

Mason County, MI

Risk-assessment baseline packet

Unit **County area 26105** Release **2026-10** As of **2026-09-28** Storm Events data through **2026-06-30**

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A starting point for the plan's risk assessment (FEMA Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B). It does not replace local data or FEMA review. Section headings say which FEMA review item each table supports; whether an item is satisfied is decided by the plan and its reviewers.

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Plan clock

Status	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	Plan	Mason County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109492)
Approved	2024-05-02	Expires	2029-05-01
As of	2026-09-28	Days	946 days to expiry

What changed since your last plan (approved 2024-05-02)

New federal declarations	none (0 declaration rows; 0 counted incidents)	Storm Events records since approval	8 (data through 2026-06-30)
Repetitive loss now	FMA RL 0, SRL 0 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 1	Repeat-flood change	First release: no prior release to compare.

SOURCES: FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API); FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API); NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>; FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county: 20 rows, in the section "Plan clock: Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county" after these cover pages.

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

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Plan clock

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry negative = days since expiry	Update underway	Notes
Mason County	County	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	Mason County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109492)	2024-05-02	2029-05-01	946		
Custer village	Village	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	Mason County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109492)	2024-05-02	2029-05-01	946		member approved 2025-04-14
Free Soil village	Village	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	Mason County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109492)	2024-05-02	2029-05-01	946		member approved 2025-05-21
Ludington city	City	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	Mason County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109492)	2024-05-02	2029-05-01	946		member approved 2025-04-14
Scottville city	City	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	Mason County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109492)	2024-05-02	2029-05-01	946		member approved 2025-04-14
Amber township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	Mason County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109492)	2024-05-02	2029-05-01	946		member approved 2025-04-14
Branch township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	Mason County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109492)	2024-05-02	2029-05-01	946		member approved 2025-04-14
Custer township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	Mason County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109492)	2024-05-02	2029-05-01	946		member approved 2025-05-21
Eden township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	Mason County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109492)	2024-05-02	2029-05-01	946		member approved 2025-04-14
Free Soil township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	Mason County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109492)	2024-05-02	2029-05-01	946		member approved 2025-04-14
Grant township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	Mason County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109492)	2024-05-02	2029-05-01	946		member approved 2025-05-21
Hamlin township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	Mason County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109492)	2024-05-02	2029-05-01	946		member approved 2025-05-21
Logan township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	Mason County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109492)	2024-05-02	2029-05-01	946		member approved 2025-04-14
Meade township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	Mason County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109492)	2024-05-02	2029-05-01	946		member approved 2025-06-18
Pere Marquette charter township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	Mason County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109492)	2024-05-02	2029-05-01	946		member approved 2025-04-14

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry <i>negative = days since expiry</i>	Update underway	Notes
Riverton township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	Mason County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109492)	2024-05-02	2029-05-01	946		member approved 2025-05-21
Sheridan township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	Mason County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109492)	2024-05-02	2029-05-01	946		member approved 2025-04-14
Sherman township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	Mason County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109492)	2024-05-02	2029-05-01	946		member approved 2025-04-14
Summit township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	Mason County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109492)	2024-05-02	2029-05-01	946		member approved 2025-04-14
Victory township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	Mason County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109492)	2024-05-02	2029-05-01	946		member approved 2025-05-21

SOURCE
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Supports B1-a: hazards

Hazards NRI does not cover: check locally

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
 - levee failure
 - flash flood as its own subtype
 - ice jams
- debris flows
 - erosion (riverine and coastal)
 - land subsidence and sinkholes
 - expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records since 1996 <i>count</i>	Evidence for an omission <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
1	Inland Flooding	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$4,352,797	\$1,178	\$581	\$4,354,556	14		
2	Strong Wind	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Low	\$318,699	\$16,517	\$204,868	\$540,084	72		Includes 11 High Wind records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
3	Cold Wave	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$12	\$18,676	\$521,309	\$539,997	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
4	Winter Weather	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$7,757	\$690	\$450,906	\$459,353	124		Includes 1 Sleet record, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
5	Tornado	Very Low	Very Low	\$147,470	\$501	\$135,081	\$283,053	1		
6	Heat Wave	Very Low	Very Low	\$1,006	under \$1	\$130,248	\$131,255	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records since 1996 <i>count</i>	Evidence for an omission <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
7	Lightning	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$5,417		\$83,369	\$88,786	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
8	Hail	Very Low	Very Low	\$31,164	\$18,570	\$8,340	\$58,074	19		
9	Earthquake	Very Low	Very Low	\$22,845		\$6,180	\$29,025			Not in Storm Events. Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
10	Ice Storm	Relatively Low	Very Low	\$21,683		\$546	\$22,229	1		
11	Wildfire	Very Low	Very Low	\$20,222	\$20	\$1,974	\$22,216	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
12	Coastal Flooding	Very Low	Very Low	\$4,888		\$303	\$5,191	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
13	Hurricane	Very Low	Very Low	\$2,076	\$1,051	under \$1	\$3,127	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
14	Landslide	Very Low	Very Low	\$183		\$1,916	\$2,099	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
15	Drought	No Rating	No Expected Annual Losses		\$0		\$0	0		Declared 1 time; no Storm Events record of this type.
	Avalanche	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates avalanche Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Tsunami	Insufficient Data	Insufficient Data					0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
	Volcanic Activity	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates volcanic activity Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Check your state hazard mitigation plan's hazard list for this county; explain any hazard you drop.

Supports B1-b: location

Where each hazard occurs

Hazard	Location	Census tracts rated <i>rated of all tracts</i>
Avalanche	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 8
Coastal Flooding	The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (https://msc.fema.gov) for this county.	6 of 8
Cold Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	8 of 8
Drought	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	0 of 8
Earthquake	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	8 of 8
Hail	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	8 of 8
Heat Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	8 of 8
Hurricane	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	8 of 8
Ice Storm	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	8 of 8
Inland Flooding	The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (https://msc.fema.gov) for this county.	8 of 8
Landslide	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	8 of 8
Lightning	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	8 of 8
Strong Wind	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	8 of 8
Tornado	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	8 of 8
Tsunami	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 8
Volcanic Activity	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 8
Wildfire	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	8 of 8
Winter Weather	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	8 of 8

SOURCE

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B1-c: extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Avalanche	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Coastal Flood, Storm Surge/ Tide	none in data (FIRM for depth)	0					Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map.
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	0					Wind chill: in event narratives only; local data required.
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	0					Temperature: in event narratives only; local data required.
Drought	US Drought Monitor D-scale	0					Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).
Hail	hail size (inches)	23, 1960 to 2026	0.75 in to 2.5 in (median 1 in); 23 with a recorded value	2.5 in hail, 2021-09-07		Event records naming member places: Ludington city (5 records), Scottville city (4 records), Custer township (3 records), Custer village (3 records).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (narratives)	0					Heat index: in event narratives only; local data required.
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	0					Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's event type and category, so a Hurricane (Typhoon) record, especially an inland or remnant one, does not by itself mean hurricane-force winds here; read the damage and wind columns.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz (local data)	1, 2003 to 2003 (1 zone- level)		Ice Storm, 2003-04-03, \$200,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (2003 dollars); NWS zone MIZ037 (MASON), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Ice thickness: in event narratives only; local data required.
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (FIRM for depth)	14, 1997 to 2019 (3 zone- level)		Flash Flood, 2008-06-13, \$3,000,000 property; \$500,000 crops (2008 dollars)		Event records naming member places: Ludington city (1 record), Scottville city (1 record). Zone-level records (3) apply countywide.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage can be \$0 or blank even for a major flood, so the worst record here may not be the worst flood; compare FEMA Public Assistance by declaration in B1-d.
Debris Flow	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	0					Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties; physical measure in event narratives only; local data required.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	11, 1997 to 2021 (11 zone- level)	43 kt (49 mph) to 87 kt (100 mph) (median 52 kt (60 mph)); 10 with a recorded value	87 kt (100 mph), measurement type not recorded, High Wind, 1998-11-10; NWS zone MIZ037 (MASON), zone- level: may include parts of neighboring counties	High Wind, 2017-03-08, \$5,000,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2017 dollars)	Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	78, 1976 to 2024	50 kt (58 mph) to 70 kt (81 mph) (median 53 kt (61 mph)); 61 with a recorded value	70 kt (81 mph) estimated gust, Thunderstorm Wind, 2018-08-28; same speed and measurement basis also recorded on 2014-04-12	Thunderstorm Wind, 1998-05-31, \$1,000,000 property; crops not reported (1998 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Ludington city (19 records), Scottville city (12 records), Custer township (1 record), Custer village (1 record).	

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (F before Feb 2007)	5, 1966 to 2008	F/EF0 to F/EF2 (median F/EF1); 5 with a recorded value	F2 tornado, 1972-04-12, 0.1 mi path length (records before 1996 may include the whole path; rating and listing come from the county where the tornado began), 27 yd wide, \$2,500,000 property; crops not recorded (1972 dollars), 8 direct injuries		No event record names a member place.	From 1996 on, tornado records are per-county segments and length is the path length within this county (NWS Instruction 10-1605); records before 1996 may give the whole path length, including the path outside this county, and before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with the whole path's rating; counties farther along the path may not list it. Length is not used to rank tornadoes.
Tsunami	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Volcanic Ash, Volcanic Ashfall	Volcanic Explosivity Index (local data)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	0					Acres burned: in event narratives only; local data required.
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall local)	124, 1996 to 2026 (124 zone-level)		Winter Storm, 2018-04-14, \$100,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2018 dollars); NWS zone MIZ037 (MASON), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Snow depth: in event narratives only; local data required.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

Supports B1-d: previous occurrences

Declaration rows

9

Counted incidents

5

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance	Flags	Notes
						<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>		
2020-03-27	2020-01-20	DR-4494-MI	Major disaster	COVID-19 PANDEMIC	Non-natural, not counted	\$57,026.37		
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3455-MI	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	none found		same incident as DR-4494
2008-07-14	2008-06-06	DR-1777-MI	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, TORNADOES, AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding; Tornado	\$1,509,453.41		
2005-09-07	2005-08-29	EM-3225-MI	Emergency	HURRICANE KATRINA EVACUATION	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	none found		
1998-06-24	1998-05-29	DR-1226-MI	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS	Hazard not mapped (severe storm title names no single hazard); not counted	none found		
1986-09-18	1986-09-10	DR-774-MI	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS & FLOODING	Inland Flooding	none found		
1985-09-18	1985-09-05	DR-744-MI	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding	none found		
1978-01-27	1978-01-27	EM-3057-MI	Emergency	BLIZZARDS & SNOWSTORMS	Winter Weather	none found		
1977-03-02	1977-03-02	EM-3035-MI	Emergency	DROUGHT	Drought	none found		

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars. Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Statewide declarations

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	Flags	Notes
1956-04-05	1956-04-05	DR-53-MI	Major disaster	TORNADO	Tornado		
1953-06-09	1953-06-09	DR-6-MI	Major disaster	TORNADO	Tornado		
1953-06-02	1953-06-02	DR-4-MI	Major disaster	TORNADO	Tornado		

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county. Listed on every county page in the state; not counted with county rows.

SOURCE

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval records	During plan review records	Last 5 years records	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Avalanche	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	During plan review <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Coastal Flooding	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Cold Wave	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Drought	0	0	0	0	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No Storm Events records of this type; 1 federal declared incident (see declarations table)
Earthquake	0	0	0	0	0	0		No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).
Hail	23	1	0	1	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Hurricane	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Ice Storm	1	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Inland Flooding	14	0	0	0	3	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Lightning	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Strong Wind	89	1	0	3	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 11 High Wind records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
Tornado	5	0	0	0	1	0	1950 to 2026-06-30	
Tsunami	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Volcanic Activity	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Wildfire	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Winter Weather	124	6	1	11	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	Includes 1 Sleet record, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

Notable Storm Events records

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Direct deaths, injuries <i>indirect not counted</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2021-09-07	Hail	2.5 in	\$100,000 property; \$0 crops (2021 dollars)	0, 0	FERN		B1-c worst recorded: Hail
2019-07-20	Flood		\$500,000 property; \$0 crops (2019 dollars)	0, 0	FREESOIL to FOUNTAIN		large reported damage
2018-08-28	Thunderstorm Wind	70 kt (81 mph) estimated gust	\$150,000 property; \$0 crops (2018 dollars)	0, 0	HAMLIN LAKE		B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
2018-04-14	Winter Storm		\$100,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2018 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone MIZ037 (MASON), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet
2017-03-08	High Wind	50 kt (58 mph) estimated gust	\$5,000,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2017 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone MIZ037 (MASON), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c most damaging: High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)
2014-04-12	Thunderstorm Wind	70 kt (81 mph) estimated gust	\$500,000 property; \$0 crops (2014 dollars)	0, 0	BASS LAKE		large reported damage
2013-04-17	Flood		\$3,000,000 property; \$0 crops (2013 dollars)	0, 0	FREESOIL to LUDINGTON		large reported damage
2008-06-13	Flash Flood		\$3,000,000 property; \$500,000 crops (2008 dollars)	0, 0	HAMLIN LAKE LAKE to MILLERTON		B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood
2003-04-03	Ice Storm		\$200,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (2003 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone MIZ037 (MASON), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Ice Storm
1998-11-10	High Wind	87 kt (100 mph), measurement type not recorded	damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone MIZ037 (MASON), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)
1998-05-31	Thunderstorm Wind	speed not recorded	\$1,000,000 property; crops not reported (1998 dollars)	0, 5	LUDINGTON to WALHALLA		deaths or injuries recorded
1972-04-12	Tornado	F2, 0.1 mi path length (records before 1996 may include the whole path; rating and listing come from the county where the tornado began), 27 yd wide	\$2,500,000 property; crops not recorded (1972 dollars)	0, 8	location not recorded		deaths or injuries recorded

The full list is in the **XLSX** file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (256 rows).

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
 NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
 FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

State-declared emergencies are not in federal data. Add them from your state emergency management agency.

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports B1-e: probability

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area- weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Avalanche		events per year					1994 to 2023 (30 years)	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Coastal Flooding	0.0143	events per year at a location (modeled)	about 0.014 per year at a given location in the county		Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No Storm Events record of this hazard, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned (the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county)
Cold Wave	0.894	event-days per year	about 0.894 days per year		event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	6.98	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	No recorded event-days, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned. Frost/ Freeze records are not counted in this descriptor: they record crop freezes, not cold waves.
Drought	0	event-days per year	none modeled		event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	0	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	No recorded event-days, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned
Earthquake	0.000447	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor- damage shaking in a year: 0.0447%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor not assigned: the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county, and Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
Hail	0.762	events per year	about 0.76 per year	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	29.6 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	1.47	event-days per year	about 1.47 days per year		event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	11.1	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	No recorded event-days, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned
Hurricane	0.01	events per year	about 1 in 100 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	0	1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	NRI counts hurricane and tropical storm tracks passing within storm- force wind range; federal declarations are counted separately in B1-d and need not match.
Ice Storm	0.342	event-days per year	about 0.342 days per year	Possible	event-days in 1 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (3.33%)	10	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	
Inland Flooding	0.393	event-days per year	about 0.393 days per year	Likely	event-days in 8 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (26.7%)	11	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Landslide	0.133	events per year (modeled)	about 1 in 8 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	28.8	days per year with a strike	about 28.8 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	
Strong Wind	1.08	events per year	about 1.08 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	18	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Tornado	0.151	events per year	about 1 in 7 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	
Tsunami		annual probability at the most exposed location (used in place of a county value)			Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No Storm Events record of this hazard, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned (the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county)
Volcanic Activity		annual probability				not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Wildfire	0.000174	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.0174%		Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No Storm Events record of this hazard, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned (the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county)
Winter Weather	28.7	event-days per year	about 28.7 days per year	Likely	event-days in 26 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (86.7%)	224	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) comes from the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025). It is not recorded events divided by years, and what it measures depends on the hazard. For most hazards it estimates how often the hazard affects this county each year: it counts events or event-days (drought, heat wave, cold wave, winter weather, ice storm and inland flooding are in days per year; lightning is the number of days per year with a recorded cloud-to-ground strike, from the NOAA Storm Prediction Center daily lightning climatology); it may count events in the surrounding area (hail, strong wind, tornado, hurricane and ice storm use a 49 km grid and buffers) and is averaged over the county's area; and some hazards use a minimum value for places with no recorded event. Earthquake, wildfire and coastal flooding are different: FEMA computes them for each census block and averages them over the county, so the value is the chance (for coastal flooding, the modeled number of floods per year) at a location in the county, which is lower than the chance that the hazard strikes somewhere in the county. Earthquake is the chance of at least minor-damage shaking (U.S. Geological Survey model); wildfire is the chance that a location burns in a large fire (U.S. Forest Service burn probability); coastal flooding comes from FEMA flood zones and NOAA high-tide flooding, so it can be above 1 where high-tide flooding is frequent. Tsunami is the value at the county's most exposed location, from recorded events and modeled return periods. For these four hazards the packet gives no "1 in N years" and takes the descriptor from Storm Events (none for earthquake) unless the value is 1 or more a year. Landslide is a U.S. Geological Survey modeled county rate spread by slope susceptibility. Volcanic activity is the chance that a volcano affecting the county erupts in a year. Drought counts only extreme and exceptional drought (D3 and D4). Source: FEMA, National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20, sections 5.2.2 (Table 5), 5.2.3, 7.4, 10.4, 16.5, 17.1, 17.3.1, 17.5, 20.3.1, 21.4, 22.4 and 6 to 23.

SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	9	30	0.3
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	1	30	0.0333
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	54	30	1.8
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	3	30	0.1
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	4	30	0.133
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	1	30	0.0333
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	0	30	0

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

SOURCE
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions.

Supports B1-f: variation across the planning area

Range of census tract risk within the county

Hazard	Tracts rated of all	Risk score min NRI score, 0 to 100	Median	Max	Tracts by rating	Note
Avalanche	0 of 8				Not Applicable 8	
Coastal Flooding	6 of 8	68.3	76.9	81.7	Relatively Low 3, Very Low 3, No Rating 2	
Cold Wave	8 of 8	53.7	61.4	69.7	Relatively Moderate 8	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Drought	0 of 8				No Rating 8	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Earthquake	8 of 8	10.1	14.1	26.6	Very Low 8	
Hail	8 of 8	44.4	54.3	59.9	Relatively Low 8	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Heat Wave	8 of 8	18.8	27.3	38.9	Relatively Low 8	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Hurricane	8 of 8	25.8	29.1	31.7	Very Low 8	
Ice Storm	8 of 8	27.0	39.4	50.8	Relatively Low 6, Very Low 2	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Inland Flooding	8 of 8	43.4	55.0	65.9	Relatively Moderate 7, Relatively Low 1	
Landslide	8 of 8	38.5	84.8	91.9	Relatively Low 6, Very Low 2	
Lightning	8 of 8	42.7	53.3	65.2	Relatively Moderate 6, Relatively Low 2	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Strong Wind	8 of 8	82.0	88.2	91.9	Relatively High 7, Relatively Moderate 1	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Tornado	8 of 8	37.9	42.6	48.3	Relatively Low 8	
Tsunami	0 of 8				Insufficient Data 8	
Volcanic Activity	0 of 8				Not Applicable 8	
Wildfire	8 of 8	31.9	76.5	82.8	Relatively Low 6, Very Low 2	
Winter Weather	8 of 8	98.1	99.0	99.6	Very High 8	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

SOURCE

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Per-member block (Starter, confirm locally)

Member	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	Public Assistance matched <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Event records naming this place <i>all years; since the member's plan</i>	Notes
Mason County	County	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$27,477.65	0; 0	Includes \$9,961.55 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-4494-MI).
Custer village	Village	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	4; 0	
Free Soil village	Village	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$8,688.99	0; 0	
Ludington city	City	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$47,276.57	25; 0	
Scottville city	City	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	17; 0	
Amber township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	0; 0	
Branch township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	0; 0	
Custer township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	4; 0	
Eden township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	0; 0	
Free Soil township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	0; 0	
Grant township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	0; 0	
Hamlin township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$35,418.50	0; 0	
Logan township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	0; 0	
Meade township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 1	none found	0; 0	
Pere Marquette charter township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	0; 0	
Riverton township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	0; 0	
Sheridan township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	0; 0	
Sherman township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	0; 0	

Member	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss	Public Assistance matched	Event records naming this place	Notes
			<i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	<i>all years; since the member's plan</i>	
Summit township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	0; 0	
Victory township	Township	Approved, expires 2029-05-01	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	0; 0	

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

School districts and special districts get a plan clock row only.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Supports B2-a and B2-b: assets and impacts

Local data required

County-level starter. The plan must describe impacts for each participant and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
 - A problem statement per participant per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
 - Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2024-05-02 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Avalanche											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Coastal Flooding	\$803,927,550		282	\$4,888		\$303	0.000608%				
Cold Wave	\$8,832,805,855	\$72,992,359	29,050	\$12	\$18,676	\$521,309	under 0.0001%				
Drought		\$0			\$0						agriculture exposure is 0 in NRI
Earthquake	\$15,376,993,409		29,052	\$22,845		\$6,180	0.000149%				
Hail	\$8,832,805,855	\$72,992,359	29,050	\$31,164	\$18,570	\$8,340	0.000353%	\$0			
Heat Wave	\$8,832,805,855	\$72,992,359	29,050	\$1,006	under \$1	\$130,248	under 0.0001%				

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2024-05-02 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Hurricane	\$8,832,805,855	\$72,992,359	29,050	\$2,076	\$1,051	under \$1	under 0.0001%				
Ice Storm	\$8,832,305,100		29,050	\$21,683		\$546	0.000245%				
Inland Flooding	\$8,797,458,295	\$206,086	270	\$4,352,797	\$1,178	\$581	n/a (see note)				NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b. EAL as % of exposure: n/a.
Landslide	\$144,138,703		376	\$183		\$1,916	0.000127%				
Lightning	\$8,832,805,855		29,050	\$5,417		\$83,369	under 0.0001%				
Strong Wind	\$8,832,805,855	\$72,992,359	29,050	\$318,699	\$16,517	\$204,868	0.00361%	\$5,000			
Tornado	\$8,832,805,855	\$72,992,359	29,050	\$147,470	\$501	\$135,081	0.00167%				
Tsunami											NRI publishes no building exposure for this county
Volcanic Activity											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Wildfire	\$1,235,121,888	\$15,908,645	6,006	\$20,222	\$20	\$1,974	0.00164%				
Winter Weather	\$8,832,805,855	\$72,992,359	29,050	\$7,757	\$690	\$450,906	under 0.0001%		\$0		

Totals since 2024-05-02 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 2 county-coded records, 2 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$5,000; 6 zone-level records, 2 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0 reported for the zone; Public Assistance on counted declarations none found (0 declarations, 0 with PA).

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column must not be added up; the unit total counts each declaration once.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Supports B2-a: context

County context

Measure	Value
Population	29,050
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$8,832,805,855
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$72,992,359
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Very Low
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$4,993,423
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$1,545,621
Social vulnerability rating	Relatively High
Community resilience rating	Very High
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss total adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; the two parts are shown separately so the property figure is not read as including the statistical value of life.

SOURCE

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B2-c: repetitive loss

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	1	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	0

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
MEADE, TOWNSHIP OF	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
State level, not in this county: county not reported	0	0	4	0	4	0	0

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Repeat-flood properties by plan member (NFIP community)

Member	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>	Note
Mason County	261891	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Custer village	260454	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Free Soil village	261278	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ludington city	260581	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Scottville city	261280	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Amber township	261271	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Branch township	261272	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Custer township	261273	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Eden township	261274	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Free Soil township	261276	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Grant township	261277	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Hamlin township	260134	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Logan township	260811	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Meade township	261026	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	
Pere Marquette charter township	260582	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Riverton township	261279	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Sheridan township	261282	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Sherman township	261281	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Summit township	260307	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Victory township	261283	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Per-member types: XLSX sheet 'B2-c Members'.

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
single-family residential	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
2 to 4 unit residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
other residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
non-residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
not reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Institutional properties cannot be separated in this data: FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class, so they fall in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites; OpenFEMA's fmaRI field description omits the Increased Cost of Compliance clause of 44 CFR 77.2(i). NFIP repetitive loss (FEMA insurance definition, nfipRI) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years and can drop to false when a property is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured.

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (as of 2026-08-02). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

Counts may differ from your state NFIP coordinator's list, which is the source the Handbook names.

In this county 0 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 1 property is NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Every table above lists its own sources. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx

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Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: to be added

Hazard Plain release 2026-10. As of 2026-09-28; Storm Events data through 2026-06-30. File hazard-plain_2026-10_MI_26105. Preview: automated baseline.