

Leon County, FL

Risk-assessment baseline packet

Unit **County area 12073** Release **2026-10** As of **2026-09-28** Storm Events data through **2026-06-30**

Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data. It is not a FEMA document and is not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or any state agency.

A starting point for the plan's risk assessment (FEMA Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B). It does not replace local data or FEMA review. Section headings say which FEMA review item each table supports; whether an item is satisfied is decided by the plan and its reviewers.

OPENFEMA DISCLAIMER

This product uses the Federal Emergency Management Agency's OpenFEMA API, but is not endorsed by FEMA. The Federal Government or FEMA cannot vouch for the data or analyses derived from these data after the data have been retrieved from the Agency's website(s).

Plan clock

Status	Approved, expires 2030-06-25	Plan	City of Tallahassee/Leon County (FEMA plan 110931)
Approved	2025-06-25	Expires	2030-06-25
As of	2026-09-28	Days	1,366 days to expiry

What changed since your last plan (approved 2025-06-25)

New federal declarations	none (0 declaration rows; 0 counted incidents)	Storm Events records since approval	46 (data through 2026-06-30)
Repetitive loss now	FMA RL 1, SRL 15 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 75	Repeat-flood change	First release: no prior release to compare.

SOURCES: FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API); FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API); NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>; FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry <i>negative = days since expiry</i>	Update underway	Notes
Leon County (unincorporated area)	Unincorporated	Approved, expires 2030-06-25	City of Tallahassee/Leon County (FEMA plan 110931)	2025-06-25	2030-06-25	1,366		member approved 2025-09-09
Tallahassee city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-25	City of Tallahassee/Leon County (FEMA plan 110931)	2025-06-25	2030-06-25	1,366		
Talquin Electric Cooperative	Electric/Power Authority	Approved, expires 2030-06-25	City of Tallahassee/Leon County (FEMA plan 110931)	2025-06-25	2030-06-25	1,366		member approved 2026-05-29
Talquin Water & Wastewater	Water/Sewer Authority	Approved, expires 2030-06-25	City of Tallahassee/Leon County (FEMA plan 110931)	2025-06-25	2030-06-25	1,366		member approved 2026-05-29

SOURCE: FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

CONTENTS

1. Plan clock, page 1	7. Supports B1-e: probability, page 13
2. What changed since your last plan (approved 2025-06-25), page 1	8. Supports B1-f: variation across the planning area, page 16
3. Supports B1-a: hazards, page 2	9. Supports B2-a and B2-b: assets and impacts, page 17
4. Supports B1-b: location, page 4	10. Supports B2-a: context, page 19
5. Supports B1-c: extent, page 4	11. Supports B2-c: repetitive loss, page 20
6. Supports B1-d: previous occurrences, page 7	12. Sources and OpenFEMA disclaimer, page 21

Supports B1-a: hazards

Hazards NRI does not cover: check locally

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
 - levee failure
 - flash flood as its own subtype
 - ice jams
- debris flows
 - erosion (riverine and coastal)
 - land subsidence and sinkholes
 - expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records since 1996 <i>count</i>	Evidence for an omission <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
1	Inland Flooding	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$46,454,944	\$5,558	\$427,552	\$46,888,054	130		
2	Hurricane	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$40,822,170	\$65,204	\$2,133,148	\$43,020,522	27		
3	Cold Wave	Relatively High	Very High	\$55,010	\$9,185	\$24,320,071	\$24,384,265	6		
4	Tornado	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$4,573,201	\$141	\$14,672,118	\$19,245,461	23		
5	Heat Wave	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$234	\$17	\$3,673,715	\$3,673,966	10		
6	Strong Wind	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$513,065	\$12	\$1,859,286	\$2,372,363	774		
7	Wildfire	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$1,303,655	\$56	\$160,169	\$1,463,879	0		Declared 3 times; no Storm Events record of this type. Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
8	Earthquake	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$460,825		\$257,160	\$717,985			Not in Storm Events. Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
9	Lightning	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$167,793		\$450,047	\$617,840	37		

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records since 1996 <i>count</i>	Evidence for an omission <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
10	Hail	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$73,839	\$1,768	\$149,583	\$225,190	114		
11	Winter Weather	Relatively Low	Relatively Moderate	\$41,714	\$1	\$33,292	\$75,006	3		
12	Drought	Very Low	Very Low		\$21,530		\$21,530	34		
13	Landslide	Relatively Low	Very Low	\$3,404		\$13	\$3,417	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
14	Coastal Flooding	Very Low	Very Low	\$998		\$198	\$1,197	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Avalanche	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates avalanche Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Ice Storm	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates ice storm Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Tsunami	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates tsunami Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
	Volcanic Activity	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates volcanic activity Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB),
https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Check your state hazard mitigation plan's hazard list for this county; explain any hazard you drop.

Supports B1-b: location

Where each hazard occurs

Hazard	Location	Census tracts rated rated of all tracts
Avalanche	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 79
Coastal Flooding	The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (https://msc.fema.gov) for this county.	4 of 79
Cold Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	79 of 79
Drought	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	33 of 79
Earthquake	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	79 of 79
Hail	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	79 of 79
Heat Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	79 of 79
Hurricane	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	79 of 79
Ice Storm	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	0 of 79
Inland Flooding	The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (https://msc.fema.gov) for this county.	79 of 79
Landslide	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	79 of 79
Lightning	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	79 of 79
Strong Wind	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	79 of 79
Tornado	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	79 of 79
Tsunami	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 79
Volcanic Activity	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 79
Wildfire	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	79 of 79
Winter Weather	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	79 of 79

SOURCE
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B1-c: extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Hazard	Scale	Records count, years	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Avalanche	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Coastal Flood, Storm Surge/ Tide	none in data (FIRM for depth)	0					Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	6, 2001 to 2026 (6 zone-level)	1 day to 3 days (median 1 day); 6 with a recorded value	3 consecutive days, 2022-12-24 to 2022-12-26, 1 direct death, zone-level	Cold/Wind Chill, 2014-01-07, \$1,100,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2014 dollars)	Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Wind chill: in event narratives only; local data required.
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	0					Temperature: in event narratives only; local data required.
Drought	US Drought Monitor D-scale	34, 2010 to 2026 (34 zone-level)	23 days to 281 days (median 77 days); 8 with a recorded value	281 days (about 9.2 months), 2025-09-23 to 2026-06-30, a run of 10 consecutive Storm Events drought records, zone-level		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).
Hail	hail size (inches)	139, 1959 to 2026	0.75 in to 2.75 in (median 0.88 in); 138 with a recorded value	2.75 in hail, 1980-05-25	Hail, 2013-02-24, \$720,000 property; crops not reported (2013 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Tallahassee city (45 records).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (narratives)	10, 2010 to 2023 (10 zone-level)	1 day to 4 days (median 1 day); 5 with a recorded value	4 consecutive days, 2023-08-11 to 2023-08-14, zone-level		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Heat index: in event narratives only; local data required.
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	27, 1996 to 2024 (27 zone-level)		Strongest recorded (records with damage, a wind speed or direct casualties first, then storm type, category and wind): Hurricane (Typhoon) record, 2018-10-10, category 1, \$100,000,000 property; \$50,000,000 crops, reported for the zone (2018 dollars) (as recorded; larger than this county's annual agriculture value in the National Risk Index; confirm with the county or the state extension service); NWS zone FLZ017 (LEON), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's event type and category, so a Hurricane (Typhoon) record, especially an inland or remnant one, does not by itself mean hurricane-force winds here; read the damage and wind columns.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz (local data)	0					Ice thickness: in event narratives only; local data required.
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (FIRM for depth)	130, 1997 to 2025 (3 zone-level)		Flash Flood, 2001-06-11, \$20,000,000 property; crops not reported (2001 dollars), 1 direct death		Event records naming member places: Tallahassee city (6 records). Zone-level records (3) apply countywide.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage can be \$0 or blank even for a major flood, so the worst record here may not be the worst flood; compare FEMA Public Assistance by declaration in B1-d.
Debris Flow	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	37, 1996 to 2026		Lightning, 2024-03-03, \$0 property; \$0 crops (2024 dollars), 1 direct death	Lightning, 2026-03-16, \$500,000 property; \$0 crops (2026 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Tallahassee city (16 records).	Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties; physical measure in event narratives only; local data required.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	0					
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	847, 1958 to 2026	40 kt (46 mph) to 80 kt (92 mph) (median 50 kt (58 mph)); 762 with a recorded value	80 kt (92 mph) estimated gust, Thunderstorm Wind, 2005-04-01	Thunderstorm Wind, 2009-07-02, \$1,000,000 property; \$0 crops (2009 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Tallahassee city (50 records).	

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (F before Feb 2007)	37, 1952 to 2025	F/EF0 to F/EF3 (median F/EF1); 37 with a recorded value	EF3 tornado, 2019-03-03, 5.07 mi within this county, 700 yd wide, \$500,000 property; \$0 crops (2019 dollars)	Tornado, 2024-05-10, \$92,100,000 property; \$0 crops (2024 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Tallahassee city (1 record).	From 1996 on, tornado records are per-county segments and length is the path length within this county (NWS Instruction 10-1605); records before 1996 may give the whole path length, including the path outside this county, and before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with the whole path's rating; counties farther along the path may not list it. Length is not used to rank tornadoes.
Tsunami	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Volcanic Ash, Volcanic Ashfall	Volcanic Explosivity Index (local data)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	0					Acres burned: in event narratives only; local data required.
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall local)	3, 2014 to 2025 (3 zone-level)		Winter Storm, 2025-01-21, \$0 property; \$500,000 crops, reported for the zone (2025 dollars); NWS zone FLZ017 (LEON), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Snow depth: in event narratives only; local data required.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

Supports B1-d: previous occurrences

Declaration rows36

Counted incidents26

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance	Flags	Notes
						<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>		
2024-09-28	2024-09-23	DR-4828-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE HELENE	Hurricane	\$5,553,936.67	during plan review, check whether your last plan included it; within last 5 years	
2024-09-24	2024-09-23	EM-3615-FL	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM HELENE	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding, Strong Wind	none found	during plan review, check whether your last plan included it; within last 5 years	same incident as DR-4828
2024-08-10	2024-08-01	DR-4806-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE DEBBY	Hurricane	\$762,338.20	during plan review, check whether your last plan included it; within last 5 years	
2024-08-03	2024-08-01	EM-3605-FL	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM DEBBY	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding, Strong Wind, Tornado	none found	during plan review, check whether your last plan included it; within last 5 years	same incident as DR-4806
2024-06-17	2024-05-10	DR-4794-FL	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS, AND TORNADOES	Inland Flooding; Strong Wind; Tornado	\$20,206,137.44	within last 5 years	
2023-08-31	2023-08-27	DR-4734-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE IDALIA	Hurricane	\$4,006,426.25	within last 5 years	
2023-08-28	2023-08-27	EM-3596-FL	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM IDALIA	Hurricane	none found	within last 5 years	same incident as DR-4734
2022-12-13	2022-11-07	DR-4680-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE NICOLE	Hurricane	none found	within last 5 years	
2022-09-29	2022-09-23	DR-4673-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE IAN	Hurricane	\$169,593.76	within last 5 years	
2022-09-24	2022-09-23	EM-3584-FL	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM IAN	Hurricane	none found	within last 5 years	same incident as DR-4673
2021-08-16	2021-08-13	EM-3562-FL	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM FRED	Hurricane	none found		
2020-03-25	2020-01-20	DR-4486-FL	Major disaster	COVID-19 PANDEMIC	Non-natural, not counted	\$11,630,409.55		
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3432-FL	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	none found		same incident as DR-4486
2019-08-30	2019-08-28	EM-3419-FL	Emergency	HURRICANE DORIAN	Hurricane	none found		
2018-10-11	2018-10-07	DR-4399-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE MICHAEL	Hurricane	\$52,330,895.05		
2018-10-09	2018-10-07	EM-3405-FL	Emergency	HURRICANE MICHAEL	Hurricane	none found		same incident as DR-4399
2017-09-10	2017-09-04	DR-4337-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE IRMA	Hurricane	\$5,413,100.18		
2017-09-05	2017-09-04	EM-3385-FL	Emergency	HURRICANE IRMA	Hurricane	none found		same incident as DR-4337
2016-09-28	2016-08-31	DR-4280-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE HERMINE	Hurricane	\$21,544,691.02		
2009-04-21	2009-03-26	DR-1831-FL	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, FLOODING, TORNADOES, AND STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS	Inland Flooding; Strong Wind; Tornado	\$599,905.70		
2008-08-24	2008-08-18	DR-1785-FL	Major disaster	TROPICAL STORM FAY	Hurricane; Inland Flooding	\$7,710,099.10		
2008-08-21	2008-08-18	EM-3288-FL	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM FAY	Hurricane; Inland Flooding	none found		same incident as DR-1785

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance	Flags	Notes
						<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>		
2005-09-05	2005-08-29	EM-3220-FL	Emergency	HURRICANE KATRINA EVACUATION	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	none found		
2005-07-10	2005-07-07	DR-1595-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE DENNIS	Hurricane	\$744,904.19		
2004-09-26	2004-09-24	DR-1561-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE JEANNE	Hurricane	\$552,890.02		
2004-09-16	2004-09-13	DR-1551-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE IVAN	Hurricane	\$714,342.09		
2004-09-04	2004-09-03	DR-1545-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE FRANCES	Hurricane	\$920,481.50		
2004-08-13	2004-08-11	DR-1539-FL	Major disaster	TROPICAL STORM BONNIE AND HURRICANE CHARLEY	Hurricane	\$28,953.23		
2001-06-17	2001-06-11	DR-1381-FL	Major disaster	TROPICAL STORM ALLISON	Hurricane	\$1,749,969.83		
2000-10-03	2000-09-21	DR-1344-FL	Major disaster	TROPICAL STORM HELENE	Hurricane; Inland Flooding	\$4,416,891.31		
1999-04-27	1999-04-15	EM-3139-FL	Emergency	FL-FIRES 04/15/99	Wildfire	none found		
1999-04-19	1999-04-13	FM-2257-FL	Fire management	FL-FIRES 04/13/99	Wildfire	none found		
1998-06-18	1998-05-25	DR-1223-FL	Major disaster	EXTREME FIRE HAZARD	Wildfire	none found		
1993-03-13	1993-03-12	DR-982-FL	Major disaster	TORNADOES, FLOODING, HIGH WINDS & TIDES, FREEZING	Tornado (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding, Strong Wind	none found		
1985-12-03	1985-11-21	DR-756-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE KATE	Hurricane	PA not declared for this county		
1973-05-26	1973-05-26	DR-387-FL	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS & FLOODING	Inland Flooding	none found		

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Statewide declarations

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	Flags	Notes
1995-08-03	1995-08-02	EM-3116-FL	Emergency	HURRICANE ERIN	Hurricane		
1964-09-10	1964-09-10	DR-176-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE DORA	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding		
1964-09-08	1964-09-08	DR-175-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE CLEO	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding		
1962-12-17	1962-12-17	DR-141-FL	Major disaster	ABNORMALLY HIGH TIDES	Inland Flooding		
1960-09-12	1960-09-12	DR-106-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE DONNA	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding		
1960-03-23	1960-03-23	DR-97-FL	Major disaster	SEVERE WEATHER CONDITIONS	Other, not an NRI hazard; not counted		
1953-10-22	1953-10-22	DR-12-FL	Major disaster	FLOOD	Inland Flooding		

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county. Listed on every county page in the state; not counted with county rows.

17 Fire Management declarations (1985-05-17 to 1998-06-28) FEMA filed as Statewide with no county; each names one local fire. Listed on the state page.

SOURCE

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

Public Assistance filed under this county for declarations that do not list it: 2 rows, \$22,183.97

FEMA number	Declared	Title	Applicant	PA obligated <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>
DR-1679-FL	2007-02-03	SEVERE STORMS AND TORNADOES	Florida Department of Elder Affairs	\$12,735.75
DR-1609-FL	2005-10-24	HURRICANE WILMA	Florida Department of Elder Affairs	\$9,448.22

FEMA's Public Assistance summaries file these applicants under this county, but FEMA's declaration rows for these disasters do not designate it (an electric cooperative or district serving several counties, for example). Not in any declaration row above and not counted.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

Public Assistance not placed in a county in this state: 4 rows, \$9,327,951.42

Disaster number	Declared	Applicant	County field in FEMA data	PA obligated <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Why not placed
4564	2020-09-23	PowerSouth Energy Cooperative	Covington County	\$43,450.21	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state
4399	2018-10-11	PowerSouth Energy Cooperative	Covington County	\$8,524,655.17	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state
1595	2005-07-10	Alabama Electric Cooperative, Inc.	Covington County	\$391,312.46	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state
1551	2004-09-16	Alabama Electric Cooperative, Inc.	Covington County	\$368,533.58	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state

FEMA's Public Assistance summaries file these applicants under a county field that is not a county of this state (an Alaska school area, the former Valdez-Cordova Census Area, or another state's county), and the applicant name does not identify one place here. They are listed for the whole state and are not in any county total. Check whether any of them worked in your county.

SOURCE

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval records	During plan review records	Last 5 years records	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Avalanche	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Coastal Flooding	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Cold Wave	6	1	1	3	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Drought	34	10	0	13	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	During plan review <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Earthquake	0	0	0	0	0	0		No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).
Hail	139	1	7	18	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	10	0	0	7	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Hurricane	27	0	2	4	19	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Ice Storm	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Inland Flooding	130	0	2	52	8	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Lightning	37	2	0	3	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Strong Wind	847	32	14	223	5	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	
Tornado	37	0	3	9	4	0	1950 to 2026-06-30	
Tsunami	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Volcanic Activity	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Wildfire	0	0	0	0	3	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No Storm Events records of this type; 3 federal declared incidents (see declarations table)
Winter Weather	3	0	1	1	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	

SOURCES
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

Notable Storm Events records

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Direct deaths, injuries <i>indirect not counted</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2025-01-21	Winter Storm		\$0 property; \$500,000 crops, reported for the zone (2025 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone FLZ017 (LEON), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	during plan review, check whether your last plan included it; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake-Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Direct deaths, injuries <i>indirect not counted</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2024-05-10	Tornado	EF2, 24.81 mi within this county, 1,400 yd wide	\$92,100,000 property; \$0 crops (2024 dollars)	2, 0	FORT BRADEN to CHAIRES CROSSING	within last 5 years	deaths or injuries recorded
2024-03-03	Lightning		\$0 property; \$0 crops (2024 dollars)	1, 0	J R ALFORD GREENWAY	within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Lightning
2023-08-11	Excessive Heat		\$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2023 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone FLZ017 (LEON), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Excessive Heat, Heat
2022-12-24	Cold/Wind Chill		\$50,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2022 dollars)	1, 0	NWS zone FLZ017 (LEON), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill
2019-04-19	Thunderstorm Wind	50 kt (58 mph) estimated gust	\$50,000 property; \$0 crops (2019 dollars)	1, 1	WOODVILLE		deaths or injuries recorded
2019-03-03	Tornado	EF3, 5.07 mi within this county, 700 yd wide	\$500,000 property; \$0 crops (2019 dollars)	0, 0	BAUM		B1-c worst recorded: Tornado
2018-10-10	Hurricane (Typhoon)	category 1	\$100,000,000 property; \$50,000,000 crops, reported for the zone (2018 dollars) (as recorded; larger than this county's annual agriculture value in the National Risk Index; confirm with the county or the state extension service)	0, 0	NWS zone FLZ017 (LEON), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression
2009-06-29	Thunderstorm Wind	60 kt (69 mph) estimated gust	\$15,000 property; \$0 crops (2009 dollars)	1, 1	FOREST MEADOWS PARK to KILLEARN LAKES		deaths or injuries recorded
2005-04-01	Thunderstorm Wind	80 kt (92 mph) estimated gust	\$20,000 property; crops not reported (2005 dollars)	0, 0	TALLAHASSEE		B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
2001-06-11	Flash Flood		\$20,000,000 property; crops not reported (2001 dollars)	1, 0	COUNTYWIDE		B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood
1980-05-25	Hail	2.75 in	damage not recorded (pre-1996 record)	0, 0	location not recorded		B1-c worst recorded: Hail

The full list is in the XLSX file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (1,270 rows).

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
 NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
 FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

State-declared emergencies are not in federal data. Add them from your state emergency management agency.

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports B1-e: probability

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Avalanche		events per year					1994 to 2023 (30 years)	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Coastal Flooding	0.012	events per year at a location (modeled)	about 0.012 per year at a given location in the county		Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No Storm Events record of this hazard, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned (the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county)
Cold Wave	1.42	event-days per year	about 1.42 days per year	Likely	event-days in 5 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (16.7%)	27	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	NRI gives about 1.42 cold wave event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 19 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 5 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together. Frost/Freeze records are not counted in this descriptor: they record crop freezes, not cold waves.
Drought	19.2	event-days per year	about 19.2 days per year	Likely	event-days in 9 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (30%)	658	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	NRI gives about 19.2 drought event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 25.25 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 9 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together.
Earthquake	0.000854	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor- damage shaking in a year: 0.0854%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor not assigned: the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county, and Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
Hail	0.883	events per year	about 0.88 per year	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	33.7 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	6.58	event-days per year	about 6.58 days per year	Possible	event-days in 2 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (6.67%)	106	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	NRI gives about 6.58 heat wave event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 19 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 2 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together.

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Hurricane	0.263	events per year	about 1 in 4 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	81	1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	NRI counts hurricane and tropical storm tracks passing within storm-force wind range; federal declarations are counted separately in B1-d and need not match.
Ice Storm		event-days per year					1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Inland Flooding	1.68	event-days per year	about 1.68 days per year	Likely	event-days in 23 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (76.7%)	47	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	
Landslide	0.113	events per year (modeled)	about 1 in 9 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	80.7	days per year with a strike	about 80.7 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	
Strong Wind	1.27	events per year	about 1.27 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	49	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Tornado	0.367	events per year	about 1 in 3 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	
Tsunami		annual probability at the most exposed location (used in place of a county value)				not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Volcanic Activity		annual probability				not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Wildfire	0.00144	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.144%		Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No Storm Events record of this hazard, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned (the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county)
Winter Weather	0.211	event-days per year	about 0.211 days per year	Likely	event-days in 3 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (10%)	4	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) comes from the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025). It is not recorded events divided by years, and what it measures depends on the hazard. For most hazards it estimates how often the hazard affects this county each year: it counts events or event-days (drought, heat wave, cold wave, winter weather, ice storm and inland flooding are in days per year; lightning is the

number of days per year with a recorded cloud-to-ground strike, from the NOAA Storm Prediction Center daily lightning climatology); it may count events in the surrounding area (hail, strong wind, tornado, hurricane and ice storm use a 49 km grid and buffers) and is averaged over the county's area; and some hazards use a minimum value for places with no recorded event. Earthquake, wildfire and coastal flooding are different: FEMA computes them for each census block and averages them over the county, so the value is the chance (for coastal flooding, the modeled number of floods per year) at a location in the county, which is lower than the chance that the hazard strikes somewhere in the county. Earthquake is the chance of at least minor-damage shaking (U.S. Geological Survey model); wildfire is the chance that a location burns in a large fire (U.S. Forest Service burn probability); coastal flooding comes from FEMA flood zones and NOAA high-tide flooding, so it can be above 1 where high-tide flooding is frequent. Tsunami is the value at the county's most exposed location, from recorded events and modeled return periods. For these four hazards the packet gives no "1 in N years" and takes the descriptor from Storm Events (none for earthquake) unless the value is 1 or more a year. Landslide is a U.S. Geological Survey modeled county rate spread by slope susceptibility. Volcanic activity is the chance that a volcano affecting the county erupts in a year. Drought counts only extreme and exceptional drought (D3 and D4). Source: FEMA, National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20, sections 5.2.2 (Table 5), 5.2.3, 7.4, 10.4, 16.5, 17.1, 17.3.1, 17.5, 20.3.1, 21.4, 22.4 and 6 to 23.

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	47	30	1.57
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	1	30	0.0333
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	698	30	23.3
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	10	30	0.333
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	39	30	1.3
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	20	30	0.667
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	3	30	0.1

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	0	30	0

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

SOURCE

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions.

Supports B1-f: variation across the planning area

Range of census tract risk within the county

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	Risk score min <i>NRI score, 0 to 100</i>	Median	Max	Tracts by rating	Note
Avalanche	0 of 79				Not Applicable 79	
Coastal Flooding	4 of 79	70.2	73.8	78.8	Relatively Low 1, Very Low 3, No Rating 75	
Cold Wave	79 of 79	53.2	88.5	97.0	Very High 6, Relatively High 66, Relatively Moderate 7	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Drought	33 of 79	67.7	72.9	86.4	Relatively Low 6, Very Low 27, No Rating 46	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. Agriculture is all of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range above mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is, not where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Earthquake	79 of 79	2.2	23.2	68.6	Relatively Low 2, Very Low 77	
Hail	79 of 79	14.5	33.4	50.1	Relatively Low 17, Very Low 62	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Heat Wave	79 of 79	11.1	52.9	77.5	Relatively Moderate 37, Relatively Low 41, Very Low 1	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Hurricane	79 of 79	77.7	89.3	98.3	Very High 1, Relatively High 33, Relatively Moderate 44, Relatively Low 1	
Ice Storm	0 of 79				Not Applicable 79	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Inland Flooding	79 of 79	0.8	43.4	92.9	Relatively High 6, Relatively Moderate 27, Relatively Low 39, Very Low 7	
Landslide	79 of 79	15.4	64.9	93.2	Relatively Low 6, Very Low 73	
Lightning	79 of 79	10.2	37.9	66.6	Relatively Moderate 10, Relatively Low 66, Very Low 3	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	Risk score min <i>NRI score, 0 to 100</i>	Median	Max	Tracts by rating	Note
Strong Wind	79 of 79	24.8	63.7	84.3	Relatively High 2, Relatively Moderate 62, Relatively Low 15	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Tornado	79 of 79	44.4	77.1	96.1	Very High 4, Relatively High 43, Relatively Moderate 30, Relatively Low 2	
Tsunami	0 of 79				Not Applicable 79	
Volcanic Activity	0 of 79				Not Applicable 79	
Wildfire	79 of 79	24.8	82.4	95.4	Relatively Moderate 22, Relatively Low 36, Very Low 21	
Winter Weather	79 of 79	18.0	30.0	53.6	Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 77, Very Low 1	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

SOURCE
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Per-member block (Starter, confirm locally)

Member	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat- flood, any definition</i>	Public Assistance matched <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Event records naming this place <i>all years; since the member's plan</i>	Notes
Leon County (unincorporated area)	Unincorporated	Approved, expires 2030-06-25	FMA RL 0, SRL 2; any 26	\$49,605,288.41	0; 0	Includes \$3,612,075.28 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-4486-FL).
Tallahassee city	City	Approved, expires 2030-06-25	FMA RL 1, SRL 13; any 49	\$77,430,888.35	118; 0	Includes \$2,251,317.73 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-4486-FL).

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

School districts and special districts get a plan clock row only.

SOURCES
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Supports B2-a and B2-b: assets and impacts

Local data required

County-level starter. The plan must describe impacts for each participant and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per participant per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2025-06-25 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Avalanche											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Coastal Flooding	\$114,630,971		643	\$998		\$198	0.000871%				
Cold Wave	\$52,629,015,888	\$7,126,940	292,157	\$55,010	\$9,185	\$24,320,071	0.000105%				
Drought		\$4,493,760			\$21,530		0.479% (agriculture)				NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown
Earthquake	\$92,830,368,932		292,198	\$460,825		\$257,160	0.000496%				
Hail	\$52,629,062,778	\$7,126,940	292,157	\$73,839	\$1,768	\$149,583	0.00014%	\$0			
Heat Wave	\$52,629,015,888	\$7,126,940	292,157	\$234	\$17	\$3,673,715	under 0.0001%				
Hurricane	\$52,628,792,380	\$7,126,940	292,155	\$40,822,170	\$65,204	\$2,133,148	0.0776%				
Ice Storm											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Inland Flooding	\$52,572,116,187	\$351,550	11,320	\$46,454,944	\$5,558	\$427,552	n/a (see note)				NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b. EAL as % of exposure: n/a.
Landslide	\$551,207,509		2,710	\$3,404		\$13	0.000618%				
Lightning	\$52,629,062,778		292,157	\$167,793		\$450,047	0.000319%	\$502,000			
Strong Wind	\$52,629,062,778	\$7,126,940	292,157	\$513,065	\$12	\$1,859,286	0.000975%	\$16,000			
Tornado	\$52,629,062,778	\$7,126,940	292,157	\$4,573,201	\$141	\$14,672,118	0.00869%				
Tsunami											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Volcanic Activity											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Wildfire	\$11,989,839,567	\$4,211,961	89,249	\$1,303,655	\$56	\$160,169	0.0109%				

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2025-06-25 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Winter Weather	\$52,629,015,888	\$7,126,940	292,157	\$41,714	\$1	\$33,292	under 0.0001%				

Totals since 2025-06-25 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 35 county-coded records, 35 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$518,000; 11 zone-level records, 0 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$0 reported for the zone; Public Assistance on counted declarations none found (0 declarations, 0 with PA).

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column must not be added up; the unit total counts each declaration once.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Supports B2-a: context

County context

Measure	Value
Population	292,157
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$52,629,062,778
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$7,126,940
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Relatively Moderate
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$94,574,323
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$48,136,351
Social vulnerability rating	Relatively Low
Community resilience rating	Very High
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss total adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; the two parts are shown separately so the property figure is not read as including the statistical value of life.

SOURCE
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B2-c: repetitive loss

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	1	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	15
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	64	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	4

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	1	15	64	4	75	4	23
LEON COUNTY *	0	2	25	1	26	1	11
TALLAHASSEE, CITY OF	1	13	39	3	49	3	12
State level, not in this county: county not reported	0	1	9	0	10	0	1

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Repeat-flood properties by plan member (NFIP community)

Member	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>	Note
Leon County (unincorporated area)	120143	0	2	25	1	26	1	11	
Tallahassee city	120144	1	13	39	3	49	3	12	

Per-member types: XLSX sheet 'B2-c Members'.

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
single-family residential	1	12	43	2	53	3	17
2 to 4 unit residential	0	1	7	1	7	0	0

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
other residential	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
non-residential	0	2	13	1	14	1	5
not reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Institutional properties cannot be separated in this data: FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class, so they fall in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites; OpenFEMA's fmaRI field description omits the Increased Cost of Compliance clause of 44 CFR 77.2(i). NFIP repetitive loss (FEMA insurance definition, nfipRI) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years and can drop to false when a property is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured.

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (as of 2026-08-02). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

Counts may differ from your state NFIP coordinator's list, which is the source the Handbook names.

In this county 0 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 63 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Every table above lists its own sources. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx

OpenFEMA disclaimer

This product uses the Federal Emergency Management Agency's OpenFEMA API, but is not endorsed by FEMA. The Federal Government or FEMA cannot vouch for the data or analyses derived from these data after the data have been retrieved from the Agency's website(s).

Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data. It is not a FEMA document and is not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or any state agency.

Reuse, citation and corrections

Reuse and citation: Hazard Plain text and tables are licensed under Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International (CC BY 4.0, <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>); credit Hazard Plain and the release. The underlying federal data are public domain; OpenFEMA data are also subject to the OpenFEMA terms and conditions.

Cite this: Hazard Plain (2026). Leon County, FL: risk-assessment baseline packet, release 2026-10 (data as of 2026-09-28; County area 12073). Preview: automated baseline. Built from FEMA OpenFEMA, the FEMA National Risk Index and NOAA NCEI Storm Events; source versions in the packet's Sources list.

Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: to be added

Hazard Plain release 2026-10. As of 2026-09-28; Storm Events data through 2026-06-30. File hazard-plain_2026-10_FL_12073. Preview: automated baseline.