

Pocahontas County, IA

Risk-assessment baseline packet

Unit **County area 19151** Release **2026-10** As of **2026-09-28** Storm Events data through **2026-06-30**

Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data. It is not a FEMA document and is not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or any state agency.

A starting point for the plan's risk assessment (FEMA Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B). It does not replace local data or FEMA review. Section headings say which FEMA review item each table supports; whether an item is satisfied is decided by the plan and its reviewers.

OPENFEMA DISCLAIMER

This product uses the Federal Emergency Management Agency's OpenFEMA API, but is not endorsed by FEMA. The Federal Government or FEMA cannot vouch for the data or analyses derived from these data after the data have been retrieved from the Agency's website(s).

Plan clock

Status	No approved plan on record. Approvable pending adoption, not yet eligible	Plan	none
Approved	none	Expires	none
As of	2026-09-28	Update underway	FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption

Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.

Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.

What changed since your last plan

Not available. No approved plan on record, so there is no approval date to count from.

SOURCES: FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API); FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API); NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>; FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county: 13 rows, in the section "Plan clock: Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county" after these cover pages.

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

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Plan clock

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry <i>negative = days since expiry</i>	Update underway	Notes
Pocahontas County	County	No approved plan on record. Approvable pending adoption, not yet eligible	none	none	none		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Fonda city	City	No approved plan on record. Approvable pending adoption, not yet eligible	none	none	none		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Gilmore City city	City	Approved, expires 2031-06-30	Humboldt County (FEMA plan 111393)	2026-07-01	2031-06-30	1,736		
Havelock city	City	No approved plan on record. Approvable pending adoption, not yet eligible	none	none	none		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Laurens city	City	No approved plan on record. Approvable pending adoption, not yet eligible	none	none	none		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Palmer city	City	No approved plan on record. Approvable pending adoption, not yet eligible	none	none	none		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Plover city	City	No approved plan on record. Approvable pending adoption, not yet eligible	none	none	none		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Pocahontas city	City	No approved plan on record. Approvable pending adoption, not yet eligible	none	none	none		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Rolfe city	City	No approved plan on record. Approvable pending adoption, not yet eligible	none	none	none		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Varina city	City	No approved plan on record. Approvable pending adoption, not yet eligible	none	none	none		FEMA tracker shows a plan approvable pending adoption	Not yet eligible: adopt the approved plan.
Albert City-Truesdale Community School District	School/School District	Approved, expires 2028-08-23	Buena Vista County (FEMA plan 109166)	2023-08-24	2028-08-23	695		member approved 2023-11-28

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry <i>negative = days since expiry</i>	Update underway	Notes
Newell-Fonda Community School District	School/School District	Approved, expires 2028-08-23	Buena Vista County (FEMA plan 109166)	2023-08-24	2028-08-23	695		member approved 2023-09-19
West Bend-Mallard Community School District	School/School District	Expired on 2018-05-21	Palo Alto County (FEMA plan 36749)	2013-05-21	2018-05-21	-3,052		

SOURCE
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Supports B1-a: hazards

Hazards NRI does not cover: check locally

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
 - levee failure
 - flash flood as its own subtype
 - ice jams
- debris flows
 - erosion (riverine and coastal)
 - land subsidence and sinkholes
 - expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records since 1996 <i>count</i>	Evidence for an omission <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
1	Drought	Relatively High	Relatively High		\$5,371,981		\$5,371,981	39		
2	Inland Flooding	Very Low	Very Low	\$2,101,110	\$225,734	\$815	\$2,327,659	43		
3	Tornado	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$912,635	\$9,158	\$386,288	\$1,308,081	28		
4	Cold Wave	Relatively Low	Relatively Moderate	\$2,477	\$460,080	\$774,982	\$1,237,540	32		Includes 9 Frost/Freeze records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
5	Hail	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$89,950	\$244,044	\$115,289	\$449,283	117		
6	Strong Wind	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$226,428	\$80,934	\$73,314	\$380,676	108		Includes 41 High Wind records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
7	Lightning	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$6,476		\$82,587	\$89,063	1		

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records since 1996 <i>count</i>	Evidence for an omission <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
8	Winter Weather	Relatively Low	Relatively Moderate	\$37,269	\$743	\$44,547	\$82,560	82		
9	Ice Storm	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$38,405		\$3,256	\$41,661	11		
10	Heat Wave	Very Low	Very Low	\$7,098	\$6	\$24,126	\$31,230	4		
11	Earthquake	Very Low	Very Low	\$10,388		\$2,295	\$12,683			Not in Storm Events. Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
12	Wildfire	Very Low	Very Low	\$1,262	\$65	\$121	\$1,447	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
13	Landslide	Very Low	Very Low	\$5		\$78	\$83	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
	Avalanche	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates avalanche Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Coastal Flooding	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates coastal flooding Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Hurricane	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates hurricane Not Applicable for this county, and no counted federal declaration for this county names it (EM-3239-IA names it but is not counted as a local occurrence; see B1-d).	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Tsunami	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates tsunami Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
	Volcanic Activity	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates volcanic activity Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Check your state hazard mitigation plan's hazard list for this county; explain any hazard you drop.

Supports B1-b: location

Where each hazard occurs

Hazard	Location	Census tracts rated <i>rated of all tracts</i>
Avalanche	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 3
Coastal Flooding	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 3
Cold Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	3 of 3
Drought	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	3 of 3
Earthquake	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	3 of 3
Hail	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	3 of 3
Heat Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	3 of 3
Hurricane	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 3
Ice Storm	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	3 of 3
Inland Flooding	The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (https://msc.fema.gov) for this county.	3 of 3
Landslide	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	3 of 3
Lightning	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	3 of 3
Strong Wind	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	3 of 3
Tornado	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	3 of 3
Tsunami	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 3
Volcanic Activity	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 3
Wildfire	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	3 of 3
Winter Weather	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	3 of 3

SOURCE
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B1-c: extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Avalanche	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Coastal Flood, Storm Surge/ Tide	none in data (FIRM for depth)	0					Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map.
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	23, 1996 to 2025 (23 zone-level)	1 day to 4 days (median 2 days); 20 with a recorded value	4 consecutive days, 2024-01-13 to 2024-01-16, zone-level	Cold/Wind Chill, 1999-09-21, property not reported; \$294,117.65 crops, reported for the zone (1999 dollars)	Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Wind chill: in event narratives only; local data required. Cold/Wind Chill records from May to September (a frost night, not a cold wave) are counted but not used for the longest run.
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	9, 1996 to 2019 (9 zone-level)		Frost/Freeze, 2009-10-10, \$2,500,000 crop damage, reported for the zone (2009 dollars); NWS zone IAZ023 (POCAHONTAS), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Temperature: in event narratives only; local data required.
Drought	US Drought Monitor D-scale	39, 2001 to 2023 (39 zone-level)	21 days to 400 days (median 68 days); 8 with a recorded value	400 days (about 13.1 months), 2020-07-28 to 2021-08-31, a run of 14 consecutive Storm Events drought records, zone-level	Drought, 2012-07-01, \$0 property; \$90,000,000 crops, reported for the zone (2012 dollars)	Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).
Hail	hail size (inches)	145, 1969 to 2025	0.75 in to 4.5 in (median 1 in); 145 with a recorded value	4.5 in hail, 1995-08-04; same size also recorded on 1995-08-04	Hail, 2009-07-22, \$10,000 property; \$150,000 crops (2009 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Pocahontas city (25 records), Rolfe city (22 records), Fonda city (15 records), Palmer city (14 records), Laurens city (13 records), Plover city (10 records), Havelock city (9 records), Varina city (3 records).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (narratives)	4, 2001 to 2019 (4 zone-level)	1 day to 14 days (median 3.5 days); 4 with a recorded value	14 consecutive days, 2011-07-15 to 2011-07-28, zone-level		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Heat index: in event narratives only; local data required.
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	0					Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's event type and category, so a Hurricane (Typhoon) record, especially an inland or remnant one, does not by itself mean hurricane-force winds here; read the damage and wind columns.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz (local data)	11, 1996 to 2020 (11 zone- level)		Ice Storm, 2009-12-23, \$500,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2009 dollars); NWS zone IAZ023 (POCAHONTAS), zone- level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Ice thickness: in event narratives only; local data required.
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (FIRM for depth)	43, 1996 to 2023 (29 zone- level)		Flood, 2010-06-12, \$0 property; \$20,000,000 crops (2010 dollars)		Event records naming member places: Pocahontas city (6 records), Laurens city (4 records), Fonda city (1 record), Plover city (1 record). Zone-level records (29) apply countywide.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage can be \$0 or blank even for a major flood, so the worst record here may not be the worst flood; compare FEMA Public Assistance by declaration in B1-d.
Debris Flow	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	1, 2006 to 2006		Lightning, 2006-05-29, \$15,000 property; crops not reported (2006 dollars)		Event records naming member places: Laurens city (1 record).	Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties; physical measure in event narratives only; local data required.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	41, 1996 to 2025 (41 zone- level)	35 kt (40 mph) to 71 kt (82 mph) (median 50 kt (58 mph)); 39 with a recorded value	71 kt (82 mph) measured, High Wind, 2001-04-07; NWS zone IAZ023 (POCAHONTAS), zone- level: may include parts of neighboring counties	High Wind, 1998-11-10, \$300,000 property; \$5,100 crops, reported for the zone (1998 dollars)	Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	93, 1960 to 2025	50 kt (58 mph) to 78 kt (90 mph) (median 56 kt (64 mph)); 82 with a recorded value	78 kt (90 mph) estimated gust, Thunderstorm Wind, 2013-06-14		Event records naming member places: Rolfe city (16 records), Pocahontas city (14 records), Fonda city (10 records), Laurens city (10 records), Palmer city (4 records), Havelock city (3 records), Plover city (3 records), Varina city (2 records).	

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (F before Feb 2007)	45, 1953 to 2024	F/EF0 to F/EF4 (median F/EF1); 32 with a recorded value	EF4 tornado, 2011-04-09, 3.2 mi within this county, 587 yd wide, \$2,500,000 property; \$0 crops (2011 dollars)	Tornado, 2011-04-09, \$10,000,000 property; \$0 crops (2011 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Rolfe city (6 records), Varina city (6 records), Palmer city (3 records), Fonda city (2 records), Havelock city (2 records), Plover city (2 records), Pocahontas city (1 record).	From 1996 on, tornado records are per-county segments and length is the path length within this county (NWS Instruction 10-1605); records before 1996 may give the whole path length, including the path outside this county, and before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with the whole path's rating; counties farther along the path may not list it. Length is not used to rank tornadoes.
Tsunami	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Volcanic Ash, Volcanic Ashfall	Volcanic Explosivity Index (local data)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	0					Acres burned: in event narratives only; local data required.
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall local)	82, 1996 to 2025 (82 zone-level)		Winter Storm, 2007-02-24, \$250,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2007 dollars); NWS zone IAZ023 (POCAHONTAS), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Snow depth: in event narratives only; local data required.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

Supports B1-d: previous occurrences

Declaration rows22

Counted incidents18

No approved plan on record, so there is no approval date to count from.

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
2024-06-24	2024-06-16	DR-4796-IA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, FLOODING, STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS, AND TORNADOES	Inland Flooding; Strong Wind; Tornado	\$230,058.87		within last 5 years
2022-02-23	2021-12-15	DR-4642-IA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS, AND TORNADOES	Strong Wind; Tornado	none found		within last 5 years
2020-03-23	2020-01-20	DR-4483-IA	Major disaster	COVID-19 PANDEMIC	Non-natural, not counted	\$22,338.72		
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3480-IA	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	none found		same incident as DR-4483
2019-03-23	2019-03-12	DR-4421-IA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding	\$215,730.61		
2018-08-20	2018-06-06	DR-4386-IA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, TORNADOES, STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS, AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding; Strong Wind; Tornado	\$148,894.62		
2014-07-24	2014-06-14	DR-4184-IA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, TORNADOES, STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS, AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Strong Wind, Tornado	\$154,135.04		

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance		Flags	Notes
							<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>		
2011-05-05	2011-04-09	DR-1977-IA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, TORNADOES, AND STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS	Strong Wind; Tornado		\$14,778.48		
2010-07-29	2010-06-01	DR-1930-IA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, FLOODING, AND TORNADOES	Inland Flooding; Tornado		\$435,699.04		
2010-03-02	2010-01-19	DR-1880-IA	Major disaster	SEVERE WINTER STORM	Winter Weather		none found		
2010-02-25	2009-12-23	DR-1877-IA	Major disaster	SEVERE WINTER STORMS AND SNOWSTORM	Winter Weather		none found		
2008-05-27	2008-05-25	DR-1763-IA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, TORNADOES, AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding; Tornado		\$191,694.27		
2007-09-14	2007-08-17	DR-1727-IA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding		\$281,056.11		
2007-03-30	2007-02-28	EM-3275-IA	Emergency	SNOW	Winter Weather		\$50,708.34		same incident as DR-168
2007-03-14	2007-02-23	DR-1688-IA	Major disaster	SEVERE WINTER STORMS	Winter Weather	none placed in this county by FEMA's record; \$1,433,764.74 for this declaration is not placed in any county (see the list below)			
2005-09-10	2005-08-29	EM-3239-IA	Emergency	HURRICANE KATRINA EVACUATION	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted		none found		
2004-05-25	2004-05-19	DR-1518-IA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, TORNADOES, AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding; Tornado		\$106,419.50		

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
1998-07-02	1998-06-13	DR-1230-IA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, TORNADOES AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding (primary); also designated: Tornado	PA not declared for this county		
1993-07-09	1993-04-13	DR-996-IA	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS & FLOODING	Inland Flooding			none found
1991-12-26	1991-10-31	DR-928-IA	Major disaster	ICE STORM	Ice Storm			none found
1969-04-25	1969-04-25	DR-259-IA	Major disaster	FLOODING	Inland Flooding			none found
1965-04-22	1965-04-22	DR-193-IA	Major disaster	FLOODING	Inland Flooding			none found

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars. Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Statewide declarations

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	Flags	Notes
1962-09-05	1962-09-05	DR-133-IA	Major disaster	FLOODS	Inland Flooding		
1961-03-31	1961-03-31	DR-111-IA	Major disaster	FLOODS	Inland Flooding		
1958-07-05	1958-07-05	DR-86-IA	Major disaster	FLOODS	Inland Flooding		
1954-06-23	1954-06-23	DR-17-IA	Major disaster	FLOOD	Inland Flooding		
1953-06-11	1953-06-11	DR-8-IA	Major disaster	FLOOD	Inland Flooding		

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county. Listed on every county page in the state; not counted with county rows.

SOURCE

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

Public Assistance filed under this county for declarations that do not list it: 1 row, \$5,817.02

FEMA number	Declared	Title	Applicant	PA obligated <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>
DR-1998-IA	2011-06-27	FLOODING	Laurens Municipal Light and Power Plant	\$5,817.02

FEMA's Public Assistance summaries file these applicants under this county, but FEMA's declaration rows for these disasters do not designate it (an electric cooperative or district serving several counties, for example). Not in any declaration row above and not counted.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

Public Assistance not placed in a county in this state: 11 rows, \$7,881,708.52

Disaster number	Declared	Applicant	County field in FEMA data	PA obligated <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Why not placed
4557	2020-08-17	The Evangelical Lutheran Good Samaritan Society	Minnehaha County	\$47,682.27	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state
4483	2020-03-23	Gundersen Lutheran Health System, Inc	La Crosse County	\$326,644.22	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state
4421	2019-03-23	City of Bigelow	Nobles County	\$80,835.34	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state
4421	2019-03-23	Dairyland Power Cooperative	La Crosse County	\$247,337.47	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state
4421	2019-03-23	South Dakota Dept of Transportation	Hughes County	\$3,666,245.52	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state
4421	2019-03-23	City of Omaha Parks and Recreation Dept(The Omaha Parks and Recreation)	Douglas County	\$379,432.23	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state
4184	2014-07-24	South Dakota Dept of Transportation	Hughes County	\$1,245,084.61	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state
4181	2014-07-14	Lincoln Electric System	Lancaster County	\$383,692.95	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state
4114	2013-05-06	City of Bigelow	Nobles County	\$5,961.43	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state
1998	2011-06-27	Lincoln Electric System	Lancaster County	\$65,027.74	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state
1688	2007-03-14	Dairyland Power Cooperative	La Crosse County	\$1,433,764.74	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state

FEMA's Public Assistance summaries file these applicants under a county field that is not a county of this state (an Alaska school area, the former Valdez-Cordova Census Area, or another state's county), and the applicant name does not identify one place here. They are listed for the whole state and are not in any county total. Check whether any of them worked in your county.

SOURCE

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	During plan review <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Avalanche	0			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Coastal Flooding	0			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Cold Wave	32			4	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	Includes 9 Frost/Freeze records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
Drought	39			17	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	During plan review <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Earthquake	0			0	0			No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).
Hail	145			12	0		1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	4			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Hurricane	0			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Ice Storm	11			0	1		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Inland Flooding	43			1	12		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Lightning	1			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	
Strong Wind	134			9	5		1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 41 High Wind records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
Tornado	45			13	9		1950 to 2026-06-30	
Tsunami	0			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Volcanic Activity	0			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Wildfire	0			0	0		1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Winter Weather	82			10	3		1996 to 2026-06-30	

SOURCES
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

Notable Storm Events records

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Direct deaths, injuries <i>indirect not counted</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2024-01-13	Extreme Cold/ Wind Chill		\$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2024 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone IAZ023 (POCAHONTAS), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Direct deaths, injuries <i>indirect not counted</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2022-04-12	Tornado	EF2, 7.17 mi within this county, 450 yd wide	\$150,000 property; \$0 crops (2022 dollars)	0, 1	PALMER to ROLFE	within last 5 years	deaths or injuries recorded
2020-07-28	Drought		\$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2020 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone IAZ023 (POCAHONTAS), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Drought
2013-06-14	Thunderstorm Wind	78 kt (90 mph) estimated gust	\$250,000 property; \$20,000 crops (2013 dollars)	0, 0	WARE to WESTVIEW		B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
2011-04-09	Tornado	EF4, 3.2 mi within this county, 587 yd wide	\$2,500,000 property; \$0 crops (2011 dollars)	0, 0	VARINA to WARE		B1-c worst recorded: Tornado
2010-06-12	Flood		\$0 property; \$20,000,000 crops (2010 dollars)	0, 0	LAURENS to FONDA		B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood
2009-10-10	Frost/Freeze		\$0 property; \$2,500,000 crops, reported for the zone (2009 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone IAZ023 (POCAHONTAS), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Frost/Freeze (outside NRI Cold Wave definition)
2007-02-24	Winter Storm		\$250,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2007 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone IAZ023 (POCAHONTAS), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet
2006-05-29	Lightning		\$15,000 property; crops not reported (2006 dollars)	0, 0	LAURENS		B1-c worst recorded: Lightning
2001-04-07	High Wind	71 kt (82 mph) measured	\$100,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (2001 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone IAZ023 (POCAHONTAS), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)
1995-08-04	Hail	4.5 in	\$15,000 property; \$40,000 crops (1995 dollars)	0, 0	Laurens		B1-c worst recorded: Hail
1984-06-07	Tornado	F2, 10 mi path length (records before 1996 may include the whole path; rating and listing come from the county where the tornado began), 100 yd wide	\$2,500,000 property; crops not recorded (1984 dollars)	0, 1	location not recorded		deaths or injuries recorded

The full list is in the **XLSX** file, sheet **"B1-d Storm Events history"** (536 rows).

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
 NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
 FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

State-declared emergencies are not in federal data. Add them from your state emergency management agency.

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports B1-e: probability

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Avalanche		events per year					1994 to 2023 (30 years)	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Coastal Flooding		events per year at a location (modeled)				not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Cold Wave	10.4	event-days per year	about 10.4 days per year	Likely	event-days in 14 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (46.7%)	197	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	NRI gives about 10.4 cold wave event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 19 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 14 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together. Frost/Freeze records are not counted in this descriptor: they record crop freezes, not cold waves.
Drought	15.7	event-days per year	about 15.7 days per year	Likely	event-days in 9 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (30%)	420	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	NRI gives about 15.7 drought event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 25.25 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 9 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together.
Earthquake	0.000476	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor- damage shaking in a year: 0.0476%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor not assigned: the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county, and Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
Hail	5.19	events per year	about 5.19 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	197.1 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	4.53	event-days per year	about 4.53 days per year	Likely	event-days in 4 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (13.3%)	74	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	NRI gives about 4.53 heat wave event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 19 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 4 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together.

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Hurricane		events per year					1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Ice Storm	0.688	event-days per year	about 0.688 days per year	Likely	event-days in 10 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (33.3%)	47	1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	
Inland Flooding	1.5	event-days per year	about 1.5 days per year	Likely	event-days in 15 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (50%)	42	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	
Landslide	0.061	events per year (modeled)	about 1 in 16 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	42.1	days per year with a strike	about 42.1 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	
Strong Wind	4.27	events per year	about 4.27 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	163	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Tornado	0.498	events per year	about 1 in 2 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	
Tsunami		annual probability at the most exposed location (used in place of a county value)				not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Volcanic Activity		annual probability				not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Wildfire	0.0000755	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.00755%		Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No Storm Events record of this hazard, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned (the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county)
Winter Weather	16.8	event-days per year	about 16.8 days per year	Highly likely	event-days in 29 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (96.7%)	320	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) comes from the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025). It is not recorded events divided by years, and what it measures depends on the hazard. For most hazards it estimates how often the hazard affects this county each year: it counts events or event-days (drought, heat wave, cold wave, winter weather, ice storm and inland flooding are in days per year; lightning is the number of days per year with a recorded cloud-to-ground strike, from the NOAA Storm Prediction Center daily lightning climatology); it may count events in the surrounding area (hail, strong wind, tornado,

hurricane and ice storm use a 49 km grid and buffers) and is averaged over the county's area; and some hazards use a minimum value for places with no recorded event. Earthquake, wildfire and coastal flooding are different: FEMA computes them for each census block and averages them over the county, so the value is the chance (for coastal flooding, the modeled number of floods per year) at a location in the county, which is lower than the chance that the hazard strikes somewhere in the county. Earthquake is the chance of at least minor-damage shaking (U.S. Geological Survey model); wildfire is the chance that a location burns in a large fire (U.S. Forest Service burn probability); coastal flooding comes from FEMA flood zones and NOAA high-tide flooding, so it can be above 1 where high-tide flooding is frequent. Tsunami is the value at the county's most exposed location, from recorded events and modeled return periods. For these four hazards the packet gives no "1 in N years" and takes the descriptor from Storm Events (none for earthquake) unless the value is 1 or more a year. Landslide is a U.S. Geological Survey modeled county rate spread by slope susceptibility. Volcanic activity is the chance that a volcano affecting the county erupts in a year. Drought counts only extreme and exceptional drought (D3 and D4). Source: FEMA, National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20, sections 5.2.2 (Table 5), 5.2.3, 7.4, 10.4, 16.5, 17.1, 17.3.1, 17.5, 20.3.1, 21.4, 22.4 and 6 to 23.

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	64	30	2.13
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	7	30	0.233
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	57	30	1.9
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	10	30	0.333
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	13	30	0.433
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	4	30	0.133
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	1	30	0.0333

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	10	30	0.333

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

SOURCE

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions.

Supports B1-f: variation across the planning area

Range of census tract risk within the county

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	Risk score min <i>NRI score, 0 to 100</i>	Median	Max	Tracts by rating	Note
Avalanche	0 of 3				Not Applicable 3	
Coastal Flooding	0 of 3				Not Applicable 3	
Cold Wave	3 of 3	91.0	94.4	95.8	Very High 1, Relatively High 2	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Drought	3 of 3	99.5	99.6	99.8	Very High 1, Relatively High 2	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. Agriculture is all of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range above mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is, not where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Earthquake	3 of 3	13.8	17.1	19.6	Very Low 3	
Hail	3 of 3	91.7	95.2	95.7	Relatively High 3	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. Agriculture is 54% of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range above mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is, not where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Heat Wave	3 of 3	11.4	12.5	21.1	Relatively Low 1, Very Low 2	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Hurricane	0 of 3				Not Applicable 3	
Ice Storm	3 of 3	74.2	77.5	82.1	Relatively Moderate 3	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Inland Flooding	3 of 3	47.8	64.6	80.5	Relatively High 1, Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 1	
Landslide	3 of 3	56.8	74.3	74.6	Very Low 3	
Lightning	3 of 3	74.8	77.0	89.2	Relatively High 1, Relatively Moderate 2	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Strong Wind	3 of 3	90.4	94.1	96.2	Relatively High 3	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	Risk score min <i>NRI score, 0 to 100</i>	Median	Max	Tracts by rating	Note
Tornado	3 of 3	89.6	91.3	97.3	Very High 1, Relatively High 2	
Tsunami	0 of 3				Not Applicable 3	
Volcanic Activity	0 of 3				Not Applicable 3	
Wildfire	3 of 3	55.9	61.1	61.3	Very Low 3	
Winter Weather	3 of 3	94.4	94.8	97.3	Very High 1, Relatively High 2	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

SOURCE

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Per-member block (Starter, confirm locally)

Member	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	Public Assistance matched <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Event records naming this place <i>all years; since the member's plan</i>	Notes
Pocahontas County	County	No approved plan on record. Approvable pending adoption, not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$41,572.40	0; no approved plan	Includes \$22,338.72 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-4483-IA).
Fonda city	City	No approved plan on record. Approvable pending adoption, not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$34,081.17	28; no approved plan	
Gilmore City city	City	Approved, expires 2031-06-30	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	0; not yet covered	
Havelock city	City	No approved plan on record. Approvable pending adoption, not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	14; no approved plan	
Laurens city	City	No approved plan on record. Approvable pending adoption, not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$87,602.48	28; no approved plan	
Palmer city	City	No approved plan on record. Approvable pending adoption, not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$375	21; no approved plan	

Member	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss	Public Assistance matched	Event records naming this place	Notes
			<i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	<i>all years; since the member's plan</i>	
Plover city	City	No approved plan on record. Approvable pending adoption, not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	none found	16; no approved plan	
Pocahontas city	City	No approved plan on record. Approvable pending adoption, not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$14,901.15	46; no approved plan	
Rolfe city	City	No approved plan on record. Approvable pending adoption, not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$30,599.75	44; no approved plan	
Varina city	City	No approved plan on record. Approvable pending adoption, not yet eligible	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$4,343.25	11; no approved plan	

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

School districts and special districts get a plan clock row only.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Supports B2-a and B2-b: assets and impacts

Local data required

County-level starter. The plan must describe impacts for each participant and its own assets.

No approved plan on record, so there is no approval date to count from.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
 - A problem statement per participant per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
 - Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since plan <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Avalanche											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Coastal Flooding											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Cold Wave	\$3,120,681,829	\$458,358,223	7,078	\$2,477	\$460,080	\$774,982	under 0.0001%				
Drought		\$196,990,903			\$5,371,981		2.73% (agriculture)				NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown
Earthquake	\$5,391,235,179		7,078	\$10,388		\$2,295	0.000193%				
Hail	\$3,120,681,829	\$458,358,223	7,078	\$89,950	\$244,044	\$115,289	0.00288%				
Heat Wave	\$3,120,681,829	\$458,358,223	7,078	\$7,098	\$6	\$24,126	0.000227%				
Hurricane											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Ice Storm	\$3,120,681,829		7,078	\$38,405		\$3,256	0.00123%				
Inland Flooding	\$3,119,337,125	\$32,120,882	86	\$2,101,110	\$225,734	\$815	n/a (see note)				NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b. EAL as % of exposure: n/a.
Landslide	\$5,588,610		9	\$5		\$78	under 0.0001%				
Lightning	\$3,120,681,829		7,078	\$6,476		\$82,587	0.000208%				
Strong Wind	\$3,120,681,829	\$458,358,223	7,078	\$226,428	\$80,934	\$73,314	0.00726%				
Tornado	\$3,120,681,829	\$458,358,223	7,078	\$912,635	\$9,158	\$386,288	0.0292%				
Tsunami											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Volcanic Activity											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Wildfire	\$694,188,354	\$68,591,704	1,301	\$1,262	\$65	\$121	0.000182%				
Winter Weather	\$3,120,681,829	\$458,358,223	7,078	\$37,269	\$743	\$44,547	0.00119%				

Totals since the plan: not available. No approved plan on record, so there is no approval date to count from.

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column must not be added up; the unit total counts each declaration once.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Supports B2-a: context

County context

Measure	Value
Population	7,078
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$3,120,681,829
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$458,358,223
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Very Low
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$9,826,248
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$1,507,699
Social vulnerability rating	Relatively Low
Community resilience rating	Relatively High
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss total adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; the two parts are shown separately so the property figure is not read as including the statistical value of life.

SOURCE

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B2-c: repetitive loss

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	0
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	0	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	0

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State level, not in this county: county not reported	0	0	1	0	1	0	0

SOURCESFEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)**Repeat-flood properties by plan member (NFIP community)**

Member	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>	Note
Pocahontas County	190900	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Fonda city	190483	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Gilmore City city	190583	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Havelock city	190484	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Laurens city	190485	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Palmer city	190793	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Plover city	190997	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Pocahontas city	190486	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Rolfe city	190487	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Varina city	190996	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Per-member types: XLSX sheet 'B2-c Members'.

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

SOURCESFEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)**County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group**

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
single-family residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2 to 4 unit residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
other residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
non-residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
not reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Institutional properties cannot be separated in this data: FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class, so they fall in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites; OpenFEMA's fmaRI field description omits the Increased Cost of Compliance clause of 44 CFR 77.2(i). NFIP repetitive loss (FEMA insurance definition, nfipRI) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years and can drop to false when a property is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured.

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (as of 2026-08-02). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

Counts may differ from your state NFIP coordinator's list, which is the source the Handbook names.

In this county 0 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 0 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Every table above lists its own sources. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip), https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx

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Cite this: Hazard Plain (2026). Pocahontas County, IA: risk-assessment baseline packet, release 2026-10 (data as of 2026-09-28; County area 19151). Preview: automated baseline. Built from FEMA OpenFEMA, the FEMA National Risk Index and NOAA NCEI Storm Events; source versions in the packet's Sources list.

Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: to be added

Hazard Plain release 2026-10. As of 2026-09-28; Storm Events data through 2026-06-30. File hazard-plain_2026-10_IA_19151. Preview: automated baseline.