

Jefferson County, MO

Risk-assessment baseline packet

County FIPS: 29099 Release: 2026-10 Data as of: 2026-09-30 Storm Events data through: 2026-06-30

Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data. It is not a FEMA document and is not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or any state agency.

Summary

Plan status as of 2026-09-30: Approved, expires 2030-08-19. Plan: East-West Gateway (FEMA plan 110991), approved 2025-08-20.

Since the plan was approved on 2025-08-20: no new hazard declaration and 5 NOAA Storm Events records; details under "What changed since your last plan".

Highest expected annual loss (FEMA National Risk Index, modeled total; see B1-a): Inland Flooding (\$58,607,603 a year), Tornado (\$15,756,567) and Earthquake (\$12,485,431).

The tables that follow are organized by the items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B (B1-a to B2-c); each heading says which item its tables support.

TERMS USED

EAL: expected annual loss: FEMA's modeled average yearly loss from a hazard.

NRI: FEMA's National Risk Index (version 1.20, December 2025).

NFIP: National Flood Insurance Program.

RL, SRL: repetitive loss and severe repetitive loss: flood-insured properties with repeated claims (definitions in B2-c).

FMA, HMGP: Flood Mitigation Assistance and Hazard Mitigation Grant Program, FEMA mitigation grants.

PA: FEMA Public Assistance: disaster aid to governments and some nonprofits.

Zone-level: NOAA logged the event for a National Weather Service forecast zone, which may include parts of neighboring counties.

County-coded: NOAA logged the event to this county.

FIPS: the federal code for a place; 29099 is this area.

D0 to D4: U.S. Drought Monitor categories, from abnormally dry (D0) to exceptional drought (D4).

F/EF, EFU: Fujita and Enhanced Fujita tornado ratings; EFU is an unrated tornado.

kt, CONUS: knots (1 kt is about 1.15 mph); the contiguous United States.

CFR: Code of Federal Regulations.

A4-a, E1-a: other items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool (sources, and changes since the last plan).

Dollars: nominal (as reported, labeled with the year), not adjusted for inflation.

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Plan clock

Status: Approved, expires 2030-08-19

Approved: 2025-08-20

Plan: East-West Gateway (FEMA plan 110991)

Days to expiry: 1,419

What changed since your last plan (approved 2025-08-20)

New federal declarations: none

Storm Events records since approval: 5 records (data through 2026-06-30)

Repetitive loss now: FMA RL 62, SRL 194 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 436

Repeat-flood change: this release sets the baseline count.

Sources: 1, 2, 4, 6 (numbered list at the end)

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Source: 1

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry <i>negative = days since expiry</i>	Update underway	Notes
Jefferson County	County	Approved, expires 2030-08-19	East-West Gateway (FEMA plan 110991)	2025-08-20	2030-08-19	1,419		
Arnold city	City	Approved, expires 2030-08-19	East-West Gateway (FEMA plan 110991)	2025-08-20	2030-08-19	1,419		this jurisdiction approved 2025-10-15
Cedar Hill Lakes village	Village	Plan 110991 approved 2025-08-20, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	East-West Gateway (FEMA plan 110991), pending adoption here	2025-08-20 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2030-08-19 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
De Soto city	City	Approved, expires 2030-08-19	East-West Gateway (FEMA plan 110991)	2025-08-20	2030-08-19	1,419		
Festus city	City	Approved, expires 2030-08-19	East-West Gateway (FEMA plan 110991)	2025-08-20	2030-08-19	1,419		
Antonia Fire Protection District	Fire/EMS District	Approved, expires 2030-08-19	East-West Gateway (FEMA plan 110991)	2025-08-20	2030-08-19	1,419		this jurisdiction approved 2025-10-15
Hillsboro Fire Protection District	Fire/EMS District	Plan 110991 approved 2025-08-20, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	East-West Gateway (FEMA plan 110991), pending adoption here	2025-08-20 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2030-08-19 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Joachim-Plattin Ambulance District	Fire/EMS District	Plan 110991 approved 2025-08-20, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	East-West Gateway (FEMA plan 110991), pending adoption here	2025-08-20 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2030-08-19 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.

Plan 110991 lists 67 other participants not on this page, 11 of them not covered by it yet (named in the Excel file).

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-a: hazard identification

Hazards NRI does not cover (local data needed)

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
- levee failure
- flash flood as its own subtype
- ice jams
- debris flows
- erosion (riverine and coastal)
- land subsidence and sinkholes
- expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Sources: 5, 6

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Storm Events coverage note
1	Inland Flooding	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$53,941,300	\$43,713	\$4,622,589	\$58,607,603	56	
2	Tornado	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$5,062,268	\$787	\$10,693,513	\$15,756,567	24	
3	Earthquake	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$8,282,622	n/a	\$4,202,809	\$12,485,431		Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
4	Strong Wind	Very High	Very High	\$3,631,321	\$200	\$5,043,712	\$8,675,234	181	Includes 6 High Wind and 3 Strong Wind records (NOAA non-thunderstorm wind types, outside NRI's Strong Wind definition).
5	Cold Wave	Relatively Moderate	Relatively High	\$31	\$15,394	\$8,329,111	\$8,344,536	5	Includes 1 Frost/Freeze record (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition; counted in this table and in B1-d, not in the B1-e descriptor).
6	Heat Wave	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$413	\$1	\$4,802,045	\$4,802,459	64	
7	Hail	Relatively Moderate	Relatively High	\$3,122,175	\$177	\$92,926	\$3,215,278	253	
8	Lightning	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$60,909	n/a	\$1,613,481	\$1,674,391	8	
9	Winter Weather	Relatively Moderate	Relatively High	\$168,948	\$14	\$170,522	\$339,484	53	Includes 3 Sleet records (outside NRI's Winter Weather definition).
10	Ice Storm	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$266,921	n/a	\$12,595	\$279,516	4	
11	Landslide	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$216,000	n/a	\$7,547	\$223,548	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
12	Wildfire	Very Low	Very Low	\$56,713	\$10	\$15,731	\$72,454	0	Declared 1 time; no Storm Events record of this type.

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Storm Events coverage note
13	Hurricane	Very Low	Very Low	\$10,008	\$851	\$61	\$10,920	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
14	Drought	Very Low	Very Low	n/a	\$8,905	n/a	\$8,905	10	

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

NRI risk rating combines expected annual loss with social vulnerability and community resilience; EAL rating rates expected annual loss alone. Both compare this county with all U.S. counties.

Local data needed: state and local landslide and wildfire records (Storm Events records these hazards only in part).

Not applicable to this county per NRI, with no federal declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996: avalanche, coastal flooding, tsunami and volcanic activity. That is the evidence for leaving them out of the plan.

The state hazard mitigation plan also lists hazards for this county; FEMA asks the plan to explain any hazard it leaves out.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-b: hazard location

Affects the whole county (national data give no location within it): Cold Wave, Drought, Hail, Heat Wave, Ice Storm, Lightning, Strong Wind and Winter Weather.

Inland Flooding: The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (<https://msc.fema.gov>) for this county.

Hazards that vary within the county: highest-rated census tracts

Source: 5

Hazard	Highest-rated census tracts <i>NRI risk rating, score 0 to 100</i>
Earthquake	tract 7007 (Relatively High, 92.5); tract 7012 (Relatively High, 89.6); tract 7001.21 (Relatively Moderate, 86.0)
Hurricane	tract 7007 (Very Low, 31.4); tract 7012 (Very Low, 29.6); tract 7005.02 (Very Low, 29.1)
Landslide	tract 7004.02 (Relatively High, 99.4); tract 7014.04 (Relatively Moderate, 98.6); tract 7006.04 (Relatively Moderate, 98.2)
Tornado	tract 7007 (Very High, 96.6); tract 7012 (Very High, 96.5); tract 7006.04 (Very High, 96.3)
Wildfire	tract 7011.01 (Relatively Low, 79.8); tract 7014.04 (Relatively Low, 79.4); tract 7011.02 (Relatively Low, 78.6)

Up to 3 census tracts per hazard, highest National Risk Index rating first, then highest score; a tract number is the Census tract number (for example 7007 is Census Tract 7007). FEMA's Resilience Analysis and Planning Tool maps the National Risk Index for every tract: <https://www.fema.gov/emergency-managers/practitioners/resilience-analysis-and-planning-tool>

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-c: hazard extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Sources: 6, 7

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	4 records, 2000 to 2024 (4 zone-level)	1 day to 12 days (median 2 days); 4 with a recorded value	12 consecutive days, 2010-01-01 to 2010-01-12, zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	1 record, 2007 (1 zone-level)		No crop damage reported in 1 record.		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Drought	U.S. Drought Monitor scale (D0 to D4)	10 records, 2005 to 2018 (10 zone-level)	31 days to 106 days (median 57.5 days); 4 with a recorded value	106 days (about 3.5 months), 2017-11-15 to 2018-02-28, a run of 4 consecutive Storm Events drought records, zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	hail size (inches)	312 records, 1957 to 2026	0.75 in to 4.5 in (median 1 in); 312 with a recorded value	4.5 in hail, 1994-04-26		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: De Soto city (27 records), Festus city (27 records), Arnold city (21 records).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (in event narratives)	64 records, 1998 to 2025 (64 zone-level)	1 day to 18 days (median 3.5 days); 56 with a recorded value	18 consecutive days, 2011-07-17 to 2011-08-03, zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	0					Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's type; flooding from the storm is filed as Flood or Flash Flood records.
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz ice scale (local data)	4 records, 1996 to 2017 (4 zone-level)		No damage reported in 4 records.		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (flood depth: FIRM)	56 records, 1996 to 2025 (6 zone-level)		Flash Flood, 2015-07-01, \$4,000,000 property; \$0 crops (2015 dollars), 2 direct deaths		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: De Soto city (2 records), Festus city (1 record). Zone-level records (6) apply countywide.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage is often \$0 or blank for floods, major ones included; FEMA Public Assistance by declaration (B1-d) shows which floods cost the most.
Debris Flow	none (count and damage only)	0					

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	8 records, 1999 to 2016		Lightning, 2016-06-25, \$0 property; \$0 crops (2016 dollars), 1 direct death	Lightning, 1999-04-21, \$35,000 property; crops not reported (1999 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Festus city (3 records), De Soto city (2 records).	Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI's Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	9 records, 1996 to 2009 (9 zone-level)	40 kt (46 mph) to 61 kt (70 mph) (median 45 kt (52 mph)); 9 with a recorded value	61 kt (70 mph), measurement type not recorded, High Wind, 1996-04-28; NWS zone MOZ065	Strong Wind, 2008-05-11, \$0 property; \$5,000 crops (zone total, 2008 dollars)	Countywide (zone-level records).	
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	236 records, 1960 to 2026	50 kt (58 mph) to 87 kt (100 mph) (median 55 kt (63 mph)); 188 with a recorded value	87 kt (100 mph) estimated gust, Thunderstorm Wind, 2003-05-06	Thunderstorm Wind, 1997-06-21, \$100,000 property; crops not reported (1997 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: De Soto city (22 records), Arnold city (14 records), Festus city (12 records).	
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (Fujita before Feb 2007)	44 records, 1961 to 2025	F/EF0 to F/EF3 (median F/EF1); 42 with a recorded value	F3 tornado, 1981-04-22, 7.1 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 100 yd wide, \$2,500,000 property; crops not recorded (1981 dollars), 1 direct death	Tornado, 1994-04-15, \$5,000,000 property; \$5,000 crops (1994 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: De Soto city (2 records), Festus city (2 records).	Before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with its whole path's rating and length; from 1996 on, each county lists its own segment. Length is not used to rank tornadoes (see Methods).
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	0					
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall: local data)	53 records, 1996 to 2025 (53 zone-level)		No damage reported in 53 records.		Countywide (zone-level records).	

In event narratives only (local data needed): wind chill, temperature, heat index, ice thickness, acres burned and snow depth; any physical measure of debris flow and lightning.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records from zones that no NWS zone-county file places in this county (mostly before 2020) are not counted here (the Methods page explains the zone matching).

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-d: previous occurrences

Federal declarations for this county: 30 declarations covering 25 separate hazard incidents counted in this packet (declarations for the same incident count once; non-natural and evacuation-only declarations are not counted).

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Sources: 1, 2, 3

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
2025-05-21	2025-03-14	DR-4867-MO	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Straight-Line Winds, Tornadoes, and Wildfires	Strong Wind; Tornado; Wildfire	PA not declared for this county	in the 12 months before plan approval; within last 5 years	
2020-03-26	2020-01-20	DR-4490-MO	Major disaster	COVID-19 Pandemic	Non-natural, not counted	\$410,104.14		
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3482-MO	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	no Public Assistance recorded		same incident as DR-4
2019-07-09	2019-04-29	DR-4451-MO	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Tornadoes, and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Tornado	PA not declared for this county		
2017-06-02	2017-04-28	DR-4317-MO	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Tornadoes, Straight-Line Winds and Flooding	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Strong Wind, Tornado	\$1,021,202.46		
2016-01-21	2015-12-23	DR-4250-MO	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Tornadoes, Straight-Line Winds, and Flooding	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Strong Wind, Tornado	\$663,172.07		

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
2016-01-02	2015-12-22	EM-3374-MO	Emergency	Severe Storms, Tornadoes, Straight-Line Winds, and Flooding	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Strong Wind, Tornado	no Public Assistance recorded		same incident as DR-42
2015-08-07	2015-05-15	DR-4238-MO	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Tornadoes, Straight-Line Winds, and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Strong Wind; Tornado	\$1,452,766.85		
2011-02-03	2011-01-31	EM-3317-MO	Emergency	Severe Winter Storm	Winter Weather	no Public Assistance recorded		
2009-06-19	2009-05-08	DR-1847-MO	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Tornadoes, and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Tornado	PA not declared for this county		
2009-01-30	2009-01-26	EM-3303-MO	Emergency	Severe Winter Storm	Ice Storm	no Public Assistance recorded		
2008-11-13	2008-09-11	DR-1809-MO	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Flooding, and a Tornado	Inland Flooding; Tornado	PA not declared for this county		
2008-06-25	2008-06-01	DR-1773-MO	Major disaster	Severe Storms and Flooding	Inland Flooding	none placed in this county by FEMA's record; \$587,766 for this declaration is not placed in any county (see the state page)		
2008-03-19	2008-03-17	DR-1749-MO	Major disaster	Severe Storms and Flooding	Inland Flooding	\$450,265.56		
2007-12-12	2007-12-08	EM-3281-MO	Emergency	Severe Winter Storms	Ice Storm	no Public Assistance recorded		
2006-07-21	2006-07-19	EM-3267-MO	Emergency	Severe Storms	Hazard not mapped (severe storm title names no single hazard); not counted	\$239,427.79		
2006-03-16	2006-03-08	DR-1631-MO	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Tornadoes and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Tornado	\$11,610.34		

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
2005-09-10	2005-08-29	EM-3232-MO	Emergency	Hurricane Katrina Evacuation	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	no Public Assistance recorded		
2003-05-06	2003-05-04	DR-1463-MO	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Tornadoes, and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Tornado	\$791,527.32		
2002-05-06	2002-04-24	DR-1412-MO	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Tornadoes and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Tornado	PA not declared for this county		
2000-05-12	2000-05-06	DR-1328-MO	Major disaster	Severe Thunderstorms and Flash Flooding	Inland Flooding	\$464,092.57		
1995-06-02	1995-05-13	DR-1054-MO	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Tornadoes, Hail, Flooding	Hail; Inland Flooding; Tornado	no Public Assistance recorded		
1994-04-21	1994-04-09	DR-1023-MO	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Tornadoes, Flooding	Inland Flooding; Tornado	PA not declared for this county		
1993-12-01	1993-11-13	DR-1006-MO	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Tornadoes, and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Tornado	PA not declared for this county		
1993-07-09	1993-06-10	DR-995-MO	Major disaster	Severe Storms & Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		
1993-05-11	1993-04-15	DR-989-MO	Major disaster	Severe Storms & Flooding	Inland Flooding	PA not declared for this county		
1982-12-10	1982-12-10	DR-672-MO	Major disaster	Severe Storms and Flooding	Inland Flooding	PA not declared for this county		
1979-04-21	1979-04-21	DR-579-MO	Major disaster	Tornadoes, Torrential Rain & Flooding	Tornado (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
1976-09-24	1976-09-24	EM-3017-MO	Emergency	Drought	Drought	no Public Assistance recorded		
1973-04-19	1973-04-19	DR-372-MO	Major disaster	Heavy Rains, Tornadoes & Flooding	Inland Flooding; Tornado	no Public Assistance recorded		

School districts and special districts in this county: \$28,730.32 (included in the county total above). Public Assistance matched by applicant name to the school districts and special districts FEMA lists as plan participants in this county. They have no row of their own in the jurisdiction table, so their total is listed here. These dollars are already included in the county PA column of the declarations table (the FEMA record places each applicant in this county), so this line is not added to it.

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Statewide declarations

Source: 2

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard
1964-07-08	1964-07-08	DR-173-MO	Major disaster	Severe Storms & Flooding	Inland Flooding
1961-05-27	1961-05-27	DR-114-MO	Major disaster	Floods	Inland Flooding
1960-04-20	1960-04-20	DR-100-MO	Major disaster	Floods	Inland Flooding
1957-05-22	1957-05-22	DR-75-MO	Major disaster	Tornadoes & Floods	Tornado (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county, so they are listed on every county page in the state and not counted with county rows. Local data needed: whether each one affected this county.

Public Assistance not placed in any Missouri county: 24 rows, \$2,272,582.85; listed on the Missouri state page.

Source: 3

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Sources: 2, 6, 7

Hazard	Storm Events records, all years on file <i>(years in the Period column)</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	In the 12 months before plan approval <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents, all years <i>separate disasters</i>	Declared since approval <i>separate disasters</i>	Period	Statement
Cold Wave	5	0	0	1	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	Includes 1 Frost/Freeze record.
Drought	10	0	0	0	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Earthquake	0	0	0	0	0	0		Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	312	2	24	44	1	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	64	0	2	4	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Hurricane	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events

Hazard	Storm Events records, all years on file <i>(years in the Period column)</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	In the 12 months before plan approval <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents, all years <i>separate disasters</i>	Declared since approval <i>separate disasters</i>	Period	Statement
Ice Storm	4	0	0	0	2	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Inland Flooding	56	0	3	5	20	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Lightning	8	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Strong Wind	245	2	8	32	4	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 6 High Wind and 3 Strong Wind records.
Tornado	44	0	3	8	15	0	1950 to 2026-06-30	
Wildfire	0	0	0	0	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No Storm Events records of this type; 1 federal declared incident (see declarations table)
Winter Weather	53	1	1	6	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	Includes 3 Sleet records.

Notable Storm Events records

Sources: 1, 6, 7

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Deaths, injuries <i>direct only</i>	Location	Why listed
2020-08-10	Thunderstorm Wind	61 kt (70 mph) estimated gust	\$0 property; \$0 crops (2020 dollars)	1, 0	ARNOLD to FESTUS ARPT	deaths or injuries recorded
2017-11-15	Drought		\$0 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2017 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone MOZ065 (JEFFERSON), zone-level	B1-c worst recorded: Drought
2017-04-30	Flood		\$0 property; \$0 crops (2017 dollars)	1, 0	HOENE SPG to FRUMET	deaths or injuries recorded
2016-06-25	Lightning		\$0 property; \$0 crops (2016 dollars)	1, 0	DANBY	B1-c worst recorded: Lightning
2015-07-01	Flash Flood		\$4,000,000 property; \$0 crops (2015 dollars)	2, 0	KIMMSWICK to FESTUS ARPT	deaths or injuries recorded
2011-07-17	Excessive Heat		\$0 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2011 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone MOZ065 (JEFFERSON), zone-level	B1-c worst recorded: Excessive Heat, Heat
2010-01-01	Cold/Wind Chill		\$0 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2010 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone MOZ065 (JEFFERSON), zone-level	B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill
2003-05-06	Thunderstorm Wind	87 kt (100 mph) estimated gust	damage not reported	0, 0	DE SOTO	B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
1996-04-28	High Wind	61 kt (70 mph), measurement type not recorded	damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone MOZ065 (JEFFERSON), zone-level	B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind
1994-04-26	Hail	4.5 in	\$500,000 property; \$5,000 crops (1994 dollars)	0, 0	Arnold	B1-c worst recorded: Hail
1994-04-15	Tornado	F1, 2.3 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 100 yd wide	\$5,000,000 property; \$5,000 crops (1994 dollars)	0, 0	Barnhart to to Kimmswick	B1-c most damaging: Tornado
1981-04-22	Tornado	F3, 7.1 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 100 yd wide	\$2,500,000 property; crops not recorded (1981 dollars)	1, 0	location not recorded	B1-c worst recorded: Tornado

The full list is in the Excel file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (801 rows).

Location is the place NOAA recorded, as written in its data; it need not be a jurisdiction in this plan.

Local data needed: state-declared emergencies, from your state emergency management agency (federal data do not include them).

FEMA's declaration data list no tribal or special-area declarations for this state.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-e: probability of future events

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Sources: 5, 6

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Cold Wave	1.37	event-days per year	about 1.37 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 4 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (13.3%)	26	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	
Drought	2.05	event-days per year	about 2.05 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 5 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (16.7%)	63	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	
Earthquake	0.00596	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor-damage shaking in a year: 0.596%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor (Storm Events does not record earthquakes).
Hail	5.17	events per year	about 5.17 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	196.4 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	13.2	event-days per year	about 13.2 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 21 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (70%)	147	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	
Hurricane	0.0155	events per year	about 1 in 65 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	6	1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	NRI counts hurricane and tropical storm tracks passing within storm-force wind range; federal declarations are in B1-d.
Ice Storm	1.19	event-days per year	about 1.19 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 4 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (13.3%)	80	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	
Inland Flooding	1.79	event-days per year	about 1.79 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 25 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (83.3%)	50	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	
Landslide	2.49	events per year (modeled)	about 2.49 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	54.1	days per year with a strike	about 54.1 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Strong Wind	5.6	events per year	about 5.6 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	213	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Tornado	0.479	events per year	about 1 in 2 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	
Wildfire	0.000342	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.0342%		Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor: no Storm Events record 1996 to 2025
Winter Weather	8.63	event-days per year	about 8.63 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 24 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (80%)	164	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) is the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025) estimate of how often a hazard affects this county in a year; it is not recorded events divided by years, and its unit differs by hazard (events, event-days, or days with a lightning strike per year). For earthquake, wildfire, coastal flooding and tsunami the value is the chance (or number of events) at a location in the county, not across the county, so no "1 in N years" is given and the descriptor comes from Storm Events where it has a record (none for earthquake). The Methods page gives each hazard's method, from FEMA's National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20.

Where NRI gives event-days, the descriptor comes from the share of years with a Storm Events record; NRI's source records more events, so the two differ.

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Sources: 5, 6

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Source: 6

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	154	30	5.13
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	10	30	0.333
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	160	30	5.33
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	10	30	0.333
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	21	30	0.7
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	2	30	0.0667
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	1	30	0.0333

The bands show how often events of each severity were recorded in this county, to profile how severe events have been (FEMA's probability item asks for the range of intensities).

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions (<https://resilience.climate.gov/>).

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-f: hazards that vary across jurisdictions

Range of census tract risk within the county

Source: 5

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	NRI risk score, 0 to 100			Tracts by rating
		Min	Median	Max	
Cold Wave	49 of 49	58.6	75.9	90.3	Relatively High 22, Relatively Moderate 27
Drought	28 of 49	67.9	71.9	81.2	Relatively Low 4, Very Low 24, No Rating 21
Earthquake	49 of 49	57.3	80.2	92.5	Relatively High 2, Relatively Moderate 31, Relatively Low 16
Hail	49 of 49	67.7	83.6	94.9	Relatively High 9, Relatively Moderate 39, Relatively Low 1
Heat Wave	49 of 49	52.1	74.2	90.0	Relatively High 6, Relatively Moderate 39, Relatively Low 4
Hurricane	49 of 49	16.5	22.8	31.4	Very Low 49
Ice Storm	49 of 49	24.7	50.0	73.8	Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 43, Very Low 5
Inland Flooding	49 of 49	8.7	70.8	97.2	Very High 3, Relatively High 15, Relatively Moderate 20, Relatively Low 10, Very Low 1
Landslide	49 of 49	61.9	93.6	99.4	Relatively High 1, Relatively Moderate 14, Relatively Low 27, Very Low 7
Lightning	49 of 49	57.5	79.0	94.8	Relatively High 28, Relatively Moderate 21
Strong Wind	49 of 49	85.3	95.1	99.0	Very High 15, Relatively High 34

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	NRI risk score, 0 to 100			Tracts by rating
		Min	Median	Max	
Tornado	49 of 49	63.6	83.0	96.6	Very High 7, Relatively High 31, Relatively Moderate 11
Wildfire	49 of 49	34.0	64.0	79.8	Relatively Low 17, Very Low 32
Winter Weather	49 of 49	49.8	69.6	87.5	Relatively High 8, Relatively Moderate 41

Drought: Agriculture is all of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

The score ranks a tract against all U.S. tracts (100 = highest). The rating is FEMA's category for the tract's risk value, computed differently, so the two can disagree.

Frequency data for cold wave, drought, hail, heat wave, ice storm, lightning, strong wind and winter weather are county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone), the same for every jurisdiction; the tract range mostly reflects where buildings and people are (crop and livestock value where a line above names agriculture).

Each jurisdiction (starting figures from federal data)

Sources: 1, 3, 4, 6

Jurisdiction	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	Public Assistance to this jurisdiction <i>FEMA records matched by applicant name; federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Event records naming this place <i>all years; since its plan</i>	Notes
Jefferson County	County	Approved, expires 2030-08-19	FMA RL 57, SRL 147; any 324	\$1,467,856.75	0 total; 0 since its plan	Includes \$56,960.89 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (EM-3267-MO).
Arnold city	City	Approved, expires 2030-08-19	FMA RL 3, SRL 26; any 54	\$648,991.26	35 total; 0 since its plan	Includes \$115,462.63 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (EM-3267-MO).
Cedar Hill Lakes village	Village	Plan 110991 approved 2025-08-20, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	0 total; no approved plan	
De Soto city	City	Approved, expires 2030-08-19	FMA RL 1, SRL 0; any 10	\$458,137.12	55 total; 0 since its plan	Includes \$13,295.61 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (EM-3267-MO).
Festus city	City	Approved, expires 2030-08-19	FMA RL 0, SRL 2; any 11	\$50,384.98	45 total; 0 since its plan	Includes \$20,786.06 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (EM-3267-MO).

Repetitive-loss counts are for whole NFIP communities, which can extend beyond this county (see the note in B2-c).

School districts and special districts get a plan clock row only.

County Public Assistance in B1-d also includes applicants filed under the county that are not jurisdictions in this plan (for example state agencies, special districts and nonprofits), so the jurisdiction rows add up to less.

Supports FEMA checklist items B2-a and B2-b: vulnerability and potential impacts

Local data needed

The table below gives county-level starting figures; the plan describes impacts for each jurisdiction and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per jurisdiction per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Sources: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2025-08-20 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Cold Wave	\$38,585,443,095	\$16,585,219	226,703	\$31	\$15,394	\$8,329,111	under 0.0001%				
Drought	n/a	\$9,405,768	n/a	n/a	\$8,905	n/a	0.0947% (agriculture)				NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown
Earthquake	\$64,642,513,174	n/a	226,739	\$8,282,622	n/a	\$4,202,809	0.0128%				
Hail	\$38,585,443,095	\$16,585,219	226,703	\$3,122,175	\$177	\$92,926	0.00809%	\$0			
Heat Wave	\$38,585,443,095	\$16,585,219	226,703	\$413	\$1	\$4,802,045	under 0.0001%				
Hurricane	\$38,480,020,615	\$16,485,529	226,146	\$10,008	\$851	\$61	under 0.0001%				
Ice Storm	\$38,583,387,549	n/a	226,687	\$266,921	n/a	\$12,595	0.000692%				
Inland Flooding	\$38,536,900,863	\$7,251,327	7,373	\$53,941,300	\$43,713	\$4,622,589	n/a (see note)				NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b.
Landslide	\$4,210,681,244	n/a	26,397	\$216,000	n/a	\$7,547	0.00513%				
Lightning	\$38,585,443,095	n/a	226,703	\$60,909	n/a	\$1,613,481	0.000158%				
Strong Wind	\$38,585,443,095	\$16,585,219	226,703	\$3,631,321	\$200	\$5,043,712	0.00941%	\$0			
Tornado	\$38,585,443,095	\$16,585,219	226,703	\$5,062,268	\$787	\$10,693,513	0.0131%				

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2025-08-20 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Wildfire	\$5,710,616,771	\$3,002,227	43,099	\$56,713	\$10	\$15,731	0.000993%				
Winter Weather	\$38,585,443,095	\$16,585,219	226,703	\$168,948	\$14	\$170,522	0.000438%		\$0		

Totals since 2025-08-20 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 4 county-coded records, 4 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0; 1 zone-level records, 1 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0 reported for the zone; Public Assistance: no counted declaration since the plan.

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column does not add up to the total; the unit total counts each declaration once.

NRI computes earthquake exposure on its own basis, so it exceeds the county building value in B2-a.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-a: vulnerability (county context)

County context

Source: 5

Measure	Value
Population	226,703
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$38,585,443,095
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$16,585,219
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Relatively Moderate
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$74,889,681
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$39,606,642
Social vulnerability rating	Very Low
Community resilience rating	Relatively High
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; this table gives the property part and the population-equivalence part as separate rows.

Social vulnerability: higher means people are more likely to be harmed and slower to recover. Community resilience: lower means the community is less able to recover. High social vulnerability and low resilience both raise the NRI risk rating.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-c: repetitive loss properties

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Sources: 1, 4

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	62	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	194
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	379	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	135

The state NFIP coordinator's list, the source FEMA's Handbook names, often uses the NFIP insurance definition (second row).

Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows

Sources: 1, 4

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	62	194	379	135	436	26	58
of which: Arnold city	3	26	36	8	54	3	5
of which: Crystal City city (community ID not in plan data)	1	13	25	8	30	1	1
of which: Festus city	0	2	11	2	11	0	0
of which: Herculaneum city (community ID not in plan data)	0	3	4	3	4	0	0
of which: Pevely city (community ID not in plan data)	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
of which: Jefferson County (unincorporated area)	57	147	293	113	324	20	48
of which: Byrnes Mill city (community ID not in plan data)	0	1	1	1	1	0	1
of which: Scotsdale village (community ID not in plan data)	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
of which: De Soto city	1	0	9	0	10	0	3
Statewide, no county in FEMA's file	0	0	3	0	3	0	0

The statewide row counts properties FEMA's file gives with no county in this state; they are listed for reference and are not in this county's counts.

Repeat-flood properties by jurisdiction in the plan (NFIP community)

Sources: 1, 4

Jurisdiction	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
Jefferson County	290808	57	147	293	113	324	20	48
Arnold city	290188	3	26	36	8	54	3	5
Cedar Hill Lakes village	290075	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
De Soto city	295263	1	0	9	0	10	0	3
Festus city	290191	0	2	11	2	11	0	0

Counts by occupancy group for each jurisdiction are in the Excel file, sheet "B2-c Jurisdictions".

Jurisdiction rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each jurisdiction row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group

Sources: 1, 4

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
single-family residential	53	157	302	101	355	24	47
2 to 4 unit residential	4	9	15	9	15	0	3
other residential	1	4	5	4	6	0	1
non-residential	4	24	57	21	60	2	7
not reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class; institutional properties are counted in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites. NFIP repetitive loss (the FEMA insurance definition) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years, and a property can leave that group once it is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured. The Methods page gives the OpenFEMA field details.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (FEMA's data date 2026-08-02; file version 2026-08-04). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

In this county 8 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 325 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Tables cite these sources by number. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-29T134039Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-29T162832Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-29T150754Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip), https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx (used to match place names and codes; no table prints its values)

What this packet is and what the plan adds

This packet is the federal data for the plan's risk assessment (the summary on page 1 says how it is organized); the plan and FEMA's review decide whether each item is met.

The plan adds what only the community has: local data on assets, critical facilities, development and each jurisdiction's impacts; local hazard history, including state-declared emergencies; the mitigation strategy; and adoption.

How the federal data are built: National Risk Index values are FEMA's model, not counts of events. Storm Events is more complete from 1996; zone-level records are placed by forecast zone, not by location in the county. Public Assistance for a jurisdiction is matched by applicant name. The Methods page gives every rule and the known edge cases.

OpenFEMA disclaimer

This product uses the Federal Emergency Management Agency's OpenFEMA API, but is not endorsed by FEMA. The Federal Government or FEMA cannot vouch for the data or analyses derived from these data after the data have been retrieved from the Agency's website(s).

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Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: contact@hazardplain.org