

Ottawa County, KS

Risk-assessment baseline packet

County FIPS: 20143 Release: 2026-10 Data as of: 2026-09-30 Storm Events data through: 2026-06-30

Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data. It is not a FEMA document and is not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or any state agency.

Summary

Plan status as of 2026-09-30: Approved, expires 2030-04-27. Plan: Region F North-Central Kansas (Homeland Security Region F) Multi-Jurisdictional Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110540), approved 2025-04-28.

Since the plan was approved on 2025-04-28: 2 new hazard declarations (2 incidents) and 25 NOAA Storm Events records; details under "What changed since your last plan".

Highest expected annual loss (FEMA National Risk Index, modeled total; see B1-a): Inland Flooding (\$2,969,377 a year), Tornado (\$1,058,795) and Ice Storm (\$958,543).

The tables that follow are organized by the items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B (B1-a to B2-c); each heading says which item its tables support.

TERMS USED

EAL: expected annual loss: FEMA's modeled average yearly loss from a hazard.

NRI: FEMA's National Risk Index (version 1.20, December 2025).

NFIP: National Flood Insurance Program.

RL, SRL: repetitive loss and severe repetitive loss: flood-insured properties with repeated claims (definitions in B2-c).

FMA, HMGP: Flood Mitigation Assistance and Hazard Mitigation Grant Program, FEMA mitigation grants.

PA: FEMA Public Assistance: disaster aid to governments and some nonprofits.

Zone-level: NOAA logged the event for a National Weather Service forecast zone, which may include parts of neighboring counties.

County-coded: NOAA logged the event to this county.

FIPS: the federal code for a place; 20143 is this area.

D0 to D4: U.S. Drought Monitor categories, from abnormally dry (D0) to exceptional drought (D4).

F/EF, EFU: Fujita and Enhanced Fujita tornado ratings; EFU is an unrated tornado.

kt, CONUS: knots (1 kt is about 1.15 mph); the contiguous United States.

CFR: Code of Federal Regulations.

A4-a, E1-a: other items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool (sources, and changes since the last plan).

Dollars: nominal (as reported, labeled with the year), not adjusted for inflation.

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Plan clock

Status:	Approved, expires 2030-04-27	Plan:	Region F North-Central Kansas (Homeland Security Region F) Multi-Jurisdictional Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110540)
Approved:	2025-04-28	Days to expiry:	1,305

What changed since your last plan (approved 2025-04-28)

New federal declarations:	2 new hazard declarations (2 incidents): DR-4897-KS (Severe Storms, Straight-Line Winds, and Flooding), DR-4940-KS (Severe Storms, Straight-Line Winds, Tornadoes, and Flooding)	Storm Events records since approval:	25 records (data through 2026-06-30)
Repetitive loss now:	FMA RL 0, SRL 0 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 0	Repeat-flood change:	this release sets the baseline count.

Sources: 1, 2, 4, 6 (numbered list at the end)

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county: 15 rows, in the section "Plan clock: Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county" on the following pages.

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

Plan clock

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Source: 1

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry <i>negative = days since expiry</i>	Update underway	Notes
Ottawa County	County	Approved, expires 2030-04-27	Region F North-Central Kansas (Homeland Security Region F) Multi-Jurisdictional Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110540)	2025-04-28	2030-04-27	1,305		this jurisdiction approved 2025-04-29
Bennington city	City	Approved, expires 2030-04-27	Region F North-Central Kansas (Homeland Security Region F) Multi-Jurisdictional Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110540)	2025-04-28	2030-04-27	1,305		this jurisdiction approved 2025-05-20
Culver city	City	Approved, expires 2030-04-27	Region F North-Central Kansas (Homeland Security Region F) Multi-Jurisdictional Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110540)	2025-04-28	2030-04-27	1,305		this jurisdiction approved 2025-07-01
Delphos city	City	Approved, expires 2030-04-27	Region F North-Central Kansas (Homeland Security Region F) Multi-Jurisdictional Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110540)	2025-04-28	2030-04-27	1,305		this jurisdiction approved 2025-05-20
Minneapolis city	City	Plan 110540 approved 2025-04-28, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Region F North-Central Kansas (Homeland Security Region F) Multi-Jurisdictional Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110540), pending adoption here	2025-04-28 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2030-04-27 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Tescott city	City	Plan 110540 approved 2025-04-28, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Region F North-Central Kansas (Homeland Security Region F) Multi-Jurisdictional Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110540), pending adoption here	2025-04-28 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2030-04-27 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
North Ottawa County Unified School District 239	School/School District	Approved, expires 2030-04-27	Region F North-Central Kansas (Homeland Security Region F) Multi-Jurisdictional Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110540)	2025-04-28	2030-04-27	1,305		this jurisdiction approved 2025-07-28
Twin Valley Unified School District 240	School/School District	Approved, expires 2030-04-27	Region F North-Central Kansas (Homeland Security Region F) Multi-Jurisdictional Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110540)	2025-04-28	2030-04-27	1,305		this jurisdiction approved 2025-05-28
Bluestem REC	Electric/Power Authority	Approved, expires 2030-04-27	Region F North-Central Kansas (Homeland Security Region F) Multi-Jurisdictional Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110540)	2025-04-28	2030-04-27	1,305		this jurisdiction approved 2025-05-20
DS&O Electric	Electric/Power Authority	Approved, expires 2030-04-27	Region F North-Central Kansas (Homeland Security Region F) Multi-Jurisdictional Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110540)	2025-04-28	2030-04-27	1,305		this jurisdiction approved 2025-05-07
Ottawa County Health Center	Hospital/Medical Facility	Approved, expires 2030-04-27	Region F North-Central Kansas (Homeland Security Region F) Multi-Jurisdictional Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110540)	2025-04-28	2030-04-27	1,305		this jurisdiction approved 2025-05-07
Rolling Hills REC	Electric/Power Authority	Approved, expires 2030-04-27	Region F North-Central Kansas (Homeland Security Region F) Multi-Jurisdictional Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110540)	2025-04-28	2030-04-27	1,305		this jurisdiction approved 2025-05-28

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry	Update underway	Notes
						<i>negative = days since expiry</i>		
Rural Water Districts	Water/Sewer Authority	Plan 110540 approved 2025-04-28, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Region F North-Central Kansas (Homeland Security Region F) Multi-Jurisdictional Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110540), pending adoption here	2025-04-28 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2030-04-27 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Salt Creek Watershed #46	Natural Resources	Plan 110540 approved 2025-04-28, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	Region F North-Central Kansas (Homeland Security Region F) Multi-Jurisdictional Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110540), pending adoption here	2025-04-28 by FEMA; not yet adopted here	2030-04-27 once adopted		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Sunflower Electric	Electric/Power Authority	Approved, expires 2030-04-27	Region F North-Central Kansas (Homeland Security Region F) Multi-Jurisdictional Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110540)	2025-04-28	2030-04-27	1,305		this jurisdiction approved 2025-09-22

Plan 110540 lists 140 other participants not on this page, 56 of them not covered by it yet (named in the Excel file).

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-a: hazard identification

Hazards NRI does not cover (local data needed)

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
- levee failure
- flash flood as its own subtype
- ice jams
- debris flows
- erosion (riverine and coastal)
- land subsidence and sinkholes
- expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Sources: 5, 6

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings	EAL agriculture	Cost of expected deaths and injuries	EAL total (see note)	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30	Storm Events coverage note
				<i>modeled dollars per year</i>	<i>modeled dollars per year</i>	<i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	<i>modeled dollars per year</i>	<i>count</i>	
1	Inland Flooding	Very Low	Very Low	\$2,436,252	\$490,475	\$42,650	\$2,969,377	49	
2	Tornado	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$285,879	\$6,997	\$765,918	\$1,058,795	20	
3	Ice Storm	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$112,168	n/a	\$846,375	\$958,543	6	

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Storm Events coverage note
4	Hail	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$204,564	\$511,429	\$10,693	\$726,687	300	
5	Strong Wind	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$122,622	\$186,465	\$150,190	\$459,277	198	Includes 11 High Wind and 3 Strong Wind records (NOAA non-thunderstorm wind types, outside NRI's Strong Wind definition).
6	Wildfire	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$216,034	\$190	\$7,879	\$224,103	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
7	Heat Wave	Very Low	Relatively Low	\$13,076	\$284	\$187,234	\$200,594	18	
8	Winter Weather	Relatively Low	Relatively Moderate	\$25,513	\$276	\$51,008	\$76,797	60	
9	Drought	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	n/a	\$38,459	n/a	\$38,459	11	
10	Cold Wave	Very Low	Very Low	\$5	\$6,239	\$28,859	\$35,102	10	
11	Lightning	Very Low	Very Low	\$3,604	n/a	\$19,977	\$23,581	2	
12	Earthquake	Very Low	Very Low	\$8,876	n/a	\$3,072	\$11,948		Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
13	Landslide	Very Low	Very Low	\$11	n/a	\$9	\$20	0	Declared 1 time; no Storm Events record of this type.
14	Hurricane	No Rating	No Expected Annual Losses	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

NRI risk rating combines expected annual loss with social vulnerability and community resilience; EAL rating rates expected annual loss alone. Both compare this county with all U.S. counties.

Local data needed: state and local wildfire and landslide records (Storm Events records these hazards only in part).

Not applicable to this county per NRI, with no federal declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996: avalanche, coastal flooding, tsunami and volcanic activity. That is the evidence for leaving them out of the plan.

The state hazard mitigation plan also lists hazards for this county; FEMA asks the plan to explain any hazard it leaves out.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-b: hazard location

Affects the whole county (national data give no location within it): Cold Wave, Drought, Hail, Heat Wave, Ice Storm, Lightning, Strong Wind and Winter Weather.

Inland Flooding: The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (<https://msc.fema.gov>) for this county.

Hazards that vary within the county: highest-rated census tracts

Source: 5

Hazard	Highest-rated census tracts <i>NRI risk rating, score 0 to 100</i>
Earthquake	tract 857 (Very Low, 25.4); tract 856 (Very Low, 17.2)
Hurricane	no tract has a National Risk Index rating for this hazard
Landslide	tract 856 (Very Low, 63.2); tract 857 (Very Low, 63.1)
Tornado	tract 857 (Very High, 98.3); tract 856 (Relatively High, 92.4)
Wildfire	tract 856 (Relatively Moderate, 96.1); tract 857 (Relatively Moderate, 93.8)

Up to 3 census tracts per hazard, highest National Risk Index rating first, then highest score; a tract number is the Census tract number (for example 857 is Census Tract 857). FEMA's Resilience Analysis and Planning Tool maps the National Risk Index for every tract: <https://www.fema.gov/emergency-managers/practitioners/resilience-analysis-and-planning-tool>

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-c: hazard extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Sources: 6, 7

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	10 records, 1996 to 2022 (10 zone-level)	1 day to 23 days (median 2 days); 8 with a recorded value	2000-12-11 to 2001-01-02 (2 records, 1 of them a monthly summary record), zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	0					
Drought	U.S. Drought Monitor scale (D0 to D4)	11 records, 1999 to 2012 (11 zone-level)	30 days to 196 days (median 45.5 days); 4 with a recorded value	196 days (about 6.4 months), 2012-06-19 to 2012-12-31, a run of 7 consecutive Storm Events drought records, zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	hail size (inches)	383 records, 1956 to 2026	0.75 in to 4 in (median 1 in); 383 with a recorded value	4 in hail, 2018-05-01	Hail, 1996-06-06, property not reported; \$6,000,000 crops (1996 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Minneapolis city (77 records), Bennington city (43 records), Tescott city (40 records), Delphos city (35 records), Culver city (21 records).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (in event narratives)	18 records, 1999 to 2012 (18 zone-level)	1 day to 34 days (median 4 days); 15 with a recorded value	2000-08-01 to 2000-09-03 (2 records, 1 of them a monthly summary record), zone- level	Excessive Heat, 2010-07-19, \$240,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2010 dollars)	Countywide (zone-level records).	
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	0					Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's type; flooding from the storm is filed as Flood or Flash Flood records.
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz ice scale (local data)	6 records, 1997 to 2017 (6 zone-level)		No damage reported in 6 records.		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (flood depth: FIRM)	49 records, 1996 to 2026 (4 zone-level)		Flood, 2025-09-08, \$3,590,000 property; \$0 crops (2025 dollars)		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Minneapolis city (13 records), Culver city (7 records), Delphos city (7 records), Tescott city (6 records), Bennington city (5 records). Zone-level records (4) apply countywide.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage is often \$0 or blank for floods, major ones included; FEMA Public Assistance by declaration (B1-d) shows which floods cost the most.
Debris Flow	none (count and damage only)	0					
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	2 records, 1999 to 2000		Lightning, 1999-09-04, \$3,000 property; crops not reported (1999 dollars)		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Bennington city (1 record).	Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI's Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	14 records, 1996 to 2014 (14 zone-level)	26 kt (30 mph) to 74 kt (85 mph) (median 47.5 kt (55 mph)); 14 with a recorded value	74 kt (85 mph) estimated, High Wind, 2001-04-11; NWS zone KSZ034	High Wind, 1996-03-23, \$40,000 property; crops not reported (zone total, 1996 dollars)	Countywide (zone-level records).	
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	223 records, 1956 to 2026	50 kt (58 mph) to 83 kt (96 mph) (median 56 kt (64 mph)); 205 with a recorded value	83 kt (96 mph) estimated gust, Thunderstorm Wind, 2022-07-28; same speed and measurement basis also recorded on 2022-07-28	Thunderstorm Wind, 1994-07-01, \$500,000 property; \$50,000 crops (1994 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Minneapolis city (45 records), Tescott city (32 records), Bennington city (24 records), Culver city (20 records), Delphos city (14 records).	

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (Fujita before Feb 2007)	31 records, 1955 to 2018	F/EF0 to F/EF3 (median F/EF0); 31 with a recorded value	F3 tornado, 1973-09-25, 9.4 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 100 yd wide, \$25,000,000 property; crops not recorded (1973 dollars), 1 direct death, 2 direct injuries		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Bennington city (5 records), Culver city (3 records), Tescott city (3 records), Delphos city (2 records), Minneapolis city (2 records).	Before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with its whole path's rating and length; from 1996 on, each county lists its own segment. Length is not used to rank tornadoes (see Methods).
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	0					
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake- Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall: local data)	60 records, 1996 to 2025 (60 zone-level)		Heavy Snow, 1997-12-07, \$30,000 property; crops not reported (1997 dollars); NWS zone KSZ034		Countywide (zone-level records).	

In event narratives only (local data needed): wind chill, temperature, heat index, ice thickness, acres burned and snow depth; any physical measure of debris flow and lightning.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records from zones that no NWS zone-county file places in this county (mostly before 2020) are not counted here (the Methods page explains the zone matching).

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

A monthly summary record covers most or all of a month; it does not count days at wave conditions.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-d: previous occurrences

Federal declarations for this county: 18 declarations covering 14 separate hazard incidents counted in this packet (declarations for the same incident count once; non-natural and evacuation-only declarations are not counted).

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Sources: 1, 2, 3

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags
2026-09-01	2026-06-04	DR-4940-KS	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Straight-Line Winds, Tornadoes, and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Strong Wind; Tornado	not yet in FEMA's PA summaries (they cover declarations through 2026-06-30)	new since last plan within last 5 years
2025-12-19	2025-07-17	DR-4897-KS	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Straight-Line Winds, and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Strong Wind; Tornado	no Public Assistance recorded	new since last plan within last 5 years
2024-08-20	2024-05-19	DR-4811-KS	Major disaster	Severe Storm, Straight-Line Winds, Tornadoes, and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Strong Wind; Tornado	\$121,177.40	in the 1 months before plan approval within last 5 years
2024-04-28	2024-01-08	DR-4774-KS	Major disaster	Severe Winter Storm	Winter Weather	\$312,216.39	in the 1 months before plan approval within last 5 years
2022-02-17	2021-12-15	DR-4640-KS	Major disaster	Severe Storms and Straight Line Winds	Strong Wind	\$57,381.42	within last 5 years
2020-03-29	2020-01-20	DR-4504-KS	Major disaster	COVID-19 Pandemic	Non-natural, not counted	none placed in this county by FEMA's record; \$16,404.82 for this declaration is not placed in any county (see the state page)	
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3481-KS	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	no Public Assistance recorded	

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags
2019-06-20	2019-04-28	DR-4449-KS	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Straight-Line Winds, Tornadoes, Flooding, Landslides, and Mudslides	Inland Flooding; Landslide; Strong Wind; Tornado	\$335,423.98	
2019-02-25	2018-10-04	DR-4417-KS	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Straight-Line Winds, and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Strong Wind	\$131,007.31	
2013-10-22	2013-07-22	DR-4150-KS	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Straight-Line Winds, Tornadoes, and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Strong Wind; Tornado	\$473,109.25	
2011-07-29	2011-05-19	DR-4010-KS	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Straight-Line Winds, Tornadoes, and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Strong Wind; Tornado	\$412,974	
2008-02-01	2007-12-06	DR-1741-KS	Major disaster	Severe Winter Storms	Winter Weather	\$181,551.17	
2007-12-12	2007-12-06	EM-3282-KS	Emergency	Severe Winter Storms	Winter Weather	no Public Assistance recorded	
2007-05-06	2007-05-04	DR-1699-KS	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Tornadoes, and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Tornado	\$285,790.51	
2005-09-10	2005-09-01	EM-3236-KS	Emergency	Hurricane Katrina Evacuation	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	no Public Assistance recorded	
1993-07-22	1993-06-28	DR-1000-KS	Major disaster	Severe Storms & Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded	
1973-09-28	1973-09-28	DR-403-KS	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Tornadoes & Flooding	Inland Flooding; Tornado	no Public Assistance recorded	
1973-05-02	1973-05-02	DR-378-KS	Major disaster	Severe Storms & Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded	

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Statewide declarations

Source: 2

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard
1982-06-28	1982-06-28	DR-663-KS	Major disaster	Severe Storms and Flooding	Inland Flooding
1958-11-06	1958-11-06	DR-88-KS	Major disaster	Floods	Inland Flooding
1957-09-05	1957-09-05	DR-81-KS	Major disaster	Floods	Inland Flooding
1955-05-27	1955-05-27	DR-34-KS	Major disaster	Tornado	Tornado

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county, so they are listed on every county page in the state and not counted with county rows. Local data needed: whether each one affected this county.

Public Assistance not placed in any Kansas county: 4 rows, \$183,565.84; listed on the Kansas state page.

Source: 3

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Sources: 2, 6, 7

Hazard	Storm Events records, all years on file <i>(years in the Period column)</i>	Since plan approval records	In the 12 months before plan approval records	Last 5 years records	Declared incidents, all years <i>separate disasters</i>	Declared since approval <i>separate disasters</i>	Period	Statement
Cold Wave	10	0	0	1	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Drought	11	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Earthquake	0	0	0	0	0	0		Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	383	7	19	37	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	18	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Hurricane	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Ice Storm	6	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Inland Flooding	49	8	0	8	11	2	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0	0	0	0	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No Storm Events records of this type; 1 federal declared incident (see declarations table)
Lightning	2	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Strong Wind	237	10	10	35	8	2	1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 11 High Wind and 3 Strong Wind records.
Tornado	31	0	0	0	8	2	1950 to 2026-06-30	

Hazard	Storm Events records, all years on file <i>(years in the Period column)</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	In the 12 months before plan approval <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents, all years <i>separate disasters</i>	Declared since approval <i>separate disasters</i>	Period	Statement
Wildfire	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Winter Weather	60	0	1	4	2	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	

Notable Storm Events records

Sources: 1, 6, 7

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Deaths, injuries <i>direct only</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2025-09-08	Flood		\$3,590,000 property; \$0 crops (2025 dollars)	0, 0	TESCOTT	new since last plan; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood
2022-07-28	Thunderstorm Wind	83 kt (96 mph) estimated gust	\$0 property; \$0 crops (2022 dollars)	0, 0	MINNEAPOLIS	within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
2018-05-01	Hail	4 in	damage not reported	0, 0	ADA		B1-c worst recorded: Hail
2012-06-19	Drought		damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone KSZ034 (OTTAWA), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: Drought
2007-05-05	Tornado	EF2, 11 mi within this county, 100 yd wide	\$0 property; \$0 crops (2007 dollars)	1, 5	BENNINGTON		deaths or injuries recorded
2003-01-16	Ice Storm		damage not reported	1, 2	NWS zone KSZ034 (OTTAWA), zone-level		deaths or injuries recorded
2001-04-11	High Wind	74 kt (85 mph) estimated	damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone KSZ034 (OTTAWA), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind
2000-12-11	Extreme Cold/ Wind Chill		damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone KSZ034 (OTTAWA), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill
2000-08-01	Heat		damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone KSZ034 (OTTAWA), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: Excessive Heat, Heat
1999-09-04	Lightning		\$3,000 property; crops not reported (1999 dollars)	0, 0	ADA		B1-c worst recorded: Lightning
1997-12-07	Heavy Snow		\$30,000 property; crops not reported (zone total, 1997 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone KSZ034 (OTTAWA), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet
1973-09-25	Tornado	F3, 9.4 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 100 yd wide	\$25,000,000 property; crops not recorded (1973 dollars)	1, 2	location not recorded		deaths or injuries recorded

The full list is in the Excel file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (807 rows).

Location is the place NOAA recorded, as written in its data; it need not be a jurisdiction in this plan.

Local data needed: state-declared emergencies, from your state emergency management agency (federal data do not include them).

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-e: probability of future events

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Sources: 5, 6

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Cold Wave	2.79	event-days per year	about 2.79 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 8 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (26.7%)	53	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	
Drought	7.45	event-days per year	about 7.45 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 3 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (10%)	224	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	
Earthquake	0.00063	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor-damage shaking in a year: 0.063%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor (Storm Events does not record earthquakes).
Hail	8.75	events per year	about 8.75 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	332.4 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	12.8	event-days per year	about 12.8 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 8 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (26.7%)	185	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	
Hurricane	0	events per year	none modeled	Unlikely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	0	1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	NRI counts hurricane and tropical storm tracks passing within storm-force wind range; federal declarations are in B1-d.
Ice Storm	1.08	event-days per year	about 1.08 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 4 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (13.3%)	73	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	
Inland Flooding	1.18	event-days per year	about 1.18 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 18 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (60%)	33	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	
Landslide	0.133	events per year (modeled)	about 1 in 8 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	47.3	days per year with a strike	about 47.3 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	
Strong Wind	5.57	events per year	about 5.57 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	212	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Tornado	0.689	events per year	about 0.69 per year	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	
Wildfire	0.0012	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.12%		Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor: no Storm Events record 1996 to 2025
Winter Weather	11.6	event-days per year	about 11.6 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event-days in 22 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (73.3%)	220	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) is the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025) estimate of how often a hazard affects this county in a year; it is not recorded events divided by years, and its unit differs by hazard (events, event-days, or days with a lightning strike per year). For earthquake, wildfire, coastal flooding and tsunami the value is the chance (or number of events) at a location in the county, not across the county, so no "1 in N years" is given and the descriptor comes from Storm Events where it has a record (none for earthquake). The Methods page gives each hazard's method, from FEMA's National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20.

Where NRI gives event-days, the descriptor comes from the share of years with a Storm Events record; NRI's source records more events, so the two differ.

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Sources: 5, 6

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Source: 6

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	181	30	6.03
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	14	30	0.467
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	151	30	5.03
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	26	30	0.867
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	2	30	0.0667
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	16	30	0.533
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	4	30	0.133
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	0	30	0

The bands show how often events of each severity were recorded in this county, to profile how severe events have been (FEMA's probability item asks for the range of intensities).

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions (<https://resilience.climate.gov/>).

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-f: hazards that vary across jurisdictions

Range of census tract risk within the county

Source: 5

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	NRI risk score, 0 to 100			Tracts by rating
		Min	Median	Max	
Cold Wave	2 of 2	27.5	30.6	33.7	Relatively Low 2
Drought	2 of 2	89.5	90.6	91.7	Relatively Low 2
Earthquake	2 of 2	17.2	21.3	25.4	Very Low 2
Hail	2 of 2	98.6	98.7	98.8	Very High 2
Heat Wave	2 of 2	72.8	79.5	86.2	Relatively High 1, Relatively Moderate 1
Hurricane	0 of 2				No Rating 2
Ice Storm	2 of 2	99.8	99.9	99.9	Very High 2
Inland Flooding	2 of 2	78.1	86.8	95.6	Relatively High 1, Relatively Moderate 1
Landslide	2 of 2	63.1	63.2	63.2	Very Low 2
Lightning	2 of 2	43.8	52.7	61.5	Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 1
Strong Wind	2 of 2	97.7	98.2	98.7	Very High 2

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	NRI risk score, 0 to 100			Tracts by rating
		Min	Median	Max	
Tornado	2 of 2	92.4	95.4	98.3	Very High 1, Relatively High 1
Wildfire	2 of 2	93.8	94.9	96.1	Relatively Moderate 2
Winter Weather	2 of 2	96.1	97.3	98.5	Very High 2

Drought: Agriculture is all of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is.

Hail: Agriculture is 70% of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

The score ranks a tract against all U.S. tracts (100 = highest). The rating is FEMA's category for the tract's risk value, computed differently, so the two can disagree.

Frequency data for cold wave, drought, hail, heat wave, ice storm, lightning, strong wind and winter weather are county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone), the same for every jurisdiction; the tract range mostly reflects where buildings and people are (crop and livestock value where a line above names agriculture).

This county has 2 census tracts; the minimum, median and maximum come from those 2.

Each jurisdiction (starting figures from federal data)

Sources: 1, 3, 4, 6

Jurisdiction	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss	Public Assistance to this jurisdiction	Event records naming this place
			<i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	<i>FEMA records matched by applicant name; federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	<i>all years; since its plan</i>
Ottawa County	County	Approved, expires 2030-04-27	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$364,209.02	0 total; 0 since its plan
Bennington city	City	Approved, expires 2030-04-27	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$9,871.12	78 total; 2 since its plan
Culver city	City	Approved, expires 2030-04-27	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$3,645.31	51 total; 7 since its plan
Delphos city	City	Approved, expires 2030-04-27	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$17,350.63	58 total; 0 since its plan
Minneapolis city	City	Plan 110540 approved 2025-04-28, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$94,213.68	137 total; no approved plan
Tescott city	City	Plan 110540 approved 2025-04-28, pending adoption here; not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$37,899.13	81 total; no approved plan

Repetitive-loss counts are for whole NFIP communities, which can extend beyond this county (see the note in B2-c).

School districts and special districts get a plan clock row only.

County Public Assistance in B1-d also includes applicants filed under the county that are not jurisdictions in this plan (for example state agencies, special districts and nonprofits), so the jurisdiction rows add up to less.

Supports FEMA checklist items B2-a and B2-b: vulnerability and potential impacts

Local data needed

The table below gives county-level starting figures; the plan describes impacts for each jurisdiction and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per jurisdiction per hazard

- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Sources: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2025-04-28 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>
Cold Wave	\$1,672,094,584	\$139,568,922	5,735	\$5	\$6,239	\$28,859	under 0.0001%		
Drought	n/a	\$25,642,788	n/a	n/a	\$38,459	n/a	0.15% (agriculture)		
Earthquake	\$2,792,565,647	n/a	5,735	\$8,876	n/a	\$3,072	0.000318%		
Hail	\$1,672,094,584	\$139,568,922	5,735	\$204,564	\$511,429	\$10,693	0.0122%	\$0	
Heat Wave	\$1,672,094,584	\$139,568,922	5,735	\$13,076	\$284	\$187,234	0.000782%		
Hurricane	\$1,672,094,584	\$139,568,922	5,735	\$0	\$0	\$0	0%		
Ice Storm	\$1,672,094,584	n/a	5,735	\$112,168	n/a	\$846,375	0.00671%		
Inland Flooding	\$1,671,827,600	\$35,439,653	543	\$2,436,252	\$490,475	\$42,650	n/a (see note)	\$4,799,000	no Public Assistance recorded (1 declaration); 1 declaration not yet in FEMA's PA su
Landslide	\$8,990,218	n/a	32	\$11	n/a	\$9	0.000126%		

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2025-04-28 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>
Lightning	\$1,672,094,584	n/a	5,735	\$3,604	n/a	\$19,977	0.000216%		
Strong Wind	\$1,672,094,584	\$139,568,922	5,735	\$122,622	\$186,465	\$150,190	0.00733%	\$0	no Public Assistance recorded (1 declaration); 1 declaration not yet in FEMA's PA su
Tornado	\$1,672,094,584	\$139,568,922	5,735	\$285,879	\$6,997	\$765,918	0.0171%		no Public Assistance recorded (1 declaration); 1 declaration not yet in FEMA's PA su
Wildfire	\$443,033,615	\$40,666,321	1,861	\$216,034	\$190	\$7,879	0.0488%		
Winter Weather	\$1,672,094,584	\$139,568,922	5,735	\$25,513	\$276	\$51,008	0.00153%		

Totals since 2025-04-28 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 25 county-coded records, 17 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$4,799,000; 0 zone-level records, 0 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0 reported for the zone; Public Assistance: none recorded on 1 of the 2 counted declarations; 1 not yet in FEMA's PA summaries (they cover declarations through 2026-06-30).

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column does not add up to the total; the unit total counts each declaration once.

NRI computes earthquake exposure on its own basis, so it exceeds the county building value in B2-a.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-a: vulnerability (county context)

County context

Source: 5

Measure	Value
Population	5,735
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$1,672,094,584
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$139,568,922
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Very Low
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$4,669,418
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$2,113,864
Social vulnerability rating	Relatively Low
Community resilience rating	Relatively High
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; this table gives the property part and the population-equivalence part as separate rows.

Social vulnerability: higher means people are more likely to be harmed and slower to recover. Community resilience: lower means the community is less able to recover. High social vulnerability and low resilience both raise the NRI risk rating.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-c: repetitive loss properties

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Sources: 1, 4

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	0	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	0

The state NFIP coordinator's list, the source FEMA's Handbook names, often uses the NFIP insurance definition (second row).

Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows

Sources: 1, 4

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Statewide, no county in FEMA's file	0	0	1	0	1	0	0

The statewide row counts properties FEMA's file gives with no county in this state; they are listed for reference and are not in this county's counts.

Repeat-flood properties by jurisdiction in the plan (NFIP community)

Sources: 1, 4

Jurisdiction	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
Ottawa County	200603	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bennington city	200467	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Culver city	200257	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delphos city	200487	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minneapolis city	200538	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tescott city	200258	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Counts by occupancy group for each jurisdiction are in the Excel file, sheet "B2-c Jurisdictions".

Jurisdiction rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each jurisdiction row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group: 0 in every occupancy group.

Sources: 1, 4

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites. NFIP repetitive loss (the FEMA insurance definition) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years, and a property can leave that group once it is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured. The Methods page gives the OpenFEMA field details.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (FEMA's data date 2026-08-02; file version 2026-08-04). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

In this county 0 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 0 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Tables cite these sources by number. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-29T134039Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-29T162832Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-29T150754Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip), https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx (used to match place names and codes; no table prints its values)

What this packet is and what the plan adds

This packet is the federal data for the plan's risk assessment (the summary on page 1 says how it is organized); the plan and FEMA's review decide whether each item is met.

The plan adds what only the community has: local data on assets, critical facilities, development and each jurisdiction's impacts; local hazard history, including state-declared emergencies; the mitigation strategy; and adoption.

How the federal data are built: National Risk Index values are FEMA's model, not counts of events. Storm Events is more complete from 1996; zone-level records are placed by forecast zone, not by location in the county. Public Assistance for a jurisdiction is matched by applicant name. The Methods page gives every rule and the known edge cases.

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Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: contact@hazardplain.org