

# Cass County, IN

Risk-assessment baseline packet

County FIPS: 18017    Release: 2026-10    Data as of: 2026-09-30    Storm Events data through: 2026-06-30

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## Summary

Plan status as of 2026-09-30: Approved, expires 2029-04-18. Plan: Cass County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109666), approved 2024-04-19.

Since the plan was approved on 2024-04-19: 3 new hazard declarations (2 incidents) and 61 NOAA Storm Events records; details under "What changed since your last plan".

Highest expected annual loss (FEMA National Risk Index, modeled total; see B1-a): Inland Flooding (\$8,446,884 a year), Cold Wave (\$2,067,110) and Tornado (\$1,452,301).

The tables that follow are organized by the items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B (B1-a to B2-c); each heading says which item its tables support.

## TERMS USED

**EAL:** expected annual loss: FEMA's modeled average yearly loss from a hazard.

**NRI:** FEMA's National Risk Index (version 1.20, December 2025).

**NFIP:** National Flood Insurance Program.

**RL, SRL:** repetitive loss and severe repetitive loss: flood-insured properties with repeated claims (definitions in B2-c).

**FMA, HMGP:** Flood Mitigation Assistance and Hazard Mitigation Grant Program, FEMA mitigation grants.

**PA:** FEMA Public Assistance: disaster aid to governments and some nonprofits.

**Zone-level:** NOAA logged the event for a National Weather Service forecast zone, which may include parts of neighboring counties.

**County-coded:** NOAA logged the event to this county.

**FIPS:** the federal code for a place; 18017 is this area.

**D0 to D4:** U.S. Drought Monitor categories, from abnormally dry (D0) to exceptional drought (D4).

**F/EF, EFU:** Fujita and Enhanced Fujita tornado ratings; EFU is an unrated tornado.

**kt, CONUS:** knots (1 kt is about 1.15 mph); the contiguous United States.

**CFR:** Code of Federal Regulations.

**A4-a, E1-a:** other items of FEMA's Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool (sources, and changes since the last plan).

**Dollars:** nominal (as reported, labeled with the year), not adjusted for inflation.

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Plan clock

|           |                              |                 |                                                            |
|-----------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| Status:   | Approved, expires 2029-04-18 | Plan:           | Cass County 2024 Hazard Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan 109666) |
| Approved: | 2024-04-19                   | Days to expiry: | 931                                                        |

What changed since your last plan (approved 2024-04-19)

|                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                      |                                       |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| New federal declarations: | 3 new hazard declarations (2 incidents): EM-3641-IN (Severe Winter Storm), EM-3651-IN (Severe Storms, Straight-Line Winds, Tornadoes, and Flooding), DR-4933-IN (Severe Storms, Straight-Line Winds, Tornadoes, and Flooding) | Storm Events records since approval: | 61 records (data through 2026-06-30)  |
| Repetitive loss now:      | FMA RL 1, SRL 1 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 4                                                                                                                                                                              | Repeat-flood change:                 | this release sets the baseline count. |

Sources: 1, 2, 4, 6 (numbered list at the end)

## Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Source: 1

| Jurisdiction                               | Type                   | Status                                                                            | Plan                                                                                       | Approved                                       | Expires                    | Days to<br>expiry<br><i>negative =<br/>days since<br/>expiry</i> | Update underway                                             | Notes                                         |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| Cass County                                | County                 | Approved, expires<br>2029-04-18                                                   | Cass County 2024 Hazard<br>Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan<br>109666)                           | 2024-04-19                                     | 2029-04-18                 | 931                                                              |                                                             |                                               |
| Galveston town                             | Town                   | Approved, expires<br>2029-04-18                                                   | Cass County 2024 Hazard<br>Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan<br>109666)                           | 2024-04-19                                     | 2029-04-18                 | 931                                                              |                                                             | this jurisdiction approved<br>2025-01-12      |
| Logansport city                            | City                   | Approved, expires<br>2029-04-18                                                   | Cass County 2024 Hazard<br>Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan<br>109666)                           | 2024-04-19                                     | 2029-04-18                 | 931                                                              |                                                             | this jurisdiction approved<br>2024-06-07      |
| Royal Center town                          | Town                   | Approved, expires<br>2029-04-18                                                   | Cass County 2024 Hazard<br>Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan<br>109666)                           | 2024-04-19                                     | 2029-04-18                 | 931                                                              |                                                             | this jurisdiction approved<br>2024-05-22      |
| Walton town                                | Town                   | Plan 109666 approved<br>2024-04-19, pending<br>adoption here; not yet<br>eligible | Cass County 2024 Hazard<br>Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan<br>109666), pending adoption<br>here | 2024-04-19 by<br>FEMA; not yet<br>adopted here | 2029-04-18<br>once adopted |                                                                  | FEMA tracker shows<br>a plan approvable<br>pending adoption | Not yet eligible: adopt the<br>approved plan. |
| Caston School<br>Corporation               | School/School District | Approved, expires<br>2029-04-18                                                   | Cass County 2024 Hazard<br>Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan<br>109666)                           | 2024-04-19                                     | 2029-04-18                 | 931                                                              |                                                             | this jurisdiction approved<br>2024-04-29      |
| Logansport Community<br>School Corporation | School/School District | Approved, expires<br>2029-04-18                                                   | Cass County 2024 Hazard<br>Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan<br>109666)                           | 2024-04-19                                     | 2029-04-18                 | 931                                                              |                                                             |                                               |
| Pioneer Regional<br>School Corporation     | School/School District | Approved, expires<br>2029-04-18                                                   | Cass County 2024 Hazard<br>Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan<br>109666)                           | 2024-04-19                                     | 2029-04-18                 | 931                                                              |                                                             | this jurisdiction approved<br>2024-04-29      |
| Lewis Cass Schools                         | School/School District | Approved, expires<br>2029-04-18                                                   | Cass County 2024 Hazard<br>Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan<br>109666)                           | 2024-04-19                                     | 2029-04-18                 | 931                                                              |                                                             | this jurisdiction approved<br>2024-04-29      |
| Ridgeview Lake<br>Association, Inc.        | Other                  | Approved, expires<br>2029-04-18                                                   | Cass County 2024 Hazard<br>Mitigation Plan (FEMA plan<br>109666)                           | 2024-04-19                                     | 2029-04-18                 | 931                                                              |                                                             |                                               |

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

## Supports FEMA checklist item B1-a: hazard identification

Hazards NRI does not cover (local data needed)

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
- levee failure
- flash flood as its own subtype
- ice jams
- debris flows
- erosion (riverine and coastal)
- land subsidence and sinkholes
- expansive soils

### The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Sources: 5, 6

| Rank<br>by EAL | Hazard          | NRI risk<br>rating  | EAL rating          | EAL buildings<br><i>modeled dollars<br/>per year</i> | EAL agriculture<br><i>modeled dollars<br/>per year</i> | Cost of expected<br>deaths and injuries<br><i>FEMA's dollar value per<br/>year, not property damage</i> | EAL total (see<br>note)<br><i>modeled dollars<br/>per year</i> | Storm Events records,<br>1996 to 2026-06-30<br><i>count</i> | Storm Events coverage note                                                                                                |
|----------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1              | Inland Flooding | Relatively Low      | Relatively Low      | \$8,405,891                                          | \$31,132                                               | \$9,861                                                                                                 | \$8,446,884                                                    | 23                                                          |                                                                                                                           |
| 2              | Cold Wave       | Relatively Moderate | Relatively Moderate | \$898                                                | \$68,764                                               | \$1,997,448                                                                                             | \$2,067,110                                                    | 6                                                           |                                                                                                                           |
| 3              | Tornado         | Relatively Low      | Relatively Low      | \$588,908                                            | \$2,157                                                | \$861,236                                                                                               | \$1,452,301                                                    | 16                                                          |                                                                                                                           |
| 4              | Strong Wind     | Relatively High     | Relatively Moderate | \$250,638                                            | \$2,686                                                | \$1,083,609                                                                                             | \$1,336,933                                                    | 200                                                         | Includes 10 High Wind and 1 Strong Wind records (NOAA non-thunderstorm wind types, outside NRI's Strong Wind definition). |
| 5              | Hail            | Relatively Moderate | Relatively Low      | \$506,820                                            | \$27,661                                               | \$48,171                                                                                                | \$582,651                                                      | 58                                                          |                                                                                                                           |
| 6              | Heat Wave       | Relatively Low      | Relatively Low      | \$3,294                                              | \$3                                                    | \$543,118                                                                                               | \$546,415                                                      | 3                                                           |                                                                                                                           |
| 7              | Earthquake      | Relatively Low      | Relatively Low      | \$371,306                                            | n/a                                                    | \$51,170                                                                                                | \$422,475                                                      |                                                             | Storm Events does not record earthquakes.                                                                                 |
| 8              | Drought         | Relatively Moderate | Relatively Moderate | n/a                                                  | \$404,443                                              | n/a                                                                                                     | \$404,443                                                      | 0                                                           | No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).                                                  |
| 9              | Lightning       | Relatively Low      | Relatively Low      | \$11,659                                             | n/a                                                    | \$138,258                                                                                               | \$149,917                                                      | 3                                                           |                                                                                                                           |
| 10             | Winter Weather  | Relatively Moderate | Relatively Moderate | \$2,366                                              | \$584                                                  | \$75,557                                                                                                | \$78,507                                                       | 66                                                          |                                                                                                                           |
| 11             | Ice Storm       | Relatively Low      | Very Low            | \$4,092                                              | n/a                                                    | \$18,904                                                                                                | \$22,997                                                       | 4                                                           |                                                                                                                           |
| 12             | Hurricane       | Very Low            | Very Low            | \$6,882                                              | \$8,501                                                | \$8                                                                                                     | \$15,392                                                       | 0                                                           | No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).                                                  |

| Rank<br>by EAL | Hazard    | NRI risk<br>rating | EAL rating | EAL buildings<br><i>modeled dollars<br/>per year</i> | EAL<br>agriculture<br><i>modeled dollars<br/>per year</i> | Cost of expected<br>deaths and injuries<br><i>FEMA's dollar value per<br/>year, not property damage</i> | EAL total (see<br>note)<br><i>modeled dollars<br/>per year</i> | Storm Events records,<br>1996 to 2026-06-30<br><i>count</i> | Storm Events coverage note                                               |
|----------------|-----------|--------------------|------------|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 13             | Wildfire  | Very Low           | Very Low   | \$2,657                                              | \$5                                                       | \$256                                                                                                   | \$2,919                                                        | 0                                                           | No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). |
| 14             | Landslide | Very Low           | Very Low   | \$80                                                 | n/a                                                       | \$983                                                                                                   | \$1,063                                                        | 0                                                           | No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). |

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

NRI risk rating combines expected annual loss with social vulnerability and community resilience; EAL rating rates expected annual loss alone. Both compare this county with all U.S. counties.

Local data needed: state and local wildfire and landslide records (Storm Events records these hazards only in part).

*Not applicable to this county per NRI, with no federal declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996: avalanche, coastal flooding, tsunامي and volcanic activity. That is the evidence for leaving them out of the plan.*

The state hazard mitigation plan also lists hazards for this county; FEMA asks the plan to explain any hazard it leaves out.

## Supports FEMA checklist item B1-b: hazard location

Affects the whole county (national data give no location within it): Cold Wave, Drought, Hail, Heat Wave, Ice Storm, Lightning, Strong Wind and Winter Weather.

Inland Flooding: The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (<https://msc.fema.gov>) for this county.

### Hazards that vary within the county: highest-rated census tracts

Source: 5

| Hazard     | Highest-rated census tracts<br><i>NRI risk rating, score 0 to 100</i>                                          |
|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Earthquake | tract 9516 (Relatively Low, 70.0); tract 9518 (Relatively Low, 68.8); tract 9514 (Relatively Low, 64.3)        |
| Hurricane  | tract 9509 (Very Low, 44.7); tract 9511 (Very Low, 41.9); tract 9518 (Very Low, 40.5)                          |
| Landslide  | tract 9511 (Relatively Low, 88.9); tract 9509 (Relatively Low, 86.8); tract 9517 (Relatively Low, 86.1)        |
| Tornado    | tract 9516 (Relatively High, 81.7); tract 9509 (Relatively High, 76.8); tract 9515 (Relatively Moderate, 72.6) |
| Wildfire   | tract 9509 (Very Low, 62.3); tract 9517 (Very Low, 58.7); tract 9511 (Very Low, 57.9)                          |

Up to 3 census tracts per hazard, highest National Risk Index rating first, then highest score; a tract number is the Census tract number (for example 9516 is Census Tract 9516). FEMA's Resilience Analysis and Planning Tool maps the National Risk Index for every tract: <https://www.fema.gov/emergency-managers/practitioners/resilience-analysis-and-planning-tool>

## Supports FEMA checklist item B1-c: hazard extent

### Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Sources: 6, 7

| Hazard                                            | Scale                                     | Records<br><i>count and years</i>       | Observed range                                             | Worst recorded event                                                                | Most damaging<br>(when different)                                | How it applies to jurisdictions                                                                                                                                           | Note                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill          | wind chill                                | 6 records, 1996 to 2024 (6 zone-level)  | 1 day to 4 days (median 2 days); 6 with a recorded value   | 4 consecutive days, 1996-02-02 to 1996-02-05, zone-level                            |                                                                  | Countywide (zone-level records).                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Frost/Freeze (outside NRI's Cold Wave definition) | crop damage                               | 0                                       |                                                            |                                                                                     |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Drought                                           | U.S. Drought Monitor scale (D0 to D4)     | 0                                       |                                                            |                                                                                     |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           | Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.                                          |
| Earthquake                                        | Modified Mercalli (local data)            | 0                                       |                                                            |                                                                                     |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           | Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source.                                                                                                                          |
| Hail                                              | hail size (inches)                        | 68 records, 1979 to 2026                | 0.75 in to 2.75 in (median 1 in); 68 with a recorded value | 2.75 in hail, 2003-07-06                                                            | Hail, 2008-07-02, \$5,000 property; \$5,000 crops (2008 dollars) | Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Logansport city (22 records), Royal Center town (7 records), Galveston town (5 records), Walton town (4 records).         |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Excessive Heat, Heat                              | heat index (in event narratives)          | 3 records, 1997 (3 zone-level)          | 2 days; 1 with a recorded value                            | 2 consecutive days, 1997-07-26 to 1997-07-27, zone-level                            |                                                                  | Countywide (zone-level records).                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression    | Saffir-Simpson                            | 0                                       |                                                            |                                                                                     |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           | Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's type; flooding from the storm is filed as Flood or Flash Flood records.                                                                  |
| Ice Storm                                         | Sperry-Piltz ice scale (local data)       | 4 records, 2005 to 2008 (4 zone-level)  |                                                            | Ice Storm, 2007-02-24, \$50,000 property; \$0 crops (2007 dollars); NWS zone INZ022 |                                                                  | Countywide (zone-level records).                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood               | damage and flood days (flood depth: FIRM) | 23 records, 1997 to 2017 (5 zone-level) |                                                            | Flash Flood, 2003-07-05, \$1,250,000 property; crops not reported (2003 dollars)    |                                                                  | Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Logansport city (8 records), Galveston town (3 records), Walton town (1 record). Zone-level records (5) apply countywide. | Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage is often \$0 or blank for floods, major ones included; FEMA Public Assistance by declaration (B1-d) shows which floods cost the most. |
| Debris Flow                                       | none (count and damage only)              | 0                                       |                                                            |                                                                                     |                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

| Hazard                                                                      | Scale                                                                              | Records<br><i>count and years</i>        | Observed range                                                                       | Worst recorded event                                                                                                                        | Most damaging<br>(when different)                                                    | How it applies to jurisdictions                                                                                                                                     | Note                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Lightning                                                                   | annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names) | 3 records, 1996 to 2025                  |                                                                                      | Lightning, 2025-05-16, \$50,000 property; \$0 crops (2025 dollars)                                                                          |                                                                                      | Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Logansport city (2 records).                                                                                        | Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties.                                                                                                                                                              |
| High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI's Strong Wind definition)            | wind speed (kt and mph)                                                            | 11 records, 1997 to 2021 (11 zone-level) | 47 kt (54 mph) to 56 kt (64 mph) (median 50 kt (58 mph)); 10 with a recorded value   | 56 kt (64 mph) measured gust, High Wind, 2003-11-12; NWS zone INZ022                                                                        |                                                                                      | Countywide (zone-level records).                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Thunderstorm Wind                                                           | wind speed (kt and mph)                                                            | 238 records, 1956 to 2026                | 50 kt (58 mph) to 87 kt (100 mph) (median 55 kt (63 mph)); 170 with a recorded value | 87 kt (100 mph), measurement type not recorded, Thunderstorm Wind, 1988-08-15; same speed and measurement basis also recorded on 1956-08-12 | Thunderstorm Wind, 1993-09-02, \$500,000 property; crops not recorded (1993 dollars) | Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Logansport city (64 records), Royal Center town (18 records), Walton town (13 records), Galveston town (7 records). |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Tornado                                                                     | Enhanced Fujita (Fujita before Feb 2007)                                           | 30 records, 1956 to 2026                 | F/EF0 to F/EF4 (median F/EF1); 29 with a recorded value                              | F4 tornado, 1974-04-03, 3.6 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 33 yd wide, damage not recorded (pre-1996 record), 4 direct injuries     | Tornado, 2010-06-06, \$125,000 property; \$0 crops (2010 dollars)                    | Event records naming jurisdictions in the plan: Royal Center town (2 records), Walton town (1 record).                                                              | Before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with its whole path's rating and length; from 1996 on, each county lists its own segment. Length is not used to rank tornadoes (see Methods). |
| Wildfire                                                                    | acres burned (local data)                                                          | 0                                        |                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet | none in data (snowfall: local data)                                                | 66 records, 1996 to 2026 (66 zone-level) |                                                                                      | No damage reported in 66 records.                                                                                                           |                                                                                      | Countywide (zone-level records).                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |

In event narratives only (local data needed): wind chill, temperature, heat index, ice thickness, acres burned and snow depth; any physical measure of debris flow and lightning.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records from zones that no NWS zone-county file places in this county (mostly before 2020) are not counted here (the Methods page explains the zone matching).

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

## Supports FEMA checklist item B1-d: previous occurrences

Federal declarations for this county: 17 declarations covering 13 separate hazard incidents counted in this packet (declarations for the same incident count once; non-natural and evacuation-only declarations are not counted).

### Federal disaster declarations for this county

Sources: 1, 2, 3

| Declared   | Incident began | FEMA number | Type           | Title                                                       | Mapped hazard                                                        | County Public Assistance<br><i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i> | Flags                                    | Notes                    |
|------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2026-08-25 | 2026-08-11     | DR-4933-IN  | Major disaster | Severe Storms, Straight-Line Winds, Tornadoes, and Flooding | Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Strong Wind, Tornado     | not yet in FEMA's PA summaries (they cover declarations through 2026-06-30) | new since last plan; within last 5 years |                          |
| 2026-08-15 | 2026-08-11     | EM-3651-IN  | Emergency      | Severe Storms, Straight-Line Winds, Tornadoes, and Flooding | Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Strong Wind, Tornado     | not yet in FEMA's PA summaries (they cover declarations through 2026-06-30) | new since last plan; within last 5 years | same incident as DR-4933 |
| 2026-01-24 | 2026-01-23     | EM-3641-IN  | Emergency      | Severe Winter Storm                                         | Winter Weather                                                       | no Public Assistance recorded                                               | new since last plan; within last 5 years |                          |
| 2020-04-03 | 2020-01-20     | DR-4515-IN  | Major disaster | COVID-19 Pandemic                                           | Non-natural, not counted                                             | \$20,692.86                                                                 |                                          |                          |
| 2020-03-13 | 2020-01-20     | EM-3456-IN  | Emergency      | COVID-19                                                    | Non-natural, not counted                                             | no Public Assistance recorded                                               |                                          | same incident as DR-4515 |
| 2008-01-30 | 2008-01-07     | DR-1740-IN  | Major disaster | Severe Storms and Flooding                                  | Inland Flooding                                                      | \$384,619.71                                                                |                                          |                          |
| 2007-03-12 | 2007-02-12     | EM-3274-IN  | Emergency      | Snow                                                        | Winter Weather                                                       | \$69,438.08                                                                 |                                          |                          |
| 2005-09-10 | 2005-08-29     | EM-3238-IN  | Emergency      | Hurricane Katrina Evacuation                                | Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted | no Public Assistance recorded                                               |                                          |                          |
| 2005-01-21 | 2005-01-01     | DR-1573-IN  | Major disaster | Severe Winter Storms and Flooding                           | Inland Flooding; Winter Weather                                      | PA not declared for this county                                             |                                          |                          |
| 2004-06-03 | 2004-05-25     | DR-1520-IN  | Major disaster | Severe Storms, Tornadoes, and Flooding                      | Inland Flooding; Tornado                                             | PA not declared for this county                                             |                                          |                          |
| 2003-07-11 | 2003-07-04     | DR-1476-IN  | Major disaster | Severe Storms, Tornadoes, and Flooding                      | Inland Flooding; Tornado                                             | \$267,111.89                                                                |                                          |                          |
| 2001-01-24 | 2000-12-11     | EM-3162-IN  | Emergency      | Snow                                                        | Winter Weather                                                       | \$37,387.32                                                                 |                                          |                          |
| 1999-01-15 | 1999-01-01     | EM-3135-IN  | Emergency      | In-Winter Storm 12/23/98                                    | Winter Weather                                                       | \$68,207.96                                                                 |                                          |                          |

| Declared   | Incident began | FEMA number | Type           | Title                     | Mapped hazard  | County Public Assistance<br><i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i> | Flags | Notes |
|------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1991-03-29 | 1991-03-12     | DR-899-IN   | Major disaster | Severe Ice Storm          | Ice Storm      | no Public Assistance recorded                                               |       |       |
| 1977-02-02 | 1977-02-02     | EM-3028-IN  | Emergency      | Snowstorms                | Winter Weather | no Public Assistance recorded                                               |       |       |
| 1974-04-04 | 1974-04-04     | DR-423-IN   | Major disaster | Tornadoes                 | Tornado        | no Public Assistance recorded                                               |       |       |
| 1965-04-14 | 1965-04-14     | DR-189-IN   | Major disaster | Tornadoes & Severe Storms | Tornado        | no Public Assistance recorded                                               |       |       |

School districts and special districts in this county: \$41,826.55 (included in the county total above). Public Assistance matched by applicant name to the school districts and special districts FEMA lists as plan participants in this county. They have no row of their own in the jurisdiction table, so their total is listed here. These dollars are already included in the county PA column of the declarations table (the FEMA record places each applicant in this county), so this line is not added to it.

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Statewide declarations

Source: 2

| Declared   | Incident began | FEMA number | Type           | Title                                 | Mapped hazard            |
|------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2002-06-13 | 2002-04-28     | DR-1418-IN  | Major disaster | Severe Storms, Tornadoes and Flooding | Inland Flooding; Tornado |
| 1964-03-17 | 1964-03-17     | DR-162-IN   | Major disaster | Severe Storms & Flooding              | Inland Flooding          |
| 1961-05-20 | 1961-05-20     | DR-113-IN   | Major disaster | Floods                                | Inland Flooding          |
| 1954-10-26 | 1954-10-26     | DR-30-IN    | Major disaster | Flood                                 | Inland Flooding          |

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county, so they are listed on every county page in the state and not counted with county rows. Local data needed: whether each one affected this county.

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Sources: 2, 6, 7

| Hazard     | Storm Events records,<br>all years on file<br><i>(years in the Period column)</i> | Since plan<br>approval<br><i>records</i> | In the 12 months before<br>plan approval<br><i>records</i> | Last 5<br>years<br><i>records</i> | Declared incidents,<br>all years<br><i>separate disasters</i> | Declared since<br>approval<br><i>separate disasters</i> | Period             | Statement                                                                            |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Cold Wave  | 6                                                                                 | 0                                        | 1                                                          | 2                                 | 0                                                             | 0                                                       | 1996 to 2026-06-30 |                                                                                      |
| Drought    | 0                                                                                 | 0                                        | 0                                                          | 0                                 | 0                                                             | 0                                                       | 1996 to 2026-06-30 | No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events                       |
| Earthquake | 0                                                                                 | 0                                        | 0                                                          | 0                                 | 0                                                             | 0                                                       |                    | Storm Events does not record earthquakes; the USGS earthquake catalog is the source. |
| Hail       | 68                                                                                | 7                                        | 1                                                          | 8                                 | 0                                                             | 0                                                       | 1955 to 2026-06-30 |                                                                                      |
| Heat Wave  | 3                                                                                 | 0                                        | 0                                                          | 0                                 | 0                                                             | 0                                                       | 1996 to 2026-06-30 |                                                                                      |
| Hurricane  | 0                                                                                 | 0                                        | 0                                                          | 0                                 | 0                                                             | 0                                                       | 1996 to 2026-06-30 | No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events                       |

| <b>Hazard</b>      | <b>Storm Events records,<br/>all years on file</b><br><i>(years in the Period column)</i> | <b>Since plan<br/>approval</b><br><i>records</i> | <b>In the 12 months before<br/>plan approval</b><br><i>records</i> | <b>Last 5<br/>years</b><br><i>records</i> | <b>Declared incidents,<br/>all years</b><br><i>separate disasters</i> | <b>Declared since<br/>approval</b><br><i>separate disasters</i> | <b>Period</b>         | <b>Statement</b>                                                  |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ice Storm          | 4                                                                                         | 0                                                | 0                                                                  | 0                                         | 1                                                                     | 0                                                               | 1996 to<br>2026-06-30 |                                                                   |
| Inland<br>Flooding | 23                                                                                        | 0                                                | 0                                                                  | 0                                         | 5                                                                     | 1                                                               | 1996 to<br>2026-06-30 |                                                                   |
| Landslide          | 0                                                                                         | 0                                                | 0                                                                  | 0                                         | 0                                                                     | 0                                                               | 1996 to<br>2026-06-30 | No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA<br>NCEI Storm Events |
| Lightning          | 3                                                                                         | 1                                                | 0                                                                  | 1                                         | 0                                                                     | 0                                                               | 1996 to<br>2026-06-30 |                                                                   |
| Strong Wind        | 249                                                                                       | 45                                               | 1                                                                  | 59                                        | 1                                                                     | 1                                                               | 1955 to<br>2026-06-30 | Includes 10 High Wind and 1 Strong Wind records.                  |
| Tornado            | 30                                                                                        | 5                                                | 1                                                                  | 8                                         | 5                                                                     | 1                                                               | 1950 to<br>2026-06-30 |                                                                   |
| Wildfire           | 0                                                                                         | 0                                                | 0                                                                  | 0                                         | 0                                                                     | 0                                                               | 1996 to<br>2026-06-30 | No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA<br>NCEI Storm Events |
| Winter<br>Weather  | 66                                                                                        | 3                                                | 0                                                                  | 7                                         | 6                                                                     | 1                                                               | 1996 to<br>2026-06-30 |                                                                   |

## Notable Storm Events records

Sources: 1, 6, 7

| Date       | Event type        | Magnitude or extent                                       | Damage<br><i>nominal dollars</i>                            | Deaths,<br>injuries<br><i>direct only</i> | Location                           | Flags                                    | Why listed                                                    |
|------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2025-05-16 | Lightning         |                                                           | \$50,000 property; \$0 crops (2025 dollars)                 | 0, 0                                      | DUNKIRK                            | new since last plan; within last 5 years | B1-c worst recorded: Lightning                                |
| 2023-03-31 | Thunderstorm Wind | 52 kt (60 mph) estimated gust                             | \$30,000 property; \$0 crops (2023 dollars)                 | 0, 7                                      | ROYAL CENTER                       | within last 5 years                      | deaths or injuries recorded                                   |
| 2010-06-06 | Tornado           | EF1, 3.4 mi within this county, 150 yd wide               | \$125,000 property; \$0 crops (2010 dollars)                | 0, 1                                      | DEACON                             |                                          | B1-c most damaging: Tornado                                   |
| 2007-02-24 | Ice Storm         |                                                           | \$50,000 property; \$0 crops (zone total, 2007 dollars)     | 0, 0                                      | NWS zone INZ022 (CASS), zone-level |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: Ice Storm                                |
| 2003-11-12 | High Wind         | 56 kt (64 mph) measured gust                              | \$0 property; crops not reported (zone total, 2003 dollars) | 0, 0                                      | NWS zone INZ022 (CASS), zone-level |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind                |
| 2003-07-06 | Hail              | 2.75 in                                                   | \$0 property; crops not reported (2003 dollars)             | 0, 0                                      | ROYAL CENTER                       |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: Hail                                     |
| 2003-07-05 | Flash Flood       |                                                           | \$1,250,000 property; crops not reported (2003 dollars)     | 0, 0                                      | GALVESTON                          |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood      |
| 1997-07-26 | Heat              |                                                           | damage not reported                                         | 0, 0                                      | NWS zone INZ022 (CASS), zone-level |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: Excessive Heat, Heat                     |
| 1996-10-17 | Thunderstorm Wind | speed not recorded                                        | \$200,000 property; crops not reported (1996 dollars)       | 0, 3                                      | LOGANSPOUT                         |                                          | deaths or injuries recorded                                   |
| 1996-02-02 | Cold/Wind Chill   |                                                           | damage not reported                                         | 0, 0                                      | NWS zone INZ022 (CASS), zone-level |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill |
| 1988-08-15 | Thunderstorm Wind | 87 kt (100 mph), measurement type not recorded            | damage not recorded (pre-1996 record)                       | 0, 0                                      | location not recorded              |                                          | B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind                        |
| 1974-04-03 | Tornado           | F4, 3.6 mi path length (whole path, pre-1996), 33 yd wide | damage not recorded (pre-1996 record)                       | 0, 4                                      | location not recorded              |                                          | deaths or injuries recorded                                   |

**The full list is in the Excel file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (452 rows).**

Location is the place NOAA recorded, as written in its data; it need not be a jurisdiction in this plan.

Local data needed: state-declared emergencies, from your state emergency management agency (federal data do not include them).

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

## Supports FEMA checklist item B1-e: probability of future events

### Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Sources: 5, 6

| Hazard             | FEMA<br>annualized<br>frequency<br>(modeled)<br><i>unit per row</i> | Unit                                   | In plain terms                                                                                     | Descriptor       | Descriptor basis                                                          | NRI events or days in its record<br>period (hail, wind and tornado<br>are area-weighted, so can be<br>fractional) | NRI period                                       | Location   | Note                                                                                                                             |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Cold Wave          | 4.11                                                                | event-days<br>per year                 | about 4.11 days per year                                                                           | Likely           | Storm Events event-<br>days in 6 of 30 years,<br>1996 to 2025 (20%)       | 78                                                                                                                | 2005-11-12 to<br>2024-11-12 (19<br>years)        | countywide |                                                                                                                                  |
| Drought            | 1.94                                                                | event-days<br>per year                 | about 1.94 days per year                                                                           |                  | Storm Events event-<br>days in 0 of 30 years,<br>1996 to 2025 (0%)        | 49                                                                                                                | 2000 to 2025<br>(25.25 years; D3<br>and D4 only) | countywide | No Storm Events drought record,<br>1996 to 2025                                                                                  |
| Earthquake         | 0.00151                                                             | annual<br>probability at<br>a location | chance a given location<br>in the county has at least<br>minor-damage shaking in<br>a year: 0.151% |                  |                                                                           | not shown                                                                                                         | modeled                                          | see B1-f   | No descriptor (Storm Events<br>does not record earthquakes).                                                                     |
| Hail               | 3.94                                                                | events per<br>year                     | about 3.94 per year                                                                                | Highly<br>likely | FEMA annualized<br>frequency (modeled)                                    | 149.7 (modeled)                                                                                                   | 1986 to 2023 (38<br>years)                       | countywide |                                                                                                                                  |
| Heat Wave          | 5.16                                                                | event-days<br>per year                 | about 5.16 days per year                                                                           | Possible         | Storm Events event-<br>days in 1 of 30 years,<br>1996 to 2025<br>(3.33%)  | 81                                                                                                                | 2005-11-12 to<br>2024-11-12 (19<br>years)        | countywide |                                                                                                                                  |
| Hurricane          | 0.0211                                                              | events per<br>year                     | about 1 in 47 years                                                                                | Possible         | FEMA annualized<br>frequency (modeled)                                    | 8                                                                                                                 | 1851 to 2024<br>(Atlantic)                       | see B1-f   | NRI counts hurricane and<br>tropical storm tracks passing<br>within storm-force wind range;<br>federal declarations are in B1-d. |
| Ice Storm          | 0.888                                                               | event-days<br>per year                 | about 0.888 days per<br>year                                                                       | Likely           | Storm Events event-<br>days in 3 of 30 years,<br>1996 to 2025 (10%)       | 60                                                                                                                | 1946-12-31 to<br>2014-02-12 (67<br>years)        | countywide |                                                                                                                                  |
| Inland<br>Flooding | 0.536                                                               | event-days<br>per year                 | about 0.536 days per<br>year                                                                       | Likely           | Storm Events event-<br>days in 11 of 30<br>years, 1996 to 2025<br>(36.7%) | 15                                                                                                                | 1996 to 2023 (28<br>years)                       | see B1-f   |                                                                                                                                  |
| Landslide          | 0.0818                                                              | events per<br>year<br>(modeled)        | about 1 in 12 years                                                                                | Possible         | FEMA annualized<br>frequency (modeled)                                    | not shown                                                                                                         | modeled                                          | see B1-f   |                                                                                                                                  |
| Lightning          | 44.2                                                                | days per year<br>with a strike         | about 44.2 days per year                                                                           | Highly<br>likely | FEMA annualized<br>frequency (modeled)                                    | not shown                                                                                                         | 1995 to 2023 (29<br>years; CONUS)                | countywide |                                                                                                                                  |
| Strong<br>Wind     | 5.22                                                                | events per<br>year                     | about 5.22 per year                                                                                | Highly<br>likely | FEMA annualized<br>frequency (modeled)                                    | 199                                                                                                               | 1986 to 2023 (38<br>years)                       | countywide |                                                                                                                                  |
| Tornado            | 0.298                                                               | events per<br>year                     | about 1 in 3 years                                                                                 | Likely           | FEMA annualized<br>frequency (modeled)                                    | not shown                                                                                                         | 1950 to 2023<br>(EF2+); 1986 to<br>2023 (EF0-1)  | see B1-f   |                                                                                                                                  |

| Hazard            | FEMA<br>annualized<br>frequency<br>(modeled) | Unit                                   | In plain terms                                                        | Descriptor | Descriptor basis                                                          | NRI events or days in its record<br>period (hail, wind and tornado<br>are area-weighted, so can be<br>fractional) | NRI period                                | Location   | Note                                                  |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
|                   | <i>unit per row</i>                          |                                        |                                                                       |            |                                                                           |                                                                                                                   |                                           |            |                                                       |
| Wildfire          | 0.0000147                                    | annual<br>probability at<br>a location | chance a given location<br>in the county burns in a<br>year: 0.00147% |            | Storm Events<br>records in 0 of 30<br>years, 1996 to 2025<br>(0%)         | not shown                                                                                                         | modeled                                   | see B1-f   | No descriptor: no Storm Events<br>record 1996 to 2025 |
| Winter<br>Weather | 9.21                                         | event-days<br>per year                 | about 9.21 days per year                                              | Likely     | Storm Events event-<br>days in 25 of 30<br>years, 1996 to 2025<br>(83.3%) | 175                                                                                                               | 2005-11-12 to<br>2024-11-12 (19<br>years) | countywide |                                                       |

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) is the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025) estimate of how often a hazard affects this county in a year; it is not recorded events divided by years, and its unit differs by hazard (events, event-days, or days with a lightning strike per year). For earthquake, wildfire, coastal flooding and tsunامي the value is the chance (or number of events) at a location in the county, not across the county, so no "1 in N years" is given and the descriptor comes from Storm Events where it has a record (none for earthquake). The Methods page gives each hazard's method, from FEMA's National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20.

Where NRI gives event-days, the descriptor comes from the share of years with a Storm Events record; NRI's source records more events, so the two differ.

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Sources: 5, 6

| Unit                        | Descriptor    | Definition                                               |
|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| events per year             | Highly likely | 1 or more per year                                       |
| events per year             | Likely        | about once in 1 to 10 years                              |
| events per year             | Possible      | about once in 10 to 100 years                            |
| events per year             | Unlikely      | less than once in 100 years                              |
| annual probability          | Likely        | 10% to under 100% chance in a given year                 |
| annual probability          | Possible      | 1% to under 10% chance in a given year                   |
| annual probability          | Unlikely      | under 1% chance in a given year                          |
| event-days (share of years) | Highly likely | event-days recorded in 90% or more of years              |
| event-days (share of years) | Likely        | event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years         |
| event-days (share of years) | Possible      | event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years |
| lightning strike-days       | Highly likely | cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year       |

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Source: 6

| Hazard                                         | Band                      | Years        | Events<br><i>county-coded records</i> | Years in period | Events per year<br><i>events / years</i> |
|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------|
| Hail                                           | 1.00-1.99 in              | 1996 to 2025 | 25                                    | 30              | 0.833                                    |
| Hail                                           | 2.00 in+                  | 1996 to 2025 | 1                                     | 30              | 0.0333                                   |
| Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind) | 50-64 kt                  | 1996 to 2025 | 150                                   | 30              | 5                                        |
| Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind) | 65 kt+                    | 1996 to 2025 | 7                                     | 30              | 0.233                                    |
| Thunderstorm Wind (counted as NRI Strong Wind) | unmeasured or below 50 kt | 1996 to 2025 | 26                                    | 30              | 0.867                                    |
| Tornado                                        | EF0-1                     | 1996 to 2025 | 9                                     | 30              | 0.3                                      |
| Tornado                                        | EF2-3                     | 1996 to 2025 | 3                                     | 30              | 0.1                                      |
| Tornado                                        | EF4-5                     | 1996 to 2025 | 0                                     | 30              | 0                                        |
| Tornado                                        | unrated (EFU)             | 1996 to 2025 | 0                                     | 30              | 0                                        |

The bands show how often events of each severity were recorded in this county, to profile how severe events have been (FEMA's probability item asks for the range of intensities).

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions (<https://resilience.climate.gov/>).

Supports FEMA checklist item B1-f: hazards that vary across jurisdictions

Range of census tract risk within the county

Source: 5

| Hazard          | Tracts<br><i>rated of all</i> | NRI risk score, 0 to 100 |        |      | Tracts by rating                                                 |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                 |                               | Min                      | Median | Max  |                                                                  |
| Cold Wave       | 11 of 11                      | 70.3                     | 80.8   | 92.7 | Relatively High 9, Relatively Moderate 2                         |
| Drought         | 9 of 11                       | 73.4                     | 94.1   | 96.2 | Relatively Moderate 6, Relatively Low 1, Very Low 2, No Rating 2 |
| Earthquake      | 11 of 11                      | 45.0                     | 56.7   | 70.0 | Relatively Low 11                                                |
| Hail            | 11 of 11                      | 74.8                     | 83.9   | 90.4 | Relatively High 3, Relatively Moderate 8                         |
| Heat Wave       | 11 of 11                      | 42.5                     | 58.5   | 80.0 | Relatively Moderate 8, Relatively Low 3                          |
| Hurricane       | 11 of 11                      | 28.0                     | 36.4   | 44.7 | Very Low 11                                                      |
| Ice Storm       | 11 of 11                      | 17.2                     | 29.0   | 46.9 | Relatively Low 3, Very Low 8                                     |
| Inland Flooding | 11 of 11                      | 46.2                     | 59.3   | 95.5 | Relatively High 3, Relatively Moderate 6, Relatively Low 2       |
| Landslide       | 11 of 11                      | 34.7                     | 74.2   | 88.9 | Relatively Low 4, Very Low 7                                     |
| Lightning       | 11 of 11                      | 40.8                     | 55.5   | 78.7 | Relatively High 1, Relatively Moderate 8, Relatively Low 2       |
| Strong Wind     | 11 of 11                      | 86.5                     | 93.6   | 98.3 | Very High 3, Relatively High 8                                   |

| Hazard         | Tracts<br><i>rated of all</i> | NRI risk score, 0 to 100 |        |      | Tracts by rating                         |
|----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|------|------------------------------------------|
|                |                               | Min                      | Median | Max  |                                          |
| Tornado        | 11 of 11                      | 54.2                     | 66.5   | 81.7 | Relatively High 2, Relatively Moderate 9 |
| Wildfire       | 11 of 11                      | 29.3                     | 55.3   | 62.3 | Very Low 11                              |
| Winter Weather | 11 of 11                      | 62.7                     | 74.4   | 88.7 | Relatively High 4, Relatively Moderate 7 |

Drought: Agriculture is all of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

The score ranks a tract against all U.S. tracts (100 = highest). The rating is FEMA's category for the tract's risk value, computed differently, so the two can disagree.

Frequency data for cold wave, drought, hail, heat wave, ice storm, lightning, strong wind and winter weather are county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone), the same for every jurisdiction; the tract range mostly reflects where buildings and people are (crop and livestock value where a line above names agriculture).

Each jurisdiction (starting figures from federal data)

Sources: 1, 3, 4, 6

| Jurisdiction      | Type   | Plan status                                                              | Repetitive loss                                                   | Public Assistance to this jurisdiction                                                  | Event records naming this place  |
|-------------------|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                   |        |                                                                          | <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i> | <i>FEMA records matched by applicant name; federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i> | <i>all years; since its plan</i> |
| Cass County       | County | Approved, expires 2029-04-18                                             | FMA RL 1, SRL 1; any 3                                            | \$67,499.26                                                                             | 0 total; 0 since its plan        |
| Galveston town    | Town   | Approved, expires 2029-04-18                                             | FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0                                            | \$11,193.53                                                                             | 15 total; 1 since its plan       |
| Logansport city   | City   | Approved, expires 2029-04-18                                             | FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 1                                            | \$26,613.36                                                                             | 96 total; 4 since its plan       |
| Royal Center town | Town   | Approved, expires 2029-04-18                                             | FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0                                            | \$10,679.23                                                                             | 27 total; 2 since its plan       |
| Walton town       | Town   | Plan 109666 approved 2024-04-19, pending adoption here; not yet eligible | FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0                                            | no Public Assistance recorded                                                           | 19 total; no approved plan       |

Repetitive-loss counts are for whole NFIP communities, which can extend beyond this county (see the note in B2-c).

School districts and special districts get a plan clock row only.

County Public Assistance in B1-d also includes applicants filed under the county that are not jurisdictions in this plan (for example state agencies, special districts and nonprofits), so the jurisdiction rows add up to less.

Supports FEMA checklist items B2-a and B2-b: vulnerability and potential impacts

Local data needed

The table below gives county-level starting figures; the plan describes impacts for each jurisdiction and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per jurisdiction per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Sources: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7

| Hazard     | Building exposure<br><i>modeled dollars</i> | Agriculture exposure<br><i>modeled dollars</i> | Population exposed<br><i>people</i> | EAL buildings<br><i>modeled dollars per year</i> | EAL agriculture<br><i>modeled dollars per year</i> | Cost of expected deaths and injuries<br><i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i> | EAL as % of exposure<br><i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i> | Storm Events damage since 2024-04-19<br><i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i> | Zone-level damage since plan<br><i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i> | Public Assistance<br><i>nominal dollars</i> |
|------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| Cold Wave  | \$8,257,525,838                             | \$192,455,189                                  | 37,854                              | \$898                                            | \$68,764                                           | \$1,997,448                                                                                      | under 0.0001%                                                     |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                             |
| Drought    | n/a                                         | \$112,605,109                                  | n/a                                 | n/a                                              | \$404,443                                          | n/a                                                                                              | 0.359% (agriculture)                                              |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                             |
| Earthquake | \$14,601,650,300                            | n/a                                            | 37,870                              | \$371,306                                        | n/a                                                | \$51,170                                                                                         | 0.00254%                                                          |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                             |
| Hail       | \$8,257,525,838                             | \$192,455,189                                  | 37,854                              | \$506,820                                        | \$27,661                                           | \$48,171                                                                                         | 0.00614%                                                          | \$2,000                                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                             |
| Heat Wave  | \$8,257,525,838                             | \$192,455,189                                  | 37,854                              | \$3,294                                          | \$3                                                | \$543,118                                                                                        | under 0.0001%                                                     |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                             |
| Hurricane  | \$8,254,971,391                             | \$190,559,331                                  | 37,842                              | \$6,882                                          | \$8,501                                            | \$8                                                                                              | under 0.0001%                                                     |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                             |
| Ice Storm  | \$8,256,973,088                             | n/a                                            | 37,849                              | \$4,092                                          | n/a                                                | \$18,904                                                                                         | under 0.0001%                                                     |                                                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                             |

| Hazard          | Building exposure<br><i>modeled dollars</i> | Agriculture exposure<br><i>modeled dollars</i> | Population exposed<br><i>people</i> | EAL buildings<br><i>modeled dollars per year</i> | EAL agriculture<br><i>modeled dollars per year</i> | Cost of expected deaths and injuries<br><i>FEMA's dollar value per year, not property damage</i> | EAL as % of exposure<br><i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i> | Storm Events damage since 2024-04-19<br><i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i> | Zone-level damage since plan<br><i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>          | Public Assistance<br><i>nominal dollars</i> |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| Inland Flooding | \$8,248,619,126                             | \$4,716,265                                    | 1,010                               | \$8,405,891                                      | \$31,132                                           | \$9,861                                                                                          | n/a (see note)                                                    |                                                                                                           | 2 declarations not yet in FEMA's PA summaries (they cover declarations through 2026-06-30) |                                             |
| Landslide       | \$62,214,485                                | n/a                                            | 278                                 | \$80                                             | n/a                                                | \$983                                                                                            | 0.000129%                                                         |                                                                                                           |                                                                                            |                                             |
| Lightning       | \$8,257,525,838                             | n/a                                            | 37,854                              | \$11,659                                         | n/a                                                | \$138,258                                                                                        | 0.000141%                                                         | \$50,000                                                                                                  |                                                                                            |                                             |
| Strong Wind     | \$8,257,525,838                             | \$192,455,189                                  | 37,854                              | \$250,638                                        | \$2,686                                            | \$1,083,609                                                                                      | 0.00304%                                                          | \$273,000                                                                                                 | 2 declarations not yet in FEMA's PA summaries (they cover declarations through 2026-06-30) |                                             |
| Tornado         | \$8,257,525,838                             | \$192,455,189                                  | 37,854                              | \$588,908                                        | \$2,157                                            | \$861,236                                                                                        | 0.00713%                                                          | \$11,000                                                                                                  | 2 declarations not yet in FEMA's PA summaries (they cover declarations through 2026-06-30) |                                             |
| Wildfire        | \$2,411,829,602                             | \$40,594,693                                   | 10,002                              | \$2,657                                          | \$5                                                | \$256                                                                                            | 0.00011%                                                          |                                                                                                           |                                                                                            |                                             |
| Winter Weather  | \$8,257,525,838                             | \$192,455,189                                  | 37,854                              | \$2,366                                          | \$584                                              | \$75,557                                                                                         | under 0.0001%                                                     |                                                                                                           | \$0                                                                                        | no Public Assistance recorded (1)           |

Totals since 2024-04-19 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 58 county-coded records, 57 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$336,000; 3 zone-level records, 3 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0 reported for the zone; Public Assistance: none recorded on 1 of the 3 counted declarations; 2 not yet in FEMA's PA summaries (they cover declarations through 2026-06-30).

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column does not add up to the total; the unit total counts each declaration once.

NRI computes earthquake exposure on its own basis, so it exceeds the county building value in B2-a.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-a: vulnerability (county context)

County context

Source: 5

| Measure                                                                                                                                                                       | Value           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Population                                                                                                                                                                    | 37,854          |
| Building value (total, not at risk)                                                                                                                                           | \$8,257,525,838 |
| Agriculture value (total, not at risk)                                                                                                                                        | \$192,455,189   |
| NRI risk rating (all hazards)                                                                                                                                                 | Relatively Low  |
| Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards                                                                                                                  | \$10,701,428    |
| Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage) | \$4,828,579     |
| Social vulnerability rating                                                                                                                                                   | Relatively High |
| Community resilience rating                                                                                                                                                   | Relatively High |
| NRI version                                                                                                                                                                   | December 2025   |

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; this table gives the property part and the population-equivalence part as separate rows.

Social vulnerability: higher means people are more likely to be harmed and slower to recover. Community resilience: lower means the community is less able to recover. High social vulnerability and low resilience both raise the NRI risk rating.

Supports FEMA checklist item B2-c: repetitive loss properties

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Sources: 1, 4

| Definition                                    | Properties | Severe repetitive loss                               | Properties |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2) | 1          | Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2) | 1          |
| Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition    | 4          | Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition    | 1          |

The state NFIP coordinator's list, the source FEMA's Handbook names, often uses the NFIP insurance definition (second row).

Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows

Sources: 1, 4

| Scope                                       | RL, FMA<br><i>properties</i> | SRL, FMA<br><i>properties</i> | RL, NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | SRL, NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | Any category<br><i>properties</i> | Mitigated<br><i>properties</i> | Currently insured<br><i>properties</i> |
|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| County total                                | 1                            | 1                             | 4                             | 1                              | 4                                 | 0                              | 2                                      |
| of which: Cass County (unincorporated area) | 1                            | 1                             | 3                             | 1                              | 3                                 | 0                              | 2                                      |
| of which: Logansport city                   | 0                            | 0                             | 1                             | 0                              | 1                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |
| Statewide, no county in FEMA's file         | 0                            | 0                             | 6                             | 0                              | 6                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |

The statewide row counts properties FEMA's file gives with no county in this state; they are listed for reference and are not in this county's counts.

Repeat-flood properties by jurisdiction in the plan (NFIP community)

Sources: 1, 4

| Jurisdiction      | NFIP community ID | RL, FMA<br><i>properties</i> | SRL, FMA<br><i>properties</i> | RL, NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | SRL, NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | Any category<br><i>properties</i> | Mitigated<br><i>properties</i> | Currently insured<br><i>properties</i> |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Cass County       | 180022            | 1                            | 1                             | 3                             | 1                              | 3                                 | 0                              | 2                                      |
| Galveston town    | 180356            | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |
| Logansport city   | 180023            | 0                            | 0                             | 1                             | 0                              | 1                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |
| Royal Center town | 185271            | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |
| Walton town       | 180024            | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |

Counts by occupancy group for each jurisdiction are in the Excel file, sheet "B2-c Jurisdictions".

Jurisdiction rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each jurisdiction row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group

Sources: 1, 4

| Occupancy group           | RL, FMA<br><i>properties</i> | SRL, FMA<br><i>properties</i> | RL, NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | SRL, NFIP<br><i>properties</i> | Any category<br><i>properties</i> | Mitigated<br><i>properties</i> | Currently insured<br><i>properties</i> |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| single-family residential | 1                            | 1                             | 4                             | 1                              | 4                                 | 0                              | 2                                      |
| 2 to 4 unit residential   | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |
| other residential         | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |
| non-residential           | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |
| not reported              | 0                            | 0                             | 0                             | 0                              | 0                                 | 0                              | 0                                      |

FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class; institutional properties are counted in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites. NFIP repetitive loss (the FEMA insurance definition) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years, and a property can leave that group once it is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured. The Methods page gives the OpenFEMA field details.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (FEMA's data date 2026-08-02; file version 2026-08-04). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

In this county 0 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 3 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Tables cite these sources by number. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-29T134039Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-29T162832Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-29T150754Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-30, [https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI\\_Table\\_Counties.zip](https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip) (download, 25 MB), [https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI\\_Table\\_CensusTracts.zip](https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip) (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-30, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-30, [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_counties\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_cousubs\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_place\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_unsd\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_elsd\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024\\_Gazetteer/2024\\_Gaz\\_scsd\\_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national\\_place\\_by\\_county2020.txt](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct\\_change/ct\\_cou\\_to\\_cousub\\_crosswalk.xlsx](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx) (used to match place names and codes; no table prints its values)

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## What this packet is and what the plan adds

This packet is the federal data for the plan's risk assessment (the summary on page 1 says how it is organized); the plan and FEMA's review decide whether each item is met.

The plan adds what only the community has: local data on assets, critical facilities, development and each jurisdiction's impacts; local hazard history, including state-declared emergencies; the mitigation strategy; and adoption.

How the federal data are built: National Risk Index values are FEMA's model, not counts of events. Storm Events is more complete from 1996; zone-level records are placed by forecast zone, not by location in the county. Public Assistance for a jurisdiction is matched by applicant name. The Methods page gives every rule and the known edge cases.

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## OpenFEMA disclaimer

This product uses the Federal Emergency Management Agency's OpenFEMA API, but is not endorsed by FEMA. The Federal Government or FEMA cannot vouch for the data or analyses derived from these data after the data have been retrieved from the Agency's website(s).

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Cite this: Hazard Plain (2026). Cass County, IN: risk-assessment baseline packet, release 2026-10 (data as of 2026-09-30; County FIPS 18017). Automated baseline. <https://hazardplain.org/in/18017/> Built from FEMA OpenFEMA, the FEMA National Risk Index and NOAA NCEI Storm Events; source versions in the packet's Sources list.

Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: [contact@hazardplain.org](mailto:contact@hazardplain.org)