

Monroe County, WI

Risk-assessment baseline packet

Unit **County area 55081** Release **2026-10** As of **2026-09-28** Storm Events data through **2026-06-30**

Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data. It is not a FEMA document and is not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or any state agency.

A starting point for the plan's risk assessment (FEMA Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B). It does not replace local data or FEMA review. Section headings say which FEMA review item each table supports; whether an item is satisfied is decided by the plan and its reviewers.

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Plan clock

Status	Approved, expires 2031-05-03	Plan	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821)
Approved	2026-05-04	Expires	2031-05-03
As of	2026-09-28	Days	1,678 days to expiry

What changed since your last plan (approved 2026-05-04)

New federal declarations	none (0 declaration rows; 0 counted incidents)	Storm Events records since approval	3 (data through 2026-06-30)
Repetitive loss now	FMA RL 1, SRL 1 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 7	Repeat-flood change	First release: no prior release to compare.

SOURCES: FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API); FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API); NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>; FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county: 37 rows, in the section "Plan clock: Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county" after these cover pages.

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

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Plan clock

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry <i>negative = days since expiry</i>	Update underway	Notes
Monroe County	County	Approved, expires 2031-05-03	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821)	2026-05-04	2031-05-03	1,678		
Cashton village	Village	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Kendall village	Village	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Melvina village	Village	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Norwalk village	Village	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Oakdale village	Village	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Sparta city	City	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry	Update underway	Notes
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Tomah city	City	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Warrens village	Village	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Wilton village	Village	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Wyeville village	Village	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Adrian town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Angelo town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Byron town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Clifton town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Glendale town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Grant town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry	Update underway	Notes
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Greenfield town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Jefferson town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
La Grange town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Lafayette town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Leon town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Lincoln town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Little Falls town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
New Lyme town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Oakdale town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Portland town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.

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Ridgeville town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Scott town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Sheldon town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Tomah town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Wellington town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Wells town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Wilton town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Cashton School District	School/School District	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Norwalk-Ontario- Wilton School District	School/School District	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Tomah Area School District	School/School District	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Monroe County Hazard Mitigation Plan 2025 (FEMA plan 110821), pending adoption here	2026-05-04 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-05-03 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.

SOURCEFEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)**Supports B1-a: hazards**

Hazards NRI does not cover: check locally

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
- levee failure
- flash flood as its own subtype
- ice jams
- debris flows
- erosion (riverine and coastal)
- land subsidence and sinkholes
- expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records since 1996 <i>count</i>	Evidence for an omission <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
1	Inland Flooding	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Low	\$13,671,834	\$217,910	\$31,735	\$13,921,479	34		
2	Cold Wave	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$46	\$15	\$9,963,968	\$9,964,028	20		
3	Tornado	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$1,280,502	\$7,582	\$1,236,148	\$2,524,231	14		
4	Hail	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$1,305,433	\$196,953	\$94,012	\$1,596,399	167		
5	Strong Wind	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$294,665	\$509,556	\$347,155	\$1,151,376	199		Includes 5 High Wind records and 2 Strong Wind records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
6	Heat Wave	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$603	\$3	\$938,524	\$939,129	12		
7	Lightning	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$37,721		\$125,937	\$163,658	8		
8	Landslide	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Low	\$4,156		\$69,162	\$73,318	0		Declared 3 times; no Storm Events record of this type. Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
9	Ice Storm	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$660		\$58,108	\$58,767	5		
10	Winter Weather	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$11,611	\$1,741	\$44,200	\$57,552	103		
11	Drought	Very Low	Very Low		\$18,189		\$18,189	17		
12	Earthquake	Very Low	Very Low	\$14,075		\$3,487	\$17,562			Not in Storm Events. Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records since 1996 <i>count</i>	Evidence for an omission <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
13	Wildfire	Very Low	Very Low	\$12,106	\$36	\$1,425	\$13,568	7		
14	Hurricane	Very Low	Very Low	\$731	\$1,099	under \$1	\$1,830	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Avalanche	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates avalanche Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Coastal Flooding	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates coastal flooding Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Tsunami	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates tsunami Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
	Volcanic Activity	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates volcanic activity Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Check your state hazard mitigation plan's hazard list for this county; explain any hazard you drop.

Supports B1-b: location

Where each hazard occurs

Hazard	Location	Census tracts rated <i>rated of all tracts</i>
Avalanche	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 9
Coastal Flooding	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 9
Cold Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	9 of 9
Drought	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	9 of 9
Earthquake	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	9 of 9
Hail	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	9 of 9

Hazard	Location	Census tracts rated <i>rated of all tracts</i>
Heat Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	9 of 9
Hurricane	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	9 of 9
Ice Storm	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	9 of 9
Inland Flooding	The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (https://msc.fema.gov) for this county.	9 of 9
Landslide	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	9 of 9
Lightning	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	9 of 9
Strong Wind	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	9 of 9
Tornado	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	9 of 9
Tsunami	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 9
Volcanic Activity	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 9
Wildfire	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	9 of 9
Winter Weather	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	9 of 9

SOURCE
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B1-c: extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Avalanche	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Coastal Flood, Storm Surge/ Tide	none in data (FIRM for depth)	0					Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map.
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	20, 1996 to 2026 (20 zone-level)	1 day to 7 days (median 2 days); 18 with a recorded value	7 consecutive days, 1996-01-29 to 1996-02-04, zone-level		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Wind chill: in event narratives only; local data required.
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	0					Temperature: in event narratives only; local data required.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Drought	US Drought Monitor D-scale	17, 2012 to 2024 (17 zone-level)	8 days to 157 days (median 64 days); 5 with a recorded value	157 days (about 5.2 months), 2023-06-27 to 2023-11-30, a run of 6 consecutive Storm Events drought records, zone-level		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).
Hail	hail size (inches)	196, 1963 to 2026	0.75 in to 4.5 in (median 1 in); 196 with a recorded value	4.5 in hail, 2000-06-01	Hail, 2011-04-10, \$6,500,000 property; \$0 crops (2011 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Tomah city (29 records), Tomah town (29 records), Sparta city (25 records), Warrens village (14 records), Oakdale town (10 records), Oakdale village (10 records), Norwalk village (8 records), Angelo town (7 records), Cashton village (7 records), Leon town (7 records); and 9 more member places (see the XLSX file).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (narratives)	12, 1999 to 2026 (12 zone-level)	1 day to 9 days (median 3 days); 11 with a recorded value	9 consecutive days, 2001-07-31 to 2001-08-08, zone-level	Excessive Heat, 2011-07-17, \$5,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2011 dollars)	Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Heat index: in event narratives only; local data required.
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	0					Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's event type and category, so a Hurricane (Typhoon) record, especially an inland or remnant one, does not by itself mean hurricane-force winds here; read the damage and wind columns.
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz (local data)	5, 1996 to 2009 (5 zone-level)		Ice Storm, 1998-01-04, \$12,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (1998 dollars); NWS zone WIZ042 (MONROE), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Ice thickness: in event narratives only; local data required.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (FIRM for depth)	34, 1998 to 2025 (1 zone-level)		Flash Flood, 2018-08-28, \$26,500,000 property; \$210,000 crops (2018 dollars)		Event records naming member places: Sparta city (8 records), Leon town (5 records), Warrens village (4 records), Melvina village (3 records), Cashton village (2 records), Portland town (2 records), Wilton town (2 records), Wilton village (2 records), Angelo town (1 record), Glendale town (1 record); and 4 more member places (see the XLSX file). Zone-level records (1) apply countywide.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage can be \$0 or blank even for a major flood, so the worst record here may not be the worst flood; compare FEMA Public Assistance by declaration in B1-d.
Debris Flow	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	8, 2006 to 2022		Lightning, 2020-06-02, \$30,000 property; \$0 crops (2020 dollars)		Event records naming member places: Sparta city (4 records), Angelo town (1 record), Oakdale town (1 record), Oakdale village (1 record), Tomah city (1 record), Tomah town (1 record).	Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties; physical measure in event narratives only; local data required.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	7, 1998 to 2021 (7 zone-level)	35 kt (40 mph) to 55 kt (63 mph) (median 50 kt (58 mph)); 7 with a recorded value	55 kt (63 mph), measurement type not recorded, High Wind, 1998-11-10; NWS zone WIZ042 (MONROE), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	232, 1955 to 2026	35 kt (40 mph) to 88 kt (101 mph) (median 52 kt (60 mph)); 195 with a recorded value	88 kt (101 mph), measurement type not recorded, Thunderstorm Wind, 1998-06-27	Thunderstorm Wind, 2006-08-23, \$150,000 property; \$3,500,000 crops (2006 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Tomah city (44 records), Tomah town (44 records), Sparta city (38 records), Warrens village (12 records), Wilton town (11 records), Wilton village (11 records), Cashton village (7 records), Oakdale town (7 records), Oakdale village (7 records), Norwalk village (6 records); and 8 more member places (see the XLSX file).	

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (F before Feb 2007)	27, 1957 to 2026	F/EF0 to F/EF3 (median F/EF1); 27 with a recorded value	F3 tornado, 1957-04-19, 9 mi path length (records before 1996 may include the whole path; rating and listing come from the county where the tornado began), 400 yd wide, \$250,000 property; crops not recorded (1957 dollars)	Tornado, 1985-08-12, \$2,500,000 property; crops not recorded (1985 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Leon town (2 records), Norwalk village (2 records), Wilton town (2 records), Wilton village (2 records), Angelo town (1 record), Ridgeville town (1 record), Sparta city (1 record), Tomah city (1 record), Tomah town (1 record), Warrens village (1 record); and 1 more member place (see the XLSX file).	From 1996 on, tornado records are per-county segments and length is the path length within this county (NWS Instruction 10-1605); records before 1996 may give the whole path length, including the path outside this county, and before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with the whole path's rating; counties farther along the path may not list it. Length is not used to rank tornadoes.
Tsunami	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Volcanic Ash, Volcanic Ashfall	Volcanic Explosivity Index (local data)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	7, 2000 to 2023 (6 zone-level)		Wildfire, 2012-09-27, \$70,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2012 dollars); NWS zone WIZ042 (MONROE), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		No event record names a member place. Zone-level records (6) apply countywide.	Acres burned: in event narratives only; local data required.
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall local)	103, 1996 to 2026 (103 zone-level)		Winter Weather, 2023-01-11, \$200,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2023 dollars); NWS zone WIZ042 (MONROE), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Snow depth: in event narratives only; local data required.

Where a hazard names more than 10 member places, the table lists the 10 with the most records; every place is in the XLSX file, sheet "B1-c Extent".

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

Supports B1-d: previous occurrences

Declaration rows

15

Counted incidents

12

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
2020-04-04	2020-01-20	DR-4520-WI	Major disaster	COVID-19 PANDEMIC	Non-natural, not counted	none found		
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3454-WI	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	none found		same incident as DR-4520
2019-08-27	2019-07-18	DR-4459-WI	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, TORNADOES, STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS, AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Strong Wind, Tornado	\$306,976.03		
2018-10-18	2018-08-17	DR-4402-WI	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, TORNADOES, STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS, FLOODING, AND LANDSLIDES	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Landslide, Strong Wind, Tornado	\$4,711,549.59		
2017-10-07	2017-07-19	DR-4343-WI	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS, FLOODING, LANDSLIDES, AND MUD	Inland Flooding; Landslide; Strong Wind	\$921,938.02		
2016-10-20	2016-09-21	DR-4288-WI	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, FLOODING, AND MUDSLIDES	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Landslide	\$200,213.16		
2008-06-14	2008-06-05	DR-1768-WI	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, TORNADOES, AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding; Tornado	\$1,497,524.50		
2005-09-13	2005-08-29	EM-3249-WI	Emergency	HURRICANE KATRINA EVACUATION	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	none found		
2004-06-18	2004-05-07	DR-1526-WI	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding	\$137,547.04		
2000-06-24	2000-05-26	DR-1332-WI	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, TORNADOES, AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding; Tornado	\$211,964.20		
1998-07-24	1998-06-18	DR-1236-WI	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, STRAIGHT LINE WINDS, TORNADOES, RAIN, AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding; Tornado	none found		
1993-07-02	1993-06-07	DR-994-WI	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, TORNADOES & FLOODING	Inland Flooding; Tornado	PA not declared for this county		
1990-08-30	1990-08-17	DR-877-WI	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS & FLOODING	Inland Flooding	PA not declared for this county		
1978-07-07	1978-07-07	DR-559-WI	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, FLOODING, HAIL & TORNADOES	Hail; Inland Flooding; Tornado	none found		
1976-06-17	1976-06-17	EM-3014-WI	Emergency	DROUGHT	Drought	none found		

School districts and special districts in this county: \$375 (included in the county total above). Public Assistance matched by applicant name to the school districts and special districts FEMA lists as plan members in this county. They are not shown as member blocks, so their total is listed here. These dollars are already included in the county PA column of the declarations table (the FEMA record places each applicant in this county); do not add this line to the county total.

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars. Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Public Assistance filed under this county for declarations that do not list it: 2 rows, \$85,345.82

FEMA number	Declared	Title	Applicant	PA obligated <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>
DR-1719-WI	2007-08-26	SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING	Oakdale Electric Cooperative	\$8,550.31
DR-1369-WI	2001-05-11	FLOODING, SEVERE STORMS AND TORNADOES	Oakdale Electric Cooperative	\$76,795.51

FEMA's Public Assistance summaries file these applicants under this county, but FEMA's declaration rows for these disasters do not designate it (an electric cooperative or district serving several counties, for example). Not in any declaration row above and not counted.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

Public Assistance not placed in a county in this state: 1 row, \$87,788.41

Disaster number	Declared	Applicant	County field in FEMA data	PA obligated <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Why not placed
4383	2018-08-10	Merit Network, Inc.	Washtenaw County	\$87,788.41	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state

FEMA's Public Assistance summaries file these applicants under a county field that is not a county of this state (an Alaska school area, the former Valdez-Cordova Census Area, or another state's county), and the applicant name does not identify one place here. They are listed for the whole state and are not in any county total. Check whether any of them worked in your county.

SOURCE

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval records	During plan review records	Last 5 years records	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Avalanche	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Coastal Flooding	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Cold Wave	20	0	1	6	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Drought	17	0	0	8	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Earthquake	0	0	0	0	0	0		No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).
Hail	196	0	7	16	1	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	During plan review <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Heat Wave	12	1	0	3	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Hurricane	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Ice Storm	5	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Inland Flooding	34	0	1	5	11	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0	0	0	0	3	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No Storm Events records of this type; 3 federal declared incidents (see declarations table)
Lightning	8	0	0	1	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Strong Wind	239	1	3	20	3	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 5 High Wind records and 2 Strong Wind records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
Tornado	27	1	1	4	7	0	1950 to 2026-06-30	
Tsunami	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Volcanic Activity	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Wildfire	7	0	0	1	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Winter Weather	103	0	6	23	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

Notable Storm Events records

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Direct deaths, injuries <i>indirect not counted</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2022-12-29	Cold/Wind Chill		\$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2022 dollars)	1, 0	NWS zone WIZ042 (MONROE), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	within last 5 years	deaths or injuries recorded
2020-06-02	Lightning		\$30,000 property; \$0 crops (2020 dollars)	0, 0	SPARTA		B1-c worst recorded: Lightning
2018-08-28	Flash Flood		\$26,500,000 property; \$210,000 crops (2018 dollars)	0, 0	LEON to PORTLAND		B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Direct deaths, injuries <i>indirect not counted</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2015-02-17	Cold/Wind Chill		\$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2015 dollars)	1, 0	NWS zone WIZ042 (MONROE), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		deaths or injuries recorded
2011-07-17	Excessive Heat		\$5,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2011 dollars)	1, 6	NWS zone WIZ042 (MONROE), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		deaths or injuries recorded
2001-07-31	Heat		damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone WIZ042 (MONROE), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Excessive Heat, Heat
2000-06-01	Hail	4.5 in	\$250,000 property; \$50,000 crops (2000 dollars)	0, 0	OAKDALE		B1-c worst recorded: Hail
1998-11-10	High Wind	55 kt (63 mph), measurement type not recorded	\$175,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (1998 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone WIZ042 (MONROE), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)
1998-06-27	Thunderstorm Wind	88 kt (101 mph), measurement type not recorded	\$167,000 property; \$66,000 crops (1998 dollars)	0, 0	CATARACT		B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
1998-01-04	Ice Storm		\$12,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (1998 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone WIZ042 (MONROE), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Ice Storm
1996-01-29	Cold/Wind Chill		damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone WIZ042 (MONROE), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill
1957-04-19	Tornado	F3, 9 mi path length (records before 1996 may include the whole path; rating and listing come from the county where the tornado began), 400 yd wide	\$250,000 property; crops not recorded (1957 dollars)	0, 0	location not recorded		B1-c worst recorded: Tornado

The full list is in the **XLSX file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (668 rows)**.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
 NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
 FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

1 Fire Management declaration (1980-04-24 to 1980-04-24) FEMA filed as Statewide with no county; each names one local fire. Listed on the state page.

State-declared emergencies are not in federal data. Add them from your state emergency management agency.

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports B1-e: probability

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Avalanche		events per year					1994 to 2023 (30 years)	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Coastal Flooding		events per year at a location (modeled)				not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Cold Wave	7.16	event-days per year	about 7.16 days per year	Likely	event-days in 11 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (36.7%)	136	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	NRI gives about 7.16 cold wave event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 19 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 11 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together. Frost/Freeze records are not counted in this descriptor: they record crop freezes, not cold waves.
Drought	4.49	event-days per year	about 4.49 days per year	Likely	event-days in 5 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (16.7%)	217	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	NRI gives about 4.49 drought event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 25.25 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 5 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together.
Earthquake	0.000407	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor- damage shaking in a year: 0.0407%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor not assigned: the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county, and Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
Hail	3.31	events per year	about 3.31 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	125.6 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	3.53	event-days per year	about 3.53 days per year	Likely	event-days in 8 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (26.7%)	53	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	NRI gives about 3.53 heat wave event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 19 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 8 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together.

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Hurricane	0.00848	events per year	about 1 in 118 years	Unlikely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	2	1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	NRI counts hurricane and tropical storm tracks passing within storm-force wind range; federal declarations are counted separately in B1-d and need not match.
Ice Storm	0.129	event-days per year	about 0.129 days per year	Likely	event-days in 5 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (16.7%)	9	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	
Inland Flooding	0.714	event-days per year	about 0.714 days per year	Likely	event-days in 14 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (46.7%)	20	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	
Landslide	0.539	events per year (modeled)	about 0.54 per year	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	35	days per year with a strike	about 35 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	
Strong Wind	2.96	events per year	about 2.96 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	113	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Tornado	0.368	events per year	about 1 in 3 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	
Tsunami		annual probability at the most exposed location (used in place of a county value)				not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Volcanic Activity		annual probability				not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Wildfire	0.00011	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.011%	Likely	Storm Events records in 6 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (20%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor from Storm Events, not NRI: the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county.
Winter Weather	16.2	event-days per year	about 16.2 days per year	Highly likely	event-days in 29 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (96.7%)	308	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) comes from the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025). It is not recorded events divided by years, and what it measures depends on the hazard. For most hazards it estimates how often the hazard affects this county each year: it counts events or event-days (drought, heat wave, cold wave, winter weather, ice storm and inland flooding are in days per year; lightning is the number of days per year with a recorded cloud-to-ground strike, from the NOAA Storm Prediction Center daily lightning climatology); it may count events in the surrounding area (hail, strong wind, tornado, hurricane and ice storm use a 49 km grid and buffers) and is averaged over the county's area; and some hazards use a minimum value for places with no recorded event. Earthquake, wildfire and coastal flooding are different: FEMA computes them for each census block and averages them over the county, so the value is the chance (for coastal flooding, the modeled number of floods per year) at a location in the county, which is lower than the chance that the hazard strikes somewhere in the county. Earthquake is the chance of at least minor-damage shaking (U.S. Geological Survey model); wildfire is the chance that a location burns in a large fire (U.S. Forest Service burn probability); coastal flooding comes from FEMA flood zones and NOAA high-tide flooding, so it can be above 1 where high-tide flooding is frequent. Tsunami is the value at the county's most exposed location, from recorded events and modeled return periods. For these four hazards the packet gives no "1 in N years" and takes the descriptor from Storm Events (none for earthquake) unless the value is 1 or more a year. Landslide is a U.S. Geological Survey modeled county rate spread by slope susceptibility. Volcanic activity is the chance that a volcano affecting the county erupts in a year. Drought counts only extreme and exceptional drought (D3 and D4). Source: FEMA, National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20, sections 5.2.2 (Table 5), 5.2.3, 7.4, 10.4, 16.5, 17.1, 17.3.1, 17.5, 20.3.1, 21.4, 22.4 and 6 to 23.

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	65	30	2.17
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	9	30	0.3
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	167	30	5.57
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	9	30	0.3
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	14	30	0.467

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	11	30	0.367
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	2	30	0.0667
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	0	30	0

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

SOURCE
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions.

Supports B1-f: variation across the planning area

Range of census tract risk within the county

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	Risk score min <i>NRI score, 0 to 100</i>	Median	Max	Tracts by rating	Note
Avalanche	0 of 9				Not Applicable 9	
Coastal Flooding	0 of 9				Not Applicable 9	
Cold Wave	9 of 9	98.8	99.5	99.7	Very High 9	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Drought	9 of 9	72.3	82.4	85.9	Relatively Low 5, Very Low 4	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. Agriculture is all of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range above mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is, not where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Earthquake	9 of 9	5.9	10.8	18.8	Very Low 9	
Hail	9 of 9	94.4	96.3	98.0	Relatively High 9	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Heat Wave	9 of 9	76.6	84.7	89.2	Relatively High 5, Relatively Moderate 4	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Hurricane	9 of 9	20.0	21.8	30.5	Very Low 9	
Ice Storm	9 of 9	19.4	62.4	69.6	Relatively Moderate 2, Relatively Low 6, Very Low 1	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Inland Flooding	9 of 9	86.1	90.6	98.5	Very High 2, Relatively High 7	

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	Risk score min <i>NRI score, 0 to 100</i>	Median	Max	Tracts by rating	Note
Landslide	9 of 9	25.1	93.9	98.9	Relatively Moderate 4, Relatively Low 1, Very Low 4	
Lightning	9 of 9	60.4	72.0	78.1	Relatively High 1, Relatively Moderate 8	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Strong Wind	9 of 9	88.2	92.1	98.9	Very High 3, Relatively High 6	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Tornado	9 of 9	80.4	86.8	92.5	Relatively High 9	
Tsunami	0 of 9				Not Applicable 9	
Volcanic Activity	0 of 9				Not Applicable 9	
Wildfire	9 of 9	47.8	68.3	78.5	Relatively Low 4, Very Low 5	
Winter Weather	9 of 9	69.0	76.7	81.1	Relatively High 3, Relatively Moderate 6	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

SOURCE

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Per-member block (Starter, confirm locally)

Member	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat- flood, any definition</i>	Public Assistance matched <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Event records naming this place <i>all years; since the member's plan</i>	Notes
Monroe County	County	Approved, expires 2031-05-03	FMA RL 1, SRL 1; any 5	\$8,390.59	0; 0	
Cashton village	Village	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$92,809.49	16; no approved plan	
Kendall village	Village	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$253,371.03	8; no approved plan	
Melvina village	Village	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$20,238.40	9; no approved plan	

Member	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss	Public Assistance matched	Event records naming this place	Notes
			<i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	<i>all years; since the member's plan</i>	
Norwalk village	Village	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$149,925.37	16; no approved plan	
Oakdale village	Village	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$4,866.53	18; no approved plan	
Sparta city	City	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$4,767	76; no approved plan	
Tomah city	City	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 2	none found	76; no approved plan	
Warrens village	Village	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$23,901	31; no approved plan	
Wilton village	Village	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$166,730.66	20; no approved plan	
Wyeville village	Village	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	5; no approved plan	
Adrian town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$30,408.66	0; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row.
Angelo town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$28,574.86	12; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row.
Byron town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$8,568.49	0; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row.
Clifton town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$78,046.06	1; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row.

Member	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss	Public Assistance matched	Event records naming this place	Notes
			<i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	<i>all years; since the member's plan</i>	
Glendale town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$195,026.16	7; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row.
Grant town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$4,656.78	0; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row.
Greenfield town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		none found	0; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row.
Jefferson town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$1,357,596.97	0; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row.
La Grange town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$3,290.20	0; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row.
Lafayette town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		none found	0; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row.
Leon town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$76,295.80	17; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row.
Lincoln town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$3,595.88	0; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row.
Little Falls town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$36,244.54	0; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row.
New Lyme town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$1,155.75	0; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row.
Oakdale town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$5,028	18; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row.

Member	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	Public Assistance matched <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Event records naming this place <i>all years; since the member's plan</i>	Notes
Portland town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$2,019,857.87	9; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row.
Ridgeville town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$275,880.42	8; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row.
Scott town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		none found	0; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row.
Sheldon town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$1,051,903.61	0; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row.
Tomah town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$13,156.50	76; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row.
Wellington town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$420,481.37	0; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row.
Wells town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$338,789.73	0; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row.
Wilton town	Town	Plan 110821 approved 2026-05-04, pending adoption here; not yet eligible		\$244,855.39	20; no approved plan	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row.

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

School districts and special districts get a plan clock row only.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Supports B2-a and B2-b: assets and impacts

Local data required

County-level starter. The plan must describe impacts for each participant and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per participant per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2026-05-04 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Avalanche											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Coastal Flooding											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Cold Wave	\$12,565,947,738	\$261,059,908	46,230	\$46	\$15	\$9,963,968	under 0.0001%				
Drought		\$38,719,450			\$18,189		0.047% (agriculture)				NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown
Earthquake	\$20,956,234,639		46,274	\$14,075		\$3,487	under 0.0001%				
Hail	\$12,565,949,582	\$261,059,908	46,230	\$1,305,433	\$196,953	\$94,012	0.0104%				
Heat Wave	\$12,565,947,738	\$261,059,908	46,230	\$603	\$3	\$938,524	under 0.0001%		\$0		
Hurricane	\$12,560,161,536	\$257,947,537	46,206	\$731	\$1,099	under \$1	under 0.0001%				
Ice Storm	\$12,562,215,255		46,212	\$660		\$58,108	under 0.0001%				
Inland Flooding	\$12,557,961,805	\$15,413,757	1,852	\$13,671,834	\$217,910	\$31,735	n/a (see note)				NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b. EAL as % of exposure: n/a.
Landslide	\$488,586,950		1,553	\$4,156		\$69,162	0.000851%				
Lightning	\$12,565,949,582		46,230	\$37,721		\$125,937	0.0003%				
Strong Wind	\$12,565,949,582	\$261,059,908	46,230	\$294,665	\$509,556	\$347,155	0.00234%	\$15,000			
Tornado	\$12,565,949,582	\$261,059,908	46,230	\$1,280,502	\$7,582	\$1,236,148	0.0102%	\$5,000			

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2026-05-04 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Tsunami											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Volcanic Activity											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Wildfire	\$1,403,657,650	\$45,556,309	7,558	\$12,106	\$36	\$1,425	0.000862%				
Winter Weather	\$12,565,947,738	\$261,059,908	46,230	\$11,611	\$1,741	\$44,200	under 0.0001%				

Totals since 2026-05-04 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 2 county-coded records, 2 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$20,000; 1 zone-level records, 1 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0 reported for the zone; Public Assistance on counted declarations none found (0 declarations, 0 with PA).

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column must not be added up; the unit total counts each declaration once.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Supports B2-a: context

County context

Measure	Value
Population	46,230
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$12,565,949,582
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$261,059,908
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Relatively Low
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$17,587,226
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$12,913,860
Social vulnerability rating	Relatively High
Community resilience rating	Relatively High
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss total adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; the two parts are shown separately so the property figure is not read as including the statistical value of life.

SOURCE
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B2-c: repetitive loss

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	1	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	1
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	7	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	1

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

SOURCES
FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	1	1	7	1	7	0	1
TOMAH, CITY OF	0	0	2	0	2	0	1
MONROE COUNTY *	1	1	5	1	5	0	0
State level, not in this county: county not reported	0	0	2	0	2	0	0

SOURCES
FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Repeat-flood properties by plan member (NFIP community)

Member	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>	Note
Monroe County	550571	1	1	5	1	5	0	0	
Cashton village	550360	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Kendall village	550287	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Melvina village	550288	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Norwalk village	550289	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Oakdale village	550324	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Sparta city	550290	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Tomah city	550291	0	0	2	0	2	0	1	
Warrens village	550329	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Wilton village	550292	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Member	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>	Note
Wyeville village	550293	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Per-member types: XLSX sheet 'B2-c Members'.

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
single-family residential	1	1	7	1	7	0	1
2 to 4 unit residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
other residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
non-residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
not reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Institutional properties cannot be separated in this data: FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class, so they fall in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites; OpenFEMA's fmaRl field description omits the Increased Cost of Compliance clause of 44 CFR 77.2(i). NFIP repetitive loss (FEMA insurance definition, nfipRl) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years and can drop to false when a property is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured.

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (as of 2026-08-02). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

Counts may differ from your state NFIP coordinator's list, which is the source the Handbook names.

In this county 0 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 6 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Every table above lists its own sources. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

- 1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
- 2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
- 3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
- 4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip), https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx

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Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: to be added

Hazard Plain release 2026-10. As of 2026-09-28; Storm Events data through 2026-06-30. File hazard-plain_2026-10_WI_55081. Preview: automated baseline.