

Walsh County, ND

Risk-assessment baseline packet

County FIPS: 38099 Release: 2026-10 Data as of: 2026-09-30 Storm Events data through: 2026-06-30

Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data. It is not a FEMA document and is not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or any state agency.

Summary

Plan status as of 2026-09-30: Expired on 2026-08-19. Plan: Walsh County, ND Hazard Mitigation Plan 2021 (FEMA plan 107694), approved 2021-08-20. Since the plan was approved on 2021-08-20: 2 new hazard declarations (2 incidents) and 100 NOAA Storm Events records; details under "What changed since your last plan".

Highest expected annual loss (FEMA National Risk Index, modeled total; see B1-a): Inland Flooding (\$5,278,154 a year), Cold Wave (\$2,438,541) and Tornado (\$1,113,536).

The tables that follow are organized by the items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B (B1-a to B2-c); each heading says which item its tables support.

TERMS USED

EAL: expected annual loss: FEMA's modeled average yearly loss from a hazard.

NRI: FEMA's National Risk Index (version 1.20, December 2025).

NFIP: National Flood Insurance Program.

RL, SRL: repetitive loss and severe repetitive loss: flood-insured properties with repeated claims (definitions in B2-c).

FMA, HMGP: Flood Mitigation Assistance and Hazard Mitigation Grant Program, FEMA mitigation grants.

PA: FEMA Public Assistance: disaster aid to governments and some nonprofits.

Zone-level: NOAA logged the event for a National Weather Service forecast zone, which may include parts of neighboring counties.

County-coded: NOAA logged the event to this county.

FIPS: the federal code for a place; 38099 is this area.

D0 to D4: U.S. Drought Monitor categories, from abnormally dry (D0) to exceptional drought (D4).

F/EF, EFU: Fujita and Enhanced Fujita tornado ratings; EFU is an unrated tornado.

kt, CONUS: knots (1 kt is about 1.15 mph); the contiguous United States.

CFR: Code of Federal Regulations.

A4-a, E1-a: other items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool (sources, and changes since the last plan).

Dollars: nominal (as reported, labeled with the year), not adjusted for inflation.

CONTENTS

- 1. Summary and terms used, page 1
- 2. Plan clock, page 2
- 3. What changed since your last plan (approved 2021-08-20), page 2
- 4. B1-a: hazard identification, page 3
- 5. B1-b: hazard location, page 5
- 6. B1-c: hazard extent, page 5
- 7. B1-d: previous occurrences, page 7
- 8. B1-e: probability of future events, page 12
- 9. B1-f: hazards that vary across jurisdictions, page 14
- 10. B2-a and B2-b: vulnerability and potential impacts, page 16
- 11. B2-a: vulnerability (county context), page 17
- 12. B2-c: repetitive loss properties, page 18
- 13. Sources, what the plan adds, disclaimer and citation, page 19

Plan clock

Status:	Expired on 2026-08-19	Plan:	Walsh County, ND Hazard Mitigation Plan 2021 (FEMA plan 107694)
Approved:	2021-08-20	Days since expiry:	42
Update underway:	none recorded in FEMA's plan tracker		

Until a new plan is approved, FEMA mitigation project grants (HMGP, FMA) need a FEMA exception (44 CFR 201.6(a)(3)).

What changed since your last plan (approved 2021-08-20)

New federal declarations:2 new hazard declarations (2 incidents): DR-4660-ND (Severe Winter Storm and Flooding), DR-4717-ND (Flooding)

Repetitive loss now:FMA RL 0, SRL 5 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 21

Sources: 1, 2, 4, 6 (numbered list at the end)

Storm Events records since approval:100 records (data through 2026-06-30)

Repeat-flood change:this release sets the baseline count.

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Source: 1

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry negative = days since expiry
Walsh County	County	Expired on 2026-08-19	Walsh County, ND Hazard Mitigation Plan 2021 (FEMA plan 107694)	2021-08-20	2026-08-19	-42
Grafton city	City	Expired on 2026-08-19	Walsh County, ND Hazard Mitigation Plan 2021 (FEMA plan 107694)	2021-08-20	2026-08-19	-42
Minto city	City	Expired on 2026-08-19	Walsh County, ND Hazard Mitigation Plan 2021 (FEMA plan 107694)	2021-08-20	2026-08-19	-42
Park River city	City	Expired on 2026-08-19	Walsh County, ND Hazard Mitigation Plan 2021 (FEMA plan 107694)	2021-08-20	2026-08-19	-42

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-a: hazard identification

Hazards NRI does not cover (local data needed)

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
- levee failure
- flash flood as its own subtype
- ice jams
- debris flows
- erosion (riverine and coastal)
- land subsidence and sinkholes
- expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Sources: 5, 6

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year; not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Why this hazard can be left out <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
1	Inland Flooding	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$5,093,568	\$9,120	\$175,466	\$5,278,154	56		
2	Cold Wave	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$4,398	\$2,126,030	\$308,112	\$2,438,541	94		Includes 8 Frost/Freeze records (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition; counted in this table and in B1-d, not in the B1-e descriptor).
3	Tornado	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$1,055,238	\$14,373	\$43,925	\$1,113,536	40		
4	Hail	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$626,011	\$319,391	\$1,340	\$946,742	205		
5	Ice Storm	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$626,621	n/a	\$34,850	\$661,471	7		
6	Winter Weather	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$411,439	\$613	\$117,217	\$529,269	172		
7	Strong Wind	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$311,430	\$105,568	\$67,578	\$484,576	170		Includes 30 High Wind and 3 Strong Wind records (NOAA non-thunderstorm wind types, outside NRI's Strong Wind definition).
8	Wildfire	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$473,731	\$263	\$2,533	\$476,528	0		Declared 1 time; no Storm Events record of this type.
9	Lightning	Very Low	Very Low	\$9,633	n/a	\$48,929	\$58,561	2		
10	Heat Wave	Very Low	Very Low	\$721	\$1	\$34,229	\$34,952	2		

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year; not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Why this hazard can be left out <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
11	Drought	Very Low	Relatively Low	n/a	\$28,773	n/a	\$28,773	11		
12	Earthquake	Very Low	Very Low	\$6,201	n/a	\$1,807	\$8,008			Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
13	Landslide	Very Low	Very Low	\$68	n/a	\$274	\$342	0		Declared 1 time; no Storm Events record of this type.
	Hurricane	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates hurricane Not Applicable for this county, and no counted federal declaration for this county names it (EM-3247-ND names it but is not counted as a local occurrence; see B1-d).	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

NRI risk rating combines expected annual loss with social vulnerability and community resilience; EAL rating rates expected annual loss alone. Both compare this county with all U.S. counties.

Local data needed: state and local wildfire and landslide records (Storm Events records these hazards only in part).

Not applicable to this county per NRI, with no federal declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996: avalanche, coastal flooding, tsunami and volcanic activity. That is the evidence for leaving them out of the plan.

The state hazard mitigation plan also lists hazards for this county; FEMA asks the plan to explain any hazard it leaves out.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-b: hazard location

Affects the whole county (national data give no location within it): Cold Wave, Drought, Hail, Heat Wave, Ice Storm, Lightning, Strong Wind and Winter Weather.

Inland Flooding: The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (<https://msc.fema.gov>) for this county.

Hazards that vary within the county: highest-rated census tracts

Source: 5

Hazard	Highest-rated census tracts <i>NRI risk rating, score 0 to 100</i>
Earthquake	tract 9583 (Very Low, 12.2); tract 9581 (Very Low, 10.1); tract 9578 (Very Low, 8.5)
Hurricane	no tract has a National Risk Index rating for this hazard
Landslide	tract 9583 (Relatively Low, 84.1); tract 9581 (Relatively Low, 83.2); tract 9578 (Very Low, 73.1)
Tornado	tract 9583 (Relatively High, 87.1); tract 9581 (Relatively High, 86.4); tract 9578 (Relatively Moderate, 73.4)
Wildfire	tract 9583 (Relatively High, 97.8); tract 9581 (Relatively Moderate, 93.0); tract 9578 (Relatively Moderate, 91.4)

Up to 3 census tracts per hazard, highest National Risk Index rating first, then highest score; a tract number is the Census tract number (for example 9583 is Census Tract 9583). FEMA's Resilience Analysis and Planning Tool maps the National Risk Index for every tract: <https://www.fema.gov/emergency-managers/practitioners/resilience-analysis-and-planning-tool>

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-c: hazard extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Sources: 6, 7

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	86 records, 1996 to 2026 (86 zone-level)	1 day to 10 days (median 2 days); 65 with a recorded value	10 consecutive days, 2021-02-06 to 2021-02-15, zone-level	Cold/Wind Chill, 2003-03-08, \$5,000 property; crops not reported (zone total, 2003 dollars)	Countywide (zone-level records).	Cold/Wind Chill records from May to September (a frost night, not a cold wave) are counted but not used for the longest run.
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	8 records, 2008 to 2026 (8 zone-level)		No crop damage reported in 8 records.		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Drought	U.S. Drought Monitor scale (D0 to D4)	11 records, 2006 to 2024 (11 zone-level)	22 days to 148 days (median 63.5 days); 4 with a recorded value	148 days (about 4.9 months), 2023-12-05 to 2024-04-30, a run of 5 consecutive Storm Events drought records, zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	hail size (inches)	235 records, 1961 to 2026	0.75 in to 4 in (median 1 in); 235 with a recorded value	4 in hail, 2016-07-19; same size also recorded on 1982-07-20	Hail, 1999-07-12, property not reported; \$750,000 crops (1999 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Grafton city (31 records), Park River city (18 records), Minto city (11 records).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (in event narratives)	2 records, 2001 to 2020 (2 zone-level)	1 day to 2 days (median 1.5 days); 2 with a recorded value	2 consecutive days, 2001-08-04 to 2001-08-05, zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	0					Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's type; flooding from the storm is filed as Flood or Flash Flood records.
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz ice scale (local data)	7 records, 1996 to 2023 (7 zone-level)		Ice Storm, 1997-04-04, \$6,000,000 property; crops not reported (1997 dollars); NWS zone NDZ016		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (flood depth: FIRM)	56 records, 1996 to 2023 (14 zone-level)		Flood, 1997-04-19, \$10,000,000 property; crops not reported (1997 dollars); NWS zone NDZ016		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Park River city (6 records), Grafton city (5 records), Minto city (3 records). Zone-level records (14) apply countywide.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage is often \$0 or blank for floods, major ones included; FEMA Public Assistance by declaration (B1-d) shows which floods cost the most.
Debris Flow	none (count and damage only)	0					
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	2 records, 2006 to 2011		Lightning, 2011-07-20, \$10,000 property; \$0 crops (2011 dollars)		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Grafton city (2 records).	Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI's Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	33 records, 1997 to 2025 (33 zone-level)	35 kt (40 mph) to 66 kt (76 mph) (median 50 kt (58 mph)); 33 with a recorded value	66 kt (76 mph), measurement type not recorded, High Wind, 1999-11-01; NWS zone NDZ016		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	167 records, 1966 to 2026	50 kt (58 mph) to 96 kt (110 mph) (median 60 kt (69 mph)); 125 with a recorded value	96 kt (110 mph) estimated gust, Thunderstorm Wind, 2003-07-02	Thunderstorm Wind, 1994-08-18, \$1,300,000 property; \$10,000 crops (1994 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Grafton city (27 records), Park River city (10 records), Minto city (7 records).	
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (Fujita before Feb 2007)	54 records, 1960 to 2025	F/EF0 to F/EF2 (median F/EF0); 51 with a recorded value	F2 tornado, 1999-06-06, 3 mi within this county, 150 yd wide, \$250,000 property; crops not reported (1999 dollars)	Tornado, 2009-06-26, \$250,000 property; \$50,000 crops (2009 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Grafton city (5 records), Park River city (3 records), Minto city (1 record).	Before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with its whole path's rating and length; from 1996 on, each county lists its own segment. Length is not used to rank tornadoes (see Methods).

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	0					
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake- Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall: local data)	172 records, 1996 to 2026 (172 zone- level)		Blizzard, 1997-04-05, \$6,000,000 property; crops not reported (1997 dollars), 1 direct death (reported for the zone); NWS zone NDZ016		Countywide (zone-level records).	

In event narratives only (local data needed): wind chill, temperature, heat index, ice thickness, acres burned and snow depth; any physical measure of debris flow and lightning.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records from zones that no NWS zone-county file places in this county (mostly before 2020) are not counted here (the Methods page explains the zone matching).

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-d: previous occurrences

Federal declarations for this county: 41 declarations covering 36 separate hazard incidents counted in this packet (declarations for the same incident count once; non-natural and evacuation-only declarations are not counted).

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Sources: 1, 2, 3

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
2023-07-05	2023-04-10	DR-4717-ND	Major disaster	Flooding	Inland Flooding	\$2,093,621.68	new since last plan; within last 5 years	
2022-07-13	2022-04-22	DR-4660-ND	Major disaster	Severe Winter Storm and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Winter Weather	\$2,228,758.65	new since last plan; within last 5 years	
2020-07-09	2020-04-01	DR-4553-ND	Major disaster	Flooding	Inland Flooding	\$1,133,143.60		
2020-04-01	2020-01-20	DR-4509-ND	Major disaster	COVID-19 Pandemic	Non-natural, not counted	\$12,134.14		
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3477-ND	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	no Public Assistance recorded		same incident as DR-4509
2020-01-21	2019-10-09	DR-4475-ND	Major disaster	Flooding	Inland Flooding	\$232,535.47		
2019-06-12	2019-03-21	DR-4444-ND	Major disaster	Flooding	Inland Flooding	\$1,132,380.81		
2017-07-12	2017-03-23	DR-4323-ND	Major disaster	Flooding	Inland Flooding	\$717,254.29		
2013-07-12	2013-05-17	DR-4128-ND	Major disaster	Severe Storms and Flooding	Inland Flooding	\$304,838.79		

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance		Flags	Notes
						federal share obligated, nominal dollars			
2013-05-29	2013-04-22	DR-4118-ND	Major disaster	Flooding	Inland Flooding		\$937,674.50		
2013-04-26	2013-04-22	EM-3364-ND	Emergency	Flooding	Inland Flooding		no Public Assistance recorded		same incident as DR-4118
2011-05-10	2011-02-14	DR-1981-ND	Major disaster	Flooding	Inland Flooding		\$1,200,845.66		
2011-04-07	2011-04-05	EM-3318-ND	Emergency	Flooding	Inland Flooding		no Public Assistance recorded		
2010-04-30	2010-02-26	DR-1907-ND	Major disaster	Flooding	Inland Flooding		\$1,649,189.93		
2010-03-14	2010-02-26	EM-3309-ND	Emergency	Flooding	Inland Flooding		\$59,265.89		same incident as DR-1907
2010-02-26	2010-01-20	DR-1879-ND	Major disaster	Severe Winter Storm	Winter Weather		no Public Assistance recorded		
2009-03-24	2009-03-13	DR-1829-ND	Major disaster	Severe Storms and Flooding	Inland Flooding		\$4,008,077.50		
2006-06-05	2006-03-30	DR-1645-ND	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Flooding, and Ground Saturation	Inland Flooding		\$424,224.92		
2005-09-13	2005-08-29	EM-3247-ND	Emergency	Hurricane Katrina Evacuation	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted		no Public Assistance recorded		
2005-07-22	2005-06-01	DR-1597-ND	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Flooding, and Ground Saturation	Inland Flooding		\$297,875.93		
2004-05-05	2004-03-26	DR-1515-ND	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Flooding, and Ground Saturation	Inland Flooding		\$942,090.71		
2002-09-10	2002-06-08	DR-1431-ND	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Flooding and Tornadoes	Inland Flooding; Tornado		\$48,856.39		
2001-05-28	2001-03-01	DR-1376-ND	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Flooding, & Ground Saturation	Inland Flooding		\$409,341.46		
2000-06-27	2000-04-05	DR-1334-ND	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Flooding and Ground Saturation	Inland Flooding		\$440,630.46		
1999-06-08	1999-03-01	DR-1279-ND	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Flooding, Snow, Ice, Ground Saturation, Lanslides, Mudslides, and Tor	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Landslide, Tornado		\$921,200.35		
1998-06-15	1998-03-02	DR-1220-ND	Major disaster	Flooding, Ground Saturation,Severe Storms	Inland Flooding		no Public Assistance recorded		
1997-04-07	1997-02-28	DR-1174-ND	Major disaster	Severe Flooding,Severe Winter Storms, Snowmelt, Spring Rains	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Wildfire, Winter Weather		no Public Assistance recorded		
1997-01-12	1997-01-03	DR-1157-ND	Major disaster	Severe Winter Storms and Blizzard Conditions	Winter Weather		no Public Assistance recorded		
1996-06-05	1996-03-12	DR-1118-ND	Major disaster	Severe Storms,Flooding, & Ice Jams	Inland Flooding		no Public Assistance recorded		
1995-05-16	1995-03-01	DR-1050-ND	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Flooding, and Ground Saturation	Inland Flooding		no Public Assistance recorded		

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance	Flags	Notes
						<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>		
1994-07-01	1994-03-05	DR-1032-ND	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		
1993-07-26	1993-06-22	DR-1001-ND	Major disaster	Severe Storms & Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		
1989-05-08	1989-03-29	DR-825-ND	Major disaster	Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		
1979-04-26	1979-04-26	DR-581-ND	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Snowmelt & Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		
1978-04-17	1978-04-17	DR-554-ND	Major disaster	Storms, Ice Jams, Snowmelt & Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		
1975-07-11	1975-07-11	DR-475-ND	Major disaster	Severe Storms & Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		
1974-05-14	1974-05-14	DR-434-ND	Major disaster	Heavy Rains, Snowmelt & Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		
1970-06-05	1970-06-05	DR-287-ND	Major disaster	Severe Storms & Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		
1969-04-18	1969-04-18	DR-256-ND	Major disaster	Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		
1966-03-23	1966-03-23	DR-216-ND	Major disaster	Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		
1965-05-10	1965-05-10	DR-195-ND	Major disaster	Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Statewide declarations

Source: 2

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard
1957-06-22	1957-06-22	DR-79-ND	Major disaster	Tornado	Tornado

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county, so they are listed on every county page in the state and not counted with county rows. Local data needed: whether each one affected this county.

Public Assistance not placed in any North Dakota county: 1 row, \$23,693.61; listed on the North Dakota state page.

Source: 3

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Sources: 2, 6, 7

Hazard	Storm Events records, all years on file <i>(years in the Period column)</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	In the 12 months before plan approval <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents, all years <i>separate disasters</i>	Declared since approval <i>separate disasters</i>	Period	Statement
Cold Wave	94	25	3	25	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	Includes 8 Frost/Freeze records.
Drought	11	8	0	8	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Earthquake	0	0	0	0	0	0		Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	235	16	0	15	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	2	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Hurricane	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Ice Storm	7	1	0	1	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Inland Flooding	56	3	0	3	34	2	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0	0	0	0	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No Storm Events records of this type; 1 federal declared incident (see declarations table)
Lightning	2	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Strong Wind	200	14	6	14	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 30 High Wind and 3 Strong Wind records.
Tornado	54	3	0	3	2	0	1950 to 2026-06-30	
Wildfire	0	0	0	0	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No Storm Events records of this type; 1 federal declared incident (see declarations table)
Winter Weather	172	30	1	30	4	1	1996 to 2026-06-30	

Notable Storm Events records

Sources: 1, 6, 7

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Deaths, injuries <i>direct only</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2021-02-06	Extreme Cold/ Wind Chill		\$0 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2021 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone NDZ016 (EASTERN WALSH), zone- level	in the 12 months before plan approval	B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill
2016-07-19	Hail	4 in	damage not reported	0, 0	GRAFTON		B1-c worst recorded: Hail
2013-04-27	Flood		\$20,000 property; \$0 crops (2013 dollars)	1, 0	FAIRDALE to ADAMS		deaths or injuries recorded
2011-07-20	Lightning		\$10,000 property; \$0 crops (2011 dollars)	0, 0	GRAFTON		B1-c worst recorded: Lightning
2006-05-09	Lightning		damage not reported	0, 1	GRAFTON		deaths or injuries recorded
2003-07-02	Thunderstorm Wind	96 kt (110 mph) estimated gust	\$750,000 property; crops not reported (2003 dollars)	0, 0	FAIRDALE		B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
2001-08-04	Heat		damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone NDZ054 (WESTERN WALSH), zone- level		B1-c worst recorded: Excessive Heat, Heat
1999-11-01	High Wind	66 kt (76 mph), measurement type not recorded	damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone NDZ016 (WALSH), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind
1999-06-06	Tornado	F2, 3 mi within this county, 150 yd wide	\$250,000 property; crops not reported (1999 dollars)	0, 0	LANKIN to ADAMS		B1-c worst recorded: Tornado
1997-04-19	Flood		\$10,000,000 property; crops not reported (zone total, 1997 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone NDZ016 (EASTERN WALSH), zone- level		B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood
1997-04-05	Blizzard		\$6,000,000 property; crops not reported (zone total, 1997 dollars)	1, 0	NWS zone NDZ016 (EASTERN WALSH), zone- level		deaths or injuries recorded
1997-04-04	Ice Storm		\$6,000,000 property; crops not reported (zone total, 1997 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone NDZ016 (EASTERN WALSH), zone- level		B1-c worst recorded: Ice Storm

The full list is in the Excel file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (833 rows).

Location is the place NOAA recorded, as written in its data; it need not be a jurisdiction in this plan.

Local data needed: state-declared emergencies, from your state emergency management agency (federal data do not include them).

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-e: probability of future events

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Sources: 5, 6

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Cold Wave	22.8	event-days per year	about 22.8 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 24 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (80%)	434	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	
Drought	5.66	event-days per year	about 5.66 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 4 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (13.3%)	175	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	
Earthquake	0.000079	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor-damage shaking in a year: 0.0079%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor (Storm Events does not record earthquakes).
Hail	3.41	events per year	about 3.41 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	129.5 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	1.06	event-days per year	about 1.06 days per year	Possible	Storm Events event- days in 2 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (6.67%)	18.9	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	
Hurricane		events per year					1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Ice Storm	0.421	event-days per year	about 0.421 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 5 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (16.7%)	29	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	
Inland Flooding	1.61	event-days per year	about 1.61 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 20 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (66.7%)	45	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	
Landslide	0.126	events per year (modeled)	about 1 in 8 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	26.2	days per year with a strike	about 26.2 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	
Strong Wind	1.91	events per year	about 1.91 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	73	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Tornado	0.84	events per year	about 0.84 per year	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Wildfire	0.00132	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.132%		Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor: no Storm Events record 1996 to 2025
Winter Weather	22.5	event-days per year	about 22.5 days per year	Highly likely	Storm Events event- days in 30 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (100%)	428	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) is the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025) estimate of how often a hazard affects this county in a year; it is not recorded events divided by years, and its unit differs by hazard (events, event-days, or days with a lightning strike per year). For earthquake, wildfire, coastal flooding and tsunami the value is the chance (or number of events) at a location in the county, not across the county, so no "1 in N years" is given and the descriptor comes from Storm Events where it has a record (none for earthquake). The Methods page gives each hazard's method, from FEMA's National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20.

Where NRI gives event-days, the descriptor comes from the share of years with a Storm Events record; NRI's source records more events, so the two differ.

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Sources: 5, 6

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Source: 6

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	109	30	3.63
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	6	30	0.2
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	89	30	2.97
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	26	30	0.867
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	21	30	0.7
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	38	30	1.27
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	2	30	0.0667
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	0	30	0

The bands show how often events of each severity were recorded in this county, to profile how severe events have been (FEMA's probability item asks for the range of intensities).

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions (<https://resilience.climate.gov/>).

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-f: hazards that vary across jurisdictions

Range of census tract risk within the county

Source: 5

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	NRI risk score, 0 to 100			Tracts by rating
		Min	Median	Max	
Cold Wave	6 of 6	51.0	77.9	98.4	Very High 3, Relatively Moderate 3
Drought	6 of 6	72.0	78.6	89.0	Relatively Low 3, Very Low 3
Earthquake	6 of 6	1.7	6.7	12.2	Very Low 6
Hail	6 of 6	78.0	90.5	98.1	Relatively High 3, Relatively Moderate 3
Heat Wave	6 of 6	4.4	6.7	10.3	Very Low 6
Hurricane	0 of 6				Not Applicable 6
Ice Storm	6 of 6	91.5	96.3	99.4	Very High 2, Relatively High 4
Inland Flooding	6 of 6	17.6	70.2	83.1	Relatively High 2, Relatively Moderate 3, Relatively Low 1
Landslide	6 of 6	22.9	61.7	84.1	Relatively Low 2, Very Low 4
Lightning	6 of 6	37.0	42.2	51.7	Relatively Moderate 2, Relatively Low 4
Strong Wind	6 of 6	64.8	83.1	94.8	Relatively High 3, Relatively Moderate 3

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	NRI risk score, 0 to 100			Tracts by rating
		Min	Median	Max	
Tornado	6 of 6	50.7	67.4	87.1	Relatively High 2, Relatively Moderate 2, Relatively Low 2
Wildfire	6 of 6	23.9	82.4	97.8	Relatively High 1, Relatively Moderate 2, Relatively Low 1, Very Low 2
Winter Weather	6 of 6	97.5	99.3	99.9	Very High 6

Cold Wave: Agriculture is 87% of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is.

Drought: Agriculture is all of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

The score ranks a tract against all U.S. tracts (100 = highest). The rating is FEMA's category for the tract's risk value, computed differently, so the two can disagree.

Frequency data for cold wave, drought, hail, heat wave, ice storm, lightning, strong wind and winter weather are county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone), the same for every jurisdiction; the tract range mostly reflects where buildings and people are (crop and livestock value where a line above names agriculture).

Each jurisdiction (starting figures from federal data)

Sources: 1, 3, 4, 6

Jurisdiction	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss	Public Assistance to this jurisdiction	Event records naming this place	Notes
			<i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	<i>FEMA records matched by applicant name; federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	<i>all years; since its plan</i>	
Walsh County	County	Expired on 2026-08-19	FMA RL 0, SRL 1; any 7	\$15,132,675.94	0 total; 0 since its plan	Includes \$4,934.14 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-4509-ND).
Grafton city	City	Expired on 2026-08-19	FMA RL 0, SRL 4; any 9	\$1,103,023.60	70 total; 0 since its plan	
Minto city	City	Expired on 2026-08-19	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 5	\$102,192.31	22 total; 2 since its plan	
Park River city	City	Expired on 2026-08-19	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$90,142.22	37 total; 2 since its plan	

Repetitive-loss counts are for whole NFIP communities, which can extend beyond this county (see the note in B2-c).

County Public Assistance in B1-d also includes applicants filed under the county that are not jurisdictions in this plan (for example state agencies, special districts and nonprofits), so the jurisdiction rows add up to less.

Supports FEMA checklist items B2-a and B2-b: vulnerability and potential impacts

Local data needed

The table below gives county-level starting figures; the plan describes impacts for each jurisdiction and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per jurisdiction per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Sources: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2021-08-20 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Cold Wave	\$8,559,071,481	\$432,067,279	10,553	\$4,398	\$2,126,030	\$308,112	under 0.0001%		\$0		
Drought	n/a	\$319,638,969	n/a	n/a	\$28,773	n/a	0.009% (agriculture)				NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown
Earthquake	\$16,239,680,528	n/a	10,563	\$6,201	n/a	\$1,807	under 0.0001%				
Hail	\$8,559,071,481	\$432,067,279	10,553	\$626,011	\$319,391	\$1,340	0.00731%				
Heat Wave	\$8,559,071,481	\$432,067,279	10,553	\$721	\$1	\$34,229	under 0.0001%				
Hurricane											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Ice Storm	\$8,558,963,190	n/a	10,552	\$626,621	n/a	\$34,850	0.00732%				
Inland Flooding	\$8,555,442,490	\$71,644,360	674	\$5,093,568	\$9,120	\$175,466	n/a (see note)	\$2,000,000		\$4,322,380.33	NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b.
Landslide	\$34,110,352	n/a	27	\$68	n/a	\$274	0.000199%				
Lightning	\$8,559,071,481	n/a	10,553	\$9,633	n/a	\$48,929	0.000113%				
Strong Wind	\$8,559,071,481	\$432,067,279	10,553	\$311,430	\$105,568	\$67,578	0.00364%		\$0		
Tornado	\$8,559,071,481	\$432,067,279	10,553	\$1,055,238	\$14,373	\$43,925	0.0123%				

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2021-08-20 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Wildfire	\$1,343,209,929	\$74,455,202	1,013	\$473,731	\$263	\$2,533	0.0353%				
Winter Weather	\$8,559,071,481	\$432,067,279	10,553	\$411,439	\$613	\$117,217	0.00481%		\$0	\$2,228,758.65	

Totals since 2021-08-20 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 28 county-coded records, 3 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$2,000,000; 72 zone-level records, 8 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0 reported for the zone; Public Assistance: \$4,322,380.33 on 2 counted declarations.

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column does not add up to the total; the unit total counts each declaration once.

NRI computes earthquake exposure on its own basis, so it exceeds the county building value in B2-a.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-a: vulnerability (county context)

County context

Source: 5

Measure	Value
Population	10,553
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$8,559,071,481
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$432,067,279
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Very Low
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$11,223,193
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$836,261
Social vulnerability rating	Very Low
Community resilience rating	Relatively Moderate
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; this table gives the property part and the population-equivalence part as separate rows.

Social vulnerability: higher means people are more likely to be harmed and slower to recover. Community resilience: lower means the community is less able to recover. High social vulnerability and low resilience both raise the NRI risk rating.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-c: repetitive loss properties

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Sources: 1, 4

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	5
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	17	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	2

The state NFIP coordinator's list, the source FEMA's Handbook names, often uses the NFIP insurance definition (second row).

Repeat-flood properties: county total and NFIP communities

Sources: 1, 4

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	0	5	17	2	21	2	3
of which: Walsh County (unincorporated area)	0	1	6	0	7	2	1
of which: Grafton city	0	4	6	2	9	0	0
of which: Minto city	0	0	5	0	5	0	2

Repeat-flood properties by jurisdiction in the plan (NFIP community)

Sources: 1, 4

Jurisdiction	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
Walsh County	380135	0	1	6	0	7	2	1
Grafton city	380137	0	4	6	2	9	0	0
Minto city	380138	0	0	5	0	5	0	2
Park River city	380139	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Counts by occupancy group for each jurisdiction are in the Excel file, sheet "B2-c Jurisdictions".

Jurisdiction rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each jurisdiction row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group

Sources: 1, 4

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
single-family residential	0	4	12	1	16	2	3
2 to 4 unit residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
other residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
non-residential	0	1	4	1	4	0	0
not reported	0	0	1	0	1	0	0

FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class; institutional properties are counted in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites. NFIP repetitive loss (the FEMA insurance definition) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years, and a property can leave that group once it is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured. The Methods page gives the OpenFEMA field details.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (FEMA's data date 2026-08-02; file version 2026-08-04). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

In this county 0 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 17 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Tables cite these sources by number. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-29T134039Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-29T162832Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-29T150754Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip), https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx (used to match place names and codes; no table prints its values)

What this packet is and what the plan adds

This packet is the federal data for the plan's risk assessment (the summary on page 1 says how it is organized); the plan and FEMA's review decide whether each item is met.

The plan adds what only the community has: local data on assets, critical facilities, development and each jurisdiction's impacts; local hazard history, including state-declared emergencies; the mitigation strategy; and adoption.

How the federal data are built: National Risk Index values are FEMA's model, not counts of events. Storm Events is more complete from 1996; zone-level records are placed by forecast zone, not by location in the county. Public Assistance for a jurisdiction is matched by applicant name. The Methods page gives every rule and the known edge cases.

OpenFEMA disclaimer

This product uses the Federal Emergency Management Agency's OpenFEMA API, but is not endorsed by FEMA. The Federal Government or FEMA cannot vouch for the data or analyses derived from these data after the data have been retrieved from the Agency's website(s).

Reuse, citation and corrections

Reuse and citation: Hazard Plain text and tables are licensed under Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International (CC BY 4.0, <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>); credit Hazard Plain and the release. The underlying federal data are public domain; OpenFEMA data are also subject to the OpenFEMA terms and conditions.

Cite this: Hazard Plain (2026). Walsh County, ND: risk-assessment baseline packet, release 2026-10 (data as of 2026-09-30; County FIPS 38099). Automated baseline. <https://hazardplain.org/nd/38099/> Built from FEMA OpenFEMA, the FEMA National Risk Index and NOAA NCEI Storm Events; source versions in the packet's Sources list.

Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: contact@hazardplain.org