

Clay County, FL

Risk-assessment baseline packet

Unit **County area 12019** Release **2026-10** As of **2026-09-28** Storm Events data through **2026-06-30**

Hazard Plain is an independent product built from public federal data. It is not a FEMA document and is not reviewed or endorsed by FEMA or any state agency.

A starting point for the plan's risk assessment (FEMA Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool, Element B). It does not replace local data or FEMA review. Section headings say which FEMA review item each table supports; whether an item is satisfied is decided by the plan and its reviewers.

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Plan clock

Status	Approved, expires 2030-09-15	Plan	Clay County (FEMA plan 111130)
Approved	2025-09-15	Expires	2030-09-15
As of	2026-09-28	Days	1,448 days to expiry

What changed since your last plan (approved 2025-09-15)

New federal declarations	FM-5631-FL (1 declaration row; 1 counted incident)	Storm Events records since approval	13 (data through 2026-06-30)
Repetitive loss now	FMA RL 39, SRL 43 (44 CFR 77.2); any definition: 199	Repeat-flood change	First release: no prior release to compare.

SOURCES: FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API); FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API); NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>; FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)

Plan status for every jurisdiction listed in this county

Jurisdiction	Type	Status	Plan	Approved	Expires	Days to expiry <i>negative = days since expiry</i>	Update underway	Notes
Clay County (unincorporated area)	Unincorporated	Approved, expires 2030-09-15	Clay County (FEMA plan 111130)	2025-09-15	2030-09-15	1,448		
Green Cove Springs city	City	Approved, expires 2030-09-15	Clay County (FEMA plan 111130)	2025-09-15	2030-09-15	1,448		
Keystone Heights city	City	Approved, expires 2030-09-15	Clay County (FEMA plan 111130)	2025-09-15	2030-09-15	1,448		member approved 2026-06-30
Orange Park town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-09-15	Clay County (FEMA plan 111130)	2025-09-15	2030-09-15	1,448		member approved 2026-06-02
Penney Farms town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-09-15	Clay County (FEMA plan 111130)	2025-09-15	2030-09-15	1,448		member approved 2026-06-30

SOURCE: FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

State plan status and tribal plans in this state: see the state page.

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Supports B1-a: hazards

Hazards NRI does not cover: check locally

- dam failure (incl. upstream dams)
 - levee failure
 - flash flood as its own subtype
 - ice jams
- debris flows
 - erosion (riverine and coastal)
 - land subsidence and sinkholes
 - expansive soils

The 18 National Risk Index hazards, ranked by expected annual loss (EAL)

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings modeled dollars per year	EAL agriculture modeled dollars per year	EAL population equivalence statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage	EAL total (see note) modeled dollars per year	Storm Events records since 1996 count	Evidence for an omission NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996	Storm Events coverage note
1	Inland Flooding	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$35,166,356	\$4	\$13,417	\$35,179,778	28		
2	Hurricane	Relatively Moderate	Relatively High	\$8,871,346	\$51,300	\$407,411	\$9,330,056	14		
3	Tornado	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$1,926,761	\$241	\$4,093,436	\$6,020,438	10		
4	Heat Wave	Relatively Moderate	Relatively Moderate	\$83	\$7	\$2,214,149	\$2,214,239	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
5	Lightning	Relatively High	Relatively High	\$65,673		\$1,727,055	\$1,792,729	23		
6	Earthquake	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$480,402		\$283,679	\$764,081			Not in Storm Events. Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
7	Wildfire	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$609,273	\$129	\$106,572	\$715,974	14		
8	Coastal Flooding	Relatively Low	Relatively Moderate	\$387,055		\$76,892	\$463,946	3		
9	Strong Wind	Relatively Low	Relatively Low	\$152,241	\$1,946	\$251,872	\$406,059	256		Includes 2 High Wind records and 1 Strong Wind record, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
10	Cold Wave	Very Low	Relatively Low	\$29,416	\$4,443	\$172,313	\$206,171	0		Declared 1 time; no Storm Events record of this type.

Rank by EAL	Hazard	NRI risk rating	EAL rating	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL total (see note) <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	Storm Events records since 1996 <i>count</i>	Evidence for an omission <i>NRI Not Applicable, no declaration and no Storm Events record since 1996</i>	Storm Events coverage note
11	Hail	Very Low	Very Low	\$17,217	\$155	\$3,243	\$20,615	99		
12	Winter Weather	Very Low	Very Low	\$1,743	under \$1	\$6,212	\$7,956	4		Includes 3 Sleet records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
13	Drought	Very Low	Very Low		\$2,939		\$2,939	7		
14	Landslide	Very Low	Very Low	\$314		\$2	\$316	0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
	Avalanche	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates avalanche Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Ice Storm	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates ice storm Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30).
	Tsunami	Insufficient Data	Insufficient Data					0		No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.
	Volcanic Activity	Not Applicable	Not Applicable					0	NRI rates volcanic activity Not Applicable for this county, and no federal declaration for this county names it.	No recorded events in Storm Events since 1996 (data through 2026-06-30). Storm Events coverage of this hazard is limited; absence is not evidence of low risk.

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Check your state hazard mitigation plan's hazard list for this county; explain any hazard you drop.

Supports B1-b: location

Where each hazard occurs

Hazard	Location	Census tracts rated <i>rated of all tracts</i>
Avalanche	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 45

Hazard	Location	Census tracts rated <i>rated of all tracts</i>
Coastal Flooding	The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (https://msc.fema.gov) for this county.	36 of 45
Cold Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	45 of 45
Drought	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	12 of 45
Earthquake	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	45 of 45
Hail	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	45 of 45
Heat Wave	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	45 of 45
Hurricane	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	45 of 45
Ice Storm	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	0 of 45
Inland Flooding	The FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) is the required location source for flooding. See the FEMA Flood Map Service Center (https://msc.fema.gov) for this county.	45 of 45
Landslide	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	44 of 45
Lightning	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	45 of 45
Strong Wind	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	45 of 45
Tornado	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	45 of 45
Tsunami	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 45
Volcanic Activity	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	0 of 45
Wildfire	Census tract rating counts from the National Risk Index tract table (see B1-f). Tract maps and place names are not in this packet.	44 of 45
Winter Weather	Affects the whole planning area; national data do not distinguish locations within the county. Confirm locally.	45 of 45

SOURCE
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B1-c: extent

Extent: scale, observed range and worst recorded event per hazard

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Avalanche	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Coastal Flood, Storm Surge/ Tide	none in data (FIRM for depth)	3, 2015 to 2025 (3 zone-level)		No damage reported in 3 records.		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map.
Cold/Wind Chill, Extreme Cold/Wind Chill	wind chill	0					Wind chill: in event narratives only; local data required.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Frost/Freeze (outside NRI Cold Wave definition)	crop damage	0					Temperature: in event narratives only; local data required.
Drought	US Drought Monitor D- scale	7, 2007 to 2026 (7 zone- level)	6 days to 141 days (median 28 days); 3 with a recorded value	141 days (about 4.6 months), 2026-02-10 to 2026-06-30, a run of 5 consecutive Storm Events drought records, zone- level		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Storm Events enters a drought at D2 or worse east of the Rockies and D3 or worse from the Rockies west (NWS Instruction 10-1605); NRI drought counts D3 and D4 only.
Earthquake	Modified Mercalli (local data)	0					No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).
Hail	hail size (inches)	120, 1956 to 2024	0.75 in to 2 in (median 0.94 in); 120 with a recorded value	2 in hail, 2023-04-26; same size also recorded on 2000-07-26		Event records naming member places: Orange Park town (20 records), Green Cove Springs city (7 records), Keystone Heights city (5 records), Penney Farms town (5 records).	
Excessive Heat, Heat	heat index (narratives)	0					Heat index: in event narratives only; local data required.
Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression	Saffir-Simpson	14, 2004 to 2024 (14 zone- level)		Strongest recorded (records with damage, a wind speed or direct casualties first, then storm type, category and wind): Tropical Storm record, 2024-10-09 to 2024-10-10, \$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2024 dollars); NWS zone FLZ132 (EASTERN CLAY), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Storm Events files every zone of a storm's episode under the storm's event type and category, so a Hurricane (Typhoon) record, especially an inland or remnant one, does not by itself mean hurricane-force winds here; read the damage and wind columns.
Ice Storm	Sperry-Piltz (local data)	0					Ice thickness: in event narratives only; local data required.
Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood	damage and flood days (FIRM for depth)	28, 1996 to 2025 (2 zone- level)		Flood, 1998-03-01, \$370,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (1998 dollars); NWS zone FLZ032 (CLAY), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Event records naming member places: Orange Park town (2 records), Penney Farms town (2 records), Green Cove Springs city (1 record), Keystone Heights city (1 record). Zone-level records (2) apply countywide.	Flood depth: see the FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map. Storm Events damage can be \$0 or blank even for a major flood, so the worst record here may not be the worst flood; compare FEMA Public Assistance by declaration in B1-d.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Debris Flow	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Lightning	annualized frequency (the measure FEMA's Local Mitigation Planning Handbook names)	23, 2000 to 2026		Lightning, 2020-05-28, \$0 property; \$0 crops (2020 dollars), 1 direct death, 2 direct injuries	Lightning, 2018-06-09, \$1,000,000 property; \$0 crops (2018 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Keystone Heights city (3 records), Orange Park town (3 records), Green Cove Springs city (2 records).	Storm Events lists lightning with damage or casualties; physical measure in event narratives only; local data required.
High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)	wind speed (kt and mph)	3, 1998 to 2009 (3 zone-level)	35 kt (40 mph) to 62 kt (71 mph) (median 48.5 kt (56 mph)); 2 with a recorded value	62 kt (71 mph) estimated gust, High Wind, 2009-04-14; NWS zone FLZ032 (CLAY), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	High Wind, 1998-09-03, \$5,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (1998 dollars)	Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	
Thunderstorm Wind	wind speed (kt and mph)	301, 1957 to 2026	35 kt (40 mph) to 78 kt (90 mph) (median 50 kt (58 mph)); 224 with a recorded value	78 kt (90 mph), measurement type not recorded, Thunderstorm Wind, 1962-05-28	Thunderstorm Wind, 2003-06-10, \$60,000 property; crops not reported (2003 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Orange Park town (50 records), Keystone Heights city (30 records), Green Cove Springs city (24 records), Penney Farms town (7 records).	Speeds under 20 kt (likely entry errors) are left out of the observed range.
Tornado	Enhanced Fujita (F before Feb 2007)	27, 1953 to 2024	F/EF0 to F/EF2 (median F/EF1); 27 with a recorded value	F2 tornado, 1972-01-22, 0.3 mi path length (records before 1996 may include the whole path; rating and listing come from the county where the tornado began), 50 yd wide, \$2,500 property; crops not recorded (1972 dollars), 4 direct injuries	Tornado, 1983-04-23, \$2,500,000 property; crops not recorded (1983 dollars)	Event records naming member places: Green Cove Springs city (3 records), Orange Park town (1 record).	From 1996 on, tornado records are per-county segments and length is the path length within this county (NWS Instruction 10-1605); records before 1996 may give the whole path length, including the path outside this county, and before 1996 a tornado is listed once, under the county where it began, with the whole path's rating; counties farther along the path may not list it. Length is not used to rank tornadoes.
Tsunami	none (count and damage)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.
Volcanic Ash, Volcanic Ashfall	Volcanic Explosivity Index (local data)	0					Physical measure: in event narratives only; local data required.

Hazard	Scale	Records <i>count, years</i>	Observed range	Worst recorded event	Most damaging (when different)	How it applies to members	Note
Wildfire	acres burned (local data)	14, 1998 to 2026 (12 zone- level)		Wildfire, 2026-05-01, \$250,000 property; \$250,000 crops, reported for the zone (2026 dollars); NWS zone FLZ132 (EASTERN CLAY), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		Event records naming member places: Green Cove Springs city (1 record). Zone-level records (12) apply countywide.	Acres burned: in event narratives only; local data required.
Winter Storm, Heavy Snow, Blizzard, Lake- Effect Snow, Winter Weather, Sleet	none in data (snowfall local)	4, 2010 to 2016 (4 zone- level)		No damage reported in 4 records.		Zone-level records: applies countywide; national data do not locate these events within the county.	Snow depth: in event narratives only; local data required.

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

Supports B1-d: previous occurrences

Declaration rows39

Counted incidents27

Federal disaster declarations for this county

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	No
2026-04-22	2026-04-19	FM-5631-FL	Fire management	RAILROAD COMPLEX FIRE	Wildfire	none found	new since last plan; within last 5 years	

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance		Flags	Notes
						federal share obligated, nominal dollars			
2024-10-11	2024-10-05	DR-4834-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE MILTON	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding		\$550,843.84	during plan review, check whether your last plan included it; within last 5 years	
2024-10-07	2024-10-05	EM-3622-FL	Emergency	HURRICANE MILTON	Hurricane		none found	during plan review, check whether your last plan included it; within last 5 years	same as DR-4834-FL
2024-09-28	2024-09-23	DR-4828-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE HELENE	Hurricane		\$3,447,088.17	during plan review, check whether your last plan included it; within last 5 years	
2024-08-10	2024-08-01	DR-4806-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE DEBBY	Hurricane		\$3,654,534.26	within last 5 years	
2024-08-03	2024-08-01	EM-3605-FL	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM DEBBY	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding, Strong Wind, Tornado		none found	within last 5 years	same as DR-4806-FL
2023-08-31	2023-08-27	DR-4734-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE IDALIA	Hurricane		\$3,104,010.70	within last 5 years	

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	No
2023-08-28	2023-08-27	EM-3596-FL	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM IDALIA	Hurricane	none found	within last 5 years	sa inc as DF
2022-12-13	2022-11-07	DR-4680-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE NICOLE	Hurricane	\$905,530.72	within last 5 years	
2022-11-08	2022-11-07	EM-3587-FL	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM NICOLE	Hurricane	none found	within last 5 years	sa inc as DF
2022-09-29	2022-09-23	DR-4673-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE IAN	Hurricane	\$2,419,917.57	within last 5 years	
2022-09-24	2022-09-23	EM-3584-FL	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM IAN	Hurricane	none found	within last 5 years	sa inc as DF
2021-07-04	2021-07-04	EM-3561-FL	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM ELSA	Hurricane	none found		
2020-08-01	2020-07-31	EM-3533-FL	Emergency	HURRICANE ISAIAS	Hurricane	none found		
2020-03-25	2020-01-20	DR-4486-FL	Major disaster	COVID-19 PANDEMIC	Non-natural, not counted	\$4,876,889.18		
2020-03-13	2020-01-20	EM-3432-FL	Emergency	COVID-19	Non-natural, not counted	none found		sa inc as DF
2019-08-30	2019-08-28	EM-3419-FL	Emergency	HURRICANE DORIAN	Hurricane	none found		
2017-09-10	2017-09-04	DR-4337-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE IRMA	Hurricane	\$26,729,718.17		
2017-09-05	2017-09-04	EM-3385-FL	Emergency	HURRICANE IRMA	Hurricane	none found		sa inc as DF
2016-10-08	2016-10-03	DR-4283-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE MATTHEW	Hurricane	\$6,975,955.57		
2016-10-06	2016-10-03	EM-3377-FL	Emergency	HURRICANE MATTHEW	Hurricane	none found		sa inc as DF
2012-07-03	2012-06-23	DR-4068-FL	Major disaster	TROPICAL STORM DEBBY	Hurricane	\$1,383,831.87		

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	No
2009-05-27	2009-05-17	DR-1840-FL	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, FLOODING, TORNADOES, AND STRAIGHT-LINE WINDS	Inland Flooding; Strong Wind; Tornado	\$151,238.65		
2008-08-24	2008-08-18	DR-1785-FL	Major disaster	TROPICAL STORM FAY	Hurricane; Inland Flooding	\$868,134.45		
2008-08-21	2008-08-18	EM-3288-FL	Emergency	TROPICAL STORM FAY	Hurricane; Inland Flooding	none found		sa inc as DF
2007-05-07	2007-05-07	FM-2689-FL	Fire management	SUWANNEE FIRE COMPLEX	Wildfire	none found		
2005-09-05	2005-08-29	EM-3220-FL	Emergency	HURRICANE KATRINA EVACUATION	Hurricane: evacuation support, not a local hazard event; not counted	none found		
2004-09-26	2004-09-24	DR-1561-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE JEANNE	Hurricane	\$4,790,863.89		
2004-09-16	2004-09-13	DR-1551-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE IVAN	Hurricane	none placed in this county by FEMA's record; \$368,533.58 for this declaration is not placed in any county (see the list below)		
2004-09-04	2004-09-03	DR-1545-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE FRANCES	Hurricane	\$5,931,209.98		
2004-08-13	2004-08-11	DR-1539-FL	Major disaster	TROPICAL STORM BONNIE AND HURRICANE CHARLEY	Hurricane	\$76,131.89		
2001-02-05	2000-12-01	DR-1359-FL	Major disaster	SEVERE FREEZE	Cold Wave	PA not declared for this county		
2000-06-02	2000-06-02	FM-2305-FL	Fire management	FL, JACKSONVILLE FIRE COMPLEX	Wildfire	none found		
1999-05-14	1999-05-14	FM-2262-FL	Fire management	JACKSONVILLE DISTRICT FIRE	Wildfire	none found		sa inc as EM
1999-04-27	1999-04-15	EM-3139-FL	Emergency	FL-FIRES 04/15/99	Wildfire	none found		
1998-06-18	1998-05-25	DR-1223-FL	Major disaster	EXTREME FIRE HAZARD	Wildfire	none found		

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	County Public Assistance <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Flags	Notes
1998-01-06	1997-12-25	DR-1195-FL	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, HIGH WINDS, TORNADOES, AND FLOODING	Inland Flooding; Strong Wind; Tornado	none found		
1996-10-15	1996-10-07	DR-1141-FL	Major disaster	TROPICAL STORM JOSEPHINE	Hurricane; Tornado	PA not declared for this county		
1992-10-08	1992-10-03	DR-966-FL	Major disaster	SEVERE STORMS, TORNADOES & FLOODING	Inland Flooding; Tornado	none found		

County Public Assistance: applicants the FEMA record places in this county, including any state agencies FEMA files there; statewide rows are listed on the state page; federal share obligated, nominal dollars.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Statewide declarations

Declared	Incident began	FEMA number	Type	Title	Mapped hazard	Flags	Notes
1995-08-03	1995-08-02	EM-3116-FL	Emergency	HURRICANE ERIN	Hurricane		
1964-09-10	1964-09-10	DR-176-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE DORA	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding		
1964-09-08	1964-09-08	DR-175-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE CLEO	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding		
1962-12-17	1962-12-17	DR-141-FL	Major disaster	ABNORMALLY HIGH TIDES	Inland Flooding		
1960-09-12	1960-09-12	DR-106-FL	Major disaster	HURRICANE DONNA	Hurricane (primary); also designated: Inland Flooding		
1960-03-23	1960-03-23	DR-97-FL	Major disaster	SEVERE WEATHER CONDITIONS	Other, not an NRI hazard; not counted		
1953-10-22	1953-10-22	DR-12-FL	Major disaster	FLOOD	Inland Flooding		

FEMA recorded these with designated area Statewide and no county. Listed on every county page in the state; not counted with county rows.

17 Fire Management declarations (1985-05-17 to 1998-06-28) FEMA filed as Statewide with no county; each names one local fire. Listed on the state page.

SOURCE

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

Public Assistance filed under this county for declarations that do not list it: 1 row, \$985,020.84

FEMA number	Declared	Title	Applicant	PA obligated <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>
DR-4280-FL	2016-09-28	HURRICANE HERMINE	Clay Electric Cooperative, Inc.	\$985,020.84

FEMA's Public Assistance summaries file these applicants under this county, but FEMA's declaration rows for these disasters do not designate it (an electric cooperative or district serving several counties, for example). Not in any declaration row above and not counted.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

Public Assistance not placed in a county in this state: 4 rows, \$9,327,951.42

Disaster number	Declared	Applicant	County field in FEMA data	PA obligated <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Why not placed
4564	2020-09-23	PowerSouth Energy Cooperative	Covington County	\$43,450.21	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state
4399	2018-10-11	PowerSouth Energy Cooperative	Covington County	\$8,524,655.17	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state
1595	2005-07-10	Alabama Electric Cooperative, Inc.	Covington County	\$391,312.46	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state
1551	2004-09-16	Alabama Electric Cooperative, Inc.	Covington County	\$368,533.58	county field is a county of another state and the applicant name does not identify a place in the declaring state

FEMA's Public Assistance summaries file these applicants under a county field that is not a county of this state (an Alaska school area, the former Valdez-Cordova Census Area, or another state's county), and the applicant name does not identify one place here. They are listed for the whole state and are not in any county total. Check whether any of them worked in your county.

SOURCE

FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)

Previous occurrences by hazard, with explicit no-event rows

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval records	During plan review records	Last 5 years records	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Avalanche	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Coastal Flooding	3	1	0	1	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Cold Wave	0	0	0	0	1	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No Storm Events records of this type; 1 federal declared incident (see declarations table)
Drought	7	5	0	5	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Earthquake	0	0	0	0	0	0		No Storm Events record; local data required (e.g., USGS).
Hail	120	0	0	5	0	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	
Heat Wave	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Hurricane	14	0	2	4	18	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Ice Storm	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Inland Flooding	28	0	2	15	6	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Landslide	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events

Hazard	Storm Events records <i>full period</i>	Since plan approval <i>records</i>	During plan review <i>records</i>	Last 5 years <i>records</i>	Declared incidents <i>distinct incidents</i>	Declared since approval <i>distinct incidents</i>	Period	Statement
Lightning	23	1	2	5	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Strong Wind	304	4	9	30	3	0	1955 to 2026-06-30	Includes 2 High Wind records and 1 Strong Wind record, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.
Tornado	27	0	0	3	5	0	1950 to 2026-06-30	
Tsunami	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Volcanic Activity	0	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	No recorded events, 1996 to 2026-06-30, NOAA NCEI Storm Events
Wildfire	14	2	0	2	5	1	1996 to 2026-06-30	
Winter Weather	4	0	0	0	0	0	1996 to 2026-06-30	Includes 3 Sleet records, event types the NRI definition of this hazard leaves out.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)

NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>

Notable Storm Events records

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Direct deaths, injuries <i>indirect not counted</i>	Location	Flags	Why listed
2026-05-01	Wildfire		\$250,000 property; \$250,000 crops, reported for the zone (2026 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone FLZ132 (EASTERN CLAY), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	new since last plan; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Wildfire
2026-02-10	Drought		\$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2026 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone FLZ132 (EASTERN CLAY), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	new since last plan; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Drought
2024-10-09	Tropical Storm		\$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2024 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone FLZ132 (EASTERN CLAY), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties	during plan review, check whether your last plan included it; within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Hurricane, Tropical Storm, Tropical Depression
2023-04-26	Hail	2 in	\$0 property; \$0 crops (2023 dollars)	0, 0	CAMP BLNDG	within last 5 years	B1-c worst recorded: Hail
2020-05-28	Lightning		\$0 property; \$0 crops (2020 dollars)	1, 2	MILL CREEK		deaths or injuries recorded
2009-04-14	High Wind	62 kt (71 mph) estimated gust	\$0 property; \$0 crops, reported for the zone (2009 dollars)	0, 0	NWS zone FLZ032 (CLAY), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: High Wind and Strong Wind (outside NRI Strong Wind definition)
2001-06-07	Lightning		damage not reported	0, 5	CAMP BLNDG		deaths or injuries recorded

Date	Event type	Magnitude or extent	Damage <i>nominal dollars</i>	Direct deaths, injuries <i>indirect not counted</i>		Location	Flags	Why listed
1998-03-01	Flood		\$370,000 property; crops not reported, reported for the zone (1998 dollars)	0, 0		NWS zone FLZ032 (CLAY), zone-level: may include parts of neighboring counties		B1-c worst recorded: Flash Flood, Flood, Lakeshore Flood
1991-04-21	Thunderstorm Wind	speed not recorded	damage not recorded (pre-1996 record)	1, 0		location not recorded		deaths or injuries recorded
1983-04-23	Tornado	F1, 1 mi path length (records before 1996 may include the whole path; rating and listing come from the county where the tornado began), 40 yd wide	\$2,500,000 property; crops not recorded (1983 dollars)	0, 0		location not recorded		B1-c most damaging: Tornado
1972-01-22	Tornado	F2, 0.3 mi path length (records before 1996 may include the whole path; rating and listing come from the county where the tornado began), 50 yd wide	\$2,500 property; crops not recorded (1972 dollars)	0, 4		location not recorded		B1-c worst recorded: Tornado
1962-05-28	Thunderstorm Wind	78 kt (90 mph), measurement type not recorded	damage not recorded (pre-1996 record)	0, 0		location not recorded		B1-c worst recorded: Thunderstorm Wind

The full list is in the XLSX file, sheet "B1-d Storm Events history" (544 rows).

Storm Events records are more complete after 1996; before 1996 only Tornado (from 1950), Hail and Thunderstorm Wind (from 1955) exist. Zone-level records are placed with NWS zone-county files, which exist from 2020 on; an earlier record is placed by its zone number in the nearest later file only when its zone name matches that file, records from zones NWS renumbered are placed by name or left out, and a record whose zone is in no known file is left out of every count, so counts before 2020 can be low. Some current zones are also missing from the NWS files, so recent counts can be low too.

SOURCES

NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

State-declared emergencies are not in federal data. Add them from your state emergency management agency.

Tribal and special-area declarations in this state are listed on the state page.

Supports B1-e: probability

Probability: FEMA annualized frequency and descriptor per hazard

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Avalanche		events per year					1994 to 2023 (30 years)	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Coastal Flooding	0.9	events per year at a location (modeled)	about 0.9 per year at a given location in the county	Likely	Storm Events records in 3 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (10%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor from Storm Events, not NRI: the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county.

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Cold Wave	2.42	event-days per year	about 2.42 days per year		event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	46	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	No recorded event-days, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned. Frost/Freeze records are not counted in this descriptor: they record crop freezes, not cold waves.
Drought	16.8	event-days per year	about 16.8 days per year	Possible	event-days in 1 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (3.33%)	595	2000 to 2025 (25.25 years; D3 and D4 only)	countywide	NRI gives about 16.8 drought event-days a year here (its annualized frequency over 25.25 years; not its event count divided by the years), but Storm Events has a record in only 1 of 30 years. NRI counts from a different source that records far more events than Storm Events, so this descriptor reads much lower than NRI's frequency; read the two together.
Earthquake	0.000919	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county has at least minor- damage shaking in a year: 0.0919%			not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor not assigned: the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county, and Storm Events does not record earthquakes.
Hail	2.01	events per year	about 2.01 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	76.1 (modeled)	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Heat Wave	3.73	event-days per year	about 3.73 days per year		event-days in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	66	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	No recorded event-days, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned
Hurricane	0.222	events per year	about 1 in 5 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	74	1851 to 2024 (Atlantic)	see B1-f	NRI counts hurricane and tropical storm tracks passing within storm-force wind range; federal declarations are counted separately in B1-d and need not match.
Ice Storm		event-days per year					1946-12-31 to 2014-02-12 (67 years)	countywide	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Inland Flooding	0.643	event-days per year	about 0.643 days per year	Likely	event-days in 14 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (46.7%)	18	1996 to 2023 (28 years)	see B1-f	
Landslide	0.0813	events per year (modeled)	about 1 in 12 years	Possible	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	
Lightning	80.4	days per year with a strike	about 80.4 days per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1995 to 2023 (29 years; CONUS)	countywide	

Hazard	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) <i>unit per row</i>	Unit	In plain terms	Descriptor	Descriptor basis	NRI events or days in its record period (hail, wind and tornado are area-weighted, so can be fractional)	NRI period	Location	Note
Strong Wind	1.07	events per year	about 1.07 per year	Highly likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	41	1986 to 2023 (38 years)	countywide	
Tornado	0.362	events per year	about 1 in 3 years	Likely	FEMA annualized frequency (modeled)	not shown	1950 to 2023 (EF2+); 1986 to 2023 (EF0-1)	see B1-f	
Tsunami		annual probability at the most exposed location (used in place of a county value)			Storm Events records in 0 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (0%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	No Storm Events record of this hazard, 1996 to 2025; descriptor not assigned (the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county)
Volcanic Activity		annual probability				not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Not Applicable in NRI for this county; no descriptor.
Wildfire	0.00306	annual probability at a location	chance a given location in the county burns in a year: 0.306%	Likely	Storm Events records in 8 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (26.7%)	not shown	modeled	see B1-f	Descriptor from Storm Events, not NRI: the NRI value is the chance at a location in the county, not how often the hazard affects the county.
Winter Weather	0.0526	event-days per year	about 0.0526 days per year	Likely	event-days in 3 of 30 years, 1996 to 2025 (10%)	1	2005-11-12 to 2024-11-12 (19 years)	countywide	

FEMA annualized frequency (modeled) comes from the National Risk Index v1.20 (December 2025). It is not recorded events divided by years, and what it measures depends on the hazard. For most hazards it estimates how often the hazard affects this county each year: it counts events or event-days (drought, heat wave, cold wave, winter weather, ice storm and inland flooding are in days per year; lightning is the number of days per year with a recorded cloud-to-ground strike, from the NOAA Storm Prediction Center daily lightning climatology); it may count events in the surrounding area (hail, strong wind, tornado, hurricane and ice storm use a 49 km grid and buffers) and is averaged over the county's area; and some hazards use a minimum value for places with no recorded event. Earthquake, wildfire and coastal flooding are different: FEMA computes them for each census block and averages them over the county, so the value is the chance (for coastal flooding, the modeled number of floods per year) at a location in the county, which is lower than the chance that the hazard strikes somewhere in the county. Earthquake is the chance of at least minor-damage shaking (U.S. Geological Survey model); wildfire is the chance that a location burns in a large fire (U.S. Forest Service burn probability); coastal flooding comes from FEMA flood zones and NOAA high-tide flooding, so it can be above 1 where high-tide flooding is frequent. Tsunami is the value at the county's most exposed location, from recorded events and modeled return periods. For these four hazards the packet gives no "1 in N years" and takes the descriptor from Storm Events (none for earthquake) unless the value is 1 or more a year. Landslide is a U.S. Geological Survey modeled county rate spread by slope susceptibility. Volcanic activity is the chance that a volcano affecting the county erupts in a year. Drought counts only extreme and exceptional drought (D3 and D4). Source: FEMA, National Risk Index Technical Documentation v1.20, sections 5.2.2 (Table 5), 5.2.3, 7.4, 10.4, 16.5, 17.1, 17.3.1, 17.5, 20.3.1, 21.4, 22.4 and 6 to 23.

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Descriptor scale used in this packet (defined per unit)

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Highly likely	1 or more per year
events per year	Likely	about once in 1 to 10 years

Unit	Descriptor	Definition
events per year	Possible	about once in 10 to 100 years
events per year	Unlikely	less than once in 100 years
annual probability	Likely	10% to under 100% chance in a given year
annual probability	Possible	1% to under 10% chance in a given year
annual probability	Unlikely	under 1% chance in a given year
event-days (share of years)	Highly likely	event-days recorded in 90% or more of years
event-days (share of years)	Likely	event-days recorded in 10% to under 90% of years
event-days (share of years)	Possible	event-days recorded in some years but under 10% of years
lightning strike-days	Highly likely	cloud-to-ground strikes on 1 or more days per year

SOURCES
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Intensity bands: historical frequency (Storm Events)

Hazard	Band	Years	Events <i>county-coded records</i>	Years in period	Events per year <i>events / years</i>
Hail	1.00-1.99 in	1996 to 2025	42	30	1.4
Hail	2.00 in+	1996 to 2025	2	30	0.0667
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	50-64 kt	1996 to 2025	173	30	5.77
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	65 kt+	1996 to 2025	3	30	0.1
Strong Wind (Thunderstorm Wind records)	unmeasured or below 50 kt	1996 to 2025	73	30	2.43
Tornado	EF0-1	1996 to 2025	9	30	0.3
Tornado	EF2-3	1996 to 2025	1	30	0.0333
Tornado	EF4-5	1996 to 2025	0	30	0
Tornado	unrated (EFU)	1996 to 2025	0	30	0

Hail smaller than 1 inch is not counted: on 2010-01-05 the National Weather Service raised its severe-hail threshold from 3/4 inch to 1 inch, so smaller reports became less common after 2009 (NWS Service Change Notice 09-52). NRI hail frequency uses a 0.75 inch threshold.

SOURCE
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Optional: future conditions. Not a required item in the 2025 FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide; some states ask for it. The federal Climate Mapping for Resilience and Adaptation (CMRA) site gives county exposure to future climate conditions.

Supports B1-f: variation across the planning area

Range of census tract risk within the county

Hazard	Tracts rated of all	Risk score min NRI score, 0 to 100	Median	Max	Tracts by rating	Note
Avalanche	0 of 45				Not Applicable 45	
Coastal Flooding	36 of 45	70.5	80.9	93.6	Relatively Moderate 9, Relatively Low 18, Very Low 9, No Rating 9	
Cold Wave	45 of 45	17.1	19.8	25.1	Relatively Low 31, Very Low 14	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Drought	12 of 45	68.6	74.9	78.2	Very Low 12, No Rating 33	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. Agriculture is all of NRI's expected annual loss for this hazard in the county, so the tract range above mostly reflects where crop and livestock value is, not where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Earthquake	45 of 45	15.3	33.3	58.0	Relatively Low 14, Very Low 31	
Hail	45 of 45	2.7	10.6	21.8	Very Low 45	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Heat Wave	45 of 45	5.1	52.7	84.1	Relatively Moderate 18, Relatively Low 26, Very Low 1	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Hurricane	45 of 45	68.5	82.1	89.8	Relatively Moderate 37, Relatively Low 8	
Ice Storm	0 of 45				Not Applicable 45	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Inland Flooding	45 of 45	7.9	52.8	94.2	Relatively High 7, Relatively Moderate 21, Relatively Low 14, Very Low 3	
Landslide	44 of 45	19.1	49.9	74.6	Very Low 44, No Rating 1	
Lightning	45 of 45	24.6	83.9	98.4	Very High 3, Relatively High 29, Relatively Moderate 11, Relatively Low 2	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Strong Wind	45 of 45	15.7	30.5	57.1	Relatively Moderate 1, Relatively Low 40, Very Low 4	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.
Tornado	45 of 45	39.7	61.8	85.1	Relatively High 5, Relatively Moderate 35, Relatively Low 5	
Tsunami	0 of 45				Insufficient Data 45	
Volcanic Activity	0 of 45				Not Applicable 45	
Wildfire	44 of 45	19.3	78.4	95.3	Relatively Moderate 9, Relatively Low 25, Very Low 10, No Rating 1	

Hazard	Tracts	Risk score min	Median	Max	Tracts by rating	Note
	rated of all	NRI score, 0 to 100				
Winter Weather	45 of 45	14.2	17.4	23.3	Relatively Low 12, Very Low 33	National data give a county-wide or coarse (49 km grid or NWS zone) frequency for this hazard, so they cannot show members' hazard differing. The tract range above mostly reflects where buildings and people are. Confirm locally.

Rated tracts only: No Rating (score 0.0), Not Applicable and Insufficient Data tracts are counted but not used for the minimum, median and maximum.

SOURCE
FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Per-member block (Starter, confirm locally)

Member	Type	Plan status	Repetitive loss <i>FMA RL and SRL (44 CFR 77.2); repeat-flood, any definition</i>	Public Assistance matched <i>federal share obligated, nominal dollars</i>	Event records naming this place <i>all years; since the member's plan</i>	Notes
Clay County (unincorporated area)	Unincorporated	Approved, expires 2030-09-15	FMA RL 38, SRL 43; any 186	\$18,132,029.96	0; 0	Includes \$803,282.14 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-4486-FL).
Green Cove Springs city	City	Approved, expires 2030-09-15	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 4	\$1,546,765.98	38; 1	Includes \$5,416.50 for declarations not counted as hazard incidents (DR-4486-FL).
Keystone Heights city	City	Approved, expires 2030-09-15	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$51,121.72	39; 0	
Orange Park town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-09-15	FMA RL 1, SRL 0; any 9	\$1,366,385.13	76; 0	
Penney Farms town	Town	Approved, expires 2030-09-15	FMA RL 0, SRL 0; any 0	\$104,319.99	14; 1	

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

School districts and special districts get a plan clock row only.

SOURCES
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>

Supports B2-a and B2-b: assets and impacts

Local data required

County-level starter. The plan must describe impacts for each participant and its own assets.

- Critical facilities and lifelines per hazard
- A problem statement per participant per hazard

- Changes in development in hazard-prone areas since the last approval, or a statement of none (E1-a)
- Future assets

County-level starter: exposure, expected annual loss and damage since the plan

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2025-09-15 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Avalanche											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Coastal Flooding	\$2,635,966,947		16,224	\$387,055		\$76,892	0.0147%		\$0		
Cold Wave	\$32,962,918,370	\$7,025,706	218,078	\$29,416	\$4,443	\$172,313	under 0.0001%				
Drought		\$3,486,690			\$2,939		0.0843% (agriculture)		\$0		NRI has no building exposure for this hazard; agriculture shown
Earthquake	\$54,827,335,524		218,245	\$480,402		\$283,679	0.000876%				
Hail	\$32,962,918,370	\$7,025,706	218,078	\$17,217	\$155	\$3,243	under 0.0001%				
Heat Wave	\$32,962,918,370	\$7,025,706	218,078	\$83	\$7	\$2,214,149	under 0.0001%				
Hurricane	\$32,962,736,671	\$7,025,706	218,076	\$8,871,346	\$51,300	\$407,411	0.0269%				
Ice Storm											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Inland Flooding	\$32,926,678,424	\$327,878	11,959	\$35,166,356	\$4	\$13,417	n/a (see note)				NRI counts the full building value of any census block with some flood loss; this is not the value of buildings in the floodplain. Use local FIRM overlays for B2-a/B2-b. EAL as % of exposure: n/a.
Landslide	\$70,714,297		477	\$314		\$2	0.000444%				
Lightning	\$32,962,918,370		218,078	\$65,673		\$1,727,055	0.000199%	\$1,000			
Strong Wind	\$32,962,918,370	\$7,025,706	218,078	\$152,241	\$1,946	\$251,872	0.000462%	\$43,000			
Tornado	\$32,962,918,370	\$7,025,706	218,078	\$1,926,761	\$241	\$4,093,436	0.00585%				
Tsunami											NRI publishes no building exposure for this county

Hazard	Building exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Agriculture exposure <i>modeled dollars</i>	Population exposed <i>people</i>	EAL buildings <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL agriculture <i>modeled dollars per year</i>	EAL population equivalence <i>statistical value of life and injury, \$13.7M per life, not property damage</i>	EAL as % of exposure <i>buildings; agriculture where noted</i>	Storm Events damage since 2025-09-15 <i>county-coded records, property plus crops, nominal dollars</i>	Zone-level damage since plan <i>property plus crops, reported for the zone</i>	Public Assistance since plan <i>nominal dollars; see note</i>	Note
Volcanic Activity											Not Applicable in NRI for this county
Wildfire	\$3,069,955,766	\$4,960,009	33,548	\$609,273	\$129	\$106,572	0.0198%		\$1,000,000	none found (1 declaration)	
Winter Weather	\$32,962,918,370	\$7,025,706	218,078	\$1,743	under \$1	\$6,212	under 0.0001%				

Totals since 2025-09-15 (Storm Events through 2026-06-30): 5 county-coded records, 4 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$44,000; 8 zone-level records, 8 with a damage value recorded (including \$0), \$1,000,000 reported for the zone; Public Assistance on counted declarations none found (1 declaration, 0 with PA).

Total = buildings + agriculture + population equivalence; FEMA values each expected death (or 10 injuries) at \$13.7 million (2024 dollars).

FEMA does not split Public Assistance by hazard. A declaration mapped to several hazards is listed under each of them with its full amount, so the per-hazard column must not be added up; the unit total counts each declaration once.

Dollars are nominal (as reported), labeled with the year; not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCES

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Supports B2-a: context

County context

Measure	Value
Population	218,078
Building value (total, not at risk)	\$32,962,918,370
Agriculture value (total, not at risk)	\$7,025,706
NRI risk rating (all hazards)	Relatively Moderate
Expected annual loss, buildings and agriculture, all hazards	\$47,769,043
Expected annual loss, population equivalence, all hazards (NRI values each statistical life at \$13.7M; a modeled value of expected deaths and injuries, not property damage)	\$9,356,254
Social vulnerability rating	Very Low
Community resilience rating	Relatively Moderate
NRI version	December 2025

FEMA's all-hazard expected annual loss total adds buildings, agriculture and population equivalence; the two parts are shown separately so the property figure is not read as including the statistical value of life.

SOURCE

FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)

Supports B2-c: repetitive loss

Repetitive loss in this county, both definitions

Definition	Properties	Severe repetitive loss	Properties
Repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	39	Severe repetitive loss, FMA definition (44 CFR 77.2)	43
Repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	192	Severe repetitive loss, NFIP insurance definition	35

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Repeat-flood properties: county and state-level rows

Scope	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
County total	39	43	192	35	199	6	92
CLAY COUNTY *	38	43	179	35	186	6	89
GREEN COVE SPRINGS, CITY OF	0	0	4	0	4	0	1
ORANGE PARK, TOWN OF	1	0	9	0	9	0	2
State level, not in this county: county not reported	0	1	9	0	10	0	1

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

Repeat-flood properties by plan member (NFIP community)

Member	NFIP community ID	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>	Note
Clay County (unincorporated area)	120064	38	43	179	35	186	6	89	
Green Cove Springs city	120065	0	0	4	0	4	0	1	
Keystone Heights city	120671	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Orange Park town	120066	1	0	9	0	9	0	2	
Penney Farms town	120059	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Per-member types: XLSX sheet 'B2-c Members'.

Member rows are whole NFIP communities and need not add up to the county total: a community that extends into another county is counted in full on each member row, while the county table counts only its part in this county.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

County repeat-flood properties by occupancy group

Occupancy group	RL, FMA <i>properties</i>	SRL, FMA <i>properties</i>	RL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	SRL, NFIP <i>properties</i>	Any category <i>properties</i>	Mitigated <i>properties</i>	Currently insured <i>properties</i>
single-family residential	39	42	187	34	194	6	89
2 to 4 unit residential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
other residential	0	1	3	1	3	0	1
non-residential	0	0	2	0	2	0	2
not reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Institutional properties cannot be separated in this data: FEMA's occupancy groups have no institutional class, so they fall in non-residential or other residential in the table by occupancy group.

SOURCES

FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)

FMA RL and FMA SRL are the Flood Mitigation Assistance definitions (44 CFR 77.2), the ones the FEMA Local Mitigation Planning Policy Guide cites; OpenFEMA's fmaRI field description omits the Increased Cost of Compliance clause of 44 CFR 77.2(i). NFIP repetitive loss (FEMA insurance definition, nfipRI) is 2 or more claims over \$1,000 in 10 years and can drop to false when a property is mitigated. Also shown: NFIP severe repetitive loss, any category, mitigated and currently insured.

Your state NFIP coordinator's list may use the NFIP insurance definition, so its counts can be higher.

Counts are aggregates of FEMA's public NFIP Multiple Loss Properties file (as of 2026-08-02). No property is identified. County assignment is FEMA's geocode.

Counts may differ from your state NFIP coordinator's list, which is the source the Handbook names.

In this county 2 properties are FMA repetitive loss but not NFIP repetitive loss, and 155 properties are NFIP repetitive loss but not FMA repetitive loss.

Exact counts; no count suppression.

Sources

Every table above lists its own sources. The full list, for the plan's bibliography (FEMA review item A4-a):

1. FEMA, OpenFEMA HazardMitigationPlanStatuses v1, version 2026-09-26T121003Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/HazardMitigationPlanStatuses> (API)
2. FEMA, OpenFEMA DisasterDeclarationsSummaries v2, version 2026-09-27T010817Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v2/DisasterDeclarationsSummaries> (API)
3. FEMA, OpenFEMA PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries v1, version 2026-09-26T151157Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/PublicAssistanceFundedProjectsSummaries> (API)
4. FEMA, OpenFEMA NfipMultipleLossProperties v1, version 2026-08-04T164045Z, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.fema.gov/api/open/v1/NfipMultipleLossProperties> (API)
5. FEMA, FEMA National Risk Index 1.20.0 (December 2025), county and census tract tables, version 1.20.0, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_Counties.zip (download, 25 MB), https://www.fema.gov/about/reports-and-data/openfema/nri/v120/NRI_Table_CensusTracts.zip (download, 635 MB)
6. NOAA NCEI, NOAA NCEI Storm Events Database, details files (csvfiles v1.0), version c20260918, pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/pub/data/swdi/stormevents/csvfiles/>
7. NOAA National Weather Service, NWS county-public forecast zones correlation file, version bp03mr20 to bp16ap26 (11 files; newest bp16ap26), pulled 2026-09-28, <https://www.weather.gov/gis/ZoneCounty>
8. U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2024 Gazetteer, 2020 place by county, CT county-to-cousub crosswalk, version 2024-gazetteer, pulled 2026-09-28, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_counties_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_cousubs_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_place_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_unsd_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_elsd_national.zip, <https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/maps-data/data/>

gazetteer/2024_Gazetteer/2024_Gaz_scsd_national.zip, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes2020/national_place_by_county2020.txt, https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/ct_change/ct_cou_to_cousub_crosswalk.xlsx

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Corrections: to report an error, name the packet, the table and what your records show. Contact: to be added

Hazard Plain release 2026-10. As of 2026-09-28; Storm Events data through 2026-06-30. File hazard-plain_2026-10_FL_12019. Preview: automated baseline.