

Brooks County, TX

Risk-assessment baseline packet

County FIPS: 48047 Release: 2026-10 Data as of: 2026-09-30 Storm Events data through: 2026-06-30

Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data. It is not a FEMA document and is not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or any state agency.

Summary

Plan status as of 2026-09-30: No approved plan on record.
Update: FEMA tracker shows a plan awaiting revisions.
Highest expected annual loss (FEMA National Risk Index, modeled total; see B1-a): Cold Wave (\$10,076,770 a year), Hurricane (\$1,432,945) and Inland Flooding (\$1,344,838).
The tables that follow are organized by the items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B (B1-a to B2-c); each heading says which item its tables support.

TERMS USED

EAL: expected annual loss: FEMA's modeled average yearly loss from a hazard.
NRI: FEMA's National Risk Index (version 1.20, December 2025).
NFIP: National Flood Insurance Program.
RL, SRL: repetitive loss and severe repetitive loss: flood-insured properties with repeated claims (definitions in B2-c).
FMA, HMGP: Flood Mitigation Assistance and Hazard Mitigation Grant Program, FEMA mitigation grants.
PA: FEMA Public Assistance: disaster aid to governments and some nonprofits.
Zone-level: NOAA logged the event for a National Weather Service forecast zone, which may include parts of neighboring counties.
County-coded: NOAA logged the event to this county.
FIPS: the federal code for a place; 48047 is this area.
D0 to D4: U.S. Drought Monitor categories, from abnormally dry (D0) to exceptional drought (D4).
F/EF, EFU: Fujita and Enhanced Fujita tornado ratings; EFU is an unrated tornado.
kt, CONUS: knots (1 kt is about 1.15 mph); the contiguous United States.
CFR: Code of Federal Regulations.
A4-a, E1-a: other items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool (sources, and changes since the last plan).
Dollars: nominal (as reported, labeled with the year), not adjusted for inflation.

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Plan clock

Status:	No approved plan on record	Plan:	none
Approved:	none	Expires:	none
Update underway:	FEMA tracker shows a plan awaiting revisions		

FEMA's plan status data lists no approved plan for this jurisdiction.

What changed since your last plan

Not available. No approved plan on record, so there is no approval date to count from.

Sources: 1, 2, 4, 6 (numbered list at the end)

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Source: 1

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry negative = days since expiry	Update underway
Brooks County	County	No approved plan on record	none	none	none		FEMA tracker shows a plan awaiting revisions
Falfurrias city	City	Expired on 2022-06-20	Falfurrias (FEMA plan 102875)	2017-06-21	2022-06-20	-1,563	FEMA tracker shows a plan awaiting revisions

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-a: hazard identification

Hazards NRI does not cover (local data needed)

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
- levee failure
- flash flood as its own subtype
- ice jams
- debris flows
- erosion (riverine and coastal)
- land subsidence and sinkholes
- expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Sources: 5, 6

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Storm Events coverage note
1	Cold Wave	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$638	\$112,164	\$9,963,968	\$10,076,770	78	Includes 70 Frost/Freeze records (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition; counted in this table and in B1-d, not in the B1-e descriptor).
2	Hurricane	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Low	\$1,188,263	\$148,598	\$96,085	\$1,432,945	4	
3	Inland Flooding	Very Low	Very Low	\$1,301,029	\$30,350	\$13,459	\$1,344,838	17	
4	Hail	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$240,548	\$1,932	\$5,021	\$247,501	29	
5	Tornado	Very Low	Very Low	\$37,221	\$191	\$117,284	\$154,695	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
6	Heat Wave	Very Low	Very Low	\$5	\$68	\$99,512	\$99,585	54	
7	Wildfire	Very Low	Very Low	\$38,765	\$791	\$12,029	\$51,585	23	
8	Strong Wind	Very Low	Very Low	\$13,423	\$815	\$7,260	\$21,497	25	Includes 1 High Wind record (a NOAA non-thunderstorm wind type, outside NRI's Strong Wind definition).
9	Ice Storm	Relatively Low	Very Low	\$11,569	n/a	\$6,134	\$17,703	2	
10	Lightning	Very Low	Very Low	\$12,588	n/a	\$4,597	\$17,185	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
11	Drought	Very Low	Very Low	n/a	\$8,649	n/a	\$8,649	191	
12	Winter Weather	Very Low	Very Low	\$872	\$32	\$3,014	\$3,918	4	Includes 1 Sleet record (outside NRI's Winter Weather definition).

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Storm Events coverage note
13	Earthquake	Very Low	Very Low	\$2,530	n/a	\$1,118	\$3,648		Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
14	Landslide	Very Low	Very Low	under \$1	n/a	under \$1	under \$1	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).
NRI risk rating combines expected annual loss with social vulnerability and community resilience; EAL rating rates expected annual loss alone. Both compare this county with all U.S. counties.
Local data needed: state and local lightning and landslide records (Storm Events records these hazards only in part).

Not applicable to this county per NRI, with no federal declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996: avalanche, coastal flooding, tsunami and volcanic activity. That is the evidence for leaving them out of the plan.
The state hazard mitigation plan also lists hazards for this county; FEMA asks the plan to explain any hazard it leaves out.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-b: hazard location

Affects the whole county (national data give no location within it): Cold Wave, Drought, Hail, Heat Wave, Ice Storm, Lightning, Strong Wind and Winter Weather.
Inland Flooding: The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (<https://msc.fema.gov>) for this county.

Hazards that vary within the county: highest-rated census tracts

Source: 5

Hazard	Highest-rated census tracts <i>NRI risk rating, score 0 to 100</i>
Earthquake	tract 9502 (Very Low, 15.3); tract 9501 (Very Low, 8.2)
Hurricane	tract 9502 (Relatively High, 95.9); tract 9501 (Relatively High, 94.3)
Landslide	tract 9501 (Very Low, 29.1)
Tornado	tract 9502 (Relatively Moderate, 68.0); tract 9501 (Relatively Moderate, 54.2)
Wildfire	tract 9501 (Relatively Moderate, 93.3); tract 9502 (Relatively Low, 87.3)

Up to 3 census tracts per hazard, highest National Risk Index rating first, then highest score; a tract number is the Census tract number (for example 9502 is Census Tract 9502). FEMA's Resilience Analysis and Planning Tool maps the National Risk Index for every tract: <https://www.fema.gov/emergency-managers/practitioners/resilience-analysis-and-planning-tool>

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-c: hazard extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Sources: 6, 7

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	8 records, 2017 to 2026 (8 zone-level)	1 day to 3 days (median 2 days); 5 with a recorded value	3 consecutive days, 2026-01-25 to 2026-01-27, zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	70 records, 2008 to 2026 (70 zone-level)		No crop damage reported in 70 records.		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Drought	U.S. Drought Monitor scale (D0 to D4)	191 records, 1996 to 2026 (191 zone-level)	2 days to 534 days (median 55 days); 28 with a recorded value	534 days (about 17.5 months), 2012-07-01 to 2013-12-16, a run of 31 consecutive Storm Events drought records, zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	hail size (inches)	29 records, 1998 to 2023	0.75 in to 1.75 in (median 1 in); 29 with a recorded value	1.75 in hail, 2017-06-04; same size also recorded on 2004-04-04, 2006-04-25, 2007-05-27, 2013-03-31, 2014-05-27	Hail, 2004-04-04, \$2,000,000 property; crops not reported (2004 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Falfurrias city (16 records).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (in event narratives)	54 records, 2019 to 2026 (54 zone-level)	1 day to 8 days (median 2 days); 23 with a recorded value	8 consecutive days, 2023-08-06 to 2023-08-13, zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	4 records, 2008 to 2023 (4 zone-level)		Strongest recorded: Tropical Storm record, 2023-08-22, \$20,000 property; \$0 crops (2023 dollars); NWS zone TXZ250		Countywide (zone-level records).	Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's type; flooding from the storm is filed as Flood or Flash Flood records.
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz ice scale (local data)	2 records, 2011 to 2025 (2 zone-level)		No damage reported in 2 records.		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (flood depth: FIRM)	17 records, 1997 to 2018 (1 zone-level)		Flood, 2003-10-13, \$1,200,000 property; crops not reported (2003 dollars); NWS zone TXZ250		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Falfurrias city (11 records). Zone-level records (1) apply countywide.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage is often \$0 or blank for floods, major ones included; FEMA Public Assistance by declaration (B1-d) shows which floods cost the most.
Debris Flow	none (count and damage only)	0					

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	0					Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI's Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	1 record, 2008 (1 zone-level)	35 kt (40 mph); 1 with a recorded value	35 kt (40 mph) estimated sustained, High Wind, 2008-03-18; NWS zone TXZ250		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	33 records, 1960 to 2022	39 kt (45 mph) to 90 kt (104 mph) (median 52 kt (60 mph)); 25 with a recorded value	90 kt (104 mph), measurement type not recorded, Thunderstorm Wind, 1980-08-10	Thunderstorm Wind, 2022-04-25, \$15,000 property; \$0 crops (2022 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Falfurrias city (18 records).	
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (Fujita before Feb 2007)	5 records, 1950 to 1976	F/EF0 to F/EF2 (median F/EF1); 5 with a recorded value	F2 tornado, 1950-01-26, 4.7 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 133 yd wide, damage not recorded (pre-1996 record), 2 direct injuries	Tornado, 1971-09-11, \$2,500 property; crops not recorded (1971 dollars)	No event record names a jurisdiction in the plan.	Before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with its whole path's rating and length; from 1996 on, each county lists its own segment. Length is not used to rank tornadoes (see Methods).
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	23 records, 2008 to 2023 (23 zone-level)		Wildfire, 2008-03-18, \$1,000,000 property; \$0 crops (2008 dollars); NWS zone TXZ250		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall: local data)	4 records, 2004 to 2022 (4 zone-level)		No damage reported in 4 records.		Countywide (zone-level records).	

In event narratives only (local data needed): wind chill, temperature, heat index, ice thickness, acres burned and snow depth; any physical measure of debris flow and lightning.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records from zones that no NWS zone-county file places in this county (mostly before 2020) are not counted here (the Methods page explains the zone matching).

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-d: previous occurrences

Federal declarations for this county: 23 declarations covering 14 separate hazard incidents counted in this packet (declarations for the same incident count once; non-natural and evacuation-only declarations are not counted).

No approved plan on record, so there is no approval date to count from.

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Sources: 1, 2, 3

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Notes
2021-02-19	2021-02-11	DR-4586-TX	Major disaster	Severe Winter Storms	Ice Storm	\$23,723.98	
2021-02-14	2021-02-11	EM-3554-TX	Emergency	Severe Winter Storm	Ice Storm	no Public Assistance recorded	same incident as DR-4586
2020-07-26	2020-07-25	EM-3530-TX	Emergency	Hurricane Hanna	Hurricane	no Public Assistance recorded	
2020-03-25	2020-01-20	DR-4485-TX	Major disaster	COVID-19 Pandemic	Non-natural, not counted	\$78,957.79	
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3458-TX	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	no Public Assistance recorded	same incident as DR-4485
2011-07-01	2011-04-06	DR-1999-TX	Major disaster	Wildfires	Wildfire	\$79,593.90	
2010-06-29	2010-06-27	EM-3313-TX	Emergency	Tropical Storm Alex	Hurricane	no Public Assistance recorded	
2008-09-10	2008-09-07	EM-3294-TX	Emergency	Hurricane Ike	Hurricane	no Public Assistance recorded	
2008-08-29	2008-08-27	EM-3290-TX	Emergency	Hurricane Gustav	Hurricane	no Public Assistance recorded	
2008-07-24	2008-07-22	DR-1780-TX	Major disaster	Hurricane Dolly	Hurricane	no Public Assistance recorded	
2008-03-19	2008-03-19	FM-2755-TX	Fire management	Encino Fire	Wildfire	no Public Assistance recorded	same incident as EM-3284
2008-03-19	2008-03-18	FM-2754-TX	Fire management	Burns Ranch Fire	Wildfire	no Public Assistance recorded	same incident as EM-3284
2008-03-14	2008-03-14	EM-3284-TX	Emergency	Wildfires	Wildfire	no Public Assistance recorded	
2007-08-18	2007-08-17	EM-3277-TX	Emergency	Hurricane Dean	Hurricane	\$3,580.57	
2006-01-11	2005-11-27	DR-1624-TX	Major disaster	Extreme Wildfire Threat	Wildfire	\$2,473.14	
2005-09-24	2005-09-23	DR-1606-TX	Major disaster	Hurricane Rita	Hurricane: evacuation support (county designated for sheltering evacuees, no Individual Assistance), not a local hazard event; not counted	no Public Assistance recorded	
2005-09-21	2005-09-20	EM-3261-TX	Emergency	Hurricane Rita	Hurricane: evacuation support (county designated for sheltering evacuees, no Individual Assistance), not a local hazard event; not counted	no Public Assistance recorded	same incident as DR-1606
2005-09-02	2005-08-29	EM-3216-TX	Emergency	Hurricane Katrina Evacuation	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	no Public Assistance recorded	
1999-08-22	1999-08-21	DR-1287-TX	Major disaster	Hurricane Bret	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding	\$149,027.59	
1998-08-26	1998-08-22	DR-1239-TX	Major disaster	Tropical Storm Charley	Hurricane; Inland Flooding: designated for Hazard Mitigation only (no Public or Individual Assistance for this county); not counted	PA not declared for this county	

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance	Notes
						<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	
1980-08-11	1980-08-11	DR-627-TX	Major disaster	Hurricane Allen	Hurricane	no Public Assistance recorded	
1971-09-18	1971-09-18	DR-313-TX	Major disaster	Heavy Rains, High Winds & Flooding	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Strong Wind	no Public Assistance recorded	
1967-09-28	1967-09-28	DR-232-TX	Major disaster	Hurricane Beulah	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded	

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Statewide declarations

Source: 2

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard
1998-06-23	1998-06-04	EM-3127-TX	Emergency	Fire	Wildfire
1963-09-24	1963-09-24	DR-159-TX	Major disaster	Hurricane Cindy	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding
1961-09-16	1961-09-16	DR-118-TX	Major disaster	Hurricane Carla	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding
1960-07-15	1960-07-15	DR-103-TX	Major disaster	Heavy Rains, Hail, Floods & Tornadoes	Hail; Inland Flooding; Tornado
1959-07-08	1959-07-08	DR-93-TX	Major disaster	Floods	Inland Flooding
1958-06-06	1958-06-06	DR-85-TX	Major disaster	Tornadoes, Rain, Hail & Floods	Tornado (primary); also designated: Hail, Inland Flooding
1957-04-29	1957-04-29	DR-72-TX	Major disaster	Hurricane, Rain, Wind, Hail & Floods	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Hail, Inland Flooding
1954-07-01	1954-07-01	DR-18-TX	Major disaster	Flood	Inland Flooding
1953-06-19	1953-06-19	DR-9-TX	Major disaster	Flood	Inland Flooding
1953-05-15	1953-05-15	DR-2-TX	Major disaster	Tornado & Heavy Rainfall	Tornado

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county, so they are listed on every county page in the state and not counted with county rows. Local data needed: whether each one affected this county.

91 Fire Management declarations (1988-03-12 to 2009-04-10) FEMA filed as Statewide with no county; each names one local fire. Listed on the state page.

Public Assistance not placed in any Texas county: 1 row, \$902,084.65; listed on the Texas state page.

Source: 3

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Sources: 2, 6, 7

Hazard	Storm Events records, all years on file <i>(years in the Period column)</i>	Since plan approval records	In the 12 months before plan approval records	Last 5 years records	Declared incidents, all years <i>separate disasters</i>	Declared since approval <i>separate disasters</i>	Period	Statement
Cold Wave	78			23	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	Includes 70 Frost/Freeze records.
Drought	191			36	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Earthquake	0			0	0			Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.

Hazard	Storm Events records, all years on file <i>(years in the Period column)</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	In the 12 months before plan approval <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents, all years <i>separate disasters</i>	Declared since approval <i>separate disasters</i>	Period	Statement
Hail	29			1	0		1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	54			53	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Hurricane	4			1	9		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Ice Storm	2			1	1		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Inland Flooding	17			0	3		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Lightning	0			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Strong Wind	34			1	1		1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 1 High Wind record.
Tornado	5			0	0		1950 to 2026-06-30	
Wildfire	23			7	3		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Winter Weather	4			1	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	Includes 1 Sleet record.

Notable Storm Events records

Sources: 1, 6, 7

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Deaths, injuries <i>direct only</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2026-01-25	Cold/Wind Chill		damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone TXZ250 (BROOKS), zone-level	within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill
2023-08-22	Tropical Storm		\$20,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2023 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone TXZ250 (BROOKS), zone-level	within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression
2023-08-06	Heat		\$0 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2023 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone TXZ250 (BROOKS), zone-level	within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Excessive Heat, Heat
2021-02-14	Frost/Freeze		\$0 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2021 dollars)	1, 0	NWS zone TXZ250 (BROOKS), zone-level		deaths or injuries recorded
2017-12-07	Cold/Wind Chill		\$0 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2017 dollars)	1, 0	NWS zone TXZ250 (BROOKS), zone-level		deaths or injuries recorded
2017-06-04	Hail	1.75 in	\$0 property; \$0 crops (2017 dollars)	0, 0	FALFURRIAS ARPT		B1-c worst recorded: Hail
2012-07-01	Drought		\$0 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2012 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone TXZ250 (BROOKS), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: Drought
2008-03-18	High Wind	35 kt (40 mph) estimated sustained	damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone TXZ250 (BROOKS), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind
2008-03-18	Wildfire		\$1,000,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2008 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone TXZ250 (BROOKS), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: Wildfire
2003-10-13	Flood		\$1,200,000 property; crops not reported (zone total, 2003 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone TXZ250 (BROOKS), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood
1980-08-10	Thunderstorm Wind	90 kt (104 mph), measurement type not recorded	damage not recorded (pre-1996 record)	0, 0	location not recorded		B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
1950-01-26	Tornado	F2, 4.7 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 133 yd wide	damage not recorded (pre-1996 record)	0, 2	location not recorded		deaths or injuries recorded

The full list is in the Excel file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (441 rows).

Location is the place NOAA recorded, as written in its data; it need not be a jurisdiction in this plan.

Local data needed: state-declared emergencies, from your state emergency management agency (federal data do not include them).

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-e: probability of future events

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Sources: 5, 6

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Cold Wave	2.58	event-days per year	about 2.58 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 3 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (10%)	49	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	
Drought	100	event-days per year	about 100 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 20 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (66.7%)	2,541	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	
Earthquake	0.000204	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor-damage shaking in a year: 0.0204%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor (Storm Events does not record earthquakes).
Hail	0.811	events per year	about 0.81 per year	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	30.8 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	7.37	event-days per year	about 7.37 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 4 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (13.3%)	139	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	
Hurricane	0.127	events per year	about 1 in 8 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	41	1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	NRI counts hurricane and tropical storm tracks passing within storm-force wind range; federal declarations are in B1-d.
Ice Storm	0.134	event-days per year	about 0.134 days per year	Possible	Storm Events event- days in 2 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (6.67%)	10	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	
Inland Flooding	0.536	event-days per year	about 0.536 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 11 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (36.7%)	15	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	
Landslide	0.082	events per year (modeled)	about 1 in 12 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	41.4	days per year with a strike	about 41.4 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	
Strong Wind	0.687	events per year	about 0.69 per year	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	27	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Tornado	0.222	events per year	about 1 in 5 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	
Wildfire	0.00451	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.451%	Likely	Storm Events records in 7 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (23.3%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Winter Weather	0.789	event-days per year	about 0.789 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 3 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (10%)	15	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) is the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025) estimate of how often a hazard affects this county in a year; it is not recorded events divided by years, and its unit differs by hazard (events, event-days, or days with a lightning strike per year). For earthquake, wildfire, coastal flooding and tsunami the value is the chance (or number of events) at a location in the county, not across the county, so no "1 in N years" is given and the descriptor comes from Storm Events where it has a record (none for earthquake). The Methods page gives each hazard's method, from FEMA's National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20.

Where NRI gives event-days, the descriptor comes from the share of years with a Storm Events record; NRI's source records more events, so the two differ.

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Sources: 5, 6

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Source: 6

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	16	30	0.533
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	19	30	0.633
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	5	30	0.167
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	0	30	0

The bands show how often events of each severity were recorded in this county, to profile how severe events have been (FEMA's probability item asks for the range of intensities).

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions (<https://resilience.climate.gov/>).

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-f: hazards that vary across jurisdictions

Range of census tract risk within the county

Source: 5

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	NRI risk score, 0 to 100			Tracts by rating
		Min	Median	Max	
Cold Wave	2 of 2	100.0	100.0	100.0	Very High 2
Drought	2 of 2	74.1	81.7	89.3	Relatively Low 1, Very Low 1
Earthquake	2 of 2	8.2	11.8	15.3	Very Low 2
Hail	2 of 2	92.7	95.0	97.2	Relatively High 2
Heat Wave	2 of 2	61.5	69.7	78.0	Relatively Moderate 2
Hurricane	2 of 2	94.3	95.1	95.9	Relatively High 2
Ice Storm	2 of 2	67.2	74.4	81.5	Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 1
Inland Flooding	2 of 2	59.2	72.5	85.8	Relatively High 1, Relatively Moderate 1
Landslide	1 of 2	29.1	29.1	29.1	Very Low 1, No Rating 1
Lightning	2 of 2	41.7	52.2	62.6	Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 1
Strong Wind	2 of 2	40.5	48.2	55.8	Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 1

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	NRI risk score, 0 to 100			Tracts by rating
		Min	Median	Max	
Tornado	2 of 2	54.2	61.1	68.0	Relatively Moderate 2
Wildfire	2 of 2	87.3	90.3	93.3	Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 1
Winter Weather	2 of 2	45.8	52.4	59.0	Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 1

Drought: Agriculture is all of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

The score ranks a tract against all U.S. tracts (100 = highest). The rating is FEMA's category for the tract's risk value, computed differently, so the two can disagree.

Frequency data for cold wave, drought, hail, heat wave, ice storm, lightning, strong wind and winter weather are county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone), the same for every jurisdiction; the tract range mostly reflects where buildings and people are (crop and livestock value where a line above names agriculture).

This county has 2 census tracts; the minimum, median and maximum come from those 2.

Each jurisdiction (starting figures from federal data)

Sources: 1, 3, 4, 6

Jurisdiction	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss	Public Assistance to this jurisdiction	Event records naming this place
			<i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	<i>FEMA records matched by applicant name; federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	<i>all years; since its plan</i>
Brooks County	County	No approved plan on record	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$163,000.70	0 total; no approved plan
Falfurrias city	City	Expired on 2022-06-20	FMA RL 1, SRL 4; any 8	\$88,972.59	45 total; 4 since its plan

Repetitive-loss counts are for whole NFIP communities, which can extend beyond this county (see the note in B2-c).

County Public Assistance in B1-d also includes applicants filed under the county that are not jurisdictions in this plan (for example state agencies, special districts and nonprofits), so the jurisdiction rows add up to less.

Supports FEMA checklist items B2-a and B2-b: vulnerability and potential impacts

Local data needed

The table below gives county-level starting figures; the plan describes impacts for each jurisdiction and its own assets.

No approved plan on record, so there is no approval date to count from.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per jurisdiction per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets
- Texas A&M Forest Service TxWRAP for wildfire risk; Texas State Hazard Mitigation Plan hazard list for B1-a exclusions.

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Sources: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since plan <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Cold Wave	\$1,099,191,693	\$33,777,529	7,053	\$638	\$112,164	\$9,963,968	under 0.0001%				
Drought	n/a	\$173,224	n/a	n/a	\$8,649	n/a	4.99% (agriculture)				NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown
Earthquake	\$1,894,727,862	n/a	7,076	\$2,530	n/a	\$1,118	0.000134%				
Hail	\$1,099,191,693	\$33,777,529	7,053	\$240,548	\$1,932	\$5,021	0.0219%				
Heat Wave	\$1,099,191,693	\$33,777,529	7,053	\$5	\$68	\$99,512	under 0.0001%				
Hurricane	\$1,099,191,693	\$33,777,529	7,053	\$1,188,263	\$148,598	\$96,085	0.108%				
Ice Storm	\$1,099,191,693	n/a	7,053	\$11,569	n/a	\$6,134	0.00105%				
Inland Flooding	\$1,098,956,129	\$3,467,331	3,761	\$1,301,029	\$30,350	\$13,459	n/a (see note)				NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b.
Landslide	\$31,547	n/a	under 1	under \$1	n/a	under \$1	0.000447%				
Lightning	\$1,099,191,693	n/a	7,053	\$12,588	n/a	\$4,597	0.00115%				
Strong Wind	\$1,099,191,693	\$33,777,529	7,053	\$13,423	\$815	\$7,260	0.00122%				
Tornado	\$1,099,191,693	\$33,777,529	7,053	\$37,221	\$191	\$117,284	0.00339%				

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since plan <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Wildfire	\$143,802,767	\$24,477,235	2,300	\$38,765	\$791	\$12,029	0.027%				
Winter Weather	\$1,099,191,693	\$33,777,529	7,053	\$872	\$32	\$3,014	under 0.0001%				

Totals since the plan: not available. No approved plan on record, so there is no approval date to count from.

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column does not add up to the total; the unit total counts each declaration once.

NRI computes earthquake exposure on its own basis, so it exceeds the county building value in B2-a.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-a: vulnerability (county context)

County context

Source: 5

Measure	Value
Population	7,053
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$1,099,191,693
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$33,777,529
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Relatively Low
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$3,151,042
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$10,329,478
Social vulnerability rating	Very High
Community resilience rating	Very Low
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; this table gives the property part and the population-equivalence part as separate rows.

Social vulnerability: higher means people are more likely to be harmed and slower to recover. Community resilience: lower means the community is less able to recover. High social vulnerability and low resilience both raise the NRI risk rating.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-c: repetitive loss properties

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Sources: 1, 4

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	1	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	4
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	8	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	4

The state NFIP coordinator's list, the source FEMA's Handbook names, often uses the NFIP insurance definition (second row).

Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows

Sources: 1, 4

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	1	4	8	4	8	0	0
of which: Falfurrias city	1	4	8	4	8	0	0
Statewide, no county in FEMA's file	3	8	12	7	13	1	9

The statewide row counts properties FEMA's file gives with no county in this state; they are listed for reference and are not in this county's counts.

Repeat-flood properties by jurisdiction in the plan (NFIP community)

Sources: 1, 4

Jurisdiction	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
Brooks County	481196	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Falfurrias city	480086	1	4	8	4	8	0	0

Counts by occupancy group for each jurisdiction are in the Excel file, sheet "B2-c Jurisdictions".

Jurisdiction rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each jurisdiction row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group

Sources: 1, 4

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
single-family residential	0	1	3	1	3	0	0
2 to 4 unit residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
other residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
non-residential	1	3	5	3	5	0	0
not reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class; institutional properties are counted in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites. NFIP repetitive loss (the FEMA insurance definition) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years, and a property can leave that group once it is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured. The Methods page gives the OpenFEMA field details.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (FEMA's data date 2026-08-02; file version 2026-08-04). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

In this county 0 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 7 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Tables cite these sources by number. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

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2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-29T162832Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-29T150754Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip), https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx (used to match place names and codes; no table prints its values)

What this packet is and what the plan adds

This packet is the federal data for the plan's risk assessment (the summary on page 1 says how it is organized); the plan and FEMA's review decide whether each item is met.

The plan adds what only the community has: local data on assets, critical facilities, development and each jurisdiction's impacts; local hazard history, including state-declared emergencies; the mitigation strategy; and adoption.

How the federal data are built: National Risk Index values are FEMA's model, not counts of events. Storm Events is more complete from 1996; zone-level records are placed by forecast zone, not by location in the county. Public Assistance for a jurisdiction is matched by applicant name. The Methods page gives every rule and the known edge cases.

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Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: contact@hazardplain.org