

Tippecanoe County, IN

Risk-assessment baseline packet

County FIPS: 18157 Release: 2026-10 Data as of: 2026-09-30 Storm Events data through: 2026-06-30

Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data. It is not a FEMA document and is not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or any state agency.

Summary

Plan status as of 2026-09-30: Approved, expires 2029-04-28. Plan: Tippecanoe County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109409), approved 2024-04-29. Since the plan was approved on 2024-04-29: 1 new hazard declaration (1 incident) and 39 NOAA Storm Events records; details under "What changed since your last plan".

Highest expected annual loss (FEMA National Risk Index, modeled total; see B1-a): Inland Flooding (\$20,586,092 a year), Cold Wave (\$13,906,555) and Tornado (\$5,104,280).

The tables that follow are organized by the items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B (B1-a to B2-c); each heading says which item its tables support.

TERMS USED

EAL: expected annual loss: FEMA's modeled average yearly loss from a hazard.

NRI: FEMA's National Risk Index (version 1.20, December 2025).

NFIP: National Flood Insurance Program.

RL, SRL: repetitive loss and severe repetitive loss: flood-insured properties with repeated claims (definitions in B2-c).

FMA, HMGP: Flood Mitigation Assistance and Hazard Mitigation Grant Program, FEMA mitigation grants.

PA: FEMA Public Assistance: disaster aid to governments and some nonprofits.

Zone-level: NOAA logged the event for a National Weather Service forecast zone, which may include parts of neighboring counties.

County-coded: NOAA logged the event to this county.

FIPS: the federal code for a place; 18157 is this area.

D0 to D4: U.S. Drought Monitor categories, from abnormally dry (D0) to exceptional drought (D4).

F/EF, EFU: Fujita and Enhanced Fujita tornado ratings; EFU is an unrated tornado.

kt, CONUS: knots (1 kt is about 1.15 mph); the contiguous United States.

CFR: Code of Federal Regulations.

A4-a, E1-a: other items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool (sources, and changes since the last plan).

Dollars: nominal (as reported, labeled with the year), not adjusted for inflation.

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Plan clock

Status:	Approved, expires 2029-04-28	Plan:	Tippecanoe County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109409)
Approved:	2024-04-29	Days to expiry:	941
What changed since your last plan (approved 2024-04-29)			
New federal declarations:	1 new hazard declaration (1 incident): EM-3641-IN (Severe Winter Storm)	Storm Events records since approval:	39 records (data through 2026-06-30)
Repetitive loss now:	FMA RL 9, SRL 5 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 37	Repeat-flood change:	this release sets the baseline count.
Sources: 1, 2, 4, 6 (numbered list at the end)			

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Source: 1

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry <i>negative = days since expiry</i>	Notes
Tippecanoe County	County	Approved, expires 2029-04-28	Tippecanoe County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109409)	2024-04-29	2029-04-28	941	
Battle Ground town	Town	Approved, expires 2029-04-28	Tippecanoe County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109409)	2024-04-29	2029-04-28	941	this jurisdiction approved 2025-06-10
Clarks Hill town	Town	Approved, expires 2029-04-28	Tippecanoe County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109409)	2024-04-29	2029-04-28	941	this jurisdiction approved 2025-06-10
Dayton town	Town	Approved, expires 2029-04-28	Tippecanoe County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109409)	2024-04-29	2029-04-28	941	this jurisdiction approved 2025-06-10
Lafayette city	City	Approved, expires 2029-04-28	Tippecanoe County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109409)	2024-04-29	2029-04-28	941	this jurisdiction approved 2025-05-22
Otterbein town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-02-11	Benton County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110368)	2025-02-12	2030-02-11	1,230	Also approved under plan 109409 (Tippecanoe County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan, expires 2029-04-28). FEMA's plan status map shows one plan per jurisdiction and may show one of these; this packet uses the approved plan that expires last. this jurisdiction approved 2026-08-12
Shadeland town	Town	Approved, expires 2029-04-28	Tippecanoe County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109409)	2024-04-29	2029-04-28	941	this jurisdiction approved 2025-06-10
West Lafayette city	City	Approved, expires 2029-04-28	Tippecanoe County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109409)	2024-04-29	2029-04-28	941	this jurisdiction approved 2025-05-22
Benton Community School Corporation	School/School District	Approved, expires 2030-02-11	Benton County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 110368)	2025-02-12	2030-02-11	1,230	this jurisdiction approved 2026-08-12

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-a: hazard identification

Hazards NRI does not cover (local data needed)

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
- levee failure
- flash flood as its own subtype
- ice jams
- debris flows
- erosion (riverine and coastal)
- land subsidence and sinkholes
- expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Sources: 5, 6

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Storm Events coverage note
1	Inland Flooding	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$19,792,191	\$553,460	\$240,441	\$20,586,092	134	
2	Cold Wave	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$3,861	\$50,411	\$13,852,282	\$13,906,555	7	
3	Tornado	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$1,815,823	\$2,925	\$3,285,530	\$5,104,280	30	
4	Hail	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$2,222,001	\$39,974	\$80,574	\$2,342,549	108	
5	Heat Wave	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$14,012	\$3	\$2,299,370	\$2,313,385	2	
6	Earthquake	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$1,591,453	n/a	\$222,491	\$1,813,944		Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
7	Strong Wind	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$180,141	\$1,853	\$1,556,900	\$1,738,894	254	Includes 11 High Wind and 3 Strong Wind records (NOAA non-thunderstorm wind types, outside NRI's Strong Wind definition).
8	Winter Weather	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$28,107	\$578	\$724,895	\$753,580	39	
9	Lightning	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$48,606	n/a	\$410,146	\$458,753	4	
10	Drought	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	n/a	\$239,960	n/a	\$239,960	11	
11	Ice Storm	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$11,082	n/a	\$152,690	\$163,772	3	
12	Hurricane	Very Low	Very Low	\$35,469	\$8,579	\$25	\$44,072	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records, 1996 to 2026-06-30 <i>count</i>	Storm Events coverage note
13	Wildfire	Very Low	Very Low	\$12,718	\$6	\$1,570	\$14,295	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
14	Landslide	Relatively Low	Very Low	\$683	n/a	\$4,511	\$5,195	0	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

NRI risk rating combines expected annual loss with social vulnerability and community resilience; EAL rating rates expected annual loss alone. Both compare this county with all U.S. counties.

Local data needed: state and local wildfire and landslide records (Storm Events records these hazards only in part).

Not applicable to this county per NRI, with no federal declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996: avalanche, coastal flooding, tsunami and volcanic activity. That is the evidence for leaving them out of the plan.

The state hazard mitigation plan also lists hazards for this county; FEMA asks the plan to explain any hazard it leaves out.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-b: hazard location

Affects the whole county (national data give no location within it): Cold Wave, Drought, Hail, Heat Wave, Ice Storm, Lightning, Strong Wind and Winter Weather.

Inland Flooding: The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (<https://msc.fema.gov>) for this county.

Hazards that vary within the county: highest-rated census tracts

Source: 5

Hazard	Highest-rated census tracts <i>NRI risk rating, score 0 to 100</i>
Earthquake	tract 54.01 (Relatively Moderate, 80.2); tract 17.02 (Relatively Low, 77.1); tract 8 (Relatively Low, 76.3)
Hurricane	tract 54.01 (Very Low, 47.6); tract 110 (Very Low, 42.6); tract 106 (Very Low, 41.7)
Landslide	tract 106 (Relatively Low, 94.1); tract 101 (Relatively Low, 93.0); tract 109.01 (Relatively Low, 89.8)
Tornado	tract 54.01 (Relatively High, 86.8); tract 102.08 (Relatively High, 76.1); tract 109.01 (Relatively High, 74.9)
Wildfire	tract 101 (Relatively Low, 71.3); tract 106 (Relatively Low, 70.6); tract 109.01 (Very Low, 66.4)

Up to 3 census tracts per hazard, highest National Risk Index rating first, then highest score; a tract number is the Census tract number (for example 54.01 is Census Tract 54.01). FEMA's Resilience Analysis and Planning Tool maps the National Risk Index for every tract: <https://www.fema.gov/emergency-managers/practitioners/resilience-analysis-and-planning-tool>

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-c: hazard extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Sources: 6, 7

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	7 records, 1996 to 2026 (7 zone-level)	1 day to 4 days (median 2 days); 7 with a recorded value	4 consecutive days, 1996-02-02 to 1996-02-05, zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	0					
Drought	U.S. Drought Monitor scale (D0 to D4)	11 records, 2012 to 2026 (11 zone-level)	64 days to 92 days (median 92 days); 3 with a recorded value	92 days (about 3.0 months), 2026-01-06 to 2026-04-07, a run of 4 consecutive Storm Events drought records, zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	hail size (inches)	132 records, 1962 to 2026	0.75 in to 4 in (median 1 in); 132 with a recorded value	4 in hail, 2019-05-27	Hail, 2000-05-18, \$5,000,000 property; crops not reported (2000 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Lafayette city (25 records), West Lafayette city (12 records), Battle Ground town (8 records), Clarks Hill town (6 records), Dayton town (2 records), Shadeland town (1 record).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (in event narratives)	2 records, 1997 to 2023 (2 zone-level)	2 days; 2 with a recorded value	2 consecutive days, 2023-08-23 to 2023-08-24, zone-level		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	0					Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's type; flooding from the storm is filed as Flood or Flash Flood records.
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz ice scale (local data)	3 records, 2005 to 2007 (3 zone-level)		No damage reported in 3 records.		Countywide (zone-level records).	
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (flood depth: FIRM)	134 records, 1996 to 2019 (65 zone-level)		Flood, 2003-07-05, \$2,000,000 property; \$8,000,000 crops (2003 dollars); NWS zone INZ029		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Lafayette city (18 records), West Lafayette city (14 records), Battle Ground town (5 records), Clarks Hill town (1 record). Zone-level records (65) apply countywide.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage is often \$0 or blank for floods, major ones included; FEMA Public Assistance by declaration (B1-d) shows which floods cost the most.
Debris Flow	none (count and damage only)	0					

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count and years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to jurisdictions	Note
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	4 records, 1996 to 2008		Lightning, 2008-06-25, \$10,000 property; crops not reported (2008 dollars)		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Lafayette city (4 records).	Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI's Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	14 records, 1996 to 2026 (14 zone-level)	39 kt (45 mph) to 70 kt (81 mph) (median 50.5 kt (58 mph)); 14 with a recorded value	70 kt (81 mph) estimated gust, High Wind, 2009-02-11; NWS zone INZ029	Strong Wind, 2009-02-11, \$5,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2009 dollars)	Countywide (zone-level records).	
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	301 records, 1959 to 2026	43 kt (49 mph) to 90 kt (104 mph) (median 52 kt (60 mph)); 248 with a recorded value	90 kt (104 mph), measurement type not recorded, Thunderstorm Wind, 1999-09-28	Thunderstorm Wind, 2023-03-31, \$700,000 property; crops not reported (2023 dollars)	Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Lafayette city (56 records), Battle Ground town (20 records), West Lafayette city (14 records), Clarks Hill town (10 records), Dayton town (8 records), Shadeland town (2 records).	
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (Fujita before Feb 2007)	55 records, 1953 to 2025	F/EF0 to F/EF4 (median F/EF1); 55 with a recorded value	F4 tornado, 1994-04-26, 13 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 100 yd wide, \$5,000,000 property; crops not recorded (1994 dollars), 3 direct deaths, 70 direct injuries		Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Lafayette city (4 records), Dayton town (3 records), West Lafayette city (2 records), Battle Ground town (1 record).	Before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with its whole path's rating and length; from 1996 on, each county lists its own segment. Length is not used to rank tornadoes (see Methods).
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	0					
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall: local data)	39 records, 1996 to 2026 (39 zone-level)		Winter Weather, 2022-02-17, \$100,000 property; \$0 crops (2022 dollars); NWS zone INZ029		Countywide (zone-level records).	

In event narratives only (local data needed): wind chill, temperature, heat index, ice thickness, acres burned and snow depth; any physical measure of debris flow and lightning.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records from zones that no NWS zone-county file places in this county (mostly before 2020) are not counted here (the Methods page explains the zone matching).

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-d: previous occurrences

Federal declarations for this county: 14 declarations covering 11 separate hazard incidents counted in this packet (declarations for the same incident count once; non-natural and evacuation-only declarations are not counted).

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Sources: 1, 2, 3

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
2026-01-24	2026-01-23	EM-3641-IN	Emergency	Severe Winter Storm	Winter Weather	no Public Assistance recorded	new since last plan; within last 5 years	
2020-04-03	2020-01-20	DR-4515-IN	Major disaster	COVID-19 Pandemic	Non-natural, not counted	\$333,039.03		
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3456-IN	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	no Public Assistance recorded		same incident as DR-4515
2008-06-08	2008-05-30	DR-1766-IN	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Flooding, and Tornadoes	Inland Flooding; Tornado	PA not declared for this county		
2008-01-30	2008-01-07	DR-1740-IN	Major disaster	Severe Storms and Flooding	Inland Flooding	PA not declared for this county		
2007-03-12	2007-02-12	EM-3274-IN	Emergency	Snow	Winter Weather	\$208,782.79		
2005-09-10	2005-08-29	EM-3238-IN	Emergency	Hurricane Katrina Evacuation	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	no Public Assistance recorded		
2005-01-21	2005-01-01	DR-1573-IN	Major disaster	Severe Winter Storms and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Winter Weather	\$115,742.89		
2004-06-03	2004-05-25	DR-1520-IN	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Tornadoes, and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Tornado	\$411,069.10		
2003-07-11	2003-07-04	DR-1476-IN	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Tornadoes, and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Tornado	\$107,920.40		
1999-01-15	1999-01-01	EM-3135-IN	Emergency	In-Winter Storm 12/23/98	Winter Weather	\$162,124.75		
1991-03-29	1991-03-12	DR-899-IN	Major disaster	Severe Ice Storm	Ice Storm	no Public Assistance recorded		
1991-01-05	1990-12-28	DR-891-IN	Major disaster	Severe Storms & Flooding	Inland Flooding	no Public Assistance recorded		
1974-04-04	1974-04-04	DR-423-IN	Major disaster	Tornadoes	Tornado	no Public Assistance recorded		

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Statewide declarations

Source: 2

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard
2002-06-13	2002-04-28	DR-1418-IN	Major disaster	Severe Storms, Tornadoes and Flooding	Inland Flooding; Tornado
1964-03-17	1964-03-17	DR-162-IN	Major disaster	Severe Storms & Flooding	Inland Flooding
1961-05-20	1961-05-20	DR-113-IN	Major disaster	Floods	Inland Flooding
1954-10-26	1954-10-26	DR-30-IN	Major disaster	Flood	Inland Flooding

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county, so they are listed on every county page in the state and not counted with county rows. Local data needed: whether each one affected this county.

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Sources: 2, 6, 7

Hazard	Storm Events records, all years on file <i>(years in the Period column)</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	In the 12 months before plan approval <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents, all years <i>separate disasters</i>	Declared since approval <i>separate disasters</i>	Period	Statement
Cold Wave	7	4	1	6	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Drought	11	7	0	7	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Earthquake	0	0	0	0	0	0		Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.
Hail	132	3	0	4	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	2	0	1	1	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Hurricane	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Ice Storm	3	0	0	0	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Inland Flooding	134	0	0	0	6	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Lightning	4	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Strong Wind	315	20	3	30	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 11 High Wind and 3 Strong Wind records.
Tornado	55	2	0	2	4	0	1950 to 2026-06-30	

Hazard	Storm Events records, all years on file <i>(years in the Period column)</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	In the 12 months before plan approval <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents, all years <i>separate disasters</i>	Declared since approval <i>separate disasters</i>	Period	Statement
Wildfire	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Winter Weather	39	3	1	8	4	1	1996 to 2026-06-30	

Notable Storm Events records

Sources: 1, 6, 7

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Deaths, injuries <i>direct only</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2026-01-06	Drought		damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone INZ029 (TIPPECANOE), zone-level	new since last plan; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Drought
2023-08-23	Excessive Heat		\$0 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2023 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone INZ029 (TIPPECANOE), zone-level	in the 12 months before plan approval; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Excessive Heat, Heat
2022-02-17	Winter Weather		\$100,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2022 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone INZ029 (TIPPECANOE), zone-level	within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet
2019-05-27	Hail	4 in	damage not reported	0, 0	MONTMORENCIE		B1-c worst recorded: Hail
2011-06-21	Thunderstorm Wind	43 kt (49 mph) estimated gust	\$10,000 property; crops not reported (2011 dollars)	1, 1	WELBORN ARPT		deaths or injuries recorded
2009-02-11	High Wind	70 kt (81 mph) estimated gust	damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone INZ029 (TIPPECANOE), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind
2008-06-25	Lightning		\$10,000 property; crops not reported (2008 dollars)	0, 0	LAFAYETTE		B1-c worst recorded: Lightning
2003-07-05	Flood		\$2,000,000 property; \$8,000,000 crops (zone total, 2003 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone INZ029 (TIPPECANOE), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood
1999-09-28	Thunderstorm Wind	90 kt (104 mph), measurement type not recorded	\$10,000 property; crops not reported (1999 dollars)	0, 0	MONTMORENCIE to KLONDYKE		B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
1996-02-02	Cold/Wind Chill		damage not reported	0, 0	NWS zone INZ029 (TIPPECANOE), zone-level		B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill
1994-04-26	Tornado	F4, 13 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 100 yd wide	\$5,000,000 property; crops not recorded (1994 dollars)	3, 70	Lafayette		deaths or injuries recorded
1965-04-11	Tornado	F4, 6.9 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 500 yd wide	damage not recorded (pre-1996 record)	0, 10	location not recorded		deaths or injuries recorded

The full list is in the Excel file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (702 rows).

Location is the place NOAA recorded, as written in its data; it need not be a jurisdiction in this plan.

Local data needed: state-declared emergencies, from your state emergency management agency (federal data do not include them).

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-e: probability of future events

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Sources: 5, 6

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Cold Wave	3.68	event-days per year	about 3.68 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 4 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (13.3%)	70	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	
Drought	1.07	event-days per year	about 1.07 days per year	Possible	Storm Events event- days in 2 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (6.67%)	35	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	
Earthquake	0.00188	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor-damage shaking in a year: 0.188%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor (Storm Events does not record earthquakes).
Hail	3.62	events per year	about 3.62 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	137.5 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	4.58	event-days per year	about 4.58 days per year	Possible	Storm Events event- days in 2 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (6.67%)	65	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	
Hurricane	0.0269	events per year	about 1 in 37 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	10	1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	NRI counts hurricane and tropical storm tracks passing within storm-force wind range; federal declarations are in B1-d.
Ice Storm	0.775	event-days per year	about 0.775 days per year	Possible	Storm Events event- days in 2 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (6.67%)	53	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	
Inland Flooding	4.14	event-days per year	about 4.14 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event- days in 19 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (63.3%)	116	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	
Landslide	0.113	events per year (modeled)	about 1 in 9 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	45.8	days per year with a strike	about 45.8 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	
Strong Wind	4.72	events per year	about 4.72 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	180	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Tornado	0.412	events per year	about 1 in 2 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	
Wildfire	0.0000209	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.00209%		Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No descriptor: no Storm Events record 1996 to 2025
Winter Weather	9.53	event-days per year	about 9.53 days per year	Likely	Storm Events event-days in 23 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (76.7%)	181	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) is the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025) estimate of how often a hazard affects this county in a year; it is not recorded events divided by years, and its unit differs by hazard (events, event-days, or days with a lightning strike per year). For earthquake, wildfire, coastal flooding and tsunami the value is the chance (or number of events) at a location in the county, not across the county, so no "1 in N years" is given and the descriptor comes from Storm Events where it has a record (none for earthquake). The Methods page gives each hazard's method, from FEMA's National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20.

Where NRI gives event-days, the descriptor comes from the share of years with a Storm Events record; NRI's source records more events, so the two differ.

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Sources: 5, 6

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Source: 6

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	47	30	1.57
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	4	30	0.133
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	204	30	6.8
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	13	30	0.433
Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	16	30	0.533
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	26	30	0.867
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	4	30	0.133
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	0	30	0

The bands show how often events of each severity were recorded in this county, to profile how severe events have been (FEMA's probability item asks for the range of intensities).

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions (<https://resilience.climate.gov/>).

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-f: hazards that vary across jurisdictions

Range of census tract risk within the county

Source: 5

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	NRI risk score, 0 to 100			Tracts by rating
		Min	Median	Max	
Cold Wave	43 of 43	67.7	89.6	97.5	Very High 6, Relatively High 34, Relatively Moderate 3
Drought	20 of 43	67.8	74.1	96.1	Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 6, Very Low 13, No Rating 23
Earthquake	43 of 43	15.6	54.3	80.2	Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 27, Very Low 15
Hail	43 of 43	56.1	82.5	98.2	Very High 1, Relatively High 5, Relatively Moderate 31, Relatively Low 6
Heat Wave	43 of 43	24.1	58.9	82.0	Relatively Moderate 25, Relatively Low 18
Hurricane	43 of 43	22.0	32.5	47.6	Very Low 43
Ice Storm	43 of 43	15.5	42.1	63.4	Relatively Low 33, Very Low 10
Inland Flooding	43 of 43	1.0	27.3	90.3	Relatively High 2, Relatively Moderate 9, Relatively Low 21, Very Low 11
Landslide	43 of 43	10.5	50.2	94.1	Relatively Low 7, Very Low 36
Lightning	43 of 43	19.4	45.9	70.7	Relatively Moderate 18, Relatively Low 24, Very Low 1
Strong Wind	43 of 43	41.3	72.7	88.0	Relatively High 6, Relatively Moderate 34, Relatively Low 3

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	NRI risk score, 0 to 100			Tracts by rating
		Min	Median	Max	
Tornado	43 of 43	37.8	62.4	86.8	Relatively High 3, Relatively Moderate 33, Relatively Low 7
Wildfire	41 of 43	19.7	50.9	71.3	Relatively Low 2, Very Low 39, No Rating 2
Winter Weather	43 of 43	67.9	90.3	97.1	Very High 4, Relatively High 36, Relatively Moderate 3

Drought: Agriculture is all of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

The score ranks a tract against all U.S. tracts (100 = highest). The rating is FEMA's category for the tract's risk value, computed differently, so the two can disagree.

Frequency data for cold wave, drought, hail, heat wave, ice storm, lightning, strong wind and winter weather are county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone), the same for every jurisdiction; the tract range mostly reflects where buildings and people are (crop and livestock value where a line above names agriculture).

Each jurisdiction (starting figures from federal data)

Sources: 1, 3, 4, 6

Jurisdiction	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	Public Assistance to this jurisdiction <i>FEMA records matched by applicant name; federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Event records naming this place <i>all years; since its plan</i>	Notes
Tippecanoe County	County	Approved, expires 2029-04-28	FMA RL 9, SRL 5; any 35	\$90,695.89	0 total; 0 since its plan	
Battle Ground town	Town	Approved, expires 2029-04-28	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$2,331.75	34 total; 0 since its plan	
Clarks Hill town	Town	Approved, expires 2029-04-28	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	17 total; 1 since its plan	
Dayton town	Town	Approved, expires 2029-04-28	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	13 total; 0 since its plan	
Lafayette city	City	Approved, expires 2029-04-28	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$148,873.97	107 total; 2 since its plan	
Otterbein town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-02-11	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	0 total; 0 since its plan	Also approved under plan 109409 (Tippecanoe County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan, expires 2029-04-28). FEMA's plan status map shows one plan per jurisdiction and may show one of these; this packet uses the approved plan that expires last.
Shadeland town	Town	Approved, expires 2029-04-28	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	no Public Assistance recorded	3 total; 0 since its plan	
West Lafayette city	City	Approved, expires 2029-04-28	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 2	no Public Assistance recorded	42 total; 0 since its plan	

Repetitive-loss counts are for whole NFIP communities, which can extend beyond this county (see the note in B2-c).

School districts and special districts get a plan clock row only.

County Public Assistance in B1-d also includes applicants filed under the county that are not jurisdictions in this plan (for example state agencies, special districts and nonprofits), so the jurisdiction rows add up to less.

Supports FEMA checklist items B2-a and B2-b: vulnerability and potential impacts

Local data needed

The table below gives county-level starting figures; the plan describes impacts for each jurisdiction and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per jurisdiction per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Sources: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year; not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2024-04-29 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Cold Wave	\$39,568,563,262	\$184,067,238	186,025	\$3,861	\$50,411	\$13,852,282	under 0.0001%				
Drought	n/a	\$104,322,681	n/a	n/a	\$239,960	n/a	0.23% (agriculture)				NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown
Earthquake	\$69,350,761,477	n/a	186,251	\$1,591,453	n/a	\$222,491	0.00229%				
Hail	\$39,568,563,262	\$184,067,238	186,025	\$2,222,001	\$39,974	\$80,574	0.00562%				
Heat Wave	\$39,568,563,262	\$184,067,238	186,025	\$14,012	\$3	\$2,299,370	under 0.0001%				
Hurricane	\$39,568,563,262	\$179,093,430	186,025	\$35,469	\$8,579	\$25	under 0.0001%				
Ice Storm	\$39,568,260,713	n/a	186,023	\$11,082	n/a	\$152,690	under 0.0001%				

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Cost of expected deaths and injuries <i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2024-04-29 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Inland Flooding	\$39,551,137,759	\$11,261,355	3,132	\$19,792,191	\$553,460	\$240,441	n/a (see note)				NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b.
Landslide	\$383,629,632	n/a	1,909	\$683	n/a	\$4,511	0.000178%				
Lightning	\$39,568,563,262	n/a	186,025	\$48,606	n/a	\$410,146	0.000123%				
Strong Wind	\$39,568,563,262	\$184,067,238	186,025	\$180,141	\$1,853	\$1,556,900	0.000455%	\$201,000			
Tornado	\$39,568,563,262	\$184,067,238	186,025	\$1,815,823	\$2,925	\$3,285,530	0.00459%	\$50,000			
Wildfire	\$11,407,367,152	\$33,420,475	54,429	\$12,718	\$6	\$1,570	0.000111%				
Winter Weather	\$39,568,563,262	\$184,067,238	186,025	\$28,107	\$578	\$724,895	under 0.0001%			no Public Assistance recorded (1 declaration)	

Totals since 2024-04-29 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 23 county-coded records, 17 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$251,000; 16 zone-level records, 0 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0 reported for the zone; Public Assistance: none recorded on the 1 counted declaration.

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column does not add up to the total; the unit total counts each declaration once.

NRI computes earthquake exposure on its own basis, so it exceeds the county building value in B2-a.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-a: vulnerability (county context)

County context

Source: 5

Measure	Value
Population	186,025
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$39,568,563,262
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$184,067,238
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Relatively Moderate
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$26,653,896
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$22,831,427
Social vulnerability rating	Relatively Low
Community resilience rating	Relatively High
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; this table gives the property part and the population-equivalence part as separate rows.

Social vulnerability: higher means people are more likely to be harmed and slower to recover. Community resilience: lower means the community is less able to recover. High social vulnerability and low resilience both raise the NRI risk rating.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-c: repetitive loss properties

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Sources: 1, 4

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	9	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	5
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	36	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	5

The state NFIP coordinator's list, the source FEMA's Handbook names, often uses the NFIP insurance definition (second row).

Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows

Sources: 1, 4

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	9	5	36	5	37	0	11
of which: West Lafayette city	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
of which: Tippecanoe County (unincorporated area)	9	5	34	5	35	0	11
Statewide, no county in FEMA's file	0	0	6	0	6	0	0

The statewide row counts properties FEMA's file gives with no county in this state; they are listed for reference and are not in this county's counts.

Repeat-flood properties by jurisdiction in the plan (NFIP community)

Sources: 1, 4

Jurisdiction	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
Tippecanoe County	180428	9	5	34	5	35	0	11
Battle Ground town	180252	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clarks Hill town	180602	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dayton town	180486	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lafayette city	180253	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Otterbein town	180562	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shadeland town	180603	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Lafayette city	180254	0	0	2	0	2	0	0

Counts by occupancy group for each jurisdiction are in the Excel file, sheet "B2-c Jurisdictions".

Jurisdiction rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each jurisdiction row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group

Sources: 1, 4

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
single-family residential	9	5	36	5	37	0	11
2 to 4 unit residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
other residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
non-residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
not reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class; institutional properties are counted in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites. NFIP repetitive loss (the FEMA insurance definition) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years, and a property can leave that group once it is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured. The Methods page gives the OpenFEMA field details.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (FEMA's data date 2026-08-02; file version 2026-08-04). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

In this county 1 property is FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 28 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Tables cite these sources by number. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-29T134039Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

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3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-29T150754Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
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5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-30, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip), https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx (used to match place names and codes; no table prints its values)

What this packet is and what the plan adds

This packet is the federal data for the plan's risk assessment (the summary on page 1 says how it is organized); the plan and FEMA's review decide whether each item is met.

The plan adds what only the community has: local data on assets, critical facilities, development and each jurisdiction's impacts; local hazard history, including state-declared emergencies; the mitigation strategy; and adoption.

How the federal data are built: National Risk Index values are FEMA's model, not counts of events. Storm Events is more complete from 1996; zone-level records are placed by forecast zone, not by location in the county. Public Assistance for a jurisdiction is matched by applicant name. The Methods page gives every rule and the known edge cases.

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Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: contact@hazardplain.org