

Ashtabula County, OH

Risk-assessment baseline packet

County FIPS: 39007 Release: 2026-10 Data as of: 2026-09-30 Storm Events data through: 2026-06-30

Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data. It is not a FEMA document and is not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or any state agency.

Summary

Plan status as of 2026-09-30: Approved, expires 2031-06-30. Plan: Ashtabula County 2026 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 111831), approved 2026-07-01. Since the plan was approved on 2026-07-01: no new hazard declaration; details under "What changed since your last plan". Highest expected annual loss (FEMA National Risk Index, modeled total; see B1-a): Inland Flooding (\$12,364,519 a year), Tornado (\$3,156,375) and Strong Wind (\$1,496,995). The tables that follow are organized by the items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B (B1-a to B2-c); each heading says which item its tables support.

TERMS USED

EAL: expected annual loss: FEMA's modeled average yearly loss from a hazard.
NRI: FEMA's National Risk Index (version 1.20, December 2025).
NFIP: National Flood Insurance Program.
RL, SRL: repetitive loss and severe repetitive loss: flood-insured properties with repeated claims (definitions in B2-c).
FMA, HMGP: Flood Mitigation Assistance and Hazard Mitigation Grant Program, FEMA mitigation grants.
PA: FEMA Public Assistance: disaster aid to governments and some nonprofits.
Zone-level: NOAA logged the event for a National Weather Service forecast zone, which may include parts of neighboring counties.
County-coded: NOAA logged the event to this county.
FIPS: the federal code for a place; 39007 is this area.
D0 to D4: U.S. Drought Monitor categories, from abnormally dry (D0) to exceptional drought (D4).
F/EF, EFU: Fujita and Enhanced Fujita tornado ratings; EFU is an unrated tornado.
kt, CONUS: knots (1 kt is about 1.15 mph); the contiguous United States.
CFR: Code of Federal Regulations.
A4-a, E1-a: other items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool (sources, and changes since the last plan).
Dollars: nominal (as reported, labeled with the year), not adjusted for inflation.

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Plan clock

Status:	Approved, expires 2031-06-30	Plan:	Ashtabula County 2026 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 111831)
Approved:	2026-07-01	Days to expiry:	1,734

What changed since your last plan (approved 2026-07-01)

New federal declarations:	none	Storm Events records since approval:	not yet covered: Storm Events data run through 2026-06-30, before the approval date, so there is no period to count yet
Repetitive loss now:	FMA RL 3, SRL 2 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 15	Repeat-flood change:	this release sets the baseline count.

Sources: 1, 2, 4, 6 (numbered list at the end)

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Source: 1

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry <i>negative = days since expiry</i>	Update underway	Notes
Ashtabula County	County	Approved, expires 2031-06-30	Ashtabula County 2026 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 111831)	2026-07-01	2031-06-30	1,734		
Andover village	Village	Approved, expires 2031-06-30	Ashtabula County 2026 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 111831)	2026-07-01	2031-06-30	1,734		this jurisdiction approved 2026-08-05
Ashtabula city	City	Approved, expires 2031-06-30	Ashtabula County 2026 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 111831)	2026-07-01	2031-06-30	1,734		this jurisdiction approved 2026-08-05
Conneaut city	City	Approved, expires 2031-06-30	Ashtabula County 2026 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 111831)	2026-07-01	2031-06-30	1,734		this jurisdiction approved 2026-08-05
Geneva city	City	Plan 111831 approved 2026-07-01, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Ashtabula County 2026 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 111831), pending adoption here	2026-07-01 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2031-06-30 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Geneva-on-the-Lake village	Village	Approved, expires 2031-06-30	Ashtabula County 2026 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 111831)	2026-07-01	2031-06-30	1,734		this jurisdiction approved 2026-08-05
Jefferson village	Village	Approved, expires 2031-06-30	Ashtabula County 2026 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 111831)	2026-07-01	2031-06-30	1,734		this jurisdiction approved 2026-08-05
North Kingsville village	Village	Approved, expires 2031-06-30	Ashtabula County 2026 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 111831)	2026-07-01	2031-06-30	1,734		this jurisdiction approved 2026-09-02
Orwell village	Village	Approved, expires 2031-06-30	Ashtabula County 2026 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 111831)	2026-07-01	2031-06-30	1,734		this jurisdiction approved 2026-09-02
Roaming Shores village	Village	Approved, expires 2031-06-30	Ashtabula County 2026 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 111831)	2026-07-01	2031-06-30	1,734		this jurisdiction approved 2026-08-05
Rock Creek village	Village	Approved, expires 2031-06-30	Ashtabula County 2026 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 111831)	2026-07-01	2031-06-30	1,734		this jurisdiction approved 2026-08-05

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-a: hazard identification

Hazards NRI does not cover (local data needed)

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
- levee failure
- flash flood as its own subtype
- ice jams
- debris flows
- erosion (riverine and coastal)
- land subsidence and sinkholes
- expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Sources: 5, 6

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Storm Events coverage note
1	Inland Flooding	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$12,339,012	\$13,729	\$11,778	\$12,364,519	51	
2	Tornado	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$1,498,675	\$1,058	\$1,656,642	\$3,156,375	4	
3	Strong Wind	Relatively High	Relatively Moderate	\$665,654	\$4,085	\$827,256	\$1,496,995	277	Includes 48 High Wind and 10 Strong Wind records (NOAA non-thunderstorm wind types, outside NRI's Strong Wind definition).
4	Hail	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$414,338	\$12,149	\$31,440	\$457,927	89	
5	Cold Wave	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$100,752	\$130,352	\$207,930	\$439,034	12	
6	Heat Wave	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$2,075	under \$1	\$329,801	\$331,876	2	
7	Winter Weather	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$255,503	\$618	\$62,523	\$318,645	175	
8	Lightning	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$22,122	n/a	\$292,632	\$314,754	8	
9	Earthquake	Very Low	Relatively Low	\$245,867	n/a	\$57,211	\$303,078		Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
10	Ice Storm	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$77,385	n/a	\$98,555	\$175,940	2	
11	Hurricane	Very Low	Very Low	\$52,283	\$22,512	\$1,862	\$76,657	0	Declared 2 times; no Storm Events record of this type.
12	Wildfire	Very Low	Very Low	\$14,549	\$13	\$2,864	\$17,425	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Storm Events coverage note
13	Coastal Flooding	Very Low	Very Low	\$2,980	n/a	\$314	\$3,294	1	
14	Landslide	Very Low	Very Low	\$43	n/a	\$80	\$123	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
15	Drought	No Rating	No Expected Annual Losses	n/a	\$0	n/a	\$0	6	
	Tsunami	Insufficient Data	Insufficient Data	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

NRI risk rating combines expected annual loss with social vulnerability and community resilience; EAL rating rates expected annual loss alone. Both compare this county with all U.S. counties.

Local data needed: state and local wildfire, landslide and tsunami records (Storm Events records these hazards only in part).

Not applicable to this county per NRI, with no federal declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996: avalanche and volcanic activity. That is the evidence for leaving them out of the plan.

The state hazard mitigation plan also lists hazards for this county; FEMA asks the plan to explain any hazard it leaves out.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-b: hazard location

Affects the whole county (national data give no location within it): Cold Wave, Drought, Hail, Heat Wave, Ice Storm, Lightning, Strong Wind and Winter Weather.

Coastal Flooding and Inland Flooding: The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (<https://msc.fema.gov>) for this county.

Hazards that vary within the county: highest-rated census tracts

Source: 5

Hazard	Highest-rated census tracts <i>NRI risk rating, score 0 to 100</i>
Earthquake	tract 14.02 (Relatively Low, 48.1); tract 11.02 (Relatively Low, 47.7); tract 3 (Relatively Low, 44.4)
Hurricane	tract 14.02 (Very Low, 50.7); tract 13.01 (Very Low, 50.1); tract 13.03 (Very Low, 48.8)
Landslide	tract 10.01 (Very Low, 71.2); tract 14.01 (Very Low, 65.9); tract 10.02 (Very Low, 65.3)
Tornado	tract 11.02 (Relatively High, 79.5); tract 14.02 (Relatively High, 77.2); tract 1.01 (Relatively Moderate, 72.7)
Tsunami	no tract has a National Risk Index rating for this hazard
Wildfire	tract 6.03 (Relatively Low, 72.0); tract 10.01 (Relatively Low, 71.6); tract 13.03 (Relatively Low, 70.6)

Up to 3 census tracts per hazard, highest National Risk Index rating first, then highest score; a tract number is the Census tract number (for example 14.02 is Census Tract 14.02). FEMA's Resilience Analysis and Planning Tool maps the National Risk Index for every tract: <https://www.fema.gov/emergency-managers/practitioners/resilience-analysis-and-planning-tool>

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-c: hazard extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Sources: 6, 7

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Coastal Flood, Storm Surge/ Tide	none in data (flood depth: FIRM)	1 record, 2019 (1 zone-level)		Coastal Flood, 2019-04-14, \$85,000 property; \$0 crops (2019 dollars); NWS zone OHZ089		Countywide (zone-level records).	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map.
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	12 records, 1996 to 2022 (12 zone-level)	1 day to 10 days (median 2 days); 12 with a recorded value	10 consecutive days, 1997-01-10 to 1997-01-19, zone-level	Extreme Cold/Wind Chill, 2002-05-20, property not reported; \$2,000,000 crops (zone total, 2002 dollars)	Countywide (zone-level records).	
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	0					
Drought	U.S. Drought Monitor scale (D0 to D4)	6 records, 1996 to 1999 (6 zone-level)	31 days to 122 days (median 31 days); 3 with a recorded value	122 days (4 months), 1999-06-01 to 1999-09-30, a run of 4 consecutive Storm Events drought records, zone-level	Drought, 1999-09-01, property not reported; \$5,000,000 crops (zone total, 1999 dollars)	Countywide (zone-level records).	Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	hail size (inches)	108 records, 1972 to 2026	0.75 in to 1.75 in (median 0.88 in); 108 with a recorded value	1.75 in hail, 2014-06-18; same size also recorded on 1983-05-02, 1991-04-09, 1995-05-14, 1998-05-31, 2000-08-02, 2002-05-25, 2009-06-25, 2011-09-26, 2014-06-17	Hail, 2009-06-25, \$75,000 property; \$0 crops (2009 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Ashtabula city (14 records), Conneaut city (10 records), Jefferson village (7 records), Rock Creek village (7 records), Geneva city (6 records), Andover village (5 records), Orwell village (4 records).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (in event narratives)	2 records, 1999 (2 zone-level)	7 days to 31 days (median 19 days); 2 with a recorded value	July 1999 (1 monthly summary record), zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	0					Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's type; flooding from the storm is filed as Flood or Flash Flood records.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz ice scale (local data)	2 records, 2005 to 2013 (2 zone-level)		Ice Storm, 2005-01-05, \$400,000 property; crops not reported (2005 dollars); NWS zone OHZ014		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (flood depth: FIRM)	51 records, 1996 to 2025 (7 zone-level)		Flash Flood, 2006-07-28, \$12,800,000 property; \$1,000,000 crops (2006 dollars)		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Ashtabula city (4 records), Conneaut city (3 records), Andover village (2 records), Geneva city (2 records), North Kingsville village (2 records). Zone-level records (7) apply countywide.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage is often \$0 or blank for floods, major ones included; FEMA Public Assistance by declaration (B1-d) shows which floods cost the most.
Debris Flow	none (count and damage only)	0					
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	8 records, 1996 to 2005		Lightning, 1996-06-24, \$200,000 property; crops not reported (1996 dollars)		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Geneva city (2 records), Conneaut city (1 record), Jefferson village (1 record).	Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI's Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	58 records, 1996 to 2024 (58 zone-level)	32 kt (37 mph) to 68 kt (78 mph) (median 50 kt (58 mph)); 47 with a recorded value	68 kt (78 mph) measured gust, High Wind, 2008-09-14; NWS zone OHZ089	High Wind, 2008-09-14, \$1,500,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2008 dollars)	Countywide (zone-level records).	
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	320 records, 1962 to 2026	50 kt (58 mph) to 75 kt (86 mph) (median 50 kt (58 mph)); 196 with a recorded value	75 kt (86 mph) measured, Thunderstorm Wind, 2000-08-09	Thunderstorm Wind, 2000-10-04, \$1,000,000 property; crops not reported (2000 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Ashtabula city (31 records), Jefferson village (24 records), Andover village (23 records), Conneaut city (14 records), Geneva city (13 records), Orwell village (13 records), Geneva-on-the-Lake village (8 records), Rock Creek village (7 records), North Kingsville village (4 records).	
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (Fujita before Feb 2007)	16 records, 1956 to 2017	F/EF0 to F/EF4 (median between F/EF1 and F/EF2); 16 with a recorded value	F4 tornado, 1985-05-31, 2 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 300 yd wide, \$250,000 property; crops not recorded (1985 dollars)	Tornado, 1985-05-31, \$2,500,000 property; crops not recorded (1985 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Andover village (1 record), Conneaut city (1 record).	Before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with its whole path's rating and length; from 1996 on, each county lists its own segment. Length is not used to rank tornadoes (see Methods).
Tsunami	none (count and damage only)	0					

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	0					
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake- Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall: local data)	175 records, 1996 to 2025 (175 zone- level)		Winter Storm, 2008-03-04, \$5,000,000 property; \$0 crops (2008 dollars); NWS zone OHZ014		Countywide (zone-level records).	

In event narratives only (local data needed): wind chill, temperature, heat index, ice thickness, acres burned and snow depth; any physical measure of debris flow, lightning and tsunami.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records from zones that no NWS zone-county file places in this county (mostly before 2020) are not counted here (the Methods page explains the zone matching).

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

A monthly summary record covers most or all of a month; it does not count days at wave conditions.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-d: previous occurrences

Federal declarations for this county: 15 declarations covering 9 separate hazard incidents counted in this packet (declarations for the same incident count once; non-natural and evacuation-only declarations are not counted).

Storm Events records since the plan: not yet covered: Storm Events data run through 2026-06-30, before the approval date, so there is no period to count yet.

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Sources: 1, 2, 3

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Notes
2020-03-31	2020-01-20	DR-4507-OH	Major disaster	COVID-19 Pandemic	Non-natural, not counted	\$106,431.66	
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3457-OH	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	no Public Assistance recorded	same incident as DR-4507
2013-01-03	2012-10-29	DR-4098-OH	Major disaster	Severe Storms and Flooding Due to the Remnants of Hurricane Sandy	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding	\$60,389.61	
2012-06-30	2012-06-29	EM-3346-OH	Emergency	Severe Storms	Hazard not mapped (severe storm title names no single hazard); not counted	no Public Assistance recorded	
2008-04-24	2008-03-07	EM-3286-OH	Emergency	Record Snow and Near Record Snow	Winter Weather	\$156,906.24	
2006-08-01	2006-07-27	DR-1656-OH	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Straight Line Winds, and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Strong Wind	\$1,406,430.68	
2005-09-13	2005-08-29	EM-3250-OH	Emergency	Hurricane Katrina Evacuation	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	no Public Assistance recorded	
2004-09-19	2004-08-27	DR-1556-OH	Major disaster	Severe Storms and Flooding	Inland Flooding: designated for Hazard Mitigation only (no Public or Individual Assistance for this county); not counted	PA not declared for this county	

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance	Notes
						<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	
2003-09-23	2003-08-14	EM-3187-OH	Emergency	Power Outage	Non-natural, not counted	\$16,749.70	
1985-06-03	1985-05-31	DR-738-OH	Major disaster	Severe Storms & Tornadoes	Tornado	PA not declared for this county	
1978-01-26	1978-01-26	EM-3055-OH	Emergency	Blizzards & Snowstorms	Winter Weather	no Public Assistance recorded	
1977-02-02	1977-02-02	EM-3029-OH	Emergency	Snowstorms	Winter Weather	no Public Assistance recorded	
1973-04-27	1973-04-27	DR-377-OH	Major disaster	Severe Storms & Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded	
1972-07-19	1972-07-19	DR-345-OH	Major disaster	Tropical Storm Agnes	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Hurricane	no Public Assistance recorded	
1969-07-15	1969-07-15	DR-266-OH	Major disaster	Tornadoes, Severe Storms & Flooding	Tornado (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded	

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Statewide declarations

Source: 2

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard
1964-03-24	1964-03-24	DR-167-OH	Major disaster	Severe Storms & Flooding	Inland Flooding
1959-01-23	1959-01-23	DR-90-OH	Major disaster	Floods	Inland Flooding
1956-05-17	1956-05-17	DR-57-OH	Major disaster	Wind Storm	Other, not an NRI hazard; not counted

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county, so they are listed on every county page in the state and not counted with county rows. Local data needed: whether each one affected this county.

Public Assistance not placed in any Ohio county: 1 row, \$3,080,910.74; listed on the Ohio state page.

Source: 3

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Sources: 2, 6, 7

Hazard	Storm Events records, all years on file <i>(years in the Period column)</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	In the 12 months before plan approval <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents, all years <i>separate disasters</i>	Declared since approval <i>separate disasters</i>	Period	Statement
Coastal Flooding	1		0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Cold Wave	12		0	1	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Drought	6		0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Earthquake	0		0	0	0	0		Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.

Hazard	Storm Events records, all years on file <i>(years in the Period column)</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	In the 12 months before plan approval <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents, all years <i>separate disasters</i>	Declared since approval <i>separate disasters</i>	Period	Statement
Hail	108		1	5	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	2		0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Hurricane	0		0	0	2	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No Storm Events records of this type; 2 federal declared incidents (see declarations table)
Ice Storm	2		0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Inland Flooding	51		0	4	5	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0		0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Lightning	8		0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Strong Wind	378		6	36	1	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 48 High Wind and 10 Strong Wind records.
Tornado	16		0	0	2	0	1950 to 2026-06-30	
Tsunami	0		0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Wildfire	0		0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Winter Weather	175		1	26	3	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	

Notable Storm Events records

Sources: 1, 6, 7

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Deaths, injuries <i>direct only</i>	Location	Why listed
2014-06-18	Hail	1.75 in	\$25,000 property; \$0 crops (2014 dollars)	0, 0	ORWELL	B1-c worst recorded: Hail
2008-09-14	High Wind	68 kt (78 mph) measured gust	\$1,500,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2008 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone OHZ089 (ASHTABULA LAKESHORE), zone-level	B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind
2008-03-04	Winter Storm		\$5,000,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2008 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone OHZ014 (ASHTABULA), zone-level	B1-c worst recorded: Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet
2006-07-28	Flash Flood		\$12,800,000 property; \$1,000,000 crops (2006 dollars)	0, 0	COUNTYWIDE	B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood
2000-08-09	Thunderstorm Wind	75 kt (86 mph) measured	\$35,000 property; crops not reported (2000 dollars)	0, 0	ASHTABULA	B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
1999-07-01	Heat		damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone OHZ014 (ASHTABULA), zone-level	B1-c worst recorded: Excessive Heat, Heat
1997-01-10	Cold/Wind Chill		\$5,000 property; crops not reported (zone total, 1997 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone OHZ014 (ASHTABULA), zone-level	B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill
1996-06-24	Lightning		\$200,000 property; crops not reported (1996 dollars)	0, 0	PYMATUNING	B1-c worst recorded: Lightning
1996-04-12	Thunderstorm Wind	62 kt (71 mph), measurement type not recorded	\$100,000 property; crops not reported (1996 dollars)	2, 0	COUNTYWIDE	deaths or injuries recorded
1985-05-31	Tornado	F2, 9 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 220 yd wide	\$2,500,000 property; crops not recorded (1985 dollars)	0, 15	location not recorded	deaths or injuries recorded
1985-05-31	Tornado	F3, 6 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 440 yd wide	\$2,500,000 property; crops not recorded (1985 dollars)	0, 10	location not recorded	deaths or injuries recorded
1985-05-31	Tornado	F4, 2 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 300 yd wide	\$250,000 property; crops not recorded (1985 dollars)	0, 0	location not recorded	B1-c worst recorded: Tornado

The full list is in the Excel file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (759 rows).

Location is the place NOAA recorded, as written in its data; it need not be a jurisdiction in this plan.

Local data needed: state-declared emergencies, from your state emergency management agency (federal data do not include them).

FEMA's declaration data list no tribal or special-area declarations for this state.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-e: probability of future events

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Sources: 5, 6

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Coastal Flooding	0.0135	events per year at a location (modeled)	about 0.013 per year at a given location in the county	Possible	Storm Events records in 1 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (3.33%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Cold Wave	3.15	event-days per year	about 3.15 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event-days in 9 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (30%)	31	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	
Drought	0	event-days per year	none modeled	Likely	Storm Events event-days in 3 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (10%)	0	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	NRI models no drought event-days here (2000 to 2025, 25.25 years; D3 and D4 only); Storm Events has a record in 3 of 30 years. The descriptor comes from Storm Events, which counts D2 drought that NRI leaves out.
Earthquake	0.000856	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor-damage shaking in a year: 0.0856%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor (Storm Events does not record earthquakes).
Hail	2.97	events per year	about 2.97 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	114.3 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	1.28	event-days per year	about 1.28 days per year	Possible	Storm Events event-days in 1 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (3.33%)	12.2	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	
Hurricane	0.0288	events per year	about 1 in 35 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	14	1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	NRI counts hurricane and tropical storm tracks passing within storm-force wind range; federal declarations are in B1-d.
Ice Storm	1.24	event-days per year	about 1.24 days per year	Possible	Storm Events event-days in 2 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (6.67%)	44	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	
Inland Flooding	1.5	event-days per year	about 1.5 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event-days in 20 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (66.7%)	42	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area- weighted, so can be fractional)				Location	Note
	<i>unit per row</i>						NRI period				
Landslide	0.13	events per year (modeled)	about 1 in 8 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)		not shown	modeled		see B1-f	
Lightning	38.7	days per year with a strike	about 38.7 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)		not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)		countywide	
Strong Wind	1.61	events per year	about 1.61 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)		33	1986 to 2023 (38 years)		countywide	
Tornado	0.36	events per year	about 1 in 3 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)		not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)		see B1-f	
Tsunami		annual probability at the most exposed location (used in place of a county value)			Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)		not shown	modeled		see B1-f	No descriptor: no Storm Events record 1996 to 2025
Wildfire	0.0000687	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.00687%		Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)		not shown	modeled		see B1-f	No descriptor: no Storm Events record 1996 to 2025
Winter Weather	25.1	event-days per year	about 25.1 days per year	Highly likely	Storm Events event-days in 30 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (100%)		247	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)		countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) is the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025) estimate of how often a hazard affects this county in a year; it is not recorded events divided by years, and its unit differs by hazard (events, event-days, or days with a lightning strike per year). For earthquake, wildfire, coastal flooding and tsunami the value is the chance (or number of events) at a location in the county, not across the county, so no "1 in N years" is given and the descriptor comes from Storm Events where it has a record (none for earthquake). The Methods page gives each hazard's method, from FEMA's National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20.

Where NRI gives event-days, the descriptor comes from the share of years with a Storm Events record; NRI's source records more events, so the two differ.

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Sources: 5, 6

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Source: 6

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	42	30	1.4
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	168	30	5.6
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	1	30	0.0333
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	44	30	1.47
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	3	30	0.1
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	1	30	0.0333
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	0	30	0

The bands show how often events of each severity were recorded in this county, to profile how severe events have been (FEMA's probability item asks for the range of intensities).

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions (<https://resilience.climate.gov/>).

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-f: hazards that vary across jurisdictions

Range of census tract risk within the county

Source: 5

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	NRI risk score, 0 to 100			Tracts by rating
		Min	Median	Max	
Coastal Flooding	13 of 28	70.3	73.6	78.4	Relatively Low 3, Very Low 10, No Rating 15
Cold Wave	28 of 28	21.1	28.3	48.3	Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 27
Drought	0 of 28				No Rating 28
Earthquake	28 of 28	16.0	27.9	48.1	Relatively Low 4, Very Low 24
Hail	28 of 28	41.2	67.4	78.6	Relatively Moderate 8, Relatively Low 20
Heat Wave	28 of 28	4.8	16.3	38.9	Relatively Low 13, Very Low 15
Hurricane	28 of 28	34.2	42.7	50.7	Very Low 28
Ice Storm	28 of 28	35.8	58.7	77.4	Relatively Moderate 3, Relatively Low 25
Inland Flooding	28 of 28	6.1	39.5	65.3	Relatively Moderate 8, Relatively Low 19, Very Low 1
Landslide	28 of 28	24.2	48.3	71.2	Very Low 28
Lightning	28 of 28	24.6	50.2	73.6	Relatively Moderate 15, Relatively Low 13
Strong Wind	28 of 28	50.7	82.1	92.7	Relatively High 13, Relatively Moderate 14, Relatively Low 1
Tornado	28 of 28	45.2	62.7	79.5	Relatively High 2, Relatively Moderate 23, Relatively Low 3
Tsunami	0 of 28				Insufficient Data 28
Wildfire	28 of 28	33.6	59.7	72.0	Relatively Low 6, Very Low 22
Winter Weather	28 of 28	69.1	85.1	94.6	Relatively High 21, Relatively Moderate 7

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

The score ranks a tract against all U.S. tracts (100 = highest). The rating is FEMA's category for the tract's risk value, computed differently, so the two can disagree.

Frequency data for cold wave, hail, heat wave, ice storm, lightning, strong wind and winter weather are county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone), the same for every jurisdiction; the tract range mostly reflects where buildings and people are.

Each jurisdiction (starting figures from federal data)

Sources: 1, 3, 4, 6

Jurisdiction	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	Public Assistance to this jurisdiction <i>FEMA records matched by applicant name; federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Event records naming this place <i>all years; since its plan</i>	Notes
Ashtabula County	County	Approved, expires 2031-06-30	FMA RL 3, SRL 2; any 13	\$286,052.50	0 total; Storm Events data end 2026-06-30, before this plan's approval	Includes \$6,432.89 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (EM-3187-OH).
Andover village	Village	Approved, expires 2031-06-30	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	31 total; Storm Events data end 2026-06-30, before this plan's approval	
Ashtabula city	City	Approved, expires 2031-06-30	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$29,708.09	49 total; Storm Events data end 2026-06-30, before this plan's approval	Includes \$2,389.45 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (EM-3187-OH).
Conneaut city	City	Approved, expires 2031-06-30	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 1	\$46,476.50	29 total; Storm Events data end 2026-06-30, before this plan's approval	Includes \$28,562.77 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-4507-OH, EM-3187-OH).
Geneva city	City	Plan 111831 approved 2026-07-01, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 1	\$60,535.27	23 total; no approved plan	Includes \$2,460.13 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (EM-3187-OH).
Geneva-on-the-Lake village	Village	Approved, expires 2031-06-30	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$4,095.11	8 total; Storm Events data end 2026-06-30, before this plan's approval	
Jefferson village	Village	Approved, expires 2031-06-30	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$146,858.34	32 total; Storm Events data end 2026-06-30, before this plan's approval	
North Kingsville village	Village	Approved, expires 2031-06-30	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$6,511.17	6 total; Storm Events data end 2026-06-30, before this plan's approval	

Jurisdiction	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss	Public Assistance to this jurisdiction	Event records naming this place	Notes
			<i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	<i>FEMA records matched by applicant name; federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	<i>all years; since its plan</i>	
Orwell village	Village	Approved, expires 2031-06-30	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$4,170.56	17 total; Storm Events data end 2026-06-30, before this plan's approval	
Roaming Shores village	Village	Approved, expires 2031-06-30	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	0 total; Storm Events data end 2026-06-30, before this plan's approval	
Rock Creek village	Village	Approved, expires 2031-06-30	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	14 total; Storm Events data end 2026-06-30, before this plan's approval	

Repetitive-loss counts are for whole NFIP communities, which can extend beyond this county (see the note in B2-c).

County Public Assistance in B1-d also includes applicants filed under the county that are not jurisdictions in this plan (for example state agencies, special districts and nonprofits), so the jurisdiction rows add up to less.

Supports FEMA checklist items B2-a and B2-b: vulnerability and potential impacts

Local data needed

The table below gives county-level starting figures; the plan describes impacts for each jurisdiction and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per jurisdiction per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Sources: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2026-07-01 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Coastal Flooding	\$436,822,511	n/a	859	\$2,980	n/a	\$314	0.000682%				
Cold Wave	\$23,080,399,616	\$74,555,264	97,518	\$100,752	\$130,352	\$207,930	0.000437%				
Drought	n/a	\$0	n/a	n/a	\$0	n/a					agriculture exposure is 0 in NRI
Earthquake	\$41,662,595,674	n/a	97,574	\$245,867	n/a	\$57,211	0.00059%				
Hail	\$23,080,399,616	\$74,555,264	97,518	\$414,338	\$12,149	\$31,440	0.0018%				
Heat Wave	\$23,080,399,616	\$74,555,264	97,518	\$2,075	under \$1	\$329,801	under 0.0001%				
Hurricane	\$23,070,676,070	\$74,552,352	97,444	\$52,283	\$22,512	\$1,862	0.000227%				
Ice Storm	\$23,056,899,367	n/a	97,397	\$77,385	n/a	\$98,555	0.000336%				
Inland Flooding	\$23,049,137,063	\$917,210	753	\$12,339,012	\$13,729	\$11,778	n/a (see note)				NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b.
Landslide	\$179,515,391	n/a	652	\$43	n/a	\$80	under 0.0001%				
Lightning	\$23,080,399,616	n/a	97,518	\$22,122	n/a	\$292,632	under 0.0001%				
Strong Wind	\$23,080,399,616	\$74,555,264	97,518	\$665,654	\$4,085	\$827,256	0.00288%				
Tornado	\$23,080,399,616	\$74,555,264	97,518	\$1,498,675	\$1,058	\$1,656,642	0.00649%				
Tsunami	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a					NRI publishes no building exposure for this county

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2026-07-01 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Wildfire	\$6,756,293,079	\$24,017,690	31,021	\$14,549	\$13	\$2,864	0.000215%				
Winter Weather	\$23,080,399,616	\$74,555,264	97,518	\$255,503	\$618	\$62,523	0.00111%				

Totals since 2026-07-01: Storm Events not yet covered: Storm Events data run through 2026-06-30, before the approval date, so there is no period to count yet; Public Assistance: no counted declaration since the plan.

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column does not add up to the total; the unit total counts each declaration once.

NRI computes earthquake exposure on its own basis, so it exceeds the county building value in B2-a.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-a: vulnerability (county context)

County context

Source: 5

Measure	Value
Population	97,518
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$23,080,399,616
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$74,555,264
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Relatively Low
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$15,875,756
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$3,580,888
Social vulnerability rating	Relatively High
Community resilience rating	Very High
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; this table gives the property part and the population-equivalence part as separate rows.

Social vulnerability: higher means people are more likely to be harmed and slower to recover. Community resilience: lower means the community is less able to recover. High social vulnerability and low resilience both raise the NRI risk rating.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-c: repetitive loss properties

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Sources: 1, 4

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	3	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	2
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	15	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	2

The state NFIP coordinator's list, the source FEMA's Handbook names, often uses the NFIP insurance definition (second row).

Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows

Sources: 1, 4

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	3	2	15	2	15	0	4
of which: Ashtabula County (unincorporated area)	3	2	13	2	13	0	4
of which: Conneaut city	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
of which: Geneva city	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Statewide, no county in FEMA's file	0	0	1	0	1	0	0

The statewide row counts properties FEMA's file gives with no county in this state; they are listed for reference and are not in this county's counts.

Repeat-flood properties by jurisdiction in the plan (NFIP community)

Sources: 1, 4

Jurisdiction	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
Ashtabula County	390010	3	2	13	2	13	0	4
Andover village	390256	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ashtabula city	390011	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conneaut city	390012	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Geneva city	390013	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Geneva-on-the-Lake village	390658	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jefferson village	390014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Kingsville village	390889	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orwell village	390260	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Roaming Shores village	390885	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rock Creek village	390665	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Counts by occupancy group for each jurisdiction are in the Excel file, sheet "B2-c Jurisdictions".

Jurisdiction rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each jurisdiction row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group

Sources: 1, 4

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
single-family residential	3	2	15	2	15	0	4
2 to 4 unit residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
other residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
non-residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
not reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class; institutional properties are counted in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites. NFIP repetitive loss (the FEMA insurance definition) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years, and a property can leave that group once it is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured. The Methods page gives the OpenFEMA field details.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (FEMA's data date 2026-08-02; file version 2026-08-04). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

In this county 0 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 12 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Tables cite these sources by number. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

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 3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-29T150754Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
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 6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
 7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
 8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip), https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx (used to match place names and codes; no table prints its values)
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What this packet is and what the plan adds

This packet is the federal data for the plan's risk assessment (the summary on page 1 says how it is organized); the plan and FEMA's review decide whether each item is met.

The plan adds what only the community has: local data on assets, critical facilities, development and each jurisdiction's impacts; local hazard history, including state-declared emergencies; the mitigation strategy; and adoption.

How the federal data are built: National Risk Index values are FEMA's model, not counts of events. Storm Events is more complete from 1996; zone-level records are placed by forecast zone, not by location in the county. Public Assistance for a jurisdiction is matched by applicant name. The Methods page gives every rule and the known edge cases.

OpenFEMA disclaimer

This product uses the Federal Emergency Management Agency's OpenFEMA API, but is not endorsed by FEMA. The Federal Government or FEMA cannot vouch for the data or analyses derived from these data after the data have been retrieved from the Agency's website(s).

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Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: contact@hazardplain.org