

# Minnehaha County, SD

## Risk-assessment baseline packet

Unit **County area 46099**    Release **2026-10**    As of **2026-09-28**    Storm Events data through **2026-06-30**

**Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data. It is not a FEMA document and is not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or any state agency.**

A starting point for the plan's risk assessment (FEMA Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B). It does not replace local data or FEMA review. Section headings say which FEMA review item each table supports; whether an item is satisfied is decided by the plan and its reviewers.

### OPENFEMA DISCLAIMER

This product uses the Federal Emergency Management Agency's OpenFEMA API, but is not endorsed by FEMA. The Federal Government or FEMA cannot vouch for the data or analyses derived from these data after the data have been retrieved from the Agency's website(s).

## Plan clock

|          |                              |         |                                                                                     |
|----------|------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Status   | Approved, expires 2029-02-27 | Plan    | Lincoln - Minnehaha County, SD<br>Hazard Mitigation Plan 2024<br>(FEMA plan 109284) |
| Approved | 2024-02-28                   | Expires | 2029-02-27                                                                          |
| As of    | 2026-09-28                   | Days    | 883 days to expiry                                                                  |

### What changed since your last plan (approved 2024-02-28)

|                          |                                                       |                                        |                                                |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| New federal declarations | DR-4807-SD (1 declaration row;<br>1 counted incident) | Storm Events records<br>since approval | 127 (data through 2026-06-30)                  |
| Repetitive loss now      | FMA RL 4, SRL 4 (44 CFR 77.2);<br>any definition: 38  | Repeat-flood change                    | First release: no prior release to<br>compare. |

**SOURCES:** FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API); FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API); NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>; FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

## Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

| Jurisdiction        | Type   | Status                             | Plan                                                                                   | Approved   | Expires    | Days to<br>expiry<br><i>negative<br/>= days<br/>since<br/>expiry</i> | Update<br>underway | Notes                         |
|---------------------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| Minnehaha<br>County | County | Approved,<br>expires<br>2029-02-27 | Lincoln - Minnehaha<br>County, SD Hazard<br>Mitigation Plan 2024<br>(FEMA plan 109284) | 2024-02-28 | 2029-02-27 | 883                                                                  |                    | member approved<br>2024-02-06 |
| Baltic city         | City   | Approved,<br>expires<br>2029-02-27 | Lincoln - Minnehaha<br>County, SD Hazard<br>Mitigation Plan 2024<br>(FEMA plan 109284) | 2024-02-28 | 2029-02-27 | 883                                                                  |                    | member approved<br>2024-01-22 |
| Brandon city        | City   | Approved,<br>expires<br>2029-02-27 | Lincoln - Minnehaha<br>County, SD Hazard<br>Mitigation Plan 2024<br>(FEMA plan 109284) | 2024-02-28 | 2029-02-27 | 883                                                                  |                    | member approved<br>2024-01-15 |
| Colton city         | City   | Approved,<br>expires<br>2029-02-27 | Lincoln - Minnehaha<br>County, SD Hazard<br>Mitigation Plan 2024<br>(FEMA plan 109284) | 2024-02-28 | 2029-02-27 | 883                                                                  |                    | member approved<br>2024-01-09 |

| Jurisdiction           | Type | Status                             | Plan                                                                                   | Approved   | Expires    | Days to<br>expiry<br><i>negative<br/>= days<br/>since<br/>expiry</i> | Update<br>underway | Notes                         |
|------------------------|------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| Crooks city            | City | Approved,<br>expires<br>2029-02-27 | Lincoln - Minnehaha<br>County, SD Hazard<br>Mitigation Plan 2024<br>(FEMA plan 109284) | 2024-02-28 | 2029-02-27 | 883                                                                  |                    | member approved<br>2024-01-10 |
| Dell Rapids city       | City | Approved,<br>expires<br>2029-02-27 | Lincoln - Minnehaha<br>County, SD Hazard<br>Mitigation Plan 2024<br>(FEMA plan 109284) | 2024-02-28 | 2029-02-27 | 883                                                                  |                    | member approved<br>2024-01-16 |
| Garretson city         | City | Approved,<br>expires<br>2029-02-27 | Lincoln - Minnehaha<br>County, SD Hazard<br>Mitigation Plan 2024<br>(FEMA plan 109284) | 2024-02-28 | 2029-02-27 | 883                                                                  |                    | member approved<br>2024-02-05 |
| Hartford city          | City | Approved,<br>expires<br>2029-02-27 | Lincoln - Minnehaha<br>County, SD Hazard<br>Mitigation Plan 2024<br>(FEMA plan 109284) | 2024-02-28 | 2029-02-27 | 883                                                                  |                    | member approved<br>2024-01-16 |
| Humboldt town          | Town | Approved,<br>expires<br>2029-02-27 | Lincoln - Minnehaha<br>County, SD Hazard<br>Mitigation Plan 2024<br>(FEMA plan 109284) | 2024-02-28 | 2029-02-27 | 883                                                                  |                    | member approved<br>2024-02-02 |
| Sioux Falls city       | City | Approved,<br>expires<br>2029-02-27 | Lincoln - Minnehaha<br>County, SD Hazard<br>Mitigation Plan 2024<br>(FEMA plan 109284) | 2024-02-28 | 2029-02-27 | 883                                                                  |                    | member approved<br>2024-02-13 |
| Valley Springs<br>city | City | Approved,<br>expires<br>2029-02-27 | Lincoln - Minnehaha<br>County, SD Hazard<br>Mitigation Plan 2024<br>(FEMA plan 109284) | 2024-02-28 | 2029-02-27 | 883                                                                  |                    | member approved<br>2024-02-13 |

Plan 109284 also covers 7 other participants not listed on this page (named in the XLSX file).

**SOURCE:** FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

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Supports B1-a: hazards

Hazards NRI does not cover: check locally

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
  - levee failure
  - flash flood as its own subtype
  - ice jams
- debris flows
  - erosion (riverine and coastal)
  - land subsidence and sinkholes
  - expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

| Rank by EAL | Hazard          | NRI risk rating     | EAL rating          | EAL buildings modeled dollars per year | EAL agriculture modeled dollars per year | EAL population equivalence statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage | EAL total (see note) modeled dollars per year | Storm Events records since 1996 count | Evidence for an omission NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996 | Storm Events coverage note                                                                                          |
|-------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1           | Tornado         | Relatively High     | Relatively High     | \$8,092,000                            | \$11,901                                 | \$27,937,734                                                                                           | \$36,041,633                                  | 23                                    |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                     |
| 2           | Inland Flooding | Relatively Moderate | Relatively Moderate | \$33,209,023                           | \$1,017,309                              | \$149,041                                                                                              | \$34,375,373                                  | 230                                   |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                     |
| 3           | Cold Wave       | Relatively High     | Relatively High     | \$235                                  | \$33                                     | \$17,116,301                                                                                           | \$17,116,569                                  | 36                                    |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                     |
| 4           | Ice Storm       | Very High           | Very High           | \$1,235,033                            |                                          | \$3,710,264                                                                                            | \$4,945,297                                   | 4                                     |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                     |
| 5           | Heat Wave       | Relatively Moderate | Relatively Moderate | \$4,182                                | \$5                                      | \$3,071,994                                                                                            | \$3,076,182                                   | 26                                    |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                     |
| 6           | Strong Wind     | Relatively High     | Relatively High     | \$628,776                              | \$10,362                                 | \$2,137,174                                                                                            | \$2,776,312                                   | 322                                   |                                                                                                   | Includes 41 High Wind records and 10 Strong Wind records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out. |
| 7           | Hail            | Relatively Moderate | Relatively Moderate | \$1,666,304                            | \$548,582                                | \$535,414                                                                                              | \$2,750,301                                   | 417                                   |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                     |
| 8           | Winter Weather  | Relatively High     | Very High           | \$734,029                              | \$362                                    | \$359,655                                                                                              | \$1,094,046                                   | 203                                   |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                     |
| 9           | Drought         | Relatively Moderate | Relatively Moderate |                                        | \$806,520                                |                                                                                                        | \$806,520                                     | 42                                    |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                     |
| 10          | Lightning       | Relatively Low      | Relatively Moderate | \$52,036                               |                                          | \$306,604                                                                                              | \$358,640                                     | 7                                     |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                     |

| Rank by EAL | Hazard            | NRI risk rating | EAL rating     | EAL buildings modeled dollars per year | EAL agriculture modeled dollars per year | EAL population equivalence statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage | EAL total (see note) modeled dollars per year | Storm Events records since 1996 count | Evidence for an omission NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996                                                                                         | Storm Events coverage note                                                                                                                                     |
|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 11          | Wildfire          | Relatively Low  | Relatively Low | \$221,617                              | \$99                                     | \$20,880                                                                                               | \$242,596                                     | 1                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                |
| 12          | Earthquake        | Very Low        | Very Low       | \$128,465                              |                                          | \$33,533                                                                                               | \$161,999                                     |                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                           | Not in Storm Events. Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.                                                     |
| 13          | Landslide         | Very Low        | Very Low       | \$573                                  |                                          | \$1,415                                                                                                | \$1,988                                       | 0                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                           | No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk. |
|             | Avalanche         | Not Applicable  | Not Applicable |                                        |                                          |                                                                                                        |                                               | 0                                     | NRI rates avalanche Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.                                                                                  | No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).                                                                                       |
|             | Coastal Flooding  | Not Applicable  | Not Applicable |                                        |                                          |                                                                                                        |                                               | 0                                     | NRI rates coastal flooding Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.                                                                           | No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).                                                                                       |
|             | Hurricane         | Not Applicable  | Not Applicable |                                        |                                          |                                                                                                        |                                               | 0                                     | NRI rates hurricane Not Applicable for this county, and no counted federal declaration for this county names it (EM-3234-SD names it but is not counted as a local occurrence; see B1-d). | No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).                                                                                       |
|             | Tsunami           | Not Applicable  | Not Applicable |                                        |                                          |                                                                                                        |                                               | 0                                     | NRI rates tsunami Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.                                                                                    | No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk. |
|             | Volcanic Activity | Not Applicable  | Not Applicable |                                        |                                          |                                                                                                        |                                               | 0                                     | NRI rates volcanic activity Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.                                                                          | No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk. |

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

#### SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, [https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI\\_Table\\_Counties.zip](https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip) (download, 25 MB), [https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI\\_Table\\_CensusTracts.zip](https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip) (download, 635 MB)

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Check your state hazard mitigation plan's hazard list for this county; explain any hazard you drop.

## Supports B1-b: location

### Where each hazard occurs

| Hazard            | Location                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Census tracts rated<br><i>rated of all tracts</i> |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Avalanche         | Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.                                                                        | 0 of 47                                           |
| Coastal Flooding  | Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.                                                                        | 0 of 47                                           |
| Cold Wave         | Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.                                                                                           | 47 of 47                                          |
| Drought           | Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.                                                                                           | 25 of 47                                          |
| Earthquake        | Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.                                                                        | 47 of 47                                          |
| Hail              | Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.                                                                                           | 47 of 47                                          |
| Heat Wave         | Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.                                                                                           | 47 of 47                                          |
| Hurricane         | Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.                                                                        | 0 of 47                                           |
| Ice Storm         | Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.                                                                                           | 47 of 47                                          |
| Inland Flooding   | The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center ( <a href="https://msc.fema.gov">https://msc.fema.gov</a> ) for this county. | 47 of 47                                          |
| Landslide         | Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.                                                                        | 47 of 47                                          |
| Lightning         | Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.                                                                                           | 47 of 47                                          |
| Strong Wind       | Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.                                                                                           | 47 of 47                                          |
| Tornado           | Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.                                                                        | 47 of 47                                          |
| Tsunami           | Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.                                                                        | 0 of 47                                           |
| Volcanic Activity | Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.                                                                        | 0 of 47                                           |
| Wildfire          | Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.                                                                        | 44 of 47                                          |
| Winter Weather    | Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.                                                                                           | 47 of 47                                          |

**SOURCE**  
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, [https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI\\_Table\\_Counties.zip](https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip) (download, 25 MB), [https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI\\_Table\\_CensusTracts.zip](https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip) (download, 635 MB)

## Supports B1-c: extent

### Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

| Hazard                           | Scale                         | Records<br><i>count, years</i> | Observed range | Worst recorded event | Most damaging<br>(when different) | How it applies to members | Note                                                             |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Avalanche                        | none (count and damage)       | 0                              |                |                      |                                   |                           | Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required. |
| Coastal Flood, Storm Surge/ Tide | none in data (FIRM for depth) | 0                              |                |                      |                                   |                           | Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map.              |

| Hazard                                          | Scale                          | Records<br><i>count, years</i>   | Observed range                                                | Worst recorded event                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Most damaging<br>(when different)                                                                   | How it applies to members                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Note                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill        | wind chill                     | 36, 1996 to 2025 (36 zone-level) | 1 day to 5 days (median 2 days); 32 with a recorded value     | 5 consecutive days, 2024-01-12 to 2024-01-16, zone-level                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                     | Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Wind chill: in event narratives only; local data required.                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Frost/Freeze (outside NRI Cold Wave definition) | crop damage                    | 0                                |                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Temperature: in event narratives only; local data required.                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Drought                                         | US Drought Monitor D-scale     | 42, 1999 to 2026 (42 zone-level) | 8 days to 304 days (median 113 days); 9 with a recorded value | 304 days (10 months), 2012-07-01 to 2013-04-30, a run of 10 consecutive Storm Events drought records, zone-level                                                                                                                    | Drought, 2023-10-01, property not reported; \$4,880,000 crops, reported for the zone (2023 dollars) | Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.                                                                                      |
| Earthquake                                      | Modified Mercalli (local data) | 0                                |                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Hail                                            | hail size (inches)             | 504, 1956 to 2026                | 0.75 in to 4.5 in (median 1 in); 503 with a recorded value    | 4.5 in hail, 1997-07-13                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Hail, 1993-05-22, \$5,000,000 property; \$5,000 crops (1993 dollars)                                | Event records naming member places: Sioux Falls city (126 records), Hartford city (37 records), Garretson city (23 records), Crooks city (22 records), Dell Rapids city (18 records), Humboldt town (18 records), Brandon city (16 records), Baltic city (10 records), Colton city (10 records), Valley Springs city (7 records). |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Excessive Heat, Heat                            | heat index (narratives)        | 26, 2011 to 2026 (26 zone-level) | 1 day to 7 days (median 2 days); 25 with a recorded value     | 7 consecutive days, 2012-07-18 to 2012-07-24, zone-level                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                     | Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Heat index: in event narratives only; local data required.                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression  | Saffir-Simpson                 | 0                                |                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's event type and category, so a Hurricane (Typhoon) record, especially an inland or remnant one, does not by itself mean hurricane-force winds here; read the damage and wind columns. |
| Ice Storm                                       | Sperry-Piltz (local data)      | 4, 1996 to 2022 (4 zone-level)   |                                                               | Ice Storm, 1996-11-14, \$800,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (1996 dollars), 41 direct injuries (reported for the zone); NWS zone SDZ062 (MINNEHAHA), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties |                                                                                                     | Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Ice thickness: in event narratives only; local data required.                                                                                                                                                                                             |

| Hazard                                                         | Scale                                                                              | Records<br><i>count, years</i>   | Observed range                                                                       | Worst recorded event                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Most damaging<br>(when different)                                                          | How it applies to members                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Note                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood                            | damage and flood days (FIRM for depth)                                             | 230, 1997 to 2026 (5 zone-level) |                                                                                      | Flood, 2019-06-01, \$0 property; \$27,530,000 crops (2019 dollars)                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                            | Event records naming member places: Sioux Falls city (33 records), Dell Rapids city (31 records), Brandon city (24 records), Baltic city (17 records), Hartford city (12 records), Garretson city (10 records), Crooks city (5 records), Valley Springs city (4 records), Colton city (3 records), Humboldt town (1 record). Zone-level records (5) apply countywide. | Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage can be \$0 or blank even for a major flood, so the worst record here may not be the worst flood; compare FEMA Public Assistance by declaration in B1-d. |
| Debris Flow                                                    | none (count and damage)                                                            | 0                                |                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.                                                                                                                                                                |
| Lightning                                                      | annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names) | 7, 1997 to 2008                  |                                                                                      | Lightning, 2000-06-25, \$100,000 property; crops not reported (2000 dollars)                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                            | Event records naming member places: Sioux Falls city (5 records), Brandon city (1 record).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties; physical measure in event narratives only; local data required.                                                                                                         |
| High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition) | wind speed (kt and mph)                                                            | 51, 1996 to 2026 (51 zone-level) | 35 kt (40 mph) to 63 kt (72 mph) (median 51 kt (59 mph)); 50 with a recorded value   | 63 kt (72 mph) measured gust, High Wind, 2022-04-23; same speed and measurement basis also recorded on 2015-06-22; NWS zone SDZ062 (MINNEHAHA), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties                                               | High Wind, 2008-10-26, \$250,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2008 dollars) | Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Thunderstorm Wind                                              | wind speed (kt and mph)                                                            | 380, 1956 to 2026                | 50 kt (58 mph) to 87 kt (100 mph) (median 56 kt (64 mph)); 335 with a recorded value | 87 kt (100 mph) estimated gust, Thunderstorm Wind, 2015-06-22; same speed and measurement basis also recorded on 2010-06-11; 1 recorded speed above 130 kt left out as a likely data entry error, e.g. hail size in the wind field (event 10125868) |                                                                                            | Event records naming member places: Sioux Falls city (58 records), Hartford city (21 records), Colton city (19 records), Crooks city (14 records), Dell Rapids city (14 records), Garretson city (13 records), Baltic city (9 records), Brandon city (9 records), Humboldt town (9 records), Valley Springs city (4 records).                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

| Hazard                                                                      | Scale                                   | Records<br><i>count, years</i>     | Observed range                                                            | Worst recorded event                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Most damaging<br>(when different)                                   | How it applies to members                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Note                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Tornado                                                                     | Enhanced Fujita (F before Feb 2007)     | 48, 1956 to 2026                   | F/EF0 to F/EF3 (median between F/EF0 and F/EF1); 44 with a recorded value | F3 tornado, 1961-06-21, 39.9 mi path length (records before 1996 may include the whole path; rating and listing come from the county where the tornado began), 33 yd wide, \$250,000 property; crops not recorded (1961 dollars) | Tornado, 2019-09-10, \$3,000,000 property; \$0 crops (2019 dollars) | Event records naming member places: Hartford city (3 records), Baltic city (2 records), Colton city (2 records), Humboldt town (2 records), Sioux Falls city (2 records), Crooks city (1 record), Garretson city (1 record), Valley Springs city (1 record). | From 1996 on, tornado records are per-county segments and length is the path length within this county (NWS Instruction 10-1605); records before 1996 may give the whole path length, including the path outside this county, and before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with the whole path's rating; counties farther along the path may not list it. Length is not used to rank tornadoes. |
| Tsunami                                                                     | none (count and damage)                 | 0                                  |                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Volcanic Ash, Volcanic Ashfall                                              | Volcanic Explosivity Index (local data) | 0                                  |                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Wildfire                                                                    | acres burned (local data)               | 1, 2000 to 2000                    |                                                                           | Wildfire, 2000-03-06, \$50,000 property; crops not reported (2000 dollars)                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                     | Event records naming member places: Brandon city (1 record).                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Acres burned: in event narratives only; local data required.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet | none in data (snowfall local)           | 203, 1996 to 2026 (203 zone-level) |                                                                           | Winter Storm, 2013-04-09, \$20,000,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2013 dollars); NWS zone SDZ062 (MINNEHAHA), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties                                             |                                                                     | Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.                                                                                                                                                          | Snow depth: in event narratives only; local data required.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

#### SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

## Supports B1-d: previous occurrences

Declaration rows

17

Counted incidents

14

### Federal disaster declarations for this county

| Declared   | Incident began | FEMA number | Type           | Title                                                        | Mapped hazard                                                           | County Public Assistance<br><i>federal share obligated,<br/>nominal dollars</i> | Flags                                    | Notes                    |
|------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2024-08-15 | 2024-06-16     | DR-4807-SD  | Major disaster | SEVERE STORMS, STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS, AND FLOODING             | Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Strong Wind                 | \$2,034,130.72                                                                  | new since last plan; within last 5 years |                          |
| 2022-06-29 | 2022-05-12     | DR-4656-SD  | Major disaster | SEVERE STORM, STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS, TORNADOES, AND FLOODING   | Inland Flooding; Strong Wind; Tornado                                   | \$686,577.23                                                                    | within last 5 years                      |                          |
| 2020-04-05 | 2020-01-20     | DR-4527-SD  | Major disaster | COVID-19 PANDEMIC                                            | Non-natural, not counted                                                | \$23,266,727.44                                                                 |                                          |                          |
| 2020-03-13 | 2020-01-20     | EM-3475-SD  | Emergency      | COVID-19                                                     | Non-natural, not counted                                                | none found                                                                      |                                          | same incident as DR-4527 |
| 2019-11-18 | 2019-09-09     | DR-4469-SD  | Major disaster | SEVERE STORMS, TORNADOES, AND FLOODING                       | Inland Flooding; Tornado                                                | \$2,543,928.04                                                                  |                                          |                          |
| 2019-06-07 | 2019-03-13     | DR-4440-SD  | Major disaster | SEVERE WINTER STORM, SNOWSTORM, AND FLOODING                 | Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Winter Weather              | \$2,506,068.87                                                                  |                                          |                          |
| 2014-07-28 | 2014-06-13     | DR-4186-SD  | Major disaster | SEVERE STORMS, TORNADOES, AND FLOODING                       | Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Tornado                     | \$1,929,284.28                                                                  |                                          |                          |
| 2013-05-10 | 2013-04-08     | DR-4115-SD  | Major disaster | SEVERE WINTER STORM AND SNOWSTORM                            | Winter Weather                                                          | \$6,216,746.91                                                                  |                                          |                          |
| 2010-09-23 | 2010-07-21     | DR-1938-SD  | Major disaster | SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING                                   | Inland Flooding                                                         | \$1,016,061.44                                                                  |                                          |                          |
| 2005-09-10 | 2005-09-06     | EM-3234-SD  | Emergency      | HURRICANE KATRINA EVACUATION                                 | Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted    | none found                                                                      |                                          |                          |
| 2004-07-20 | 2004-05-28     | DR-1531-SD  | Major disaster | SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING                                   | Inland Flooding                                                         | \$216,285.09                                                                    |                                          |                          |
| 1997-04-07 | 1997-02-03     | DR-1173-SD  | Major disaster | SEVERE FLOODING, SEVER WINTER STORMS, HEAVY RAINS HIGH WINDS | Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Strong Wind, Winter Weather | none found                                                                      |                                          |                          |
| 1997-02-28 | 1996-11-13     | DR-1161-SD  | Major disaster | SEVERE WINTER STORM                                          | Winter Weather                                                          | none found                                                                      |                                          |                          |
| 1997-01-10 | 1997-01-03     | DR-1156-SD  | Major disaster | SEVERE WINTER STORMS AND BLIZZARD CONDITIONS                 | Winter Weather                                                          | none found                                                                      |                                          |                          |
| 1993-07-19 | 1993-05-06     | DR-999-SD   | Major disaster | SEVERE STORMS, TORNADOES & FLOODING                          | Inland Flooding; Tornado                                                | none found                                                                      |                                          |                          |
| 1976-06-17 | 1976-06-17     | EM-3015-SD  | Emergency      | DROUGHT                                                      | Drought                                                                 | none found                                                                      |                                          |                          |
| 1969-04-18 | 1969-04-18     | DR-257-SD   | Major disaster | FLOODING                                                     | Inland Flooding                                                         | none found                                                                      |                                          |                          |

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars. Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)  
FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)  
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Statewide declarations

| Declared   | Incident began | FEMA number | Type           | Title              | Mapped hazard                                       | Flags | Notes |
|------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1962-07-27 | 1962-07-27     | DR-132-SD   | Major disaster | FLOODS & TORNADOES | Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Tornado |       |       |
| 1960-04-08 | 1960-04-08     | DR-99-SD    | Major disaster | FLOODS             | Inland Flooding                                     |       |       |
| 1954-07-31 | 1954-07-31     | DR-20-SD    | Major disaster | FLOOD              | Inland Flooding                                     |       |       |

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county. Listed on every county page in the state; not counted with county rows.  
8 Fire Management declarations (1974-07-08 to 1994-08-16) FEMA filed as Statewide with no county; each names one local fire. Listed on the state page.

SOURCE

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

Public Assistance not placed in a county in this state: 15 rows, \$522,360.71

| Disaster number | Declared   | Applicant                                | County field in FEMA data | PA obligated<br><i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i> | Why not placed                                                                                                    |
|-----------------|------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 4718            | 2023-07-06 | Upper Minnesota River Watershed District | Big Stone County          | \$165,311.60                                                    | county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state |
| 4440            | 2019-06-07 | Palmyra Township                         | Dickey County             | \$9,072.23                                                      | county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state |
| 4440            | 2019-06-07 | Upper Minnesota River Watershed District | Big Stone County          | \$46,458                                                        | county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state |
| 1984            | 2011-05-13 | BRYANT (TOWNSHIP OF) (2)                 | Traverse County           | \$2,053.88                                                      | county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state |
| 1984            | 2011-05-13 | Palmyra Township                         | Dickey County             | \$3,252.47                                                      | county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state |
| 1915            | 2010-05-13 | BRYANT (TOWNSHIP OF) (2)                 | Traverse County           | \$2,032.05                                                      | county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state |
| 1915            | 2010-05-13 | BECKER (TOWNSHIP OF)                     | Traverse County           | \$19,750.64                                                     | county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state |
| 1915            | 2010-05-13 | Palmyra Township                         | Dickey County             | \$11,518.11                                                     | county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state |
| 1915            | 2010-05-13 | Upper Minnesota River Watershed District | Big Stone County          | \$224,426.47                                                    | county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state |
| 1844            | 2009-06-16 | BRYANT (TOWNSHIP OF) (2)                 | Traverse County           | \$7,721.70                                                      | county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state |
| 1844            | 2009-06-16 | BECKER (TOWNSHIP OF)                     | Traverse County           | \$6,108.75                                                      | county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state |

| Disaster number | Declared   | Applicant                | County field in FEMA data | PA obligated                                    | Why not placed                                                                                                    |
|-----------------|------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                 |            |                          |                           | <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i> |                                                                                                                   |
| 1844            | 2009-06-16 | Palmyra Township         | Dickey County             | \$6,108.99                                      | county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state |
| 1702            | 2007-05-22 | BRYANT (TOWNSHIP OF) (2) | Traverse County           | \$12,917.44                                     | county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state |
| 1375            | 2001-05-17 | BRYANT (TOWNSHIP OF) (2) | Traverse County           | \$4,126.50                                      | county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state |
| 1375            | 2001-05-17 | BECKER (TOWNSHIP OF)     | Traverse County           | \$1,501.88                                      | county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state |

FEMA's Public Assistance summaries file these applicants under a county field that is not a county of this state (an Alaska school area, the former Valdez-Cordova Census Area, or another state's county), and the applicant name does not identify one place here. They are listed for the whole state and are not in any county total. Check whether any of them worked in your county.

#### SOURCE

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

#### Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

| Hazard           | Storm Events records<br><i>full period</i> | Since plan approval<br><i>records</i> | During plan review<br><i>records</i> | Last 5 years<br><i>records</i> | Declared incidents<br><i>distinct incidents</i> | Declared since approval<br><i>distinct incidents</i> | Period             | Statement                                                                                                           |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Avalanche        | 0                                          | 0                                     | 0                                    | 0                              | 0                                               | 0                                                    | 1996 to 2026-06-30 | No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events                                                      |
| Coastal Flooding | 0                                          | 0                                     | 0                                    | 0                              | 0                                               | 0                                                    | 1996 to 2026-06-30 | No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events                                                      |
| Cold Wave        | 36                                         | 6                                     | 2                                    | 14                             | 0                                               | 0                                                    | 1996 to 2026-06-30 |                                                                                                                     |
| Drought          | 42                                         | 6                                     | 6                                    | 15                             | 1                                               | 0                                                    | 1996 to 2026-06-30 |                                                                                                                     |
| Earthquake       | 0                                          | 0                                     | 0                                    | 0                              | 0                                               | 0                                                    |                    | No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).                                                           |
| Hail             | 504                                        | 27                                    | 8                                    | 67                             | 0                                               | 0                                                    | 1955 to 2026-06-30 |                                                                                                                     |
| Heat Wave        | 26                                         | 11                                    | 4                                    | 15                             | 0                                               | 0                                                    | 1996 to 2026-06-30 |                                                                                                                     |
| Hurricane        | 0                                          | 0                                     | 0                                    | 0                              | 0                                               | 0                                                    | 1996 to 2026-06-30 | No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events                                                      |
| Ice Storm        | 4                                          | 0                                     | 0                                    | 1                              | 0                                               | 0                                                    | 1996 to 2026-06-30 |                                                                                                                     |
| Inland Flooding  | 230                                        | 21                                    | 8                                    | 34                             | 10                                              | 1                                                    | 1996 to 2026-06-30 |                                                                                                                     |
| Landslide        | 0                                          | 0                                     | 0                                    | 0                              | 0                                               | 0                                                    | 1996 to 2026-06-30 | No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events                                                      |
| Lightning        | 7                                          | 0                                     | 0                                    | 0                              | 0                                               | 0                                                    | 1996 to 2026-06-30 |                                                                                                                     |
| Strong Wind      | 431                                        | 42                                    | 9                                    | 102                            | 3                                               | 1                                                    | 1955 to 2026-06-30 | Includes 41 High Wind records and 10 Strong Wind records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out. |

| <b>Hazard</b>     | <b>Storm Events records</b><br><i>full period</i> | <b>Since plan approval records</b> | <b>During plan review records</b> | <b>Last 5 years records</b> | <b>Declared incidents</b><br><i>distinct incidents</i> | <b>Declared since approval</b><br><i>distinct incidents</i> | <b>Period</b>      | <b>Statement</b>                                               |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Tornado           | 48                                                | 2                                  | 0                                 | 4                           | 4                                                      | 0                                                           | 1950 to 2026-06-30 |                                                                |
| Tsunami           | 0                                                 | 0                                  | 0                                 | 0                           | 0                                                      | 0                                                           | 1996 to 2026-06-30 | No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events |
| Volcanic Activity | 0                                                 | 0                                  | 0                                 | 0                           | 0                                                      | 0                                                           | 1996 to 2026-06-30 | No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events |
| Wildfire          | 1                                                 | 0                                  | 0                                 | 0                           | 0                                                      | 0                                                           | 1996 to 2026-06-30 |                                                                |
| Winter Weather    | 203                                               | 12                                 | 8                                 | 34                          | 5                                                      | 0                                                           | 1996 to 2026-06-30 |                                                                |

**SOURCES**

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

**Notable Storm Events records**

| <b>Date</b> | <b>Event type</b>       | <b>Magnitude or extent</b>     | <b>Damage</b><br><i>nominal dollars</i>                                | <b>Direct deaths, injuries</b><br><i>indirect not counted</i> | <b>Location</b>                                                                    | <b>Flags</b>                                                                      | <b>Why listed</b>                                                                                |
|-------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2025-01-19  | Cold/Wind Chill         |                                | \$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2025 dollars)          | 1, 0                                                          | NWS zone SDZ062 (MINNEHAHA), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties | new since last plan; within last 5 years                                          | deaths or injuries recorded                                                                      |
| 2024-01-12  | Extreme Cold/Wind Chill |                                | damage not reported                                                    | 0, 0                                                          | NWS zone SDZ062 (MINNEHAHA), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties | during plan review, check whether your last plan included it; within last 5 years | B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill                                    |
| 2022-04-23  | High Wind               | 63 kt (72 mph) measured gust   | damage not reported                                                    | 0, 0                                                          | NWS zone SDZ062 (MINNEHAHA), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties | within last 5 years                                                               | B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)              |
| 2019-06-01  | Flood                   |                                | \$0 property; \$27,530,000 crops (2019 dollars)                        | 0, 0                                                          | PUMPKIN CENTER to BENCLARE                                                         |                                                                                   | B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood                                         |
| 2015-06-22  | Thunderstorm Wind       | 87 kt (100 mph) estimated gust | \$1,500,000 property; \$0 crops (2015 dollars)                         | 0, 0                                                          | GARRETSON                                                                          |                                                                                   | B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind                                                           |
| 2013-04-09  | Winter Storm            |                                | \$20,000,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2013 dollars) | 0, 0                                                          | NWS zone SDZ062 (MINNEHAHA), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties |                                                                                   | B1-c worst recorded: Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet |
| 2012-07-18  | Excessive Heat          |                                | \$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2012 dollars)          | 0, 10                                                         | NWS zone SDZ062 (MINNEHAHA), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties |                                                                                   | B1-c worst recorded: Excessive Heat, Heat                                                        |

|            |                   |                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                              | Direct deaths, injuries<br><i>indirect not counted</i> |                                                                                    |       |                                |
|------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|
| Date       | Event type        | Magnitude or extent                                                                                                                                   | Damage<br><i>nominal dollars</i>                                             |                                                        | Location                                                                           | Flags | Why listed                     |
| 1997-07-13 | Hail              | 4.5 in                                                                                                                                                | \$2,000,000 property; \$2,000,000 crops (1997 dollars)                       | 0, 0                                                   | HARTFORD to GARRETSON                                                              |       | B1-c worst recorded: Hail      |
| 1996-11-14 | Ice Storm         |                                                                                                                                                       | \$800,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (1996 dollars) | 0, 41                                                  | NWS zone SDZ062 (MINNEHAHA), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties |       | B1-c worst recorded: Ice Storm |
| 1993-05-07 | Thunderstorm Wind | 70 kt (81 mph), measurement type not recorded                                                                                                         | \$500,000 property; \$500 crops (1993 dollars)                               | 1, 1                                                   | Dell Rapids and to Baltic areas                                                    |       | deaths or injuries recorded    |
| 1984-06-11 | Thunderstorm Wind | speed not shown: above 130 kt in source; likely data entry error, e.g. hail size in the wind field                                                    | damage not recorded (pre-1996 record)                                        | 2, 0                                                   | location not recorded                                                              |       | deaths or injuries recorded    |
| 1961-06-21 | Tornado           | F3, 39.9 mi path length (records before 1996 may include the whole path; rating and listing come from the county where the tornado began), 33 yd wide | \$250,000 property; crops not recorded (1961 dollars)                        | 0, 0                                                   | location not recorded                                                              |       | B1-c worst recorded: Tornado   |

The full list is in the XLSX file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (1,532 rows).

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>  
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>  
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

State-declared emergencies are not in federal data. Add them from your state emergency management agency.

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports B1-e: probability

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

|                     | FEMA<br>annualized<br>frequency<br>(modeled)<br><i>unit per row</i> |                |            |                     |           | NRI events or days in its<br>record period (hail, wind<br>and tornado are area-<br>weighted, so can be<br>fractional) |          |                                                       |  |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Hazard              | Unit                                                                | In plain terms | Descriptor | Descriptor<br>basis |           | NRI period                                                                                                            | Location | Note                                                  |  |
| Avalanche           | events per year                                                     |                |            |                     |           | 1994 to 2023<br>(30 years)                                                                                            | see B1-f | Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor. |  |
| Coastal<br>Flooding | events per year at<br>a location<br>(modeled)                       |                |            |                     | not shown | modeled                                                                                                               | see B1-f | Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor. |  |

| Hazard             | FEMA<br>annualized<br>frequency<br>(modeled)<br><i>unit per row</i> | Unit                                | In plain terms                                                                                                | Descriptor       | Descriptor<br>basis                                         | NRI events or days in its<br>record period (hail, wind<br>and tornado are area-<br>weighted, so can be<br>fractional) | NRI period                                          | Location   | Note                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Cold Wave          | 8.53                                                                | event-days per<br>year              | about 8.53 days<br>per year                                                                                   | Likely           | event-days in 18<br>of 30 years,<br>1996 to 2025<br>(60%)   | 162                                                                                                                   | 2005-11-12 to<br>2024-11-12<br>(19 years)           | countywide | Frost/Freeze records are not counted in this<br>descriptor: they record crop freezes, not cold<br>waves.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Drought            | 15.2                                                                | event-days per<br>year              | about 15.2 days<br>per year                                                                                   | Likely           | event-days in 9<br>of 30 years,<br>1996 to 2025<br>(30%)    | 483                                                                                                                   | 2000 to 2025<br>(25.25 years;<br>D3 and D4<br>only) | countywide | NRI gives about 15.2 drought event-days a year<br>here (its annualized frequency over 25.25 years; not<br>its event count divided by the years), but Storm<br>Events has a record in only 9 of 30 years. NRI<br>counts from a different source that records far more<br>events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads<br>much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two<br>together. |
| Earthquake         | 0.000398                                                            | annual probability<br>at a location | chance a given<br>location in the<br>county has at<br>least minor-<br>damage shaking<br>in a year:<br>0.0398% |                  |                                                             | not shown                                                                                                             | modeled                                             | see B1-f   | Descriptor not assigned: the NRI value is the<br>chance at a location in the county, not how often<br>the hazard affects the county, and Storm Events<br>does not record earthquakes.                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Hail               | 5.93                                                                | events per year                     | about 5.93 per<br>year                                                                                        | Highly<br>likely | FEMA<br>annualized<br>frequency<br>(modeled)                | 225.4 (modeled)                                                                                                       | 1986 to 2023<br>(38 years)                          | countywide |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Heat Wave          | 5.58                                                                | event-days per<br>year              | about 5.58 days<br>per year                                                                                   | Likely           | event-days in 8<br>of 30 years,<br>1996 to 2025<br>(26.7%)  | 92                                                                                                                    | 2005-11-12 to<br>2024-11-12<br>(19 years)           | countywide | NRI gives about 5.58 heat wave event-days a year<br>here (its annualized frequency over 19 years; not its<br>event count divided by the years), but Storm<br>Events has a record in only 8 of 30 years. NRI<br>counts from a different source that records far more<br>events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads<br>much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two<br>together.  |
| Hurricane          |                                                                     | events per year                     |                                                                                                               |                  |                                                             |                                                                                                                       | 1851 to 2024<br>(Atlantic)                          | see B1-f   | Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Ice Storm          | 1.11                                                                | event-days per<br>year              | about 1.11 days<br>per year                                                                                   | Likely           | event-days in 3<br>of 30 years,<br>1996 to 2025<br>(10%)    | 75                                                                                                                    | 1946-12-31 to<br>2014-02-12<br>(67 years)           | countywide | NRI gives about 1.11 ice storm event-days a year<br>here (its annualized frequency over 67 years; not its<br>event count divided by the years), but Storm<br>Events has a record in only 3 of 30 years. NRI<br>counts from a different source that records far more<br>events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads<br>much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two<br>together.  |
| Inland<br>Flooding | 4.5                                                                 | event-days per<br>year              | about 4.5 days<br>per year                                                                                    | Likely           | event-days in 25<br>of 30 years,<br>1996 to 2025<br>(83.3%) | 126                                                                                                                   | 1996 to 2023<br>(28 years)                          | see B1-f   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

| Hazard               | FEMA<br>annualized<br>frequency<br>(modeled)<br><i>unit per row</i> | Unit                                                                                          | In plain terms                                                          | Descriptor       | Descriptor<br>basis                                                  | NRI events or days in its<br>record period (hail, wind<br>and tornado are area-<br>weighted, so can be<br>fractional) | NRI period                                      | Location   | Note                                                                                                                                               |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Landslide            | 0.109                                                               | events per year<br>(modeled)                                                                  | about 1 in 9 years                                                      | Likely           | FEMA<br>annualized<br>frequency<br>(modeled)                         | not shown                                                                                                             | modeled                                         | see B1-f   |                                                                                                                                                    |
| Lightning            | 37.7                                                                | days per year with<br>a strike                                                                | about 37.7 days<br>per year                                             | Highly<br>likely | FEMA<br>annualized<br>frequency<br>(modeled)                         | not shown                                                                                                             | 1995 to 2023<br>(29 years;<br>CONUS)            | countywide |                                                                                                                                                    |
| Strong<br>Wind       | 3.96                                                                | events per year                                                                               | about 3.96 per<br>year                                                  | Highly<br>likely | FEMA<br>annualized<br>frequency<br>(modeled)                         | 151                                                                                                                   | 1986 to 2023<br>(38 years)                      | countywide |                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tornado              | 0.674                                                               | events per year                                                                               | about 0.67 per<br>year                                                  | Likely           | FEMA<br>annualized<br>frequency<br>(modeled)                         | not shown                                                                                                             | 1950 to 2023<br>(EF2+); 1986 to<br>2023 (EF0-1) | see B1-f   |                                                                                                                                                    |
| Tsunami              |                                                                     | annual probability<br>at the most<br>exposed location<br>(used in place of a<br>county value) |                                                                         |                  |                                                                      | not shown                                                                                                             | modeled                                         | see B1-f   | Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.                                                                                              |
| Volcanic<br>Activity |                                                                     | annual probability                                                                            |                                                                         |                  |                                                                      | not shown                                                                                                             | modeled                                         | see B1-f   | Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.                                                                                              |
| Wildfire             | 0.000544                                                            | annual probability<br>at a location                                                           | chance a given<br>location in the<br>county burns in a<br>year: 0.0544% | Possible         | Storm Events<br>records in 1 of<br>30 years, 1996<br>to 2025 (3.33%) | not shown                                                                                                             | modeled                                         | see B1-f   | Descriptor from Storm Events, not NRI: the NRI<br>value is the chance at a location in the county, not<br>how often the hazard affects the county. |
| Winter<br>Weather    | 17.6                                                                | event-days per<br>year                                                                        | about 17.6 days<br>per year                                             | Highly<br>likely | event-days in 30<br>of 30 years,<br>1996 to 2025<br>(100%)           | 335                                                                                                                   | 2005-11-12 to<br>2024-11-12<br>(19 years)       | countywide |                                                                                                                                                    |

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) comes from the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025). It is not recorded events divided by years, and what it measures depends on the hazard. For most hazards it estimates how often the hazard affects this county each year: it counts events or event-days (drought, heat wave, cold wave, winter weather, ice storm and inland flooding are in days per year; lightning is the number of days per year with a recorded cloud-to-ground strike, from the NOAA Storm Prediction Center daily lightning climatology); it may count events in the surrounding area (hail, strong wind, tornado, hurricane and ice storm use a 49 km grid and buffers) and is averaged over the county's area; and some hazards use a minimum value for places with no recorded event. Earthquake, wildfire and coastal flooding are different: FEMA computes them for each census block and averages them over the county, so the value is the chance (for coastal flooding, the modeled number of floods per year) at a location in the county, which is lower than the chance that the hazard strikes somewhere in the county. Earthquake is the chance of at least minor-damage shaking (U.S. Geological Survey model); wildfire is the chance that a location burns in a large fire (U.S. Forest Service burn probability); coastal flooding comes from FEMA flood zones and NOAA high-tide flooding, so it can be above 1 where high-tide flooding is frequent. Tsunami is the value at the county's most exposed location, from recorded events and modeled return periods. For these four hazards the packet gives no "1 in N years" and takes the descriptor from Storm Events (none for earthquake) unless the value is 1 or more a year. Landslide is a U.S. Geological Survey modeled county rate spread by slope susceptibility. Volcanic activity is the chance that a volcano affecting the county erupts in a year. Drought counts only extreme and exceptional drought (D3 and D4). Source: FEMA, National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20, sections 5.2.2 (Table 5), 5.2.3, 7.4, 10.4, 16.5, 17.1, 17.3.1, 17.5, 20.3.1, 21.4, 22.4 and 6 to 23.

#### SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, [https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI\\_Table\\_Counties.zip](https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip) (download, 25 MB), [https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI\\_Table\\_CensusTracts.zip](https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip) (download, 635 MB)

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

| Unit                        | Descriptor    | Definition                                               |
|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| events per year             | Highly likely | 1 or more per year                                       |
| events per year             | Likely        | about once in 1 to 10 years                              |
| events per year             | Possible      | about once in 10 to 100 years                            |
| events per year             | Unlikely      | less than once in 100 years                              |
| annual probability          | Likely        | 10% to under 100% chance in a given year                 |
| annual probability          | Possible      | 1% to under 10% chance in a given year                   |
| annual probability          | Unlikely      | under 1% chance in a given year                          |
| event-days (share of years) | Highly likely | event-days recorded in 90% or more of years              |
| event-days (share of years) | Likely        | event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years         |
| event-days (share of years) | Possible      | event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years |
| lightning strike-days       | Highly likely | cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year       |

**SOURCES**  
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, [https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI\\_Table\\_Counties.zip](https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip) (download, 25 MB), [https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI\\_Table\\_CensusTracts.zip](https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip) (download, 635 MB)  
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

| Hazard                                  | Band                      | Years        | Events<br><i>county-coded records</i> | Years in period | Events per year<br><i>events / years</i> |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------|
| Hail                                    | 1.00-1.99 in              | 1996 to 2025 | 196                                   | 30              | 6.53                                     |
| Hail                                    | 2.00 in+                  | 1996 to 2025 | 17                                    | 30              | 0.567                                    |
| Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records) | 50-64 kt                  | 1996 to 2025 | 206                                   | 30              | 6.87                                     |
| Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records) | 65 kt+                    | 1996 to 2025 | 58                                    | 30              | 1.93                                     |
| Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records) | unmeasured or below 50 kt | 1996 to 2025 | 1                                     | 30              | 0.0333                                   |
| Tornado                                 | EF0-1                     | 1996 to 2025 | 18                                    | 30              | 0.6                                      |
| Tornado                                 | EF2-3                     | 1996 to 2025 | 3                                     | 30              | 0.1                                      |
| Tornado                                 | EF4-5                     | 1996 to 2025 | 0                                     | 30              | 0                                        |
| Tornado                                 | unrated (EFU)             | 1996 to 2025 | 0                                     | 30              | 0                                        |

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

**SOURCE**  
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions.

## Supports B1-f: variation across the planning area

### Range of census tract risk within the county

| Hazard               | Tracts<br>rated of<br>all | Risk<br>score<br>min<br>NRI score,<br>0 to 100 | Median | Max  | Tracts by rating                                                                             | Note                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Avalanche            | 0 of 47                   |                                                |        |      | Not Applicable 47                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Coastal<br>Flooding  | 0 of 47                   |                                                |        |      | Not Applicable 47                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Cold Wave            | 47 of 47                  | 73.5                                           | 89.1   | 97.4 | Very High 8, Relatively High 36,<br>Relatively Moderate 3                                    | National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.                                                                                                                           |
| Drought              | 25 of 47                  | 69.2                                           | 79.0   | 96.6 | Relatively Moderate 5, Relatively<br>Low 8, Very Low 12, No Rating 22                        | National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. Agriculture is all of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range above mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is, not where buildings and people are. Confirm locally. |
| Earthquake           | 47 of 47                  | 2.7                                            | 10.9   | 43.9 | Relatively Low 1, Very Low 46                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Hail                 | 47 of 47                  | 65.7                                           | 80.8   | 95.5 | Relatively High 4, Relatively<br>Moderate 39, Relatively Low 4                               | National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.                                                                                                                           |
| Heat Wave            | 47 of 47                  | 33.5                                           | 59.9   | 83.2 | Relatively Moderate 33, Relatively<br>Low 14                                                 | National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.                                                                                                                           |
| Hurricane            | 0 of 47                   |                                                |        |      | Not Applicable 47                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Ice Storm            | 47 of 47                  | 91.5                                           | 96.0   | 99.5 | Very High 11, Relatively High 36                                                             | National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.                                                                                                                           |
| Inland<br>Flooding   | 47 of 47                  | 5.4                                            | 45.6   | 97.3 | Very High 2, Relatively High 4,<br>Relatively Moderate 16, Relatively<br>Low 15, Very Low 10 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Landslide            | 47 of 47                  | 22.2                                           | 50.7   | 88.3 | Relatively Low 6, Very Low 41                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Lightning            | 47 of 47                  | 16.9                                           | 31.8   | 59.8 | Relatively Moderate 3, Relatively<br>Low 42, Very Low 2                                      | National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.                                                                                                                           |
| Strong Wind          | 47 of 47                  | 56.2                                           | 77.1   | 94.1 | Relatively High 12, Relatively<br>Moderate 35                                                | National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.                                                                                                                           |
| Tornado              | 47 of 47                  | 82.1                                           | 96.8   | 99.9 | Very High 38, Relatively High 9                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Tsunami              | 0 of 47                   |                                                |        |      | Not Applicable 47                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Volcanic<br>Activity | 0 of 47                   |                                                |        |      | Not Applicable 47                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Wildfire             | 44 of 47                  | 23.6                                           | 67.9   | 88.9 | Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively<br>Low 20, Very Low 23, No Rating 3                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Winter<br>Weather    | 47 of 47                  | 77.6                                           | 91.4   | 99.4 | Very High 9, Relatively High 37,<br>Relatively Moderate 1                                    | National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.                                                                                                                           |

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

#### SOURCE

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, [https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI\\_Table\\_Counties.zip](https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip) (download, 25 MB), [https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI\\_Table\\_CensusTracts.zip](https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip) (download, 635 MB)

Per-member block (Starter, confirm locally)

| Member              | Type   | Plan status                  | Repetitive loss<br><i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i> | Public Assistance matched<br><i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i> | Event records naming this place<br><i>all years; since the member's plan</i> | Notes |
|---------------------|--------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Minnehaha County    | County | Approved, expires 2029-02-27 | FMA RL 2, SRL 3; any 16                                                              | \$696,773.53                                                                 | 0; 0                                                                         |       |
| Baltic city         | City   | Approved, expires 2029-02-27 | FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0                                                               | none found                                                                   | 38; 3                                                                        |       |
| Brandon city        | City   | Approved, expires 2029-02-27 | FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0                                                               | \$829,038.69                                                                 | 51; 4                                                                        |       |
| Colton city         | City   | Approved, expires 2029-02-27 | FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0                                                               | none found                                                                   | 34; 0                                                                        |       |
| Crooks city         | City   | Approved, expires 2029-02-27 | FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0                                                               | none found                                                                   | 42; 0                                                                        |       |
| Dell Rapids city    | City   | Approved, expires 2029-02-27 | FMA RL 2, SRL 1; any 9                                                               | \$114,568.88                                                                 | 63; 5                                                                        |       |
| Garretson city      | City   | Approved, expires 2029-02-27 | FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0                                                               | \$1,272,893.68                                                               | 47; 2                                                                        |       |
| Hartford city       | City   | Approved, expires 2029-02-27 | FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0                                                               | \$53,697.53                                                                  | 73; 8                                                                        |       |
| Humboldt town       | Town   | Approved, expires 2029-02-27 | FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0                                                               | none found                                                                   | 30; 4                                                                        |       |
| Sioux Falls city    | City   | Approved, expires 2029-02-27 | FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 13                                                              | \$11,546,714.08                                                              | 224; 4                                                                       |       |
| Valley Springs city | City   | Approved, expires 2029-02-27 | FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0                                                               | \$18,556.42                                                                  | 16; 2                                                                        |       |

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

School districts and special districts get a plan clock row only.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)  
FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)  
FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)  
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Supports B2-a and B2-b: assets and impacts

Local data required

County-level starter. The plan must describe impacts for each participant and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per participant per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets

### County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

| Hazard            | Building exposure<br><i>modeled dollars</i> | Agriculture exposure<br><i>modeled dollars</i> | Population exposed<br><i>people</i> | EAL buildings<br><i>modeled dollars per year</i> | EAL agriculture<br><i>modeled dollars per year</i> | EAL population equivalence<br><i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i> | EAL as % of exposure<br><i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i> | Storm Events damage since 2024-02-28<br><i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i> | Zone-level damage since plan<br><i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i> | Public Assistance since plan<br><i>nominal dollars; see note</i> | Note                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Avalanche         |                                             |                                                |                                     |                                                  |                                                    |                                                                                                                  |                                                                   |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  | Not Applicable in NRI for this county                                                                                                                                                                |
| Coastal Flooding  |                                             |                                                |                                     |                                                  |                                                    |                                                                                                                  |                                                                   |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  | Not Applicable in NRI for this county                                                                                                                                                                |
| Cold Wave         | \$41,911,239,899                            | \$326,801,938                                  | 196,891                             | \$235                                            | \$33                                               | \$17,116,301                                                                                                     | under 0.0001%                                                     |                                                                                                           | \$0                                                                               |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Drought           |                                             | \$148,274,403                                  |                                     |                                                  | \$806,520                                          |                                                                                                                  | 0.544% (agriculture)                                              |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  | NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown                                                                                                                                      |
| Earthquake        | \$74,632,711,122                            |                                                | 197,214                             | \$128,465                                        |                                                    | \$33,533                                                                                                         | 0.000172%                                                         |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Hail              | \$41,911,240,235                            | \$326,801,938                                  | 196,891                             | \$1,666,304                                      | \$548,582                                          | \$535,414                                                                                                        | 0.00398%                                                          | \$0                                                                                                       |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Heat Wave         | \$41,911,239,899                            | \$326,801,938                                  | 196,891                             | \$4,182                                          | \$5                                                | \$3,071,994                                                                                                      | under 0.0001%                                                     |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Hurricane         |                                             |                                                |                                     |                                                  |                                                    |                                                                                                                  |                                                                   |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  | Not Applicable in NRI for this county                                                                                                                                                                |
| Ice Storm         | \$41,905,940,340                            |                                                | 196,840                             | \$1,235,033                                      |                                                    | \$3,710,264                                                                                                      | 0.00295%                                                          |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Inland Flooding   | \$41,889,626,124                            | \$29,420,771                                   | 2,107                               | \$33,209,023                                     | \$1,017,309                                        | \$149,041                                                                                                        | n/a (see note)                                                    | \$939,000                                                                                                 |                                                                                   | \$2,034,130.72                                                   | NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b. EAL as % of exposure: n/a. |
| Landslide         | \$333,725,929                               |                                                | 1,554                               | \$573                                            |                                                    | \$1,415                                                                                                          | 0.000172%                                                         |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Lightning         | \$41,911,240,235                            |                                                | 196,891                             | \$52,036                                         |                                                    | \$306,604                                                                                                        | 0.000124%                                                         |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Strong Wind       | \$41,911,240,235                            | \$326,801,938                                  | 196,891                             | \$628,776                                        | \$10,362                                           | \$2,137,174                                                                                                      | 0.0015%                                                           | \$0                                                                                                       | \$0                                                                               | \$2,034,130.72                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Tornado           | \$41,911,240,235                            | \$326,801,938                                  | 196,891                             | \$8,092,000                                      | \$11,901                                           | \$27,937,734                                                                                                     | 0.0193%                                                           |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Tsunami           |                                             |                                                |                                     |                                                  |                                                    |                                                                                                                  |                                                                   |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  | Not Applicable in NRI for this county                                                                                                                                                                |
| Volcanic Activity |                                             |                                                |                                     |                                                  |                                                    |                                                                                                                  |                                                                   |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  | Not Applicable in NRI for this county                                                                                                                                                                |
| Wildfire          | \$2,514,842,246                             | \$57,947,149                                   | 20,158                              | \$221,617                                        | \$99                                               | \$20,880                                                                                                         | 0.00881%                                                          |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |

| Hazard         | Building exposure<br><i>modeled dollars</i> | Agriculture exposure<br><i>modeled dollars</i> | Population exposed<br><i>people</i> | EAL buildings<br><i>modeled dollars per year</i> | EAL agriculture<br><i>modeled dollars per year</i> | EAL population equivalence<br><i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i> | EAL as % of exposure<br><i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i> | Storm Events damage since 2024-02-28<br><i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i> | Zone-level damage since plan<br><i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i> | Public Assistance since plan<br><i>nominal dollars; see note</i> | Note |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Winter Weather | \$41,911,239,899                            | \$326,801,938                                  | 196,891                             | \$734,029                                        | \$362                                              | \$359,655                                                                                                        | 0.00175%                                                          |                                                                                                           | \$0                                                                               |                                                                  |      |

Totals since 2024-02-28 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 76 county-coded records, 23 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$939,000; 51 zone-level records, 13 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0 reported for the zone; Public Assistance on counted declarations \$2,034,130.72 (1 declaration, 1 with PA).

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column must not be added up; the unit total counts each declaration once.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, [https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI\\_Table\\_Counties.zip](https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip) (download, 25 MB), [https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI\\_Table\\_CensusTracts.zip](https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip) (download, 635 MB)  
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>  
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>  
FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)  
FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)  
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Supports B2-a: context

County context

| Measure                                                                                                                                                                       | Value               |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Population                                                                                                                                                                    | 196,891             |
| Building value (total, not at risk)                                                                                                                                           | \$41,911,240,235    |
| Agriculture value (total, not at risk)                                                                                                                                        | \$326,801,938       |
| NRI risk rating (all hazards)                                                                                                                                                 | Relatively Moderate |
| Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards                                                                                                                  | \$48,367,445        |
| Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage) | \$55,380,011        |
| Social vulnerability rating                                                                                                                                                   | Very Low            |
| Community resilience rating                                                                                                                                                   | Very High           |
| NRI version                                                                                                                                                                   | December 2025       |

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss total adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; the two parts are shown separately so the property figure is not read as including the statistical value of life.

SOURCE

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, [https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI\\_Table\\_Counties.zip](https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip) (download, 25 MB), [https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI\\_Table\\_CensusTracts.zip](https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip) (download, 635 MB)

## Supports B2-c: repetitive loss

### Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

| Definition                                    | Properties | Severe repetitive loss                               | Properties |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2) | 4          | Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2) | 4          |
| Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition    | 36         | Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition    | 4          |

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

#### SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

### Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows

| Scope                                                | RL, FMA<br><i>properties</i> | SRL, FMA<br><i>properties</i> | RL, NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | SRL, NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | Any category<br><i>properties</i> | Mitigated<br><i>properties</i> | Currently insured<br><i>properties</i> |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| County total                                         | 4                            | 4                             | 36                            | 4                              | 38                                | 2                              | 19                                     |
| MINNEHAHA COUNTY *                                   | 2                            | 3                             | 16                            | 3                              | 16                                | 0                              | 10                                     |
| DELL RAPIDS, CITY OF                                 | 2                            | 1                             | 7                             | 1                              | 9                                 | 2                              | 2                                      |
| SIOUX FALLS, CITY OF                                 | 0                            | 0                             | 13                            | 0                              | 13                                | 0                              | 7                                      |
| State level, not in this county: county not reported | 0                            | 0                             | 1                             | 0                              | 1                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |

#### SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

### Repeat-flood properties by plan member (NFIP community)

| Member              | NFIP community ID | RL, FMA<br><i>properties</i> | SRL, FMA<br><i>properties</i> | RL, NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | SRL, NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | Any category<br><i>properties</i> | Mitigated<br><i>properties</i> | Currently insured<br><i>properties</i> | Note |
|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------|
| Minnehaha County    | 460057            | 2                            | 3                             | 16                            | 3                              | 16                                | 0                              | 10                                     |      |
| Baltic city         | 460058            | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |      |
| Brandon city        | 460296            | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |      |
| Colton city         | 460166            | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |      |
| Crooks city         | 460314            | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |      |
| Dell Rapids city    | 460059            | 2                            | 1                             | 7                             | 1                              | 9                                 | 2                              | 2                                      |      |
| Garretson city      | 460177            | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |      |
| Hartford city       | 460180            | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |      |
| Humboldt town       | 460118            | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |      |
| Sioux Falls city    | 460060            | 0                            | 0                             | 13                            | 0                              | 13                                | 0                              | 7                                      |      |
| Valley Springs city | 460221            | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |      |

Per-member types: XLSX sheet 'B2-c Members'.

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)  
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group

| Occupancy group           | RL, FMA<br><i>properties</i> | SRL, FMA<br><i>properties</i> | RL, NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | SRL, NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | Any category<br><i>properties</i> | Mitigated<br><i>properties</i> | Currently insured<br><i>properties</i> |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| single-family residential | 4                            | 4                             | 29                            | 4                              | 31                                | 2                              | 14                                     |
| 2 to 4 unit residential   | 0                            | 0                             | 1                             | 0                              | 1                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |
| other residential         | 0                            | 0                             | 1                             | 0                              | 1                                 | 0                              | 1                                      |
| non-residential           | 0                            | 0                             | 5                             | 0                              | 5                                 | 0                              | 4                                      |
| not reported              | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |

Institutional properties cannot be separated in this data: FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class, so they fall in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)  
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites; OpenFEMA's fmaRL field description omits the Increased Cost of Compliance clause of 44 CFR 77.2(i). NFIP repetitive loss (FEMA insurance definition, nfipRL) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years and can drop to false when a property is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured.

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (as of 2026-08-02). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

Counts may differ from your state NFIP coordinator's list, which is the source the Handbook names.

In this county 2 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 34 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Every table above lists its own sources. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, [https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI\\_Table\\_Counties.zip](https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip) (download, 25 MB), [https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI\\_Table\\_CensusTracts.zip](https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip) (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-28, [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_counties\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_cousubs\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_place\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_unsd\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_elsd\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_scsd\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national\\_place\\_by\\_county2020.txt](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct\\_change/ct\\_cou\\_to\\_cousub\\_crosswalk.xlsx](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx)

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Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: to be added

Hazard Plain release 2026-10. As of 2026-09-28; Storm Events data through 2026-06-30. File hazard-plain\_2026-10\_SD\_46099. Preview: automated baseline.