

# Caguas Municipio, PR

Risk-assessment baseline packet

County FIPS: 72025    Release: 2026-10    Data as of: 2026-09-30    Storm Events data through: 2026-06-30

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## Summary

Plan status as of 2026-09-30: Expired on 2026-02-10. Plan: Caguas (FEMA plan 107059), approved 2021-02-11.

Update: FEMA tracker shows a plan in progress.

Since the plan was approved on 2021-02-11: 3 new hazard declarations (2 incidents) and 56 NOAA Storm Events records; details under "What changed since your last plan".

Highest expected annual loss (FEMA National Risk Index, modeled total; see B1-a): Hurricane (\$58,941,696 a year), Earthquake (\$27,174,940) and Inland Flooding (\$18,442,205).

The tables that follow are organized by the items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B (B1-a to B2-c); each heading says which item its tables support.

## TERMS USED

**EAL:** expected annual loss: FEMA's modeled average yearly loss from a hazard.

**NRI:** FEMA's National Risk Index (version 1.20, December 2025).

**NFIP:** National Flood Insurance Program.

**RL, SRL:** repetitive loss and severe repetitive loss: flood-insured properties with repeated claims (definitions in B2-c).

**FMA, HMGP:** Flood Mitigation Assistance and Hazard Mitigation Grant Program, FEMA mitigation grants.

**PA:** FEMA Public Assistance: disaster aid to governments and some nonprofits.

**Zone-level:** NOAA logged the event for a National Weather Service forecast zone, which may include parts of neighboring counties.

**County-coded:** NOAA logged the event to this county.

**FIPS:** the federal code for a place; 72025 is this area.

**D0 to D4:** U.S. Drought Monitor categories, from abnormally dry (D0) to exceptional drought (D4).

**F/EF, EFU:** Fujita and Enhanced Fujita tornado ratings; EFU is an unrated tornado.

**kt, CONUS:** knots (1 kt is about 1.15 mph); the contiguous United States.

**CFR:** Code of Federal Regulations.

**A4-a, E1-a:** other items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool (sources, and changes since the last plan).

**Dollars:** nominal (as reported, labeled with the year), not adjusted for inflation.

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Plan clock

|                  |                                       |                    |                           |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| Status:          | Expired on 2026-02-10                 | Plan:              | Caguas (FEMA plan 107059) |
| Approved:        | 2021-02-11                            | Days since expiry: | 232                       |
| Update underway: | FEMA tracker shows a plan in progress |                    |                           |

Until a new plan is approved, FEMA mitigation project grants (HMGP, FMA) need a FEMA exception (44 CFR 201.6(a)(3)).

**What changed since your last plan (approved 2021-02-11)**

**New federal declarations:**

3 new hazard declarations (2 incidents): EM-3583-PR (Tropical Storm Fiona), DR-4671-PR (Hurricane Fiona), EM-3610-PR (Tropical Storm Ernesto)

**Repetitive loss now:**

FMA RL 0, SRL 0 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 0

**Storm Events records since approval:**

56 records (data through 2026-06-30)

**Repeat-flood change:**

this release sets the baseline count.

Sources: 1, 2, 4, 6 (numbered list at the end)

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Source: 1

| Jurisdiction     | Type   | Status                | Plan                      | Approved   | Expires    | Days to expiry                      | Update underway                       |
|------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                  |        |                       |                           |            |            | <i>negative = days since expiry</i> |                                       |
| Caguas Municipio | County | Expired on 2026-02-10 | Caguas (FEMA plan 107059) | 2021-02-11 | 2026-02-10 | -232                                | FEMA tracker shows a plan in progress |

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

## Supports FEMA checklist item B1-a: hazard identification

Hazards NRI does not cover (local data needed)

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
- levee failure
- flash flood as its own subtype
- ice jams
- debris flows
- erosion (riverine and coastal)
- land subsidence and sinkholes
- expansive soils

### The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Sources: 5, 6

| Rank<br>by EAL | Hazard               | NRI risk<br>rating   | EAL rating                   | EAL buildings<br><i>modeled dollars<br/>per year</i> | EAL agriculture<br><i>modeled dollars<br/>per year</i> | Cost of expected<br>deaths and injuries<br><i>FEMA's dollar value per<br/>year, not property damage</i> | EAL total (see<br>note)<br><i>modeled dollars<br/>per year</i> | Storm Events records,<br>1996 to 2026-06-30<br><i>count</i> | Storm Events coverage note                                                                                |
|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1              | Hurricane            | Insufficient<br>Data | Very High                    | \$55,145,137                                         | \$521,734                                              | \$3,274,825                                                                                             | \$58,941,696                                                   | 10                                                          |                                                                                                           |
| 2              | Earthquake           | Insufficient<br>Data | Relatively<br>Moderate       | \$15,141,352                                         | n/a                                                    | \$12,033,588                                                                                            | \$27,174,940                                                   |                                                             | Storm Events does not record earthquakes.                                                                 |
| 3              | Inland<br>Flooding   | Insufficient<br>Data | Relatively<br>Moderate       | \$18,324,172                                         | \$20,849                                               | \$97,184                                                                                                | \$18,442,205                                                   | 140                                                         |                                                                                                           |
| 4              | Landslide            | Insufficient<br>Data | Relatively High              | \$6,615,498                                          | n/a                                                    | \$167,561                                                                                               | \$6,783,059                                                    | 53                                                          |                                                                                                           |
| 5              | Lightning            | Insufficient<br>Data | Relatively High              | \$42,965                                             | n/a                                                    | \$1,542,515                                                                                             | \$1,585,480                                                    | 1                                                           |                                                                                                           |
| 6              | Tornado              | Insufficient<br>Data | Very Low                     | \$45,784                                             | \$42                                                   | \$45,668                                                                                                | \$91,494                                                       | 0                                                           | No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).                                  |
| 7              | Drought              | Insufficient<br>Data | Relatively Low               | n/a                                                  | \$29,344                                               | n/a                                                                                                     | \$29,344                                                       | 4                                                           |                                                                                                           |
| 8              | Volcanic<br>Activity | Insufficient<br>Data | Relatively Low               | \$8                                                  | n/a                                                    | \$3,043                                                                                                 | \$3,051                                                        | 3                                                           |                                                                                                           |
| 9              | Hail                 | Insufficient<br>Data | Very Low                     | \$269                                                | \$474                                                  | \$1,786                                                                                                 | \$2,529                                                        | 0                                                           | No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).                                  |
| 10             | Strong Wind          | Insufficient<br>Data | Very Low                     | \$185                                                | \$40                                                   | \$401                                                                                                   | \$626                                                          | 12                                                          | Includes 2 Strong Wind records (a NOAA non-thunderstorm wind type, outside NRI's Strong Wind definition). |
| 11             | Coastal<br>Flooding  | Insufficient<br>Data | No Expected<br>Annual Losses | \$0                                                  | n/a                                                    | \$0                                                                                                     | \$0                                                            | 1                                                           |                                                                                                           |
| 12             | Cold Wave            | Insufficient<br>Data | No Expected<br>Annual Losses | \$0                                                  | \$0                                                    | \$0                                                                                                     | \$0                                                            | 0                                                           | No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).                                  |

| Rank<br>by EAL | Hazard            | NRI risk<br>rating   | EAL rating                   | EAL buildings<br><i>modeled dollars<br/>per year</i> | EAL<br>agriculture<br><i>modeled dollars<br/>per year</i> | Cost of expected<br>deaths and injuries<br><i>FEMA's dollar value per<br/>year, not property damage</i> | EAL total (see<br>note)<br><i>modeled dollars<br/>per year</i> | Storm Events records,<br>1996 to 2026-06-30<br><i>count</i> | Storm Events coverage note                                                  |
|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 13             | Heat Wave         | Insufficient<br>Data | No Expected<br>Annual Losses | \$0                                                  | \$0                                                       | \$0                                                                                                     | \$0                                                            | 3                                                           |                                                                             |
| 14             | Winter<br>Weather | Insufficient<br>Data | No Expected<br>Annual Losses | \$0                                                  | \$0                                                       | \$0                                                                                                     | \$0                                                            | 0                                                           | No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996<br>(data through 2026-06-30). |
|                | Wildfire          | Insufficient<br>Data | Insufficient Data            | n/a                                                  | n/a                                                       | n/a                                                                                                     | n/a                                                            | 0                                                           | No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996<br>(data through 2026-06-30). |

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

NRI risk rating combines expected annual loss with social vulnerability and community resilience; EAL rating rates expected annual loss alone. Both compare this county with all U.S. counties.

Local data needed: state and local tornado, hail, cold wave, winter weather and wildfire records (Storm Events records these hazards only in part).

*Not applicable to this county per NRI, with no federal declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996: avalanche, ice storm and tsunami. That is the evidence for leaving them out of the plan.*

The state hazard mitigation plan also lists hazards for this county; FEMA asks the plan to explain any hazard it leaves out.

### Supports FEMA checklist item B1-b: hazard location

Affects the whole county (national data give no location within it): Cold Wave, Drought, Hail, Heat Wave, Lightning, Strong Wind and Winter Weather.

Coastal Flooding and Inland Flooding: The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (<https://msc.fema.gov>) for this county.

### Hazards that vary within the county: highest-rated census tracts

Source: 5

| Hazard            | Highest-rated census tracts<br><i>NRI risk rating, score 0 to 100</i> |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Earthquake        | no tract has a National Risk Index rating for this hazard             |
| Hurricane         | no tract has a National Risk Index rating for this hazard             |
| Landslide         | no tract has a National Risk Index rating for this hazard             |
| Tornado           | no tract has a National Risk Index rating for this hazard             |
| Volcanic Activity | no tract has a National Risk Index rating for this hazard             |
| Wildfire          | no tract has a National Risk Index rating for this hazard             |

Up to 3 census tracts per hazard, highest National Risk Index rating first, then highest score; a tract number is the Census tract number. FEMA's Resilience Analysis and Planning Tool maps the National Risk Index for every tract: <https://www.fema.gov/emergency-managers/practitioners/resilience-analysis-and-planning-tool>

## Supports FEMA checklist item B1-c: hazard extent

### Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Sources: 6, 7

| Hazard                                            | Scale                                     | Records<br><i>count and years</i>         | Observed range                                              | Worst recorded event                                                                                                                                                | Most damaging<br>(when different) | How it applies to jurisdictions                                                             | Note                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Coastal Flood, Storm Surge/ Tide                  | none in data (flood depth: FIRM)          | 1 record, 2017 (1 zone-level)             |                                                             | No damage reported in 1 record.                                                                                                                                     |                                   | Countywide (zone-level records).                                                            | Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map.                                                                                                                                                           |
| Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill          | wind chill                                | 0                                         |                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                     |                                   |                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Frost/Freeze (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition) | crop damage                               | 0                                         |                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                     |                                   |                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Drought                                           | U.S. Drought Monitor scale (D0 to D4)     | 4 records, 2022 (4 zone-level)            | 78 days; 1 with a recorded value                            | 78 days (about 2.6 months), 2022-06-21 to 2022-09-06, a run of 4 consecutive Storm Events drought records, zone-level                                               |                                   | Countywide (zone-level records).                                                            | Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.                                          |
| Earthquake                                        | Modified Mercalli (local data)            | 0                                         |                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                     |                                   |                                                                                             | Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.                                                                                                                          |
| Hail                                              | hail size (inches)                        | 0                                         |                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                     |                                   |                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Excessive Heat, Heat                              | heat index (in event narratives)          | 3 records, 2023 (3 zone-level)            | 3 days to 30 days (median 30 days); 3 with a recorded value | September 2023 (1 monthly summary record), zone-level                                                                                                               |                                   | Countywide (zone-level records).                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression    | Saffir-Simpson                            | 10 records, 2000 to 2024 (10 zone-level)  |                                                             | Strongest recorded: Hurricane record (NOAA event type 'Hurricane (Typhoon)'), 2017-09-20, category 4, \$500,000 property; \$0 crops (2017 dollars); NWS zone PRZ004 |                                   | Countywide (zone-level records).                                                            | Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's type; flooding from the storm is filed as Flood or Flash Flood records.                                                                  |
| Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood               | damage and flood days (flood depth: FIRM) | 140 records, 2000 to 2026 (57 zone-level) |                                                             | Flash Flood, 2017-09-20, \$750,000,000 property; \$0 crops (2017 dollars)                                                                                           |                                   | No event record names a jurisdiction in the plan. Zone-level records (57) apply countywide. | Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage is often \$0 or blank for floods, major ones included; FEMA Public Assistance by declaration (B1-d) shows which floods cost the most. |
| Debris Flow                                       | none (count and damage only)              | 53 records, 2003 to 2025 (44 zone-level)  |                                                             | Debris Flow, 2009-12-25, \$4,800,000 property; \$0 crops (2009 dollars); NWS zone PRZ004                                                                            |                                   | No event record names a jurisdiction in the plan. Zone-level records (44) apply countywide. |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

| Hazard                                                                      | Scale                                                                              | Records<br><i>count and years</i>       | Observed range                                                                      | Worst recorded event                                                                                                                   | Most damaging<br>(when different)                                                      | How it applies to jurisdictions                                                            | Note                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Lightning                                                                   | annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names) | 1 record, 2025                          |                                                                                     | Lightning, 2025-05-04, \$20,000 property; \$0 crops (2025 dollars)                                                                     |                                                                                        | No event record names a jurisdiction in the plan.                                          | Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties.                                                                                                                                                              |
| High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI's Strong Wind definition)            | wind speed (kt and mph)                                                            | 2 records, 2015 to 2025 (2 zone-level)  | 30 kt (35 mph) to 35 kt (40 mph) (median 32.5 kt (37 mph)); 2 with a recorded value | 35 kt (40 mph) estimated gust, Strong Wind, 2015-06-22; NWS zone PRZ004                                                                | Strong Wind, 2025-04-02, \$16,200 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2025 dollars)       | Countywide (zone-level records).                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Thunderstorm Wind                                                           | wind speed (kt and mph)                                                            | 10 records, 2002 to 2025 (3 zone-level) | 22 kt (25 mph) to 35 kt (40 mph) (median 30 kt (35 mph)); 7 with a recorded value   | 35 kt (40 mph) estimated gust, Thunderstorm Wind, 2024-02-06; same speed and measurement basis also recorded on 2023-08-21, 2024-02-06 | Thunderstorm Wind, 2008-09-03, \$25,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2008 dollars) | No event record names a jurisdiction in the plan. Zone-level records (3) apply countywide. |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Tornado                                                                     | Enhanced Fujita (Fujita before Feb 2007)                                           | 0                                       |                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                        |                                                                                            | Before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with its whole path's rating and length; from 1996 on, each county lists its own segment. Length is not used to rank tornadoes (see Methods). |
| Volcanic Ash, Volcanic Ashfall                                              | Volcanic Explosivity Index (local data)                                            | 3 records, 2001 to 2003 (3 zone-level)  |                                                                                     | No damage reported in 3 records.                                                                                                       |                                                                                        | Countywide (zone-level records).                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Wildfire                                                                    | acres burned (local data)                                                          | 0                                       |                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                        |                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet | none in data (snowfall: local data)                                                | 0                                       |                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                        |                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |

In event narratives only (local data needed): wind chill, temperature, heat index, acres burned and snow depth; any physical measure of debris flow, lightning and volcanic ash, volcanic ashfall.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records from zones that no NWS zone-county file places in this county (mostly before 2020) are not counted here (the Methods page explains the zone matching).

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

A monthly summary record covers most or all of a month; it does not count days at wave conditions.

## Supports FEMA checklist item B1-d: previous occurrences

Federal declarations for this county: 26 declarations covering 21 separate hazard incidents counted in this packet (declarations for the same incident count once; non-natural and evacuation-only declarations are not counted).

### Federal disaster declarations for this county

Sources: 1, 2, 3

| Declared   | Incident began | FEMA number | Type           | Title                                                        | Mapped hazard                         | County Public Assistance<br><i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i> | Flags                                    | Notes                    |
|------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2024-08-13 | 2024-08-13     | EM-3610-PR  | Emergency      | Tropical Storm Ernesto                                       | Hurricane; Inland Flooding; Landslide | no Public Assistance recorded                                               | new since last plan; within last 5 years |                          |
| 2022-09-21 | 2022-09-17     | DR-4671-PR  | Major disaster | Hurricane Fiona                                              | Hurricane                             | \$38,524,319.42                                                             | new since last plan; within last 5 years |                          |
| 2022-09-18 | 2022-09-17     | EM-3583-PR  | Emergency      | Tropical Storm Fiona                                         | Hurricane                             | no Public Assistance recorded                                               | new since last plan; within last 5 years | same incident as DR-4671 |
| 2020-08-22 | 2020-08-21     | EM-3537-PR  | Emergency      | Tropical Storm Laura                                         | Hurricane                             | no Public Assistance recorded                                               | in the 12 months before plan approval    |                          |
| 2020-07-29 | 2020-07-27     | EM-3532-PR  | Emergency      | Potential Tropical Cyclone Nine                              | Hurricane                             | no Public Assistance recorded                                               | in the 12 months before plan approval    |                          |
| 2020-03-27 | 2020-01-20     | DR-4493-PR  | Major disaster | COVID-19 Pandemic                                            | Non-natural, not counted              | \$214,482.70                                                                | in the 12 months before plan approval    |                          |
| 2020-03-13 | 2020-01-20     | EM-3452-PR  | Emergency      | COVID-19                                                     | Non-natural, not counted              | no Public Assistance recorded                                               | in the 12 months before plan approval    | same incident as DR-4493 |
| 2020-01-07 | 2019-12-28     | EM-3426-PR  | Emergency      | Earthquakes                                                  | Earthquake                            | no Public Assistance recorded                                               |                                          |                          |
| 2019-08-27 | 2019-08-26     | EM-3417-PR  | Emergency      | Tropical Storm Dorian                                        | Hurricane                             | no Public Assistance recorded                                               |                                          |                          |
| 2017-09-20 | 2017-09-17     | DR-4339-PR  | Major disaster | Hurricane Maria                                              | Hurricane                             | \$227,045,228.91                                                            |                                          |                          |
| 2017-09-18 | 2017-09-17     | EM-3391-PR  | Emergency      | Hurricane Maria                                              | Hurricane                             | no Public Assistance recorded                                               |                                          | same incident as DR-4339 |
| 2011-08-27 | 2011-08-21     | DR-4017-PR  | Major disaster | Hurricane Irene                                              | Hurricane                             | \$1,261,129                                                                 |                                          |                          |
| 2011-08-22 | 2011-08-21     | EM-3326-PR  | Emergency      | Hurricane Irene                                              | Hurricane                             | no Public Assistance recorded                                               |                                          | same incident as DR-4017 |
| 2011-07-14 | 2011-05-20     | DR-4004-PR  | Major disaster | Severe Storms, Flooding, Mudslides, and Landslides           | Inland Flooding; Landslide            | \$1,077,552.75                                                              |                                          |                          |
| 2004-09-17 | 2004-09-14     | DR-1552-PR  | Major disaster | Tropical Storm Jeanne and Resulting Landslides and Mudslides | Hurricane; Landslide                  | \$893,488.07                                                                |                                          |                          |
| 1999-11-17 | 1999-11-17     | EM-3151-PR  | Emergency      | Hurricane Lenny                                              | Hurricane                             | no Public Assistance recorded                                               |                                          |                          |
| 1998-09-24 | 1998-09-20     | DR-1247-PR  | Major disaster | Hurricane Georges - 18 Sep 98                                | Hurricane                             | no Public Assistance recorded                                               |                                          |                          |

| Declared   | Incident began | FEMA number | Type           | Title                             | Mapped hazard                                         | County Public Assistance                        | Flags | Notes |
|------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
|            |                |             |                |                                   |                                                       | <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i> |       |       |
| 1996-09-11 | 1996-09-09     | DR-1136-PR  | Major disaster | Hurricane Hortense                | Hurricane                                             | no Public Assistance recorded                   |       |       |
| 1992-01-22 | 1992-01-05     | DR-931-PR   | Major disaster | Severe Storms & Flooding          | Inland Flooding                                       | no Public Assistance recorded                   |       |       |
| 1989-09-21 | 1989-09-17     | DR-842-PR   | Major disaster | Hurricane Hugo                    | Hurricane                                             | no Public Assistance recorded                   |       |       |
| 1986-07-10 | 1986-04-25     | DR-768-PR   | Major disaster | Heavy Rains, Flooding & Mudslides | Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Landslide | no Public Assistance recorded                   |       |       |
| 1985-05-31 | 1985-05-16     | DR-736-PR   | Major disaster | Storms, Mud/Land Slides, Flooding | Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Landslide | no Public Assistance recorded                   |       |       |
| 1979-09-02 | 1979-09-02     | DR-597-PR   | Major disaster | Hurricane David                   | Hurricane                                             | no Public Assistance recorded                   |       |       |
| 1975-09-19 | 1975-09-19     | DR-483-PR   | Major disaster | Tropical Storm Eloise             | Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Hurricane | no Public Assistance recorded                   |       |       |
| 1974-11-30 | 1974-11-30     | DR-455-PR   | Major disaster | Flooding                          | Inland Flooding                                       | no Public Assistance recorded                   |       |       |
| 1970-10-12 | 1970-10-12     | DR-296-PR   | Major disaster | Heavy Rains & Flooding            | Inland Flooding                                       | no Public Assistance recorded                   |       |       |

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

## Statewide declarations

Source: 2

| Declared   | Incident began | FEMA number | Type           | Title                                                  | Mapped hazard                                         |
|------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 1998-09-21 | 1998-09-20     | EM-3130-PR  | Emergency      | Hurricane Georges (Direct Federal Assist First 72 Hrs) | Hurricane                                             |
| 1964-05-26 | 1964-05-26     | DR-170-PR   | Major disaster | Extreme Drought Conditions                             | Drought                                               |
| 1956-08-18 | 1956-08-18     | DR-62-PR    | Major disaster | Hurricane                                              | Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding |

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county, so they are listed on every county page in the state and not counted with county rows. Local data needed: whether each one affected this county.

## Public Assistance filed under this county for declarations that do not list it: 2 rows, \$1,804,281.83

Sources: 2, 3

| FEMA number | Declared   | Title          | Applicant                          | PA obligated                                    |
|-------------|------------|----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
|             |            |                |                                    | <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i> |
| DR-4473-PR  | 2020-01-16 | Earthquakes    | Colegio Catolico Notre Dame, Corp. | \$1,560,161.29                                  |
| EM-3384-PR  | 2017-09-05 | Hurricane Irma | Caguas (Municipio)                 | \$244,120.54                                    |

FEMA's Public Assistance summaries file these applicants under this county, but FEMA's declaration rows for these disasters do not designate it (an electric cooperative or district serving several counties, for example). Not in any declaration row above and not counted.

## Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Sources: 2, 6, 7

| <b>Hazard</b>     | <b>Storm Events records,<br/>all years on file<br/><i>(years in the Period column)</i></b> | <b>Since plan<br/>approval<br/><i>records</i></b> | <b>In the 12 months before<br/>plan approval<br/><i>records</i></b> | <b>Last 5<br/>years<br/><i>records</i></b> | <b>Declared incidents,<br/>all years<br/><i>separate disasters</i></b> | <b>Declared since<br/>approval<br/><i>separate disasters</i></b> | <b>Period</b>      | <b>Statement</b>                                                                     |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Coastal Flooding  | 1                                                                                          | 0                                                 | 0                                                                   | 0                                          | 0                                                                      | 0                                                                | 1996 to 2026-06-30 |                                                                                      |
| Cold Wave         | 0                                                                                          | 0                                                 | 0                                                                   | 0                                          | 0                                                                      | 0                                                                | 1996 to 2026-06-30 | No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events                       |
| Drought           | 4                                                                                          | 4                                                 | 0                                                                   | 4                                          | 0                                                                      | 0                                                                | 1996 to 2026-06-30 |                                                                                      |
| Earthquake        | 0                                                                                          | 0                                                 | 0                                                                   | 0                                          | 1                                                                      | 0                                                                |                    | Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source. |
| Hail              | 0                                                                                          | 0                                                 | 0                                                                   | 0                                          | 0                                                                      | 0                                                                | 1955 to 2026-06-30 | No recorded events, 1955 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events                       |
| Heat Wave         | 3                                                                                          | 3                                                 | 0                                                                   | 3                                          | 0                                                                      | 0                                                                | 1996 to 2026-06-30 |                                                                                      |
| Hurricane         | 10                                                                                         | 1                                                 | 0                                                                   | 1                                          | 14                                                                     | 2                                                                | 1996 to 2026-06-30 |                                                                                      |
| Inland Flooding   | 140                                                                                        | 35                                                | 3                                                                   | 34                                         | 8                                                                      | 1                                                                | 1996 to 2026-06-30 |                                                                                      |
| Landslide         | 53                                                                                         | 5                                                 | 4                                                                   | 5                                          | 5                                                                      | 1                                                                | 1996 to 2026-06-30 |                                                                                      |
| Lightning         | 1                                                                                          | 1                                                 | 0                                                                   | 1                                          | 0                                                                      | 0                                                                | 1996 to 2026-06-30 |                                                                                      |
| Strong Wind       | 12                                                                                         | 7                                                 | 0                                                                   | 7                                          | 0                                                                      | 0                                                                | 1955 to 2026-06-30 | Includes 2 Strong Wind records.                                                      |
| Tornado           | 0                                                                                          | 0                                                 | 0                                                                   | 0                                          | 0                                                                      | 0                                                                | 1950 to 2026-06-30 | No recorded events, 1950 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events                       |
| Volcanic Activity | 3                                                                                          | 0                                                 | 0                                                                   | 0                                          | 0                                                                      | 0                                                                | 1996 to 2026-06-30 |                                                                                      |
| Wildfire          | 0                                                                                          | 0                                                 | 0                                                                   | 0                                          | 0                                                                      | 0                                                                | 1996 to 2026-06-30 | No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events                       |
| Winter Weather    | 0                                                                                          | 0                                                 | 0                                                                   | 0                                          | 0                                                                      | 0                                                                | 1996 to 2026-06-30 | No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events                       |

## Notable Storm Events records

Sources: 1, 6, 7

| Date       | Event type                                        | Magnitude or extent           | Damage<br><i>nominal dollars</i>                                    | Deaths,<br>injuries<br><i>direct only</i> | Location                                       | Flags                                    | Why listed                                                          |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2025-05-04 | Lightning                                         |                               | \$20,000 property; \$0 crops (2025 dollars)                         | 0, 0                                      | CAGUAS                                         | new since last plan; within last 5 years | B1-c worst recorded: Lightning                                      |
| 2025-04-02 | Strong Wind                                       | 30 kt (35 mph) estimated gust | \$16,200 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2025 dollars)             | 0, 0                                      | NWS zone PRZ004 (EASTERN INTERIOR), zone-level | new since last plan; within last 5 years | B1-c most damaging: High Wind and Strong Wind                       |
| 2024-02-06 | Thunderstorm Wind                                 | 35 kt (40 mph) estimated gust | \$1,000 property; \$0 crops (2024 dollars)                          | 0, 0                                      | ADJUNTAS                                       | new since last plan; within last 5 years | B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind                              |
| 2023-09-01 | Excessive Heat                                    |                               | \$0 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2023 dollars)                  | 0, 0                                      | NWS zone PRZ004 (EASTERN INTERIOR), zone-level | new since last plan; within last 5 years | B1-c worst recorded: Excessive Heat, Heat                           |
| 2022-06-21 | Drought                                           |                               | \$0 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2022 dollars)                  | 0, 0                                      | NWS zone PRZ004 (EASTERN INTERIOR), zone-level | new since last plan; within last 5 years | B1-c worst recorded: Drought                                        |
| 2017-09-20 | Flash Flood                                       |                               | \$750,000,000 property; \$0 crops (2017 dollars)                    | 0, 0                                      | CAGUAS                                         |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood            |
| 2017-09-20 | Hurricane (NOAA event type 'Hurricane (Typhoon)') | category 4                    | \$500,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2017 dollars)            | 0, 0                                      | NWS zone PRZ004 (EASTERN INTERIOR), zone-level |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression |
| 2015-06-22 | Strong Wind                                       | 35 kt (40 mph) estimated gust | \$500 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2015 dollars)                | 0, 0                                      | NWS zone PRZ004 (EASTERN INTERIOR), zone-level |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind                      |
| 2009-12-25 | Debris Flow                                       |                               | \$4,800,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2009 dollars)          | 0, 0                                      | NWS zone PRZ004 (EASTERN INTERIOR), zone-level |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: Debris Flow                                    |
| 2008-09-21 | Flash Flood                                       |                               | \$10,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2008 dollars)             | 1, 0                                      | NWS zone PRZ004 (EASTERN INTERIOR), zone-level |                                          | deaths or injuries recorded                                         |
| 2004-11-12 | Flood                                             |                               | \$1,500,000 property; crops not reported (zone total, 2004 dollars) | 2, 2                                      | NWS zone PRZ004 (EASTERN INTERIOR), zone-level |                                          | deaths or injuries recorded                                         |
| 2003-11-10 | Flood                                             |                               | \$1,000,000 property; \$1,000,000 crops (zone total, 2003 dollars)  | 1, 0                                      | NWS zone PRZ004 (EASTERN INTERIOR), zone-level |                                          | deaths or injuries recorded                                         |

The full list is in the Excel file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (227 rows).

Location is the place NOAA recorded, as written in its data; it need not be a jurisdiction in this plan.

Local data needed: state-declared emergencies, from your state emergency management agency (federal data do not include them).

FEMA's declaration data list no tribal or special-area declarations for this state.

## Supports FEMA checklist item B1-e: probability of future events

### Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Sources: 5, 6

| Hazard           | FEMA<br>annualized<br>frequency<br>(modeled)<br><i>unit per row</i> | Unit                                    | In plain terms                                                                           | Descriptor    | Descriptor basis                                               | NRI events or days in its<br>record period (hail, wind<br>and tornado are area-<br>weighted, so can be<br>fractional) | NRI period                                 | Location   | Note                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Coastal Flooding | 0                                                                   | events per year at a location (modeled) | none modeled                                                                             | Possible      | Storm Events records in 1 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (3.33%)    | not shown                                                                                                             | modeled                                    | see B1-f   | NRI models no coastal flooding event-days here (modeled); Storm Events has a record in 1 of 30 years. The descriptor comes from Storm Events, which records events NRI's definition leaves out. |
| Cold Wave        | 0                                                                   | event-days per year                     | none modeled                                                                             |               | Storm Events event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)    | 0                                                                                                                     | 2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)        | countywide | No Storm Events cold wave record, 1996 to 2025.                                                                                                                                                 |
| Drought          | 3.75                                                                | event-days per year                     | about 3.75 days per year                                                                 | Possible      | Storm Events event-days in 1 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (3.33%) | 112                                                                                                                   | 2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only) | countywide |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Earthquake       | 0.0398                                                              | annual probability at a location        | chance a given location in the county has at least minor-damage shaking in a year: 3.98% |               |                                                                | not shown                                                                                                             | modeled                                    | see B1-f   | No descriptor (Storm Events does not record earthquakes).                                                                                                                                       |
| Hail             | 0.0266                                                              | events per year                         | about 1 in 38 years                                                                      | Possible      | FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)                            | 1.0 (modeled)                                                                                                         | 1986 to 2023 (38 years)                    | countywide |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Heat Wave        | 0.000519                                                            | event-days per year                     | about 0.000519 days per year                                                             | Possible      | Storm Events event-days in 1 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (3.33%) | 0.00978                                                                                                               | 2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)        | countywide |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Hurricane        | 0.173                                                               | events per year                         | about 1 in 6 years                                                                       | Likely        | FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)                            | 44                                                                                                                    | 1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)                    | see B1-f   | NRI counts hurricane and tropical storm tracks passing within storm-force wind range; federal declarations are in B1-d.                                                                         |
| Inland Flooding  | 1.29                                                                | event-days per year                     | about 1.29 days per year                                                                 | Likely        | Storm Events event-days in 24 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (80%)  | 36                                                                                                                    | 1996 to 2023 (28 years)                    | see B1-f   |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Landslide        | 14.3                                                                | events per year (modeled)               | about 14.3 per year                                                                      | Highly likely | FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)                            | not shown                                                                                                             | modeled                                    | see B1-f   |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Lightning        | 64.6                                                                | days per year with a strike             | about 64.6 days per year                                                                 | Highly likely | FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)                            | not shown                                                                                                             | 1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)             | countywide |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

| Hazard            | FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)<br><i>unit per row</i> | Unit                             | In plain terms       | Descriptor | Descriptor basis                                            | NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional) | NRI period                                | Location   | Note                                                |
|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| Strong Wind       | 0.00498                                                    | events per year                  | about 1 in 201 years | Unlikely   | FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)                         | 1                                                                                                        | 1986 to 2023 (38 years)                   | countywide |                                                     |
| Tornado           | 0.00249                                                    | events per year                  | about 1 in 402 years | Unlikely   | FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)                         | not shown                                                                                                | 1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1) | see B1-f   |                                                     |
| Volcanic Activity | 0.0101                                                     | annual probability               | about 1 in 99 years  | Possible   | FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)                         | not shown                                                                                                | modeled                                   | see B1-f   |                                                     |
| Wildfire          |                                                            | annual probability at a location |                      |            | Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)    | not shown                                                                                                | modeled                                   | see B1-f   | No descriptor: no Storm Events record 1996 to 2025  |
| Winter Weather    | 0                                                          | event-days per year              | none modeled         |            | Storm Events event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%) | 0                                                                                                        | 2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)       | countywide | No Storm Events winter weather record, 1996 to 2025 |

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) is the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025) estimate of how often a hazard affects this county in a year; it is not recorded events divided by years, and its unit differs by hazard (events, event-days, or days with a lightning strike per year). For earthquake, wildfire, coastal flooding and tsunami the value is the chance (or number of events) at a location in the county, not across the county, so no "1 in N years" is given and the descriptor comes from Storm Events where it has a record (none for earthquake). The Methods page gives each hazard's method, from FEMA's National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20.

Where NRI gives event-days, the descriptor comes from the share of years with a Storm Events record; NRI's source records more events, so the two differ.

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Sources: 5, 6

| Unit                        | Descriptor    | Definition                                               |
|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| events per year             | Highly likely | 1 or more per year                                       |
| events per year             | Likely        | about once in 1 to 10 years                              |
| events per year             | Possible      | about once in 10 to 100 years                            |
| events per year             | Unlikely      | less than once in 100 years                              |
| annual probability          | Likely        | 10% to under 100% chance in a given year                 |
| annual probability          | Possible      | 1% to under 10% chance in a given year                   |
| annual probability          | Unlikely      | under 1% chance in a given year                          |
| event-days (share of years) | Highly likely | event-days recorded in 90% or more of years              |
| event-days (share of years) | Likely        | event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years         |
| event-days (share of years) | Possible      | event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years |
| lightning strike-days       | Highly likely | cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year       |

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Source: 6

| Hazard                                         | Band                      | Years        | Events<br><i>county-coded records</i> | Years in period | Events per year<br><i>events / years</i> |
|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------|
| Hail                                           | 1.00-1.99 in              | 1996 to 2025 | 0                                     | 30              | 0                                        |
| Hail                                           | 2.00 in+                  | 1996 to 2025 | 0                                     | 30              | 0                                        |
| Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind) | 50-64 kt                  | 1996 to 2025 | 0                                     | 30              | 0                                        |
| Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind) | 65 kt+                    | 1996 to 2025 | 0                                     | 30              | 0                                        |
| Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind) | unmeasured or below 50 kt | 1996 to 2025 | 7                                     | 30              | 0.233                                    |
| Tornado                                        | EF0-1                     | 1996 to 2025 | 0                                     | 30              | 0                                        |
| Tornado                                        | EF2-3                     | 1996 to 2025 | 0                                     | 30              | 0                                        |
| Tornado                                        | EF4-5                     | 1996 to 2025 | 0                                     | 30              | 0                                        |
| Tornado                                        | unrated (EFU)             | 1996 to 2025 | 0                                     | 30              | 0                                        |

The bands show how often events of each severity were recorded in this county, to profile how severe events have been (FEMA's probability item asks for the range of intensities).

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions (<https://resilience.climate.gov/>).

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-f: hazards that vary across jurisdictions

Range of census tract risk within the county

Source: 5

| Hazard           | Tracts<br><i>rated of all</i> | NRI risk score, 0 to 100 |        |     | Tracts by rating     |
|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|-----|----------------------|
|                  |                               | Min                      | Median | Max |                      |
| Coastal Flooding | 0 of 34                       |                          |        |     | Insufficient Data 34 |
| Cold Wave        | 0 of 34                       |                          |        |     | Insufficient Data 34 |
| Drought          | 0 of 34                       |                          |        |     | Insufficient Data 34 |
| Earthquake       | 0 of 34                       |                          |        |     | Insufficient Data 34 |
| Hail             | 0 of 34                       |                          |        |     | Insufficient Data 34 |
| Heat Wave        | 0 of 34                       |                          |        |     | Insufficient Data 34 |
| Hurricane        | 0 of 34                       |                          |        |     | Insufficient Data 34 |
| Inland Flooding  | 0 of 34                       |                          |        |     | Insufficient Data 34 |
| Landslide        | 0 of 34                       |                          |        |     | Insufficient Data 34 |
| Lightning        | 0 of 34                       |                          |        |     | Insufficient Data 34 |
| Strong Wind      | 0 of 34                       |                          |        |     | Insufficient Data 34 |

| Hazard            | Tracts<br><i>rated of all</i> | NRI risk score, 0 to 100 |        |     | Tracts by rating     |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|-----|----------------------|
|                   |                               | Min                      | Median | Max |                      |
| Tornado           | 0 of 34                       |                          |        |     | Insufficient Data 34 |
| Volcanic Activity | 0 of 34                       |                          |        |     | Insufficient Data 34 |
| Wildfire          | 0 of 34                       |                          |        |     | Insufficient Data 34 |
| Winter Weather    | 0 of 34                       |                          |        |     | Insufficient Data 34 |

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

The score ranks a tract against all U.S. tracts (100 = highest). The rating is FEMA's category for the tract's risk value, computed differently, so the two can disagree.

Each jurisdiction (starting figures from federal data)

Sources: 1, 3, 4, 6

| Jurisdiction     | Type   | Plan status           | Repetitive<br>loss                                                                 | Public Assistance to<br>this jurisdiction                                                           | Event records<br>naming this<br>place | Notes                                                                                                                            |
|------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                  |        |                       | <i>FMA RL and<br/>SRL (44 CFR<br/>77.2); repeat-<br/>flood, any<br/>definition</i> | <i>FEMA records matched<br/>by applicant name;<br/>federal share obligated,<br/>nominal dollars</i> | <i>all years; since its<br/>plan</i>  |                                                                                                                                  |
| Caguas Municipio | County | Expired on 2026-02-10 | FMA RL 0,<br>SRL 0; any 0                                                          | \$216,259,004.51                                                                                    | 0 total; 0 since<br>its plan          | Puerto Rico commonwealth community (720000): this row counts only its<br>properties in this municipio, as the county table does. |

Repetitive-loss counts are for whole NFIP communities, which can extend beyond this county (see the note in B2-c).

County Public Assistance in B1-d also includes applicants filed under the county that are not jurisdictions in this plan (for example state agencies, special districts and nonprofits), so the jurisdiction rows add up to less.

## Supports FEMA checklist items B2-a and B2-b: vulnerability and potential impacts

Local data needed

The table below gives county-level starting figures; the plan describes impacts for each jurisdiction and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per jurisdiction per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets

### County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Sources: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7

| Hazard           | Building exposure<br><i>modeled dollars</i> | Agriculture exposure<br><i>modeled dollars</i> | Population exposed<br><i>people</i> | EAL buildings<br><i>modeled dollars per year</i> | EAL agriculture<br><i>modeled dollars per year</i> | Cost of expected deaths and injuries<br><i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i> | EAL as % of exposure<br><i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i> | Storm Events damage since 2021-02-11<br><i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i> | Zone-level damage since plan<br><i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i> | Public Assistance since plan<br><i>nominal dollars; see note</i> | Note                                                            |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Coastal Flooding | \$0                                         | n/a                                            | 0                                   | \$0                                              | n/a                                                | \$0                                                                                              |                                                                   |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  | building exposure is 0 in NRI                                   |
| Cold Wave        | \$0                                         | \$0                                            | 0                                   | \$0                                              | \$0                                                | \$0                                                                                              |                                                                   |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  | building exposure is 0 in NRI                                   |
| Drought          | n/a                                         | \$25,966,149                                   | n/a                                 | n/a                                              | \$29,344                                           | n/a                                                                                              | 0.113% (agriculture)                                              |                                                                                                           | \$0                                                                               |                                                                  | NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown |
| Earthquake       | \$36,121,148,735                            | n/a                                            | 127,244                             | \$15,141,352                                     | n/a                                                | \$12,033,588                                                                                     | 0.0419%                                                           |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                 |
| Hail             | \$22,255,942,116                            | \$67,052,362                                   | 127,110                             | \$269                                            | \$474                                              | \$1,786                                                                                          | under 0.0001%                                                     |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                 |
| Heat Wave        | \$495,298,045                               | \$0                                            | 843                                 | \$0                                              | \$0                                                | \$0                                                                                              | 0%                                                                |                                                                                                           | \$0                                                                               |                                                                  |                                                                 |
| Hurricane        | \$22,248,088,097                            | \$67,052,362                                   | 127,061                             | \$55,145,137                                     | \$521,734                                          | \$3,274,825                                                                                      | 0.248%                                                            |                                                                                                           | \$0                                                                               | \$38,524,319.42                                                  |                                                                 |

| Hazard            | Building exposure<br><i>modeled dollars</i> | Agriculture exposure<br><i>modeled dollars</i> | Population exposed<br><i>people</i> | EAL buildings<br><i>modeled dollars per year</i> | EAL agriculture<br><i>modeled dollars per year</i> | Cost of expected deaths and injuries<br><i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i> | EAL as % of exposure<br><i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i> | Storm Events damage since 2021-02-11<br><i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i> | Zone-level damage since plan<br><i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i> | Public Assistance since plan<br><i>nominal dollars; see note</i> | Note                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Inland Flooding   | \$22,215,184,369                            | \$3,659,151                                    | 10,813                              | \$18,324,172                                     | \$20,849                                           | \$97,184                                                                                         | n/a (see note)                                                    | \$191,200                                                                                                 |                                                                                   | no Public Assistance recorded (1 declaration)                    | NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b. |
| Landslide         | \$2,960,313,039                             | n/a                                            | 21,336                              | \$6,615,498                                      | n/a                                                | \$167,561                                                                                        | 0.223%                                                            | \$7,300                                                                                                   |                                                                                   | no Public Assistance recorded (1 declaration)                    |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Lightning         | \$22,255,942,116                            | n/a                                            | 127,110                             | \$42,965                                         | n/a                                                | \$1,542,515                                                                                      | 0.000193%                                                         | \$20,000                                                                                                  |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Strong Wind       | \$22,255,942,116                            | \$67,052,362                                   | 127,110                             | \$185                                            | \$40                                               | \$401                                                                                            | under 0.0001%                                                     | \$17,500                                                                                                  | \$16,200                                                                          |                                                                  | Storm Events damage since the plan includes 1 zone-level Strong Wind record (\$16,200): a NOAA non-thunderstorm wind type, outside NRI's Strong Wind definition.          |
| Tornado           | \$22,255,942,116                            | \$67,052,362                                   | 127,110                             | \$45,784                                         | \$42                                               | \$45,668                                                                                         | 0.000206%                                                         |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Volcanic Activity | \$22,255,942,116                            | n/a                                            | 127,110                             | \$8                                              | n/a                                                | \$3,043                                                                                          | under 0.0001%                                                     |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           |

| Hazard         | Building exposure<br><i>modeled dollars</i> | Agriculture exposure<br><i>modeled dollars</i> | Population exposed<br><i>people</i> | EAL buildings<br><i>modeled dollars per year</i> | EAL agriculture<br><i>modeled dollars per year</i> | Cost of expected deaths and injuries<br><i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i> | EAL as % of exposure<br><i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i> | Storm Events damage since 2021-02-11<br><i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i> | Zone-level damage since plan<br><i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i> | Public Assistance since plan<br><i>nominal dollars; see note</i> | Note                                               |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Wildfire       | n/a                                         | n/a                                            | n/a                                 | n/a                                              | n/a                                                | n/a                                                                                              |                                                                   |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  | NRI publishes no building exposure for this county |
| Winter Weather | \$0                                         | \$0                                            | 0                                   | \$0                                              | \$0                                                | \$0                                                                                              |                                                                   |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                  | building exposure is 0 in NRI                      |

Totals since 2021-02-11 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 47 county-coded records, 47 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$236,000; 9 zone-level records, 9 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$16,200 reported for the zone; Public Assistance: \$38,524,319.42 on 3 counted declarations, 1 of them with Public Assistance.

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column does not add up to the total; the unit total counts each declaration once.

NRI computes earthquake exposure on its own basis, so it exceeds the county building value in B2-a.

## Supports FEMA checklist item B2-a: vulnerability (county context)

### County context

Source: 5

| Measure                                                                                                                                                                       | Value             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Population                                                                                                                                                                    | 127,110           |
| Building value (total, not at risk)                                                                                                                                           | \$22,255,942,116  |
| Agriculture value (total, not at risk)                                                                                                                                        | \$67,052,362      |
| NRI risk rating (all hazards)                                                                                                                                                 | Insufficient Data |
| Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards                                                                                                                  | \$95,887,854      |
| Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage) | \$17,166,571      |
| Social vulnerability rating                                                                                                                                                   | Data Unavailable  |
| Community resilience rating                                                                                                                                                   | Data Unavailable  |
| NRI version                                                                                                                                                                   | December 2025     |

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; this table gives the property part and the population-equivalence part as separate rows.

Social vulnerability: higher means people are more likely to be harmed and slower to recover. Community resilience: lower means the community is less able to recover. High social vulnerability and low resilience both raise the NRI risk rating.

## Supports FEMA checklist item B2-c: repetitive loss properties

### Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Sources: 1, 4

| Definition                                    | Properties | Severe repetitive loss                               | Properties |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2) | 0          | Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2) | 0          |
| Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition    | 0          | Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition    | 0          |

The state NFIP coordinator's list, the source FEMA's Handbook names, often uses the NFIP insurance definition (second row).

### Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows

Sources: 1, 4

| Scope                               | RL, FMA<br><i>properties</i> | SRL, FMA<br><i>properties</i> | RL, NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | SRL, NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | Any category<br><i>properties</i> | Mitigated<br><i>properties</i> | Currently insured<br><i>properties</i> |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| County total                        | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |
| Statewide, no county in FEMA's file | 54                           | 165                           | 1,572                         | 158                            | 1,574                             | 0                              | 38                                     |

The statewide row counts properties FEMA's file gives with no county in this state; they are listed for reference and are not in this county's counts.

### Repeat-flood properties by jurisdiction in the plan (NFIP community)

Sources: 1, 4

| Jurisdiction        | NFIP<br>community ID | RL,<br>FMA<br><i>properties</i> | SRL,<br>FMA<br><i>properties</i> | RL,<br>NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | SRL,<br>NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | Any<br>category<br><i>properties</i> | Mitigated<br><i>properties</i> | Currently<br>insured<br><i>properties</i> | Note                                                                                                                          |
|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Caguas<br>Municipio | 720000               | 0                               | 0                                | 0                                | 0                                 | 0                                    | 0                              | 0                                         | Puerto Rico commonwealth community (720000): this row counts only its properties in this municipio, as the county table does. |

### Counts by occupancy group for each jurisdiction are in the Excel file, sheet "B2-c Jurisdictions".

Jurisdiction rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each jurisdiction row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

### County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group: 0 in every occupancy group.

Sources: 1, 4

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites. NFIP repetitive loss (the FEMA insurance definition) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years, and a property can leave that group once it is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured. The Methods page gives the OpenFEMA field details.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (FEMA's data date 2026-08-02; file version 2026-08-04). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

In this county 0 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 0 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

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## Sources

Tables cite these sources by number. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-29T134039Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
  2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-29T162832Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
  3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-29T150754Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
  4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
  5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-30, [https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI\\_Table\\_Counties.zip](https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip) (download, 25 MB), [https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI\\_Table\\_CensusTracts.zip](https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip) (download, 635 MB)
  6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
  7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
  8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-30, [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_counties\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_cousubs\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_place\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_unsd\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_elsd\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_scsd\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national\\_place\\_by\\_county2020.txt](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct\\_change/ct\\_cou\\_to\\_cousub\\_crosswalk.xlsx](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx) (used to match place names and codes; no table prints its values)
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## What this packet is and what the plan adds

This packet is the federal data for the plan's risk assessment (the summary on page 1 says how it is organized); the plan and FEMA's review decide whether each item is met.

The plan adds what only the community has: local data on assets, critical facilities, development and each jurisdiction's impacts; local hazard history, including state-declared emergencies; the mitigation strategy; and adoption.

How the federal data are built: National Risk Index values are FEMA's model, not counts of events. Storm Events is more complete from 1996; zone-level records are placed by forecast zone, not by location in the county. Public Assistance for a jurisdiction is matched by applicant name. The Methods page gives every rule and the known edge cases.

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## OpenFEMA disclaimer

This product uses the Federal Emergency Management Agency's OpenFEMA API, but is not endorsed by FEMA. The Federal Government or FEMA cannot vouch for the data or analyses derived from these data after the data have been retrieved from the Agency's website(s).

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## Reuse, citation and corrections

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Cite this: Hazard Plain (2026). Caguas Municipio, PR: risk-assessment baseline packet, release 2026-10 (data as of 2026-09-30; County FIPS 72025). Automated baseline. <https://hazardplain.org/pr/72025/> Built from FEMA OpenFEMA, the FEMA National Risk Index and NOAA NCEI Storm Events; source versions in the packet's Sources list.

Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: [contact@hazardplain.org](mailto:contact@hazardplain.org)