

Lee County, FL

Risk-assessment baseline packet

Unit **County area 12071** Release **2026-10** As of **2026-09-28** Storm Events data through **2026-06-30**

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A starting point for the plan's risk assessment (FEMA Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B). It does not replace local data or FEMA review. Section headings say which FEMA review item each table supports; whether an item is satisfied is decided by the plan and its reviewers.

OPENFEMA DISCLAIMER

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Plan clock

Status	Approved, expires 2027-06-21	Plan	Lee County Unified (FEMA plan 108215)
Approved	2022-06-21	Expires	2027-06-21
As of	2026-09-28	Days	266 days to expiry
Update underway	none in FEMA's plan tracker		

What changed since your last plan (approved 2022-06-21)

New federal declarations	EM-3584-FL, DR-4673-FL, EM-3587-FL, DR-4680-FL, EM-3596-FL, DR-4734-FL, EM-3605-FL, DR-4806-FL, EM-3615-FL, DR-4828-FL, EM-3622-FL, DR-4834-FL (12 declaration rows; 6 counted incidents)	Storm Events records since approval	39 (data through 2026-06-30)
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Repetitive loss now	FMA RL 1,141, SRL 736 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 4,098	Repeat-flood change	First release: no prior release to compare.
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SOURCES: FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API); FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API); NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>; FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county: 14 rows, in the section "Plan clock: Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county" after these cover pages.

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

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Plan clock**Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county**

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry <i>negative = days since expiry</i>	Update underway	Notes
Lee County (unincorporated area)	Unincorporated	Approved, expires 2027-06-21	Lee County Unified (FEMA plan 108215)	2022-06-21	2027-06-21	266		
Name not given in FEMA data (ID 1223005)	College/ University	Approved, expires 2027-06-21	Lee County Unified (FEMA plan 108215)	2022-06-21	2027-06-21	266		member approved 2022-08-11
Bonita Springs city	City	Approved, expires 2027-06-21	Lee County Unified (FEMA plan 108215)	2022-06-21	2027-06-21	266		
Cape Coral city	City	Approved, expires 2027-06-21	Lee County Unified (FEMA plan 108215)	2022-06-21	2027-06-21	266		member approved 2023-01-12
Estero village	Village	Approved, expires 2027-06-21	Lee County Unified (FEMA plan 108215)	2022-06-21	2027-06-21	266		member approved 2023-01-12
Fort Myers Beach town	Town	Approved, expires 2027-06-21	Lee County Unified (FEMA plan 108215)	2022-06-21	2027-06-21	266		
Fort Myers city	City	Approved, expires 2027-06-21	Lee County Unified (FEMA plan 108215)	2022-06-21	2027-06-21	266		
Gateway CDP	Unincorporated	Approved, expires 2027-06-21	Lee County Unified (FEMA plan 108215)	2022-06-21	2027-06-21	266		member approved 2023-08-03
Sanibel city	City	Approved, expires 2027-06-21	Lee County Unified (FEMA plan 108215)	2022-06-21	2027-06-21	266		
Lee County School District	School/School District	Approved, expires 2027-06-21	Lee County Unified (FEMA plan 108215)	2022-06-21	2027-06-21	266		member approved 2023-05-30
Johns Hopkins All Children Hospital	Hospital/ Medical Facility	Approved, expires 2027-06-21	Lee County Unified (FEMA plan 108215)	2022-06-21	2027-06-21	266		member approved 2023-04-11
Lee County Electric Cooperative	Electric/Power Authority	Approved, expires 2027-06-21	Lee County Unified (FEMA plan 108215)	2022-06-21	2027-06-21	266		member approved 2023-03-21
Lee County Fire Chief Association	Fire/EMS District	Approved, expires 2027-06-21	Lee County Unified (FEMA plan 108215)	2022-06-21	2027-06-21	266		member approved 2023-08-24
San Carlos Estates Water Control District	Water/Sewer Authority	Approved, expires 2027-06-21	Lee County Unified (FEMA plan 108215)	2022-06-21	2027-06-21	266		member approved 2023-07-27

SOURCE

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Supports B1-a: hazards

Hazards NRI does not cover: check locally

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
- levee failure
- flash flood as its own subtype
- ice jams
- debris flows
- erosion (riverine and coastal)
- land subsidence and sinkholes
- expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records since 1996 <i>count</i>	Evidence for an omission <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
1	Hurricane	Very High	Very High	\$276,121,919	\$1,548,666	\$22,778,712	\$300,449,297	12		Includes 1 Tropical Depression record, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
2	Inland Flooding	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$94,625,814	\$61,399	\$551,550	\$95,238,763	50		
3	Coastal Flooding	Very High	Very High	\$12,261,333		\$1,567,596	\$13,828,929	4		
4	Lightning	Very High	Very High	\$308,606		\$7,759,704	\$8,068,310	57		
5	Wildfire	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$4,343,129	\$5,108	\$509,083	\$4,857,320	15		
6	Tornado	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$3,065,310	\$1,242	\$1,606,820	\$4,673,372	59		
7	Heat Wave	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$230	\$92	\$3,442,245	\$3,442,568	3		
8	Cold Wave	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$232,363	\$1,451,736	\$134,446	\$1,818,545	0		Declared 5 times; no Storm Events record of this type.
9	Strong Wind	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$497,617	\$32,694	\$118,079	\$648,390	130		Includes 3 High Wind records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
10	Drought	Relatively Low	Relatively Low		\$131,260		\$131,260	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
11	Earthquake	Very Low	Very Low	\$62,018		\$18,298	\$80,316			Not in Storm Events. Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
12	Hail	Very Low	Very Low	\$18,083	\$14,379	\$36,598	\$69,060	96		

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings modeled dollars per year	EAL agriculture modeled dollars per year	EAL population equivalence statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage	EAL total (see note) modeled dollars per year	Storm Events records since 1996 count	Evidence for an omission NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996	Storm Events coverage note
13	Landslide	Very Low	Very Low	\$955		\$2	\$957	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
14	Winter Weather	No Rating	No Expected Annual Losses	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Avalanche	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates avalanche Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Ice Storm	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates ice storm Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Tsunami	Insufficient Data	Insufficient Data					0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
	Volcanic Activity	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates volcanic activity Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Check your state hazard mitigation plan's hazard list for this county; explain any hazard you drop.

Supports B1-b: location

Where each hazard occurs

Hazard	Location	Census tracts rated rated of all tracts
Avalanche	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 222
Coastal Flooding	The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (https://msc.fema.gov) for this county.	188 of 222

Hazard	Location	Census tracts rated <i>rated of all tracts</i>
Cold Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	222 of 222
Drought	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	31 of 222
Earthquake	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	222 of 222
Hail	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	222 of 222
Heat Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	222 of 222
Hurricane	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	222 of 222
Ice Storm	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	0 of 222
Inland Flooding	The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (https://msc.fema.gov) for this county.	222 of 222
Landslide	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	216 of 222
Lightning	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	222 of 222
Strong Wind	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	222 of 222
Tornado	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	222 of 222
Tsunami	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 222
Volcanic Activity	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 222
Wildfire	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	199 of 222
Winter Weather	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	0 of 222

SOURCE
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B1-c: extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Avalanche	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Coastal Flood, Storm Surge/ Tide	none in data (FIRM for depth)	4, 2018 to 2024 (4 zone-level)		No damage reported in 4 records.		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map.
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	0					Wind chill: in event narratives only; local data required.
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	0					Temperature: in event narratives only; local data required.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Drought	US Drought Monitor D-scale	0					Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).
Hail	hail size (inches)	122, 1957 to 2025	0.75 in to 2 in (median 0.94 in); 122 with a recorded value	2 in hail, 1965-05-31	Hail, 2001-06-18, \$50,000 property; \$0 crops (2001 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Fort Myers city (30 records), Cape Coral city (21 records), Bonita Springs city (5 records), Estero village (4 records), Fort Myers Beach town (1 record), Sanibel city (1 record).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (narratives)	3, 1998 to 1998	1 day; 3 with a recorded value	1 consecutive day, 1998-06-24, 1 direct death		Event records naming member places: Fort Myers city (1 record).	Heat index: in event narratives only; local data required.
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	12, 2016 to 2024 (12 zone-level)		Strongest recorded (records with damage, a wind speed or direct casualties first, then storm type, category and wind): Hurricane (Typhoon) record, 2022-09-28, category 4, \$7,000,000,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2022 dollars), 60 direct deaths (reported for the zone); NWS zone FLZ165 (COASTAL LEE), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's event type and category, so a Hurricane (Typhoon) record, especially an inland or remnant one, does not by itself mean hurricane-force winds here; read the damage and wind columns.
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz (local data)	0					Ice thickness: in event narratives only; local data required.
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (FIRM for depth)	50, 1996 to 2025		Flood, 2017-09-10, \$500,000,000 property; \$0 crops (2017 dollars)		Event records naming member places: Cape Coral city (13 records), Bonita Springs city (6 records), Fort Myers city (5 records), Sanibel city (3 records), Estero village (1 record), Fort Myers Beach town (1 record).	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage can be \$0 or blank even for a major flood, so the worst record here may not be the worst flood; compare FEMA Public Assistance by declaration in B1-d.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Debris Flow	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	57, 1996 to 2022		Lightning, 2005-08-18, damage not reported, 2 direct deaths, 1 direct injury	Lightning, 1998-08-12, \$645,000 property; \$0 crops (1998 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Fort Myers city (17 records), Cape Coral city (15 records), Bonita Springs city (4 records), Sanibel city (4 records), Fort Myers Beach town (1 record).	Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties; physical measure in event narratives only; local data required.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	3, 1998 to 2023 (2 zone-level)	51 kt (59 mph) to 55 kt (63 mph) (median 53 kt (61 mph)); 2 with a recorded value	55 kt (63 mph) estimated gust, High Wind, 2018-12-21; NWS zone FLZ165 (COASTAL LEE), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	High Wind, 1998-02-04, \$15,000 property; \$0 crops (1998 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Cape Coral city (1 record). Zone-level records (2) apply countywide.	
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	229, 1959 to 2024	35 kt (40 mph) to 75 kt (86 mph) (median 51 kt (59 mph)); 120 with a recorded value	75 kt (86 mph), measurement type not recorded, Thunderstorm Wind, 1971-07-28	Thunderstorm Wind, 1993-04-05, \$5,000,000 property; crops not recorded (1993 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Cape Coral city (37 records), Fort Myers city (33 records), Bonita Springs city (9 records), Estero village (6 records), Fort Myers Beach town (5 records), Sanibel city (4 records).	
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (F before Feb 2007)	130, 1953 to 2026	F/EF0 to F/EF2 (median F/EF0); 125 with a recorded value	F2 tornado, 1986-08-09, 1.5 mi path length (records before 1996 may include the whole path; rating and listing come from the county where the tornado began), 200 yd wide, \$2,500,000 property; crops not recorded (1986 dollars), 12 direct injuries	Tornado, 2022-01-16, \$10,000,000 property; \$0 crops (2022 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Cape Coral city (17 records), Fort Myers city (6 records), Sanibel city (4 records), Fort Myers Beach town (3 records), Bonita Springs city (1 record), Estero village (1 record).	From 1996 on, tornado records are per-county segments and length is the path length within this county (NWS Instruction 10-1605); records before 1996 may give the whole path length, including the path outside this county, and before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with the whole path's rating; counties farther along the path may not list it. Length is not used to rank tornadoes.
Tsunami	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Volcanic Ash, Volcanic Ashfall	Volcanic Explosivity Index (local data)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	15, 1999 to 2020 (4 zone- level)		Wildfire, 2020-04-03, \$100,000,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2020 dollars); NWS zone FLZ265 (INLAND LEE), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Event records naming member places: Cape Coral city (4 records), Fort Myers city (3 records). Zone-level records (4) apply countywide.	Acres burned: in event narratives only; local data required.
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake- Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall local)	0					Snow depth: in event narratives only; local data required.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

Supports B1-d: previous occurrences

Declaration rows 45 Counted incidents 34

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
2024-10-11	2024-10-05	DR-4834-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE MILTON	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding	\$22,440,419.11	new since last plan; within last 5 years	
2024-10-07	2024-10-05	EM-3622-FL	Emergency	HURRICANE MILTON	Hurricane	none found	new since last plan; within last 5 years	same incident as DR-4834
2024-09-28	2024-09-23	DR-4828-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE HELENE	Hurricane	\$8,119,302.88	new since last plan; within last 5 years	
2024-09-24	2024-09-23	EM-3615-FL	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM HELENE	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding, Strong Wind	none found	new since last plan; within last 5 years	same incident as DR-4828
2024-08-10	2024-08-01	DR-4806-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE DEBBY	Hurricane	none found	new since last plan; within last 5 years	
2024-08-03	2024-08-01	EM-3605-FL	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM DEBBY	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding, Strong Wind, Tornado	none found	new since last plan; within last 5 years	same incident as DR-4806

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance	Flags	Notes
						federal share obligated, nominal dollars		
2023-08-31	2023-08-27	DR-4734-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE IDALIA	Hurricane	\$1,368,357.79	new since last plan; within last 5 years	
2023-08-28	2023-08-27	EM-3596-FL	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM IDALIA	Hurricane	none found	new since last plan; within last 5 years	same incident as DR-4734
2022-12-13	2022-11-07	DR-4680-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE NICOLE	Hurricane	none found	new since last plan; within last 5 years	
2022-11-08	2022-11-07	EM-3587-FL	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM NICOLE	Hurricane	none found	new since last plan; within last 5 years	same incident as DR-4680
2022-09-29	2022-09-23	DR-4673-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE IAN	Hurricane	\$537,751,530.61	new since last plan; within last 5 years	
2022-09-24	2022-09-23	EM-3584-FL	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM IAN	Hurricane	none found	new since last plan; within last 5 years	same incident as DR-4673
2021-07-04	2021-07-04	EM-3561-FL	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM ELSA	Hurricane	none found	during plan review, check whether your last plan included it	
2020-03-25	2020-01-20	DR-4486-FL	Major disaster	COVID-19 PANDEMIC	Non-natural, not counted	\$184,220,318.27		
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3432-FL	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	none found		same incident as DR-4486
2019-08-30	2019-08-28	EM-3419-FL	Emergency	HURRICANE DORIAN	Hurricane	none found		
2017-09-10	2017-09-04	DR-4337-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE IRMA	Hurricane	\$127,718,792.65		
2017-09-05	2017-09-04	EM-3385-FL	Emergency	HURRICANE IRMA	Hurricane	none found		same incident as DR-4337
2017-04-22	2017-04-21	FM-5179-FL	Fire management	LEHIGH ACRES (ANNA AVE. N.) FIRE	Wildfire	none found		
2012-07-03	2012-06-23	DR-4068-FL	Major disaster	TROPICAL STORM DEBBY	Hurricane	\$2,074,446.48		
2008-08-24	2008-08-18	DR-1785-FL	Major disaster	TROPICAL STORM FAY	Hurricane; Inland Flooding	\$2,996,449.29		
2008-08-21	2008-08-18	EM-3288-FL	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM FAY	Hurricane; Inland Flooding	none found		same incident as DR-1785
2007-05-09	2007-05-07	FM-2692-FL	Fire management	CALLOOSAHATCHEE FIRE COMPLEX	Wildfire	none found		
2005-10-24	2005-10-23	DR-1609-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE WILMA	Hurricane	\$33,118,108.42		
2005-09-05	2005-08-29	EM-3220-FL	Emergency	HURRICANE KATRINA EVACUATION	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	none found		
2004-09-26	2004-09-24	DR-1561-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE JEANNE	Hurricane	\$108,623.10		
2004-09-16	2004-09-13	DR-1551-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE IVAN	Hurricane	\$165,249.89		
2004-09-04	2004-09-03	DR-1545-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE FRANCES	Hurricane	\$1,077,374.71		
2004-08-13	2004-08-11	DR-1539-FL	Major disaster	TROPICAL STORM BONNIE AND HURRICANE CHARLEY	Hurricane	\$68,591,889.47		

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance	Flags	Notes
						<i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>		
2001-09-28	2001-09-13	DR-1393-FL	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, TORNADOES AND FLOODING ASSOCIATED WITH TROPICAL STORM GABRIELLE	Hurricane; Inland Flooding; Tornado	\$589,229.26		
2001-02-19	2001-02-19	FM-2355-FL	Fire management	FL - CALOOSAHATCHEE FIRE COMPLEX	Wildfire	none found		
2001-02-05	2000-12-01	DR-1359-FL	Major disaster	SEVERE FREEZE	Cold Wave	PA not declared for this county		
1999-10-15	1999-10-14	EM-3150-FL	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM IRENE - FLORIDA	Hurricane	\$244,485.24		
1999-04-27	1999-04-15	EM-3139-FL	Emergency	FL-FIRES 04/15/99	Wildfire	none found		
1999-04-15	1999-04-13	FM-2254-FL	Fire management	FL-FIRES 04/13/99	Wildfire	none found		
1998-09-25	1998-09-25	EM-3131-FL	Emergency	HURRICANE GORGES	Hurricane	none found		
1998-06-18	1998-05-25	DR-1223-FL	Major disaster	EXTREME FIRE HAZARD	Wildfire	none found		
1995-10-04	1995-10-04	DR-1069-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE OPAL	Hurricane	PA not declared for this county		
1990-01-15	1989-12-23	DR-851-FL	Major disaster	SEVERE FREEZE	Cold Wave	PA not declared for this county		
1985-03-18	1985-03-18	DR-732-FL	Major disaster	SEVERE FREEZE	Cold Wave	PA not declared for this county		
1977-01-31	1977-01-31	DR-526-FL	Major disaster	SEVERE WINTER WEATHER	Cold Wave	PA not declared for this county		
1972-06-23	1972-06-23	DR-337-FL	Major disaster	TROPICAL STORM AGNES	Hurricane	none found		
1971-03-15	1971-03-15	DR-304-FL	Major disaster	FREEZE	Cold Wave	none found		
1968-11-07	1968-11-07	DR-252-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE GLADYS	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding	none found		
1965-09-14	1965-09-14	DR-209-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE BETSY	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding	none found		

School districts and special districts in this county: \$50,374,290.25 (included in the county total above). Public Assistance matched by applicant name to the school districts and special districts FEMA lists as plan members in this county. They are not shown as member blocks, so their total is listed here. These dollars are already included in the county PA column of the declarations table (the FEMA record places each applicant in this county); do not add this line to the county total.

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Statewide declarations

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	Flags	Notes
1995-08-03	1995-08-02	EM-3116-FL	Emergency	HURRICANE ERIN	Hurricane		
1964-09-10	1964-09-10	DR-176-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE DORA	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding		
1964-09-08	1964-09-08	DR-175-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE CLEO	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding		
1962-12-17	1962-12-17	DR-141-FL	Major disaster	ABNORMALLY HIGH TIDES	Inland Flooding		

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	Flags	Notes
1960-09-12	1960-09-12	DR-106-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE DONNA	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding		
1960-03-23	1960-03-23	DR-97-FL	Major disaster	SEVERE WEATHER CONDITIONS	Other, not an NRI hazard; not counted		
1953-10-22	1953-10-22	DR-12-FL	Major disaster	FLOOD	Inland Flooding		

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county. Listed on every county page in the state; not counted with county rows.

17 Fire Management declarations (1985-05-17 to 1998-06-28) FEMA filed as Statewide with no county; each names one local fire. Listed on the state page.

SOURCE

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

Public Assistance filed under this county for declarations that do not list it: 2 rows, \$104,488.81

FEMA number	Declared	Title	Applicant	PA obligated <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>
DR-4084-FL	2012-10-18	HURRICANE ISAAC	Lee County Electric Cooperative, Inc.	\$33,300.87
DR-1602-FL	2005-08-28	HURRICANE KATRINA	Lee County Electric Cooperative, Inc.	\$71,187.94

FEMA's Public Assistance summaries file these applicants under this county, but FEMA's declaration rows for these disasters do not designate it (an electric cooperative or district serving several counties, for example). Not in any declaration row above and not counted.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

Public Assistance not placed in a county in this state: 4 rows, \$9,327,951.42

Disaster number	Declared	Applicant	County field in FEMA data	PA obligated <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Why not placed
4564	2020-09-23	PowerSouth Energy Cooperative	Covington County	\$43,450.21	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state
4399	2018-10-11	PowerSouth Energy Cooperative	Covington County	\$8,524,655.17	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state
1595	2005-07-10	Alabama Electric Cooperative, Inc.	Covington County	\$391,312.46	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state
1551	2004-09-16	Alabama Electric Cooperative, Inc.	Covington County	\$368,533.58	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state

FEMA's Public Assistance summaries file these applicants under a county field that is not a county of this state (an Alaska school area, the former Valdez-Cordova Census Area, or another state's county), and the applicant name does not identify one place here. They are listed for the whole state and are not in any county total. Check whether any of them worked in your county.

SOURCE

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	During plan review <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Avalanche	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Coastal Flooding	4	2	1	2	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Cold Wave	0	0	0	0	5	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No Storm Events records of this type; 5 federal declared incidents (see declarations table)
Drought	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Earthquake	0	0	0	0	0	0		No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).
Hail	122	3	2	5	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	3	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Hurricane	12	6	1	6	23	6	1996 to 2026-06-30	Includes 1 Tropical Depression record, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
Ice Storm	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Inland Flooding	50	12	4	15	7	3	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Lightning	57	2	1	2	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Strong Wind	232	5	5	8	2	2	1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 3 High Wind records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
Tornado	130	9	5	14	2	1	1950 to 2026-06-30	
Tsunami	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Volcanic Activity	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Wildfire	15	0	0	0	6	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Winter Weather	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

Notable Storm Events records

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Direct deaths, injuries <i>indirect not counted</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2022-09-28	Hurricane (Typhoon)	category 4	\$7,000,000,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2022 dollars)	60, 0	NWS zone FLZ165 (COASTAL LEE), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	new since last plan; within last 5 years	deaths or injuries recorded
2022-01-16	Tornado	EF2, 7.01 mi within this county, 125 yd wide	\$10,000,000 property; \$0 crops (2022 dollars)	0, 0	PUNTA RASSA to WHISKEY CREEK	during plan review, check whether your last plan included it; within last 5 years	B1-c most damaging: Tornado
2020-04-03	Wildfire		\$100,000,000 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2020 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone FLZ265 (INLAND LEE), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Wildfire
2018-12-21	High Wind	55 kt (63 mph) estimated gust	\$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2018 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone FLZ165 (COASTAL LEE), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)
2017-09-10	Flood		\$500,000,000 property; \$0 crops (2017 dollars)	0, 0	BONITA SPGS		B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood
2014-07-22	Lightning		\$0 property; \$0 crops (2014 dollars)	1, 2	FT MYERS BEACH		deaths or injuries recorded
2005-08-18	Lightning		damage not reported	2, 1	FT MYERS		deaths or injuries recorded
1998-08-12	Lightning		\$645,000 property; \$0 crops (1998 dollars)	0, 0	FT MYERS		B1-c most damaging: Lightning
1998-06-24	Heat		\$0 property; \$0 crops (1998 dollars)	1, 0	NORTH FT MYERS		B1-c worst recorded: Excessive Heat, Heat
1986-08-09	Tornado	F2, 1.5 mi path length (records before 1996 may include the whole path; rating and listing come from the county where the tornado began), 200 yd wide	\$2,500,000 property; crops not recorded (1986 dollars)	0, 12	location not recorded		B1-c worst recorded: Tornado
1971-07-28	Thunderstorm Wind	75 kt (86 mph), measurement type not recorded	damage not recorded (pre-1996 record)	0, 0	location not recorded		B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind
1965-05-31	Hail	2 in	damage not recorded (pre-1996 record)	0, 0	location not recorded		B1-c worst recorded: Hail

The full list is in the **XLSX** file, sheet "**B1-d Storm Events history**" (625 rows).

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
 NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
 FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

State-declared emergencies are not in federal data. Add them from your state emergency management agency.

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports B1-e: probability

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Avalanche		events per year					1994 to 2023 (30 years)	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Coastal Flooding	2.92	events per year at a location (modeled)	about 2.9 per year at a given location in the county	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor from NRI: the rate at a location is 1 or more a year, so the county rate is at least that.
Cold Wave	2.37	event-days per year	about 2.37 days per year		event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	25.3	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	No recorded event-days, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned. Frost/Freeze records are not counted in this descriptor: they record crop freezes, not cold waves.
Drought	7.76	event-days per year	about 7.76 days per year		event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	455	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	No recorded event-days, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned
Earthquake	0.000217	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor- damage shaking in a year: 0.0217%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor not assigned: the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county, and Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
Hail	0.612	events per year	about 0.61 per year	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	24.9 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	2.44	event-days per year	about 2.44 days per year	Possible	event-days in 1 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (3.33%)	20.6	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	NRI gives about 2.44 heat wave event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 19 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 1 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together.
Hurricane	0.253	events per year	about 1 in 4 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	106	1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	NRI counts hurricane and tropical storm tracks passing within storm-force wind range; federal declarations are counted separately in B1-d and need not match.

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Ice Storm		event-days per year					1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Inland Flooding	1.43	event-days per year	about 1.43 days per year	Likely	event-days in 18 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (60%)	40	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	
Landslide	0.0826	events per year (modeled)	about 1 in 12 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	102	days per year with a strike	about 102 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	
Strong Wind	0.37	events per year	about 1 in 3 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	10	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Tornado	0.895	events per year	about 0.89 per year	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	
Tsunami		annual probability at the most exposed location (used in place of a county value)			Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No Storm Events record of this hazard, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned (the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county)
Volcanic Activity		annual probability				not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Wildfire	0.00684	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.684%	Likely	Storm Events records in 5 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (16.7%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor from Storm Events, not NRI: the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county.
Winter Weather	0	event-days per year	none modeled		event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	0	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	No recorded event-days, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) comes from the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025). It is not recorded events divided by years, and what it measures depends on the hazard. For most hazards it estimates how often the hazard affects this county each year: it counts events or event-days (drought, heat wave, cold wave, winter weather, ice storm and inland flooding are in days per year; lightning is the number of days per year with a recorded cloud-to-ground strike, from the NOAA Storm Prediction Center daily lightning climatology); it may count events in the surrounding area (hail, strong wind, tornado, hurricane and ice storm use a 49 km grid and buffers) and is averaged over the county's area; and some hazards use a minimum value for places with no recorded event. Earthquake, wildfire and coastal flooding are different: FEMA computes them for each census block and averages them over the county, so the value is the chance (for coastal flooding, the modeled number of floods per year) at a location in the county, which is lower than the chance that the hazard strikes somewhere in the county. Earthquake is the chance of at least minor-damage shaking (U.S. Geological Survey model); wildfire is the chance that a location burns in a large fire (U.S. Forest Service burn probability); coastal flooding comes from FEMA flood zones and NOAA high-tide flooding, so it can be above 1 where high-tide flooding is frequent. Tsunami is the

value at the county's most exposed location, from recorded events and modeled return periods. For these four hazards the packet gives no "1 in N years" and takes the descriptor from Storm Events (none for earthquake) unless the value is 1 or more a year. Landslide is a U.S. Geological Survey modeled county rate spread by slope susceptibility. Volcanic activity is the chance that a volcano affecting the county erupts in a year. Drought counts only extreme and exceptional drought (D3 and D4). Source: FEMA, National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20, sections 5.2.2 (Table 5), 5.2.3, 7.4, 10.4, 16.5, 17.1, 17.3.1, 17.5, 20.3.1, 21.4, 22.4 and 6 to 23.

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	44	30	1.47
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	59	30	1.97
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	2	30	0.0667
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	66	30	2.2
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	51	30	1.7
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	3	30	0.1
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	1	30	0.0333

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

SOURCE

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions.

Supports B1-f: variation across the planning area

Range of census tract risk within the county

Hazard	Tracts rated of all	Risk score min <i>NRI score, 0 to 100</i>	Median	Max	Tracts by rating	Note
Avalanche	0 of 222				Not Applicable 222	
Coastal Flooding	188 of 222	69.5	90.6	99.8	Very High 5, Relatively High 30, Relatively Moderate 72, Relatively Low 69, Very Low 12, No Rating 34	
Cold Wave	222 of 222	16.3	18.0	96.8	Very High 2, Relatively High 1, Relatively Low 33, Very Low 186	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. Agriculture is 80% of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range above mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is, not where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Drought	31 of 222	68.1	73.7	94.5	Relatively Moderate 2, Relatively Low 4, Very Low 25, No Rating 191	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. Agriculture is all of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range above mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is, not where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Earthquake	222 of 222	0.3	2.3	13.0	Very Low 222	
Hail	222 of 222	1.3	7.5	51.0	Relatively Low 3, Very Low 219	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Heat Wave	222 of 222	1.4	24.5	60.3	Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 177, Very Low 44	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Hurricane	222 of 222	76.3	96.6	99.9	Very High 96, Relatively High 120, Relatively Moderate 5, Relatively Low 1	
Ice Storm	0 of 222				Not Applicable 222	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Inland Flooding	222 of 222	0.4	34.5	94.8	Relatively High 22, Relatively Moderate 38, Relatively Low 111, Very Low 51	
Landslide	216 of 222	10.0	38.6	86.8	Relatively Low 2, Very Low 214, No Rating 6	
Lightning	222 of 222	0.5	88.1	98.5	Very High 25, Relatively High 158, Relatively Moderate 35, Relatively Low 3, Very Low 1	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Strong Wind	222 of 222	3.5	17.4	54.5	Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 65, Very Low 156	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Tornado	222 of 222	3.1	33.8	51.2	Relatively Low 170, Very Low 52	
Tsunami	0 of 222				Insufficient Data 222	

Hazard	Tracts <i>rated of all</i>	Risk score min <i>NRI score, 0 to 100</i>	Median	Max	Tracts by rating	Note
Volcanic Activity	0 of 222				Not Applicable 222	
Wildfire	199 of 222	18.7	82.7	97.7	Relatively High 4, Relatively Moderate 56, Relatively Low 93, Very Low 46, No Rating 23	
Winter Weather	0 of 222				No Rating 222	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

SOURCE

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Per-member block (Starter, confirm locally)

Member	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	Public Assistance matched <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Event records naming this place <i>all years; since the member's plan</i>	Notes
Lee County (unincorporated area)	Unincorporated	Approved, expires 2027-06-21	FMA RL 806, SRL 375; any 2,304	\$312,676,200.07	0; 0	Includes \$3,446,249.16 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-4486-FL).
Name not given in FEMA data (ID 1223005)	College/University	Approved, expires 2027-06-21		none found	0; 0	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row.
Bonita Springs city	City	Approved, expires 2027-06-21	FMA RL 88, SRL 61; any 300	\$18,016,019.64	25; 0	
Cape Coral city	City	Approved, expires 2027-06-21	FMA RL 2, SRL 2; any 26	\$123,270,773.37	108; 3	
Estero village	Village	Approved, expires 2027-06-21	FMA RL 1, SRL 0; any 3	\$7,166,218.65	12; 0	
Fort Myers Beach town	Town	Approved, expires 2027-06-21	FMA RL 138, SRL 196; any 662	\$25,732,390.27	11; 0	
Fort Myers city	City	Approved, expires 2027-06-21	FMA RL 16, SRL 10; any 100	\$46,744,529.01	95; 1	Includes \$267,882.44 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-4486-FL).
Gateway CDP	Unincorporated	Approved, expires 2027-06-21		none found	0; 0	No NFIP community ID on this member's plan row.
Sanibel city	City	Approved, expires 2027-06-21	FMA RL 90, SRL 92; any 703	\$29,758,185.62	16; 1	

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

School districts and special districts get a plan clock row only.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Supports B2-a and B2-b: assets and impacts

Local data required

County-level starter. The plan must describe impacts for each participant and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
 - A problem statement per participant per hazard
- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
 - Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2022-06-21 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Avalanche											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Coastal Flooding	\$81,390,652,955		413,125	\$12,261,333		\$1,567,596	0.0151%		\$0		
Cold Wave	\$138,420,828,980	\$134,365,455	759,922	\$232,363	\$1,451,736	\$134,446	0.000168%				
Drought		\$95,331,040			\$131,260		0.138% (agriculture)				NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown
Earthquake	\$231,079,627,769		760,822	\$62,018		\$18,298	under 0.0001%				
Hail	\$138,420,828,980	\$134,365,455	759,922	\$18,083	\$14,379	\$36,598	under 0.0001%	\$0			
Heat Wave	\$138,420,828,980	\$134,365,455	759,922	\$230	\$92	\$3,442,245	under 0.0001%				
Hurricane	\$138,413,119,954	\$134,365,455	759,893	\$276,121,919	\$1,548,666	\$22,778,712	0.199%		\$7,154,000,000	\$569,679,610.39	
Ice Storm											Not Applicable in NRI for this county

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2022-06-21 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Inland Flooding	\$138,214,444,567	\$5,942,307	270,769	\$94,625,814	\$61,399	\$551,550	n/a (see note)	\$530,000		\$22,440,419.11	NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b. EAL as % of exposure: n/a.
Landslide	\$229,056,150		1,246	\$955		\$2	0.000417%				
Lightning	\$138,420,828,980		759,922	\$308,606		\$7,759,704	0.000223%	\$75,000			
Strong Wind	\$138,420,828,980	\$134,365,455	759,922	\$497,617	\$32,694	\$118,079	0.000359%	\$3,000	\$0	none found (2 declarations)	
Tornado	\$138,420,828,980	\$134,365,455	759,922	\$3,065,310	\$1,242	\$1,606,820	0.00221%	\$1,155,000		none found (1 declaration)	
Tsunami											NRI publishes no building exposure for this county
Volcanic Activity											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Wildfire	\$10,692,309,210	\$81,137,502	82,903	\$4,343,129	\$5,108	\$509,083	0.0406%				
Winter Weather	\$0	\$0	0	\$0	\$0	\$0					building exposure is 0 in NRI

Totals since 2022-06-21 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 30 county-coded records, 30 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$1,763,000; 9 zone-level records, 9 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$7,154,000,000 reported for the zone; Public Assistance on counted declarations \$569,679,610.39 (12 declarations, 4 with PA).

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column must not be added up; the unit total counts each declaration once.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Supports B2-a: context

County context

Measure	Value
Population	759,922
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$138,420,828,980
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$134,365,455
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Relatively High
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$394,783,952
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$38,523,135
Social vulnerability rating	Relatively High
Community resilience rating	Very Low
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss total adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; the two parts are shown separately so the property figure is not read as including the statistical value of life.

SOURCE

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B2-c: repetitive loss

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	1,141	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	736
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	4,025	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	624

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	1,141	736	4,025	624	4,098	54	2,898
ESTERO, VILLAGE OF	1	0	3	0	3	0	3
SANIBEL, CITY OF	90	92	699	79	703	2	589
FORT MYERS BEACH, TOWN OF	138	196	618	153	662	34	441
BONITA SPRINGS, CITY OF	88	61	295	53	300	7	215

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
CAPE CORAL, CITY OF	2	2	26	2	26	0	18
FORT MYERS, CITY OF	16	10	99	7	100	1	80
LEE COUNTY*	806	375	2,285	330	2,304	10	1,552
State level, not in this county: county not reported	0	1	9	0	10	0	1

SOURCESFEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)**Repeat-flood properties by plan member (NFIP community)**

Member	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>	Note
Lee County (unincorporated area)	125124	806	375	2,285	330	2,304	10	1,552	
Bonita Springs city	120680	88	61	295	53	300	7	215	
Cape Coral city	125095	2	2	26	2	26	0	18	
Estero village	120260	1	0	3	0	3	0	3	
Fort Myers Beach town	120673	138	196	618	153	662	34	441	
Fort Myers city	125106	16	10	99	7	100	1	80	
Sanibel city	120402	90	92	699	79	703	2	589	

Per-member types: XLSX sheet 'B2-c Members'.

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

SOURCESFEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)**County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group**

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
single-family residential	992	575	3,139	491	3,188	40	2,305
2 to 4 unit residential	59	71	284	56	299	9	150
other residential	69	67	406	57	409	1	316
non-residential	21	23	196	20	202	4	127
not reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Institutional properties cannot be separated in this data: FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class, so they fall in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

SOURCESFEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites; OpenFEMA's fmaRL field description omits the Increased Cost of Compliance clause of 44 CFR 77.2(i). NFIP repetitive loss (FEMA insurance definition, nfipRL) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years and can drop to false when a property is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured.

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (as of 2026-08-02). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

Counts may differ from your state NFIP coordinator's list, which is the source the Handbook names.

In this county 37 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 2,921 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Every table above lists its own sources. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip), [https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip](https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip), https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx

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Cite this: Hazard Plain (2026). Lee County, FL: risk-assessment baseline packet, release 2026-10 (data as of 2026-09-28; County area 12071). Preview: automated baseline. Built from FEMA OpenFEMA, the FEMA National Risk Index and NOAA NCEI Storm Events; source versions in the packet's Sources list.

Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: to be added

Hazard Plain release 2026-10. As of 2026-09-28; Storm Events data through 2026-06-30. File hazard-plain_2026-10_FL_12071. Preview: automated baseline.