | deaths or injuries recorded                                                                      |
| 1996-12-21 | Winter Storm      |                                               | \$50,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (1996 dollars)  | 0, 0                                      | NWS zone CAZ073 (MONO), zone-level |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet |
| 1980-09-13 | Thunderstorm Wind | 70 kt (81 mph), measurement type not recorded | damage not recorded (pre-1996 record)                                        | 0, 0                                      | location not recorded              |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind                                                           |

The full list is in the Excel file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (709 rows).

Location is the place NOAA recorded, as written in its data; it need not be a jurisdiction in this plan.

Local data needed: state-declared emergencies, from your state emergency management agency (federal data do not include them).

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

## Supports FEMA checklist item B1-e: probability of future events

### Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Sources: 5, 6

| Hazard           | FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)<br><i>unit per row</i> | Unit                                    | In plain terms                                                                           | Descriptor                                  | Descriptor basis                                  | NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional) | NRI period                                      | Location   | Note                                                      |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| Avalanche        | 0.2                                                        | events per year                         | about 1 in 5 years                                                                       | Likely                                      | FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)               | 6                                                                                                        | 1994 to 2023 (30 years)                         | see B1-f   |                                                           |
| Coastal Flooding |                                                            | events per year at a location (modeled) |                                                                                          |                                             |                                                   | not shown                                                                                                | modeled                                         | see B1-f   | Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.     |
| Cold Wave        | 0.000000445                                                | event-days per year                     | about 0.000000445 days per year                                                          | Possible (from Storm Events: 1 of 30 years) | event-days in 1 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (3.33%) | 0.00000824                                                                                               | 2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)             | countywide |                                                           |
| Drought          | 116                                                        | event-days per year                     | about 116 days per year                                                                  |                                             | event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)    | 3,409                                                                                                    | 2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)      | countywide | No Storm Events drought record, 1996 to 2025              |
| Earthquake       | 0.0891                                                     | annual probability at a location        | chance a given location in the county has at least minor-damage shaking in a year: 8.91% |                                             |                                                   | not shown                                                                                                | modeled                                         | see B1-f   | No descriptor (Storm Events does not record earthquakes). |
| Hail             | 0.0596                                                     | events per year                         | about 1 in 17 years                                                                      | Possible                                    | FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)               | 2.3 (modeled)                                                                                            | 1986 to 2023 (38 years)                         | countywide |                                                           |
| Heat Wave        | 0.529                                                      | event-days per year                     | about 0.529 days per year                                                                |                                             | event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)    | 2.01                                                                                                     | 2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)             | countywide | No Storm Events heat wave record, 1996 to 2025            |
| Hurricane        |                                                            | events per year                         |                                                                                          |                                             |                                                   |                                                                                                          | 1851 to 2024 (Atlantic); 1949 to 2024 (Pacific) | see B1-f   | Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.     |
| Ice Storm        |                                                            | event-days per year                     |                                                                                          |                                             |                                                   |                                                                                                          | 1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)             | countywide | Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.     |
| Inland Flooding  | 0.679                                                      | event-days per year                     | about 0.679 days per year                                                                | Likely (from Storm Events: 15 of 30 years)  | event-days in 15 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (50%)  | 19                                                                                                       | 1996 to 2023 (28 years)                         | see B1-f   |                                                           |
| Landslide        | 14.2                                                       | events per year (modeled)               | about 14.2 per year                                                                      | Highly likely                               | FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)               | not shown                                                                                                | modeled                                         | see B1-f   |                                                           |
| Lightning        | 22.7                                                       | days per year with a strike             | about 22.7 days per year                                                                 | Highly likely                               | FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)               | not shown                                                                                                | 1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)                  | countywide |                                                           |
| Strong Wind      | 0.039                                                      | events per year                         | about 1 in 26 years                                                                      | Possible                                    | FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)               | 2                                                                                                        | 1986 to 2023 (38 years)                         | countywide |                                                           |

| Hazard               | FEMA<br>annualized<br>frequency<br>(modeled)<br><i>unit per row</i> | Unit                                   | In plain terms                                                      | Descriptor                                              | Descriptor basis                                                     | NRI events or days in its<br>record period (hail, wind and<br>tornado are area-weighted,<br>so can be fractional) | NRI period                                      | Location   | Note                                         |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------------------|
| Tornado              | 0.0379                                                              | events per year                        | about 1 in 26 years                                                 | Possible                                                | FEMA annualized<br>frequency (modeled)                               | not shown                                                                                                         | 1950 to 2023<br>(EF2+); 1986 to<br>2023 (EF0-1) | see B1-f   |                                              |
| Volcanic<br>Activity | 0.0008                                                              | annual<br>probability                  | about 1 in 1,250 years                                              | Unlikely                                                | FEMA annualized<br>frequency (modeled)                               | not shown                                                                                                         | modeled                                         | see B1-f   |                                              |
| Wildfire             | 0.00401                                                             | annual<br>probability at a<br>location | chance a given location in<br>the county burns in a year:<br>0.401% | Likely (from Storm<br>Events: 5 of 30<br>years)         | Storm Events<br>records in 5 of 30<br>years, 1996 to 2025<br>(16.7%) | not shown                                                                                                         | modeled                                         | see B1-f   | Descriptor from<br>Storm Events, not<br>NRI. |
| Winter<br>Weather    | 25.5                                                                | event-days per<br>year                 | about 25.5 days per year                                            | Highly likely (from<br>Storm Events: 29<br>of 30 years) | event-days in 29 of<br>30 years, 1996 to<br>2025 (96.7%)             | 484                                                                                                               | 2005-11-12 to<br>2024-11-12 (19<br>years)       | countywide |                                              |

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) is the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025) estimate of how often a hazard affects this county in a year; it is not recorded events divided by years, and its unit differs by hazard (events, event-days, or days with a lightning strike per year). For earthquake, wildfire, coastal flooding and tsunami the value is the chance (or number of events) at a location in the county, not across the county, so no "1 in N years" is given and the descriptor comes from Storm Events where it has a record (none for earthquake). The Methods page gives each hazard's method, from FEMA's National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20.

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Sources: 5, 6

| Unit                        | Descriptor    | Definition                                               |
|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| events per year             | Highly likely | 1 or more per year                                       |
| events per year             | Likely        | about once in 1 to 10 years                              |
| events per year             | Possible      | about once in 10 to 100 years                            |
| events per year             | Unlikely      | less than once in 100 years                              |
| annual probability          | Likely        | 10% to under 100% chance in a given year                 |
| annual probability          | Possible      | 1% to under 10% chance in a given year                   |
| annual probability          | Unlikely      | under 1% chance in a given year                          |
| event-days (share of years) | Highly likely | event-days recorded in 90% or more of years              |
| event-days (share of years) | Likely        | event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years         |
| event-days (share of years) | Possible      | event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years |
| lightning strike-days       | Highly likely | cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year       |

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Source: 6

| Hazard                                         | Band                      | Years        | Events<br><i>county-coded records</i> | Years in period | Events per year<br><i>events / years</i> |
|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------|
| Hail                                           | 1.00-1.99 in              | 1996 to 2025 | 2                                     | 30              | 0.0667                                   |
| Hail                                           | 2.00 in+                  | 1996 to 2025 | 0                                     | 30              | 0                                        |
| Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind) | 50-64 kt                  | 1996 to 2025 | 4                                     | 30              | 0.133                                    |
| Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind) | 65 kt+                    | 1996 to 2025 | 0                                     | 30              | 0                                        |
| Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind) | unmeasured or below 50 kt | 1996 to 2025 | 0                                     | 30              | 0                                        |
| Tornado                                        | EF0-1                     | 1996 to 2025 | 0                                     | 30              | 0                                        |
| Tornado                                        | EF2-3                     | 1996 to 2025 | 0                                     | 30              | 0                                        |
| Tornado                                        | EF4-5                     | 1996 to 2025 | 0                                     | 30              | 0                                        |
| Tornado                                        | unrated (EFU)             | 1996 to 2025 | 0                                     | 30              | 0                                        |

The bands show how often events of each severity were recorded in this county, to profile how severe events have been (FEMA's probability item asks for the range of intensities).

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions (<https://resilience.climate.gov/>).

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-f: hazards that vary across jurisdictions

Range of census tract risk within the county

Source: 5

| Hazard           | Tracts<br><i>rated of all</i> | NRI risk score, 0 to 100 |        |      | Tracts by rating                                      |
|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|------|-------------------------------------------------------|
|                  |                               | Min                      | Median | Max  |                                                       |
| Avalanche        | 4 of 4                        | 80.6                     | 82.5   | 85.7 | Relatively Moderate 4                                 |
| Coastal Flooding | 0 of 4                        |                          |        |      | Not Applicable 4                                      |
| Cold Wave        | 1 of 4                        | 15.5                     | 15.5   | 15.5 | Very Low 1, No Rating 3                               |
| Drought          | 2 of 4                        | 93.9                     | 96.7   | 99.5 | Relatively High 1, Relatively Moderate 1, No Rating 2 |
| Earthquake       | 4 of 4                        | 88.8                     | 92.6   | 94.6 | Relatively High 4                                     |
| Hail             | 4 of 4                        | 23.6                     | 28.7   | 33.7 | Very Low 4                                            |
| Heat Wave        | 4 of 4                        | 27.0                     | 31.5   | 47.4 | Relatively Low 4                                      |
| Hurricane        | 0 of 4                        |                          |        |      | Not Applicable 4                                      |
| Ice Storm        | 0 of 4                        |                          |        |      | Not Applicable 4                                      |
| Inland Flooding  | 4 of 4                        | 77.4                     | 89.9   | 97.5 | Very High 2, Relatively High 1, Relatively Moderate 1 |
| Landslide        | 4 of 4                        | 76.5                     | 87.0   | 97.6 | Relatively Moderate 2, Very Low 2                     |

| Hazard            | Tracts<br><i>rated of all</i> | NRI risk score, 0 to 100 |        |      | Tracts by rating                                      |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|------|-------------------------------------------------------|
|                   |                               | Min                      | Median | Max  |                                                       |
| Lightning         | 4 of 4                        | 72.3                     | 76.5   | 85.3 | Relatively High 2, Relatively Moderate 2              |
| Strong Wind       | 4 of 4                        | 45.0                     | 51.6   | 68.2 | Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 3               |
| Tornado           | 4 of 4                        | 2.2                      | 3.4    | 5.0  | Very Low 4                                            |
| Volcanic Activity | 4 of 4                        | 97.3                     | 97.7   | 97.8 | Relatively Low 4                                      |
| Wildfire          | 4 of 4                        | 92.1                     | 96.4   | 99.2 | Very High 1, Relatively High 1, Relatively Moderate 2 |
| Winter Weather    | 4 of 4                        | 98.9                     | 99.2   | 99.7 | Very High 4                                           |

Drought: Agriculture is all of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

The score ranks a tract against all U.S. tracts (100 = highest). The rating is FEMA's category for the tract's risk value, computed differently, so the two can disagree.

Frequency data for cold wave, drought, hail, heat wave, lightning, strong wind and winter weather are county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone), the same for every jurisdiction; the tract range mostly reflects where buildings and people are (crop and livestock value where a line above names agriculture).

Each jurisdiction (starting figures from federal data)

Sources: 1, 3, 4, 6

| Jurisdiction       | Type   | Plan status                  | Repetitive loss<br><i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i> | Public Assistance to this jurisdiction<br><i>FEMA records matched by applicant name; federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i> | Event records naming this place<br><i>all years; since its plan</i> | Notes                                                                                  |
|--------------------|--------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Mono County        | County | Approved, expires 2030-07-13 | FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 1                                                               | \$1,859,547.26                                                                                                                    | 0 total; 0 since its plan                                           | Includes \$1,061,376.29 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-4482-CA). |
| Mammoth Lakes town | Town   | Approved, expires 2030-07-13 | FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0                                                               | \$1,225,451.41                                                                                                                    | 4 total; 0 since its plan                                           | Includes \$426,440.23 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-4482-CA).   |

Repetitive-loss counts are for whole NFIP communities, which can extend beyond this county (see the note in B2-c).

School districts and special districts get a plan clock row only.

County Public Assistance in B1-d also includes applicants filed under the county that are not jurisdictions in this plan (for example state agencies, special districts and nonprofits), so the jurisdiction rows add up to less.

## Supports FEMA checklist items B2-a and B2-b: vulnerability and potential impacts

Local data needed

The table below gives county-level starting figures; the plan describes impacts for each jurisdiction and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per jurisdiction per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets

### County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Sources: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7

| Hazard           | Building exposure<br><i>modeled dollars</i> | Agriculture exposure<br><i>modeled dollars</i> | Population exposed<br><i>people</i> | EAL buildings<br><i>modeled dollars per year</i> | EAL agriculture<br><i>modeled dollars per year</i> | Cost of expected deaths and injuries<br><i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i> | EAL as % of exposure<br><i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i> | Storm Events damage since 2025-07-14<br><i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i> | Zone-level damage since plan<br><i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i> | Public Assistance since plan<br><i>nominal dollars; see note</i> | Note                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Avalanche        | \$3,051,007                                 | n/a                                            | 10                                  | \$10,043                                         | n/a                                                | \$1,324,333                                                                                      | 0.329%                                                            |                                                                                                           | \$0                                                                               |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Coastal Flooding |                                             |                                                |                                     |                                                  |                                                    |                                                                                                  |                                                                   |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  | Not Applicable in NRI for this county                                                                                                                                     |
| Cold Wave        | \$6,820,938                                 | \$14,633                                       | 16                                  | under \$1                                        | under \$1                                          | under \$1                                                                                        | under 0.0001%                                                     |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Drought          | n/a                                         | \$3,497,006                                    | n/a                                 | n/a                                              | \$939,836                                          | n/a                                                                                              | 26.9% (agriculture)                                               |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  | NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown                                                                                                           |
| Earthquake       | \$8,090,389,387                             | n/a                                            | 13,195                              | \$4,402,881                                      | n/a                                                | \$686,171                                                                                        | 0.0544%                                                           |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Hail             | \$4,913,669,445                             | \$12,327,443                                   | 13,147                              | \$180                                            | \$326                                              | \$6,723                                                                                          | under 0.0001%                                                     |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Heat Wave        | \$4,913,669,445                             | \$12,327,443                                   | 13,147                              | \$41                                             | \$5,267                                            | \$90,270                                                                                         | under 0.0001%                                                     |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Hurricane        |                                             |                                                |                                     |                                                  |                                                    |                                                                                                  |                                                                   |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  | Not Applicable in NRI for this county                                                                                                                                     |
| Ice Storm        |                                             |                                                |                                     |                                                  |                                                    |                                                                                                  |                                                                   |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  | Not Applicable in NRI for this county                                                                                                                                     |
| Inland Flooding  | \$4,910,689,617                             | \$1,329,892                                    | 697                                 | \$6,848,478                                      | \$13,805                                           | \$3,789                                                                                          | n/a (see note)                                                    |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  | NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b. |
| Landslide        | \$296,349,737                               | n/a                                            | 514                                 | \$1,797                                          | n/a                                                | \$8,411                                                                                          | 0.000606%                                                         | \$0                                                                                                       |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Lightning        | \$4,913,669,445                             | n/a                                            | 13,147                              | \$13,340                                         | n/a                                                | \$97,857                                                                                         | 0.000271%                                                         |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Strong Wind      | \$4,913,669,445                             | \$12,327,443                                   | 13,147                              | \$14,566                                         | \$50                                               | \$65,787                                                                                         | 0.000296%                                                         | \$0                                                                                                       | \$0                                                                               |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           |

| Hazard            | Building exposure<br><i>modeled dollars</i> | Agriculture exposure<br><i>modeled dollars</i> | Population exposed<br><i>people</i> | EAL buildings<br><i>modeled dollars per year</i> | EAL agriculture<br><i>modeled dollars per year</i> | Cost of expected deaths and injuries<br><i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i> | EAL as % of exposure<br><i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i> | Storm Events damage since 2025-07-14<br><i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i> | Zone-level damage since plan<br><i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i> | Public Assistance since plan<br><i>nominal dollars; see note</i> | Note |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Tornado           | \$4,913,669,445                             | \$12,327,443                                   | 13,147                              | \$4,033                                          | \$13                                               | \$1,099                                                                                          | under 0.0001%                                                     |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  |      |
| Volcanic Activity | \$4,913,669,445                             | n/a                                            | 13,147                              | \$7,604                                          | n/a                                                | \$4,791                                                                                          | 0.000155%                                                         |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  |      |
| Wildfire          | \$1,258,606,127                             | \$10,257,723                                   | 5,349                               | \$1,765,565                                      | \$51                                               | \$62,117                                                                                         | 0.14%                                                             |                                                                                                           | \$0                                                                               |                                                                  |      |
| Winter Weather    | \$4,913,669,445                             | \$12,327,443                                   | 13,147                              | \$32,833                                         | under \$1                                          | \$273,072                                                                                        | 0.000668%                                                         |                                                                                                           | \$0                                                                               |                                                                  |      |

Totals since 2025-07-14 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 3 county-coded records, 2 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0; 24 zone-level records, 23 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0 reported for the zone; Public Assistance: no counted declaration since the plan.

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column does not add up to the total; the unit total counts each declaration once.

NRI computes earthquake exposure on its own basis, so it exceeds the county building value in B2-a.

## Supports FEMA checklist item B2-a: vulnerability (county context)

### County context

Source: 5

| Measure                                                                                                                                                                       | Value           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Population                                                                                                                                                                    | 13,147          |
| Building value (total, not at risk)                                                                                                                                           | \$4,913,669,445 |
| Agriculture value (total, not at risk)                                                                                                                                        | \$12,327,443    |
| NRI risk rating (all hazards)                                                                                                                                                 | Relatively Low  |
| Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards                                                                                                                  | \$14,060,708    |
| Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage) | \$2,624,420     |
| Social vulnerability rating                                                                                                                                                   | Relatively Low  |
| Community resilience rating                                                                                                                                                   | Relatively High |
| NRI version                                                                                                                                                                   | December 2025   |

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; this table gives the property part and the population-equivalence part as separate rows.

Social vulnerability: higher means people are more likely to be harmed and slower to recover. Community resilience: lower means the community is less able to recover. High social vulnerability and low resilience both raise the NRI risk rating.

## Supports FEMA checklist item B2-c: repetitive loss properties

### Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Sources: 1, 4

| Definition                                    | Properties | Severe repetitive loss                               | Properties |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2) | 0          | Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2) | 0          |
| Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition    | 1          | Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition    | 0          |

The state NFIP coordinator's list, the source FEMA's Handbook names, often uses the NFIP insurance definition (second row).

### Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows

Sources: 1, 4

| Scope                                       | RL, FMA<br><i>properties</i> | SRL, FMA<br><i>properties</i> | RL, NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | SRL, NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | Any category<br><i>properties</i> | Mitigated<br><i>properties</i> | Currently insured<br><i>properties</i> |
|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| County total                                | 0                            | 0                             | 1                             | 0                              | 1                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |
| of which: Mono County (unincorporated area) | 0                            | 0                             | 1                             | 0                              | 1                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |
| Statewide, no county in FEMA's file         | 0                            | 1                             | 3                             | 0                              | 4                                 | 1                              | 0                                      |

The statewide row counts properties FEMA's file gives with no county in this state; they are listed for reference and are not in this county's counts.

### Repeat-flood properties by jurisdiction in the plan (NFIP community)

Sources: 1, 4

| Jurisdiction       | NFIP community ID | RL, FMA<br><i>properties</i> | SRL, FMA<br><i>properties</i> | RL, NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | SRL, NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | Any category<br><i>properties</i> | Mitigated<br><i>properties</i> | Currently insured<br><i>properties</i> |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Mono County        | 060194            | 0                            | 0                             | 1                             | 0                              | 1                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |
| Mammoth Lakes town | 060724            | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |

Counts by occupancy group for each jurisdiction are in the Excel file, sheet "B2-c Jurisdictions".

Jurisdiction rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each jurisdiction row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group

Sources: 1, 4

| Occupancy group           | RL, FMA<br><i>properties</i> | SRL, FMA<br><i>properties</i> | RL, NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | SRL, NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | Any category<br><i>properties</i> | Mitigated<br><i>properties</i> | Currently insured<br><i>properties</i> |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| single-family residential | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |
| 2 to 4 unit residential   | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |
| other residential         | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |
| non-residential           | 0                            | 0                             | 1                             | 0                              | 1                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |
| not reported              | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |

FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class; institutional properties are counted in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites. NFIP repetitive loss (the FEMA insurance definition) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years, and a property can leave that group once it is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured. The Methods page gives the OpenFEMA field details.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (FEMA's data date 2026-08-02; file version 2026-08-04). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

In this county 0 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 1 property is NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Tables cite these sources by number. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-29T134039Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-29T162832Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-29T150754Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-30, [https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI\\_Table\\_Counties.zip](https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip) (download, 25 MB), [https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI\\_Table\\_CensusTracts.zip](https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip) (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-30, [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_counties\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_cousubs\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_place\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_unsd\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_elsd\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_scsd\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national\\_place\\_by\\_county2020.txt](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct\\_change/ct\\_cou\\_to\\_cousub\\_crosswalk.xlsx](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx) (used to match place names and codes; no table prints its values)

---

## What this packet is and what the plan adds

This packet is the federal data for the plan's risk assessment, organized by the items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B. Each section heading names the item its tables support; the plan and FEMA's review decide whether the item is met.

The plan adds what only the community has: local data on assets, critical facilities, development and each jurisdiction's impacts; local hazard history, including state-declared emergencies; the mitigation strategy; and adoption.

How the federal data are built: National Risk Index values are FEMA's model, not counts of events. Storm Events is more complete from 1996; zone-level records are placed by forecast zone, not by location in the county. Public Assistance for a jurisdiction is matched by applicant name. The Methods page gives every rule and the known edge cases.

---

## OpenFEMA disclaimer

This product uses the Federal Emergency Management Agency's OpenFEMA API, but is not endorsed by FEMA. The Federal Government or FEMA cannot vouch for the data or analyses derived from these data after the data have been retrieved from the Agency's website(s).

---

## Reuse, citation and corrections

Reuse and citation: Hazard Plain text and tables are licensed under Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International (CC BY 4.0, <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>); credit Hazard Plain and the release. The underlying federal data are public domain; OpenFEMA data are also subject to the OpenFEMA terms and conditions.

Cite this: Hazard Plain (2026). Mono County, CA: risk-assessment baseline packet, release 2026-10 (data as of 2026-09-30; County FIPS 06051). Automated baseline. <https://hazardplain.org/ca/06051/> Built from FEMA OpenFEMA, the FEMA National Risk Index and NOAA NCEI Storm Events; source versions in the packet's Sources list.

Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: [contact@hazardplain.org](mailto:contact@hazardplain.org)

Hazard Plain release 2026-10. As of 2026-09-30; Storm Events data through 2026-06-30. Automated baseline.