

Starr County, TX

Risk-assessment baseline packet

County FIPS: 48427 Release: 2026-10 Data as of: 2026-09-30 Storm Events data through: 2026-06-30

Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data. It is not a FEMA document and is not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or any state agency.

Summary

Plan status as of 2026-09-30: Expired on 2025-06-29. Plan: Starr County (FEMA plan 105972), approved 2020-06-30.

Since the plan was approved on 2020-06-30: 4 new hazard declarations (3 incidents) and 187 NOAA Storm Events records; details under "What changed since your last plan".

Highest expected annual loss (FEMA National Risk Index, modeled total; see B1-a): Cold Wave (\$18,456,897 a year), Inland Flooding (\$7,748,021) and Heat Wave (\$875,434).

The tables that follow are organized by the items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B (B1-a to B2-c); each heading says which item its tables support.

TERMS USED

EAL: expected annual loss: FEMA's modeled average yearly loss from a hazard.

NRI: FEMA's National Risk Index (version 1.20, December 2025).

NFIP: National Flood Insurance Program.

RL, SRL: repetitive loss and severe repetitive loss: flood-insured properties with repeated claims (definitions in B2-c).

FMA, HMGP: Flood Mitigation Assistance and Hazard Mitigation Grant Program, FEMA mitigation grants.

PA: FEMA Public Assistance: disaster aid to governments and some nonprofits.

Zone-level: NOAA logged the event for a National Weather Service forecast zone, which may include parts of neighboring counties.

County-coded: NOAA logged the event to this county.

FIPS: the federal code for a place; 48427 is this area.

D0 to D4: U.S. Drought Monitor categories, from abnormally dry (D0) to exceptional drought (D4).

F/EF, EFU: Fujita and Enhanced Fujita tornado ratings; EFU is an unrated tornado.

kt, CONUS: knots (1 kt is about 1.15 mph); the contiguous United States.

CFR: Code of Federal Regulations.

A4-a, E1-a: other items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool (sources, and changes since the last plan).

Dollars: nominal (as reported, labeled with the year), not adjusted for inflation.

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Plan clock

Status:	Expired on 2025-06-29	Plan:	Starr County (FEMA plan 105972)
Approved:	2020-06-30	Days since expiry:	458
Update underway:	none recorded in FEMA's plan tracker		

Until a new plan is approved, FEMA mitigation project grants (HMGP, FMA) need a FEMA exception (44 CFR 201.6(a)(3)).

What changed since your last plan (approved 2020-06-30)

New federal declarations:4 new hazard declarations (3 incidents): EM-3530-TX (Hurricane Hanna), EM-3554-TX (Severe Winter Storm), DR-4586-TX (Severe Winter Storms), DR-4871-TX (Severe Storms and Flooding)

Repetitive loss now:FMA RL 1, SRL 1 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 9

Sources: 1, 2, 4, 6 (numbered list at the end)

Storm Events records since approval:187 records (data through 2026-06-30)

Repeat-flood change:this release sets the baseline count.

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Source: 1

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry negative = days since expiry
Starr County	County	Expired on 2025-06-29	Starr County (FEMA plan 105972)	2020-06-30	2025-06-29	-458
Escobares city	City	Expired on 2025-06-29	Starr County (FEMA plan 105972)	2020-06-30	2025-06-29	-458
Rio Grande City city	City	Expired on 2025-06-29	Starr County (FEMA plan 105972)	2020-06-30	2025-06-29	-458
Roma city	City	Expired on 2025-06-29	Starr County (FEMA plan 105972)	2020-06-30	2025-06-29	-458
Name not given in FEMA data (ID R06_205000)	School/School District	Expired on 2025-06-29	Starr County (FEMA plan 105972)	2020-06-30	2025-06-29	-458

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-a: hazard identification

Hazards NRI does not cover (local data needed)

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
- levee failure
- flash flood as its own subtype
- ice jams
- debris flows
- erosion (riverine and coastal)
- land subsidence and sinkholes
- expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Sources: 5, 6

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Storm Events coverage note
1	Cold Wave	Very High	Very High	\$4,313	\$201,316	\$18,251,268	\$18,456,897	65	Includes 58 Frost/Freeze records (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition; counted in this table and in B1-d, not in the B1-e descriptor).
2	Inland Flooding	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$7,600,555	\$134,589	\$12,877	\$7,748,021	60	
3	Heat Wave	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Low	\$35	\$117	\$875,283	\$875,434	53	
4	Hurricane	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$643,171	\$166,166	\$51,961	\$861,298	2	
5	Tornado	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$83,502	\$283	\$343,692	\$427,477	2	
6	Wildfire	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$278,993	\$1,427	\$88,579	\$368,999	15	
7	Drought	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Low	n/a	\$275,230	n/a	\$275,230	213	
8	Hail	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$239,661	\$2,802	\$25,491	\$267,954	70	
9	Ice Storm	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Low	\$57,289	n/a	\$16,383	\$73,672	1	
10	Strong Wind	Very Low	Very Low	\$43,709	\$1,214	\$20,280	\$65,203	49	Includes 2 High Wind and 1 Strong Wind records (NOAA non-thunderstorm wind types, outside NRI's Strong Wind definition).
11	Earthquake	Very Low	Very Low	\$26,466	n/a	\$13,018	\$39,483		Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
12	Lightning	Very Low	Very Low	\$29,119	n/a	\$10,188	\$39,307	1	

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Storm Events coverage note
13	Winter Weather	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$4,272	\$42	\$20,545	\$24,860	2	
14	Landslide	Very Low	Very Low	\$175	n/a	\$4	\$179	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

NRI risk rating combines expected annual loss with social vulnerability and community resilience; EAL rating rates expected annual loss alone. Both compare this county with all U.S. counties.

Local data needed: state and local landslide records (Storm Events records this hazard only in part).

Not applicable to this county per NRI, with no federal declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996: avalanche, coastal flooding, tsunامي and volcanic activity. That is the evidence for leaving them out of the plan.

The state hazard mitigation plan also lists hazards for this county; FEMA asks the plan to explain any hazard it leaves out.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-b: hazard location

Affects the whole county (national data give no location within it): Cold Wave, Drought, Hail, Heat Wave, Ice Storm, Lightning, Strong Wind and Winter Weather.

Inland Flooding: The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (<https://msc.fema.gov>) for this county.

Hazards that vary within the county: highest-rated census tracts

Source: 5

Hazard	Highest-rated census tracts <i>NRI risk rating, score 0 to 100</i>
Earthquake	tract 9506.02 (Very Low, 25.3); tract 9502.03 (Very Low, 22.2); tract 9501.07 (Very Low, 19.2)
Hurricane	tract 9501.01 (Relatively Moderate, 82.3); tract 9501.04 (Relatively Moderate, 79.9); tract 9504.02 (Relatively Moderate, 79.2)
Landslide	tract 9502.02 (Relatively Low, 82.2); tract 9501.08 (Very Low, 76.1); tract 9504.04 (Very Low, 75.4)
Tornado	tract 9501.04 (Relatively Low, 52.4); tract 9501.07 (Relatively Low, 48.5); tract 9505 (Relatively Low, 48.3)
Wildfire	tract 9502.02 (Relatively Moderate, 94.9); tract 9501.08 (Relatively Moderate, 94.4); tract 9504.02 (Relatively Moderate, 94.3)

Up to 3 census tracts per hazard, highest National Risk Index rating first, then highest score; a tract number is the Census tract number (for example 9506.02 is Census Tract 9506.02). FEMA's Resilience Analysis and Planning Tool maps the National Risk Index for every tract: <https://www.fema.gov/emergency-managers/practitioners/resilience-analysis-and-planning-tool>

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-c: hazard extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Sources: 6, 7

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	7 records, 1996 to 2026 (7 zone-level)	1 day to 3 days (median 2 days); 7 with a recorded value	3 consecutive days, 1997-01-12 to 1997-01-14, zone-level	Cold/Wind Chill, 1996-02-03, property not reported; \$1,200,000 crops (zone total, 1996 dollars)	Countywide (zone-level records).	
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	58 records, 2008 to 2026 (58 zone-level)		No crop damage reported in 58 records.		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Drought	U.S. Drought Monitor scale (D0 to D4)	213 records, 1996 to 2026 (213 zone-level)	1 day to 484 days (median 63 days); 27 with a recorded value	484 days (about 15.9 months), 2012-09-04 to 2013-12-31, a run of 34 consecutive Storm Events drought records, zone-level	Drought, 2001-01-01, property not reported; \$3,920,000 crops (zone total, 2001 dollars)	Countywide (zone-level records).	Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	hail size (inches)	82 records, 1968 to 2026	0.75 in to 2.75 in (median 1 in); 82 with a recorded value	2.75 in hail, 2026-03-07; same size also recorded on 1986-04-20, 2004-04-02, 2026-03-07	Hail, 2007-05-03, \$10,000 property; \$0 crops (2007 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Rio Grande City city (11 records), Roma city (6 records), Escobares city (1 record).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (in event narratives)	53 records, 2008 to 2026 (53 zone-level)	1 day to 9 days (median 2 days); 19 with a recorded value	9 consecutive days, 2023-08-05 to 2023-08-13, zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	2 records, 2008 to 2020 (2 zone-level)		Strongest recorded: Tropical Storm record, 2020-07-25 to 2020-07-26, \$32,500,000 property; crops not reported (2020 dollars); NWS zone TXZ252		Countywide (zone-level records).	Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's type; flooding from the storm is filed as Flood or Flash Flood records.
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz ice scale (local data)	1 record, 2011 (1 zone-level)		No damage reported in 1 record.		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (flood depth: FIRM)	60 records, 1996 to 2026 (1 zone-level)		Flash Flood, 2008-07-24, \$10,000 property; \$50,000,000 crops (2008 dollars)		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Rio Grande City city (17 records), Roma city (12 records), Escobares city (5 records). Zone-level records (1) apply countywide.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage is often \$0 or blank for floods, major ones included; FEMA Public Assistance by declaration (B1-d) shows which floods cost the most.
Debris Flow	none (count and damage only)	0					

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	1 record, 2008		Lightning, 2008-08-22, \$1,000 property; \$0 crops (2008 dollars)		No event record names a jurisdiction in the plan.	Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI's Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	3 records, 2005 to 2008 (3 zone-level)	35 kt (40 mph) to 62 kt (71 mph) (median 55 kt (63 mph)); 3 with a recorded value	62 kt (71 mph) measured gust, High Wind, 2007-07-01; NWS zone TXZ252	Strong Wind, 2005-07-20, \$10,000 property; crops not reported (zone total, 2005 dollars)	Countywide (zone-level records).	
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	58 records, 1961 to 2026	43 kt (49 mph) to 87 kt (100 mph) (median 52 kt (60 mph)); 43 with a recorded value	87 kt (100 mph), measurement type not recorded, Thunderstorm Wind, 1976-05-31	Thunderstorm Wind, 2026-03-07, \$250,000 property; \$0 crops (2026 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Rio Grande City city (11 records), Escobares city (2 records), Roma city (2 records).	
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (Fujita before Feb 2007)	4 records, 1983 to 2009	F/EF0 to F/EF2 (median between F/EF0 and F/EF1); 4 with a recorded value	F2 tornado, 1991-05-05, 1 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 200 yd wide, \$250,000 property; crops not recorded (1991 dollars)		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Roma city (1 record).	Before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with its whole path's rating and length; from 1996 on, each county lists its own segment. Length is not used to rank tornadoes (see Methods).
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	15 records, 2008 to 2024 (15 zone-level)		Wildfire, 2024-02-04, \$150,000 property; \$0 crops (2024 dollars); NWS zone TXZ252		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall: local data)	2 records, 2004 to 2017 (2 zone-level)		No damage reported in 2 records.		Countywide (zone-level records).	

In event narratives only (local data needed): wind chill, temperature, heat index, ice thickness, acres burned and snow depth; any physical measure of debris flow and lightning.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records from zones that no NWS zone-county file places in this county (mostly before 2020) are not counted here (the Methods page explains the zone matching).

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-d: previous occurrences

Federal declarations for this county: 23 declarations covering 15 separate hazard incidents counted in this packet (declarations for the same incident count once; non-natural and evacuation-only declarations are not counted).

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Sources: 1, 2, 3

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
2025-05-21	2025-03-26	DR-4871-TX	Major disaster	Severe Storms and Flooding	Inland Flooding	PA not declared for this county	new since last plan; within last 5 years	
2021-02-19	2021-02-11	DR-4586-TX	Major disaster	Severe Winter Storms	Ice Storm	no Public Assistance recorded	new since last plan	
2021-02-14	2021-02-11	EM-3554-TX	Emergency	Severe Winter Storm	Ice Storm	no Public Assistance recorded	new since last plan	same incident as DR-4586
2020-07-26	2020-07-25	EM-3530-TX	Emergency	Hurricane Hanna	Hurricane	no Public Assistance recorded	new since last plan	
2020-03-25	2020-01-20	DR-4485-TX	Major disaster	COVID-19 Pandemic	Non-natural, not counted	no Public Assistance recorded	in the 12 months before plan approval	
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3458-TX	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	no Public Assistance recorded	in the 12 months before plan approval	same incident as DR-4485
2015-05-29	2015-05-04	DR-4223-TX	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Tornadoes, Straight-Line Winds and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Strong Wind; Tornado	\$66,484.61		
2010-08-03	2010-06-30	DR-1931-TX	Major disaster	Hurricane Alex	Hurricane	\$499,984.05		
2010-06-29	2010-06-27	EM-3313-TX	Emergency	Tropical Storm Alex	Hurricane	no Public Assistance recorded		same incident as DR-1931
2008-09-10	2008-09-07	EM-3294-TX	Emergency	Hurricane Ike	Hurricane	no Public Assistance recorded		
2008-08-29	2008-08-27	EM-3290-TX	Emergency	Hurricane Gustav	Hurricane	no Public Assistance recorded		
2008-07-24	2008-07-22	DR-1780-TX	Major disaster	Hurricane Dolly	Hurricane	\$386,755.83		
2008-03-14	2008-03-14	EM-3284-TX	Emergency	Wildfires	Wildfire	no Public Assistance recorded		
2007-06-29	2007-06-16	DR-1709-TX	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Tornadoes, and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Tornado	\$3,169,654.08		
2006-01-11	2005-11-27	DR-1624-TX	Major disaster	Extreme Wildfire Threat	Wildfire	\$5,293.96		

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance		
						<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
2005-09-24	2005-09-23	DR-1606-TX	Major disaster	Hurricane Rita	Hurricane: evacuation support (county designated for sheltering evacuees, no Individual Assistance), not a local hazard event; not counted	no Public Assistance recorded		
2005-09-21	2005-09-20	EM-3261-TX	Emergency	Hurricane Rita	Hurricane: evacuation support (county designated for sheltering evacuees, no Individual Assistance), not a local hazard event; not counted	no Public Assistance recorded		same incident as DR-1606
2005-09-02	2005-08-29	EM-3216-TX	Emergency	Hurricane Katrina Evacuation	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	no Public Assistance recorded		
1998-08-26	1998-08-22	DR-1239-TX	Major disaster	Tropical Storm Charley	Hurricane; Inland Flooding: designated for Hazard Mitigation only (no Public or Individual Assistance for this county); not counted	PA not declared for this county		
1990-01-09	1989-12-21	DR-850-TX	Major disaster	Severe Freeze	Cold Wave	PA not declared for this county		
1984-01-07	1983-12-22	DR-696-TX	Major disaster	Severe Freezing Weather	Cold Wave	PA not declared for this county		
1971-09-18	1971-09-18	DR-313-TX	Major disaster	Heavy Rains, High Winds & Flooding	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Strong Wind	no Public Assistance recorded		
1967-09-28	1967-09-28	DR-232-TX	Major disaster	Hurricane Beulah	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Statewide declarations

Source: 2

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard
1998-06-23	1998-06-04	EM-3127-TX	Emergency	Fire	Wildfire
1963-09-24	1963-09-24	DR-159-TX	Major disaster	Hurricane Cindy	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding
1961-09-16	1961-09-16	DR-118-TX	Major disaster	Hurricane Carla	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding
1960-07-15	1960-07-15	DR-103-TX	Major disaster	Heavy Rains, Hail, Floods & Tornadoes	Hail; Inland Flooding; Tornado
1959-07-08	1959-07-08	DR-93-TX	Major disaster	Floods	Inland Flooding
1958-06-06	1958-06-06	DR-85-TX	Major disaster	Tornadoes, Rain, Hail & Floods	Tornado (primary); also designated: Hail, Inland Flooding
1957-04-29	1957-04-29	DR-72-TX	Major disaster	Hurricane, Rain, Wind, Hail & Floods	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Hail, Inland Flooding
1954-07-01	1954-07-01	DR-18-TX	Major disaster	Flood	Inland Flooding
1953-06-19	1953-06-19	DR-9-TX	Major disaster	Flood	Inland Flooding
1953-05-15	1953-05-15	DR-2-TX	Major disaster	Tornado & Heavy Rainfall	Tornado

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county, so they are listed on every county page in the state and not counted with county rows. Local data needed: whether each one affected this county.

91 Fire Management declarations (1988-03-12 to 2009-04-10) FEMA filed as Statewide with no county; each names one local fire. Listed on the state page.

Public Assistance not placed in any Texas county: 1 row, \$902,084.65; listed on the Texas state page.

Source: 3

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Sources: 2, 6, 7

Hazard	Storm Events records, all years on file <i>(years in the Period column)</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	In the 12 months before plan approval <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents, all years <i>separate disasters</i>	Declared since approval <i>separate disasters</i>	Period	Statement
Cold Wave	65	24	3	15	2	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	Includes 58 Frost/Freeze records.
Drought	213	65	17	45	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Earthquake	0	0	0	0	0	0		Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	82	19	3	19	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	53	49	0	46	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Hurricane	2	1	0	0	6	1	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Ice Storm	1	0	0	0	1	1	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Inland Flooding	60	8	3	7	5	1	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Lightning	1	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Strong Wind	61	13	1	12	2	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 2 High Wind and 1 Strong Wind records.
Tornado	4	0	0	0	2	0	1950 to 2026-06-30	
Wildfire	15	8	0	8	2	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Winter Weather	2	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	

Notable Storm Events records

Sources: 1, 6, 7

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Deaths, injuries <i>direct only</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2026-03-08	Thunderstorm Wind	61 kt (70 mph) estimated gust	\$30,000 property; \$0 crops (2026 dollars)	0, 3	OLNOS	new since last plan; within last 5 years	deaths or injuries recorded
2026-03-07	Hail	2.75 in	property not reported; \$0 crops (2026 dollars)	0, 0	RIO GRANDE CITY ARPT	new since last plan; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Hail
2024-02-04	Wildfire		\$150,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2024 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone TXZ252 (STARR), zone-level	new since last plan; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Wildfire
2023-08-05	Heat		\$0 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2023 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone TXZ252 (STARR), zone-level	new since last plan; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Excessive Heat, Heat
2020-07-25	Tropical Storm		\$32,500,000 property; crops not reported (zone total, 2020 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone TXZ252 (STARR), zone-level	new since last plan	B1-c worst recorded: Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression
2012-09-04	Drought		\$0 property; crops not reported (zone total, 2012 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone TXZ252 (STARR), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: Drought
2008-08-22	Lightning		\$1,000 property; \$0 crops (2008 dollars)	0, 0	LOS SAENZ		B1-c worst recorded: Lightning
2008-07-24	Flash Flood		\$10,000 property; \$50,000,000 crops (2008 dollars)	0, 0	LA GLORIA to EL SAUZ		B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood
2007-07-01	High Wind	62 kt (71 mph) measured gust	\$0 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2007 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone TXZ252 (STARR), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind
1997-01-12	Cold/Wind Chill		damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone TXZ252 (STARR), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill
1991-05-05	Tornado	F2, 1 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 200 yd wide	\$250,000 property; crops not recorded (1991 dollars)	0, 0	location not recorded		B1-c worst recorded: Tornado
1976-05-31	Thunderstorm Wind	87 kt (100 mph), measurement type not recorded	damage not recorded (pre-1996 record)	0, 0	location not recorded		B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind

The full list is in the Excel file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (559 rows).

Location is the place NOAA recorded, as written in its data; it need not be a jurisdiction in this plan.

Local data needed: state-declared emergencies, from your state emergency management agency (federal data do not include them).

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-e: probability of future events

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Sources: 5, 6

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Cold Wave	2.53	event-days per year	about 2.53 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event-days in 3 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (10%)	48	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	
Drought	76	event-days per year	about 76 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event-days in 19 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (63.3%)	2,534	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	
Earthquake	0.000281	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor-damage shaking in a year: 0.0281%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor (Storm Events does not record earthquakes).
Hail	0.559	events per year	about 0.56 per year	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	21.2 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	7.05	event-days per year	about 7.05 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event-days in 6 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (20%)	135	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	
Hurricane	0.081	events per year	about 1 in 12 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	30	1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	NRI counts hurricane and tropical storm tracks passing within storm-force wind range; federal declarations are in B1-d.
Ice Storm	0.111	event-days per year	about 0.111 days per year	Possible	Storm Events event-days in 1 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (3.33%)	8	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	
Inland Flooding	1.5	event-days per year	about 1.5 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event-days in 25 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (83.3%)	42	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	
Landslide	0.114	events per year (modeled)	about 1 in 9 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	36	days per year with a strike	about 36 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	
Strong Wind	0.424	events per year	about 1 in 2 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	17	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Tornado	0.137	events per year	about 1 in 7 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	
Wildfire	0.00566	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.566%	Likely	Storm Events records in 7 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (23.3%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Winter Weather	0.579	event-days per year	about 0.579 days per year	Possible	Storm Events event- days in 2 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (6.67%)	11	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) is the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025) estimate of how often a hazard affects this county in a year; it is not recorded events divided by years, and its unit differs by hazard (events, event-days, or days with a lightning strike per year). For earthquake, wildfire, coastal flooding and tsunami the value is the chance (or number of events) at a location in the county, not across the county, so no "1 in N years" is given and the descriptor comes from Storm Events where it has a record (none for earthquake). The Methods page gives each hazard's method, from FEMA's National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20.

Where NRI gives event-days, the descriptor comes from the share of years with a Storm Events record; NRI's source records more events, so the two differ.

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Sources: 5, 6

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Source: 6

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	42	30	1.4
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	5	30	0.167
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	33	30	1.1
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	9	30	0.3
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	2	30	0.0667
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	0	30	0

The bands show how often events of each severity were recorded in this county, to profile how severe events have been (FEMA's probability item asks for the range of intensities).

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions (<https://resilience.climate.gov/>).

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-f: hazards that vary across jurisdictions

Range of census tract risk within the county

Source: 5

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	NRI risk score, 0 to 100			Tracts by rating
		Min	Median	Max	
Cold Wave	17 of 17	96.0	99.6	99.9	Very High 17
Drought	16 of 17	76.0	86.5	96.1	Relatively Moderate 3, Relatively Low 10, Very Low 3, No Rating 1
Earthquake	17 of 17	7.4	13.1	25.3	Very Low 17
Hail	17 of 17	58.3	71.0	80.9	Relatively Moderate 10, Relatively Low 7
Heat Wave	17 of 17	28.7	72.4	84.5	Relatively High 1, Relatively Moderate 14, Relatively Low 2
Hurricane	17 of 17	61.7	75.0	82.3	Relatively Moderate 3, Relatively Low 14
Ice Storm	17 of 17	8.2	55.5	78.4	Relatively Moderate 6, Relatively Low 6, Very Low 5
Inland Flooding	17 of 17	21.4	59.2	95.7	Very High 1, Relatively Moderate 9, Relatively Low 7
Landslide	17 of 17	18.0	48.1	82.2	Relatively Low 1, Very Low 16
Lightning	17 of 17	10.3	22.4	30.6	Relatively Low 10, Very Low 7
Strong Wind	17 of 17	14.8	23.0	39.1	Relatively Low 13, Very Low 4

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	NRI risk score, 0 to 100			Tracts by rating
		Min	Median	Max	
Tornado	17 of 17	30.0	41.1	52.4	Relatively Low 17
Wildfire	17 of 17	64.4	87.1	94.9	Relatively Moderate 7, Relatively Low 8, Very Low 2
Winter Weather	17 of 17	28.0	47.3	58.1	Relatively Moderate 8, Relatively Low 9

Drought: Agriculture is all of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

The score ranks a tract against all U.S. tracts (100 = highest). The rating is FEMA's category for the tract's risk value, computed differently, so the two can disagree.

Frequency data for cold wave, drought, hail, heat wave, ice storm, lightning, strong wind and winter weather are county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone), the same for every jurisdiction; the tract range mostly reflects where buildings and people are (crop and livestock value where a line above names agriculture).

Each jurisdiction (starting figures from federal data)

Sources: 1, 3, 4, 6

Jurisdiction	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss	Public Assistance to this jurisdiction	Event records naming this place	Notes
			<i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	<i>FEMA records matched by applicant name; federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	<i>all years; since its plan</i>	
Starr County	County	Expired on 2025-06-29	FMA RL 1, SRL 1; any 5	\$2,706,296.32	0 total; 0 since its plan	
Escobares city	City	Expired on 2025-06-29		\$34,141.36	8 total; 3 since its plan	No NFIP community ID on this jurisdiction's plan row.
Rio Grande City city	City	Expired on 2025-06-29	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 2	\$511,392.83	39 total; 4 since its plan	
Roma city	City	Expired on 2025-06-29	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 2	\$193,167.47	21 total; 2 since its plan	

Repetitive-loss counts are for whole NFIP communities, which can extend beyond this county (see the note in B2-c).

School districts and special districts get a plan clock row only.

County Public Assistance in B1-d also includes applicants filed under the county that are not jurisdictions in this plan (for example state agencies, special districts and nonprofits), so the jurisdiction rows add up to less.

Supports FEMA checklist items B2-a and B2-b: vulnerability and potential impacts

Local data needed

The table below gives county-level starting figures; the plan describes impacts for each jurisdiction and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per jurisdiction per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets

- Texas A&M Forest Service TxWRAP for wildfire risk; Texas State Hazard Mitigation Plan hazard list for B1-a exclusions.

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Sources: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2020-06-30 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Cold Wave	\$7,343,515,442	\$60,829,781	65,565	\$4,313	\$201,316	\$18,251,268	under 0.0001%		\$0		
Drought	n/a	\$8,441,101	n/a	n/a	\$275,230	n/a	3.26% (agriculture)		\$0		NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown
Earthquake	\$12,272,860,604	n/a	65,920	\$26,466	n/a	\$13,018	0.000216%				
Hail	\$7,343,515,442	\$60,829,781	65,565	\$239,661	\$2,802	\$25,491	0.00326%	\$5,000			
Heat Wave	\$7,343,515,442	\$60,829,781	65,565	\$35	\$117	\$875,283	under 0.0001%		\$0		
Hurricane	\$7,342,883,900	\$60,768,173	65,556	\$643,171	\$166,166	\$51,961	0.00876%		\$32,500,000	no Public Assistance recorded (1 declaration)	
Ice Storm	\$7,330,618,701	n/a	65,522	\$57,289	n/a	\$16,383	0.000782%			no Public Assistance recorded (2 declarations)	
Inland Flooding	\$7,343,192,137	\$5,294,799	8,897	\$7,600,555	\$134,589	\$12,877	n/a (see note)	\$55,000		no Public Assistance recorded (1 declaration)	
											NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b.
Landslide	\$28,049,661	n/a	343	\$175	n/a	\$4	0.000624%				
Lightning	\$7,343,515,442	n/a	65,565	\$29,119	n/a	\$10,188	0.000397%				
Strong Wind	\$7,343,515,442	\$60,829,781	65,565	\$43,709	\$1,214	\$20,280	0.000595%	\$390,000			
Tornado	\$7,343,515,442	\$60,829,781	65,565	\$83,502	\$283	\$343,692	0.00114%				

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2020-06-30 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Wildfire	\$716,081,543	\$34,102,593	14,505	\$278,993	\$1,427	\$88,579	0.039%		\$400,000		
Winter Weather	\$7,343,515,442	\$60,829,781	65,565	\$4,272	\$42	\$20,545	under 0.0001%				

Totals since 2020-06-30 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 40 county-coded records, 31 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$450,000; 147 zone-level records, 137 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$32,900,000 reported for the zone; Public Assistance: none recorded on the 4 counted declarations.

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column does not add up to the total; the unit total counts each declaration once.

NRI computes earthquake exposure on its own basis, so it exceeds the county building value in B2-a.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-a: vulnerability (county context)

County context

Source: 5

Measure	Value
Population	65,565
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$7,343,515,442
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$60,829,781
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Relatively Moderate
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$9,794,445
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$19,729,568
Social vulnerability rating	Very High
Community resilience rating	Very Low
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; this table gives the property part and the population-equivalence part as separate rows.

Social vulnerability: higher means people are more likely to be harmed and slower to recover. Community resilience: lower means the community is less able to recover. High social vulnerability and low resilience both raise the NRI risk rating.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-c: repetitive loss properties

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Sources: 1, 4

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	1	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	1
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	9	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	1

The state NFIP coordinator's list, the source FEMA's Handbook names, often uses the NFIP insurance definition (second row).

Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows

Sources: 1, 4

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	1	1	9	1	9	0	5
of which: Starr County (unincorporated area)	1	1	5	1	5	0	5
of which: Roma city	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
of which: Rio Grande City city	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
Statewide, no county in FEMA's file	3	8	12	7	13	1	9

The statewide row counts properties FEMA's file gives with no county in this state; they are listed for reference and are not in this county's counts.

Repeat-flood properties by jurisdiction in the plan (NFIP community)

Sources: 1, 4

Jurisdiction	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
Starr County	480575	1	1	5	1	5	0	5
Rio Grande City city	481678	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
Roma city	480577	0	0	2	0	2	0	0

Counts by occupancy group for each jurisdiction are in the Excel file, sheet "B2-c Jurisdictions".

Jurisdiction rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each jurisdiction row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group

Sources: 1, 4

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
single-family residential	1	1	9	1	9	0	5
2 to 4 unit residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
other residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
non-residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
not reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class; institutional properties are counted in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites. NFIP repetitive loss (the FEMA insurance definition) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years, and a property can leave that group once it is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured. The Methods page gives the OpenFEMA field details.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (FEMA's data date 2026-08-02; file version 2026-08-04). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

In this county 0 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 8 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Tables cite these sources by number. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-29T134039Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
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7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip), https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx (used to match place names and codes; no table prints its values)

What this packet is and what the plan adds

This packet is the federal data for the plan's risk assessment (the summary on page 1 says how it is organized); the plan and FEMA's review decide whether each item is met.

The plan adds what only the community has: local data on assets, critical facilities, development and each jurisdiction's impacts; local hazard history, including state-declared emergencies; the mitigation strategy; and adoption.

How the federal data are built: National Risk Index values are FEMA's model, not counts of events. Storm Events is more complete from 1996; zone-level records are placed by forecast zone, not by location in the county. Public Assistance for a jurisdiction is matched by applicant name. The Methods page gives every rule and the known edge cases.

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Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: contact@hazardplain.org